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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Kevin Surace: Eco-friendly drywall | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/kevin_surace_eco_friendly _drywall



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

climate				-	
CHINNAIL		100		-	
	-	•••	-	т	

n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

synonym: atmosphere, weather, environment

a cold climate, (2) effects of climate change
 Climate and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

unbelievable

adj. beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising *synonym*: unimaginable, incredible, fantastical

(1) **unbelievable** beauty, (2) cause **unbelievable** damage He drinks an **unbelievable** amount of beer.

obvious

adj. easy to see, discover or understand synonym: apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious** There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

arctic

adj. of or relating to the region around the North Pole or the Arctic Ocean; very cold

synonym: cold, frozen, polar

(1) arctic ice, (2) high arctic

Cold temperatures and long, dark winters characterize the

arctic climate.

scary

adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidatingsynonym: terrifying, frightening, alarming

(1) scary dream, (2) scary story

The horror movie was so **scary** that I couldn't watch it alone.

sushi

 a Japanese dish consisting of vinegared rice, often combined with fish or vegetables and sometimes wrapped in seaweed

synonym: raw fish, sashimi, nigiri

(1) sushi bar, (2) sushi roll

I love going out for **sushi** with my friends on Friday nights.

redesign

 to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again

synonym: revamp, rework, remodel

(1) **redesign** project, (2) **redesign** of lifestyle The company is planning to **redesign** its website.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process** The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

generate

to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

synonym: create, yield, produce

(1) **generate** more electricity, (2) **generate** \$100 a month The economic stimulation program would **generate** a lot of new jobs.

pound

- the standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces
- (1) three-fourths of a **pound**, (2) thousands of **pounds**. The car's front bumper cost fifteen hundred **pounds**.

decide

- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering optionssynonym: choose, determine, settle
- (1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

recycle

v. to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again

synonym: reclaim, reuse, reprocess

(1) **recycle** the cardboard boxes, (2) **recycle** milk packaging into new paper

We largely **recycle** the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.

cement

make fast as if with cement; (noun) a building material that is a powder made of a mixture of calcined limestone and clay, used with water, sand, and small stones to make concrete

synonym: adhesive, glue

- (1) **cement** a close relationship, (2) **cement** blend They are eager to **cement** a positive reputation.
- a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure

synonym: iron

(1) magnetic steel, (2) steel beam

This bridge is the third largest **steel** bridge in the world.

manufacture

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

steel

synonym: create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

lab

a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

synonym: workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

absolutely

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly synonym: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

equip

v. to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

synonym: prepare, furnish, provide

(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills

The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

unfortunately

adv. by bad luck; unluckily

synonym: regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

install

v. to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position

synonym: establish, inaugurate, lodge

(1) install a door, (2) install a chairperson

The new president was **installed** immediately after the national election.

brand

 a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

synonym: trademark, label, symbol

- (1) create a **brand** logo, (2) the **brand** of the new car There's a new **brand** of hero in the movies now.
- a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back fin, (2) a fin of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

panel

fin

 a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something

synonym: board, commission, discussion

(1) panel discussion, (2) cost of solar panels

A **panel** of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.

slurry

 a semi-liquid mixture, typically a combination of water, mud, or industrial waste; a thin, watery mixture of cement or other building material used to fill in gaps or cover surfaces

synonym: mixture, mud, paste

(1) **slurry** pump, (2) limestone **slurry**

The construction workers used a **slurry** of cement and water to reinforce the structure's foundation.

exciting

adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement synonym: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling

(1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news
The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

excite

- v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate
- excite the crowd, (2) excite rebellion
 The news of her promotion excited her.

vice

- wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person
- synonym: corruption, depravity, evil
- (1) virtue and **vice**, (2) **vice-chair** of the committee Cats hate dogs and **vice** versa.

president

- n. the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
- synonym: leader, CEO, chairperson
- (1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance The club **president** does not have absolute power.

operate

- v. to work in a particular way; to supervise something synonym: work, use, employ
- (1) **operate** 24 hours a day, (2) manually **operate** a machine

This machine is too difficult to **operate** for me.

environment

- the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
- synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate
- environment affairs, (2) chaotic environment
 Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's

environment.

ceremony

- n. a formal event or ritual, often religious or solemnsynonym: ritual, rite, observance
- (1) **ceremony** hall, (2) **ceremony** location

The wedding **ceremony** was a beautiful and emotional event.

hop

v. to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

synonym: jump, bounce, skip

(1) **hop** on one foot, (2) **hop** from one place to another The rabbit **hopped** over the fence.

gallon

- a unit for measuring volume, in the US, it is equal to about 3.79 liters, and in the UK, Canada, and other countries, it is equal to about 4.55 liters
- (1) 5- **gallon** square can, (2) ten- **gallon** hat The imperial **gallon** was standardized legally by the British Empire.

equivalent

- n. having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.synonym: equal, counterpart, match
- (1) **equivalent** amounts, (2) **equivalent** in meaning
 The European Central Bank is Europe's **equivalent** of the
 Federal Reserve.

probable

- adj. likely to happen or likely to be true synonym: likely, possible, potential
- (1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

lick

v. to pass the tongue over something to moisten, taste, or eat

synonym: taste, moisten, sweep

(1) lick a teaspoon, (2) lick its woundsShe licked the envelope to seal it before mailing it.

collar

 a band of material worn around the neck, typically forming part of a shirt or jacket; (verb) to grab or catch hold of someone or something

synonym: band, neckband

(1) collar of a shirt, (2) collar of a dogHe put on his collar and tie before leaving for work.

carbon

- a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
- (1) carbon dioxide, (2) carbon emissionTrees absorb carbon dioxide and give off oxygen.

footprint

- n. a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surfacesynonym: footmark, imprint, impression
- (1) **footprints** in the snow, (2) the **footprints** of an earlier civilization

We choose transportation that has a smaller carbon footprint.

invention

- n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
- synonym: creation, design, innovation
- (1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention** Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

Session 2: Spelling

abs_____ly obsessed with the girl

2. equ____nt amounts

3. eq_p an army

4. ca___n emission

5. chaotic env____nt

6. back f n

7. re gn of lifestyle

8. three-fourths of a po__d

9. pr le cause of a fire

10. su i roll

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

n. having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.

v. to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

 a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals

 n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

 a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

v. to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again

the standard unit of money in the UK;
 the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true

 a Japanese dish consisting of vinegared rice, often combined with fish or vegetables and sometimes wrapped in seaweed

ANSWERS: 1. absolutely, 2. equivalent, 3. equip, 4. carbon, 5. environment, 6. fin, 7. redesign, 8. pound, 9. probable, 10. sushi

11. vice-prnt for finance	n.	the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
12. gete \$100 a month	ν.	to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
13. thousands of pods	n.	the standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces
14. ve-chair of the committee	n.	wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person
15. exe rebellion	ν.	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
16. sly pump	n.	a semi-liquid mixture, typically a combination of water, mud, or industrial waste; a thin, watery mixture of cement or other building material used to fill in gaps or cover surfaces
17. regn project	v.	to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
18. decision-making prs	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 11. president, 12. generate, 13. pound, 14. vice, 15. excite, 16. slurry, 17. redesign, 18. process

19.	even more unfely	adv.	by bad luck; unluckily
20.	exng news	adj.	causing a lot of interest or excitement
21.	absly against	adv.	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
22.	I_b instrument	n.	a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
23.	the fonts of an earlier civilization	n.	a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
24.	the inon of new techniques	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
25.	manually ope a machine	<i>v</i> .	to work in a particular way; to supervise something
26.	manre an enzyme	<i>v</i> .	to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
27.	scy story	adj.	causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
28.	fonts in the snow	n.	a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
29.	prnt emeritus	n.	the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
30.	obs reasons	adj.	easy to see, discover or understand
31.	cor of a shirt	n.	a band of material worn around the neck, typically forming part of a shirt or jacket; (verb) to grab or catch hold of someone or something

ANSWERS: 19. unfortunately, 20. exciting, 21. absolutely, 22. lab, 23. footprint, 24. invention, 25. operate, 26. manufacture, 27. scary, 28. footprint, 29. president, 30. obvious, 31. collar

32.	create a brd logo	n.	a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning
33.	effects of cle change	n.	the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
34.	inI a door	v.	to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
35.	ree the cardboard boxes	v.	to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
36.	inI a chairperson	v.	to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
37.	dee on a course of action	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
38.	ceny hall	n.	a formal event or ritual, often religious or solemn
39.	virtue and ve	n.	wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person
40.	manre a product	v.	to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
41.	the brd of the new car	n.	a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

ANSWERS: 32. brand, 33. climate, 34. install, 35. recycle, 36. install, 37. decide, 38. ceremony, 39. vice, 40. manufacture, 41. brand

- 42. sc__y dream
- 43. a f_n of a plane
- 44. ar___c ice
- 45. op___e 24 hours a day
- 46. co___r of a dog
- 47. re___e milk packaging into new paper
- 48. I__k its wounds
- 49. high ar___c
- 50. de___e a question
- 51. ce___t blend

- adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
- a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
- adj. of or relating to the region around the North Pole or the Arctic Ocean; very cold
- v. to work in a particular way; to supervise something
- a band of material worn around the neck, typically forming part of a shirt or jacket; (verb) to grab or catch hold of someone or something
- v. to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
- v. to pass the tongue over something to moisten, taste, or eat
- adj. of or relating to the region around the North Pole or the Arctic Ocean; very cold
- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
- v. make fast as if with cement; (noun) a building material that is a powder made of a mixture of calcined limestone and clay, used with water, sand, and small stones to make concrete

ANSWERS: 42. scary, 43. fin, 44. arctic, 45. operate, 46. collar, 47. recycle, 48. lick, 49. arctic, 50. decide, 51. cement

52. cet a close relationship	v.	make fast as if with cement; (noun) a building material that is a powder made of a mixture of calcined limestone and clay, used with water, sand, and small stones to make concrete
53. sui bar	n.	a Japanese dish consisting of vinegared rice, often combined with fish or vegetables and sometimes wrapped in seaweed
54. 5-gan square can	n.	a unit for measuring volume, in the US, it is equal to about 3.79 liters, and in the UK, Canada, and other countries, it is equal to about 4.55 liters
55. cause unbble damage	adj.	beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising
56. paI discussion	n.	a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
57. prs improvement	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
58. prle outcome	adj.	likely to happen or likely to be true
ANSWERS: 52. cement, 53. sushi, 54. gall process, 58. probable	on, S	55. unbelievable, 56. panel, 57.

JJ.	equnt in meaning	n.	having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
60.	cost of solar pals	n.	a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
61.	medical I_b	n.	a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
62.	ten-gan hat	n.	a unit for measuring volume, in the US, it is equal to about 3.79 liters, and in the UK, Canada, and other countries, it is equal to about 4.55 liters
63.	unfely caught in a shower	adv.	by bad luck; unluckily
64.	magnetic stI	n.	a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure
65.	common inon	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
66.	can dioxide	n.	a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
67.	eqp our children with some special skills	<i>v</i> .	to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

ANSWERS: 59. equivalent, 60. panel, 61. lab, 62. gallon, 63. unfortunately, 64. steel 65. invention, 66. carbon, 67. equip

68.	gete more electricity	<i>v</i> .	to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
69.	a cold cle	n.	the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
70.	envnt affairs	n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
71.	exe the crowd	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
72.	ceny location	n.	a formal event or ritual, often religious or solemn
73.	exng football player	adj.	causing a lot of interest or excitement
74.	I_k a teaspoon	<i>v</i> .	to pass the tongue over something to moisten, taste, or eat
75.	limestone sly	n.	a semi-liquid mixture, typically a combination of water, mud, or industrial waste; a thin, watery mixture of cement or other building material used to fill in gaps or cover surfaces
76.	stl beam	n.	a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure
77.	unbble beauty	adj.	beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising
78.	h_p from one place to another	ν.	to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

ANSWERS: 68. generate, 69. climate, 70. environment, 71. excite, 72. ceremony, 73. exciting, 74. lick, 75. slurry, 76. steel, 77. unbelievable, 78. hop

- 79. h_p on one foot
- 80. his conclusion was ob____s
- v. to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

ANSWERS: 79. hop, 80. obvious

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The treatments were done but,	were unsuccessful.
ad	v. by bad luck; unluckily	
2.	We choose transportation that has a smaller carbo	on
n.	a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a s	surface
3.	The European Central Bank is Europe's	of the Federal Reserve.
n.	having the same value, quality, meaning, purpos	se, etc.
4.	The rabbit over the fence.	
<i>v</i> .	to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both fee place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus,	
5.	The construction company the building device.	with an earthquake-resistant
<i>v</i> .	to provide a person or a place with the things the purpose or activity	at are needed for a particular
6.	The new president was immediately a	fter the national election.
ν.	to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipme used; put into an office or a position	ent into position so that it can be
7.	Trees absorb dioxide and give off oxygen.	
n.	a chemical element that can be found in pure for it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is for	•
8.	and weather have an impact on every pa	art of our lifestyles.
n.	the weather in a particular location averaged over	er some long period
	ISWERS: 1. unfortunately, 2. footprint, 3. equivalen talled, 7. carbon, 8. Climate	t, 4. hopped, 5. equipped, 6.

9.	They are eager to	_ a positive reputation.
v.		nent; (noun) a building material that is a powder made of nestone and clay, used with water, sand, and small e
10.	The company is planning	to its website.
v.	to design something aga process of designing so	ain, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the mething again
11.	The economic stimulation	program would a lot of new jobs.
<i>v</i> .	to produce or create sor	mething; to make offspring by reproduction
12.	The imperial was	standardized legally by the British Empire.
n.	•	ume, in the US, it is equal to about 3.79 liters, and in her countries, it is equal to about 4.55 liters
13.	The horror movie was so	that I couldn't watch it alone.
adj	. causing fear or fright; fri	ghtening; intimidating
14.	A of economic adv rebuild its economy.	isers from the United States visited the country to help
n.	or component of someth	and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section ning; a small group of specialists who discuss particular ce or opinion about something
15.	There are differe	ences between the two wine-producing regions.
adj	. easy to see, discover or	understand
16.	Necessity is the mother o	f
n.	the creation of a new de experimentation; the act	evice or process resulting from study and tof inventing
	SWERS: 9. cement, 10. reobvious, 16. invention	edesign, 11. generate, 12. gallon, 13. scary, 14. panel,

specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

ANSWERS: 17. excited, 18. process, 19. sushi, 20. arctic, 21. recycle, 22. exciting, 23. collar, 24. brand

25.	Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's
n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
26.	The shark's powerful allowed it to swim at high speeds.
n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
27.	The majority of synthetic vitamins are from oil.
v.	to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
28.	The club does not have absolute power.
n.	the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
29.	He drinks an amount of beer.
adj	beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising
30.	This bridge is the third largest bridge in the world.
n.	a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure
31.	I am opposed to his idea because of morality.
adv	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
32.	She the envelope to seal it before mailing it.
<i>v</i> .	to pass the tongue over something to moisten, taste, or eat
33.	The construction workers used a of cement and water to reinforce the structure's foundation.
n.	a semi-liquid mixture, typically a combination of water, mud, or industrial waste; a thin, watery mixture of cement or other building material used to fill in gaps or cover surfaces
	SWERS: 25. environment, 26. fins, 27. manufactured, 28. president, 29. pelievable, 30. steel, 31. absolutely, 32. licked, 33. slurry

	seems that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting. kely to happen or likely to be true
	e wedding was a beautiful and emotional event. formal event or ritual, often religious or solemn
v. to	ne couldn't whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner. To make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or udgment after considering options
	e Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
n. W	outs hate dogs and versa. Its hate dogs and versa.
n. th	e car's front bumper cost fifteen hundred he standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 bunces
	is machine is too difficult to for me. o work in a particular way; to supervise something
ANSW operate	ERS: 34. probable, 35. ceremony, 36. decide, 37. lab, 38. vice, 39. pounds, 40 e