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Alyson McGregor: Why medicine often has dangerous side effects for women | TED Talk
https://www.ted.com/talks/alyson_mcgregor_why_medicine_often_has_dangerous_side_effects_for_women

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

blind

adj. unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

synonym : sightless, unseeing, random

(1) **blind** to the beauties, (2) **blind** spot

She was nearly **blind** due to severe diabetes.

faith

n. complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.

synonym : belief, trust, confidence

(1) religious **faith**, (2) **faith** in government

He kept his robust **faith** in his company.

medication

n. a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease

synonym : cure, drug, medicine

(1) antibiotic **medication**, (2) **medication** by mouth

The pharmacist not only prescribes the **medication** but also guides its proper use.

prescribe

v. (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something

synonym: define, specify, stipulate

(1) **prescribe** a drug, (2) **prescribe** in the preceding paragraph

Federal bankruptcy laws **prescribed** the reorganization process.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

discovery

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

synonym: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

population

n. the total number of people in a country, region, or location

synonym: people, inhabitants, folk

(1) **population** change, (2) labor **population**

In just four years, the **population** has doubled.

emergency

n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

synonym: crisis, trouble, difficulty

(1) **emergency** action, (2) acute **emergency**

The president declared a state of **emergency**.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

synonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to

help with various ailments.

stub

n. a short piece of something, especially a cigarette, pencil, etc., that is left after the main part has been used

synonym: butt, counterfoil, leftover

(1) a **stub** of a candle, (2) cigar **stub**

The receptionist detached a ticket from its **stub**.

gender

n. the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

synonym: sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

patient

n. a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

synonym: client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

differ

v. to be not like someone or something in some way

synonym: vary, diverge, disagree

(1) **differ** from the majority, (2) **differ** according to species

The two products **differed** in their quality and price.

government

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

accountability

n. the state of being responsible for one's actions or decisions; the obligation to explain, justify, or take ownership of one's actions or their consequences; the expectation of being answerable and liable for the outcomes of one's behavior or performance

synonym: responsibility, answerability, liability

(1) government **accountability**, (2) individual

accountability

Activists questioned the company's **accountability** for the environmental impact of its operations.

reveal

v. to make known or disclose something that was previously hidden, secret, or unknown; to unveil or show something that was concealed or not visible

synonym: disclose, unveil, expose

(1) **reveal** secrets, (2) **reveal** a plan

The detective carefully **revealed** the true identity of the murderer.

withdrawn

adj. having retired oneself from society, company, or public life; extremely shy and quiet

synonym: aloof, detached, reserved

(1) **withdrawn** product, (2) become socially **withdrawn**

She was **withdrawn** and didn't want to talk to anyone after the breakup.

release

v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement

synonym: free, let go, discharge

(1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air

The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

laboratory

n. a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab

synonym: lab, workshop, testing room

(1) **laboratory** accident, (2) anthropology **laboratory**

Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a

laboratory.

clinical

adj. of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

synonym : dispassionate, analytic, scientific

(1) **clinical** surgery, (2) participate in **clinical** trials

She received special **clinical** training at the hospital.

humming

adj. producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

synonym : buzzing, droning, vibrating

(1) **humming** sound, (2) **humming** bird

The **humming** of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

regulatory

adj. having the power to control or restrict something such as business or industry according to rules or principles

synonym : regulative, managerial

(1) **regulatory** cells, (2) compliance with **regulatory** requirements

In the past, Japanese banks were protected by **regulatory** control.

approval

n. the belief that someone or something is good or acceptable

synonym : acceptance, endorsement, permission

(1) a written **approval**, (2) express my **approval**

This project took a lot of time to get the president's **approval**.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and

complicated.

mention

v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly
synonym: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

doll

n. a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

synonym: puppet, dolly, toy

(1) plastic **doll**, (2) rag **doll**

The antique **doll** was worth thousands of dollars.

unacceptably

adv. in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory

synonym: improperly, unsatisfactorily, inadequately

(1) **unacceptably** high prices, (2) **unacceptably** poor

The restaurant's service was **unacceptably** slow.

exclusive

adj. not divided or shared with others

synonym: sole, deluxe, limited

(1) **exclusive** authority, (2) **exclusive** clubs

The condo offers **exclusive** access to the beach.

framework

n. the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text

synonym: structure, scheme, foundation

(1) legal **framework**, (2) the **framework** of a house

He devised a new analytical **framework** to capture the phenomenon.

popularize

v. to make something more widely known, accepted, or adopted by the general public; to present or promote something in a way that increases its popularity or appeal

synonym : generalize, promote, spread

(1) **popularize** a new fashion trend, (2) **popularize** a scientific concept

The celebrity's endorsement helped **popularize** the new clothing line.

aid

n. things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

synonym : helper, resource, assistance

(1) financial **aid**, (2) country-by-country **aid** programs

Pakistan's **aid** budget was still being reviewed.

prescription

n. a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient

synonym : directive, instruction, order

(1) **prescription** drugs, (2) fill the **prescription**

I need to refill my **prescription** for allergy medication at the pharmacy.

primarily

adv. mainly

synonym : largely, mainly, mostly

(1) intended **primarily** for young people, (2) **primarily** affect adults

All peaceful cooperation is based **primarily** on mutual trust.

suffer

v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

synonym : endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

disorder

n. an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

synonym : chaos, disturbance, disease

(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder**

The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.

administer

v. to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

synonym: allocate, distribute, dispense

(1) **administer** justice, (2) **administer** the funds

After the accident, three governmental bodies **administer** the company.

recommend

v. to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role

synonym: advise, suggest, instruct

(1) **recommend** a hospitalization, (2) **recommend** reading

We **recommend** taking media training every six months.

dose

n. a quantity or amount of medicine or a drug that is taken or administered at one time, typically measured out in specific units; a similar measure of exposure to a harmful substance or radiation

synonym: portion, amount, measure

(1) **dose** adjustment, (2) daily **dose**

She took the recommended **dose** of medication to treat her headache.

metabolism

n. the set of chemical reactions in cells or organisms that are necessary for life-sustaining

(1) **metabolism** enzyme, (2) hemoglobin **metabolism**

Better sleep leads to increased **metabolism**.

drowsy

adj. feeling or showing a strong desire to sleep; causing a feeling of sleepiness or lethargy

synonym: sleepy, lethargic, dozy

(1) **drowsy** feeling, (2) **drowsy** voice

I'm feeling **drowsy** after staying up late last night.

motor

n. a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work

synonym: actuator, engine, machine

(1) a **motor** mechanic, (2) DC **motor** control

Energy-efficient **motors** are needed to maximize the cruising distance of electric vehicles.

accident

n. an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury

synonym: calamity, casualty, chance

(1) cause an **accident**, (2) injury in a car **accident**

The **accident** partially destroyed my vehicle.

physician

n. a medical doctor who practices medicine

synonym: doctor, practitioner, medic

(1) the advice of the **physician**, (2) consult with a **physician**

She visited the local **physician** to seek treatment for her persistent headache.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

analyze

v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

synonym: explore, examine, investigate

(1) **analyze** a chemical compound, (2) **analyze** your real motives

The teacher attempted to **analyze** the root cause of our mistake.

victim

n. a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

synonym : prey, target, sufferer

(1) **victim** support, (2) **victim** compensation

The **victim** of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

consent

n. permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority

synonym : approval, authorization, concession

(1) **consent** for surgery, (2) give silent **consent**

She gave her **consent** to the company's proposal.

guideline

n. a general rule or principle that provides guidance to appropriate behavior; a piece of advice or instructions that tell you how something should be done or what something should be

synonym : policy, direction, protocol

(1) an education **guideline**, (2) **guideline** for clinical trial

This book will be a practical **guideline** when coding.

desire

n. a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something

synonym : ambition, appetite, greed

(1) unsatisfied **desire**, (2) fleshly **desire**

Low sexual **desire** typically correlates with low testosterone levels.

childbearing

n. the act of giving birth to or bearing a child (or children), often in the context of medical or demographic research or public policy

synonym : accouchement, childbirth, maternity

(1) **childbearing** capacity, (2) **childbearing** at a later age

Many women delay **childbearing** until their careers are established.

fetus

n. an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal

(1) development of the **fetus**, (2) an aborted **fetus**

The female vagina is elastic enough to allow the passage of a **fetus**.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

blessing

n. a gift or favor from a higher power or force; an act or expression of approval, encouragement, or gratitude; something that brings happiness or good fortune

synonym: favor, benediction, boon

(1) count your **blessings**, (2) bestowed **blessings**

Receiving support from his friends was a great **blessing** in his time of need.

disguise

v. to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others

synonym: mask, misinterpret, cloak

(1) **disguise** my feelings, (2) **disguise** his voice

Later it turned out that the politician **disguised** the fact from the public.

homogeneous

adj. consisting of or composed of parts that are similar or identical in nature, kind, or character; uniform in structure or composition

synonym: uniform, consistent, like

(1) **homogeneous** society, (2) **homogeneous** culture

The population in the rural area was very **homogeneous**, with everyone having the same cultural and ethnic

background.

constantly

adv. all the time

synonym: continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

fluctuate

v. to rise and fall irregularly or unexpectedly; to vary or change often and unpredictably

synonym: vary, oscillate, sway

(1) **fluctuate** prices, (2) **fluctuate** rapidly

Stock prices **fluctuate** daily based on market demand and supply.

hormone

n. a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood

(1) **hormone** secretion, (2) female **hormone**

The doctor diagnosed me with a **hormone** disorder.

disrupt

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

synonym: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep

I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

assume

v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

synonym: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

alike

adv. similar or identical in nature or appearance

synonym : similar, identical, comparable

(1) young and old **alike**, (2) **alike** in nature

The two paintings looked **alike** as if the same artist had done them.

reproductive

adj. connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants

synonym : procreative, generative

(1) **reproductive** ability, (2) during **reproductive** period

This documentary deals with the **reproductive** biology of the buffalo.

organ

n. a part of the body of an animal or plant that has a particular purpose and performs a specific job

synonym : function, structure

(1) **organ** bleeding, (2) damage to internal **organs**

These infections have the potential to impact practically every **organ** system.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

applied

adj. of or relating to a subject of study, especially a science, that is used in a practical way

synonym : practical, practiced, used

(1) **applied** research, (2) **applied** physics

Military technology eventually became the foundation for **applied** technology that supported people's lives.

notion

n. a general idea or understanding of something, particularly an abstract or complex concept; a belief or opinion, often one that is not based on solid evidence or

facts

synonym: idea, concept, belief

(1) **notion** of success, (2) vague **notion**

The **notion** of time travel has long fascinated scientists and fiction writers alike.

synonymous

adj. having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase

synonym: equivalent, interchangeable, similar

(1) **synonymous** terms, (2) non- **synonymous** mutation

The phrase "big shot" and "important person" are **synonymous**.

reproduction

n. the process by which organisms create offspring; the production of something similar to an original work

synonym: procreation, replication, duplication

(1) **reproduction** rate, (2) **reproduction** system

The **reproduction** of the plant depends on the pollinators.

breast

n. either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth

synonym: bosom, chest, bust

(1) **breast** cancer, (2) the mountain's **breast**

He grilled the **breast** meat of a chicken.

ovary

n. either of the pair of organs in the female reproductive system that produces eggs; (of a plant) the organ that bears the ovules of a flower

(1) **ovary** atrophy, (2) salted **ovary** of walleye pollack

They found **ovary** cancer in an early stage.

uterus

n. a hollow muscular organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby or young animal develops before birth

synonym: womb

(1) **uterus** cancer, (2) bleeding from **uterus**

The physician prescribed medication to relieve the contraction of the **uterus**.

pregnant

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

synonym : expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

refer

v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

synonym : cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

bikini

n. a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks

synonym : swimsuit, two-piece, bathing suit

(1) **bikini** top, (2) **bikini** wax

I need a new **bikini** for my upcoming beach vacation.

concept

n. an idea or principle associated with something abstract

synonym : idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

policymaker

n. a person in charge of or involved in developing action plans for a political party, business, etc.

synonym : lawmaker, legislator

(1) education **policymaker**, (2) regional **policymaker**

Policymakers struggle to develop various laws and regulations to address international trade conflicts.

exclude

v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity

synonym : expel, ban, bar

(1) **exclude** a newcomer, (2) **exclude** all other possibilities

The cost for the trip **excludes** food and beverages.

disservice

n. an action that causes harm or damage; something that is detrimental or disadvantageous; the opposite of a favor

synonym : injury, harm, disadvantage

(1) social **disservice**, (2) **disservice** to the public

It would be a great **disservice** not to recognize her achievements in the field.

virtually

adv. almost completely

synonym : almost, basically, nearly

(1) **virtually** all countries, (2) **virtually** identical

Virtually all the parties signed the contract.

unique

adj. being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

synonym : one-of-a-kind, unparalleled, incomparable

(1) a **unique** teacher, (2) **unique** design

The painting is **unique**, and there is no other like it.

overwhelming

adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

synonym : overpowering, astounding, amazing

(1) **overwhelming** majority, (2) an **overwhelming** victory

He has shown signs of uneasiness and **overwhelming**

worry.

physiology

n. the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

(1) human **physiology**, (2) **physiology** research

Physiology is the science of how living things work.

norm

n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
synonym: criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

specialty

n. an area or field in which a person or thing excels or specializes; a particular branch of study, occupation, or expertise; a special or unique skill or talent

synonym: expertise, specialization, skill

(1) coffee **specialty**, (2) regional **specialty**

The chef's **specialty** was a delicious seafood pasta dish that everyone loved.

pediatrics

n. the branch of medicine that deals with the care and treatment of children

synonym: pedology, child health

(1) **pediatrics** department, (2) **pediatrics** clinic

I am studying **pediatrics** in medical school because I love working with children.

conduct

v. to organize and carry out a particular activity

synonym: behave, lead, carry on

(1) **conduct** a background check, (2) **conduct** research

Police will **conduct** random breath testing for drunk driving.

improve

v. to make or become better

synonym: enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

tube

n. a cylindrical container of metal, plastic, glass, etc., usually sealed and used as a means of preserving food or chemicals; a hollow cylindrical shape

synonym : pipe, hose, duct

(1) a capillary **tube**, (2) a glass **tube**

The **tube** train was packed with commuters during rush hour.

anatomy

n. the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants

(1) animal **anatomy**, (2) **anatomy** of a country's collapse

The professor explained the **anatomy** of the nervous system.

deserve

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

synonym : merit, earn, justify

(1) **deserve** respect, (2) **deserve** this prize

The employee **deserved** the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

studied

adj. deliberately considered or scrutinized; carefully thought out or planned

synonym : thoughtful, deliberate, calculated

(1) **studied** analysis, (2) well- **studied** decision

His speech was carefully crafted and delivered with **studied** confidence.

intense

adj. (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

synonym : extreme, fierce, harsh

(1) **intense** heat, (2) develop **intense** itching

That statement by the prime minister drew **intense** international criticism.

cardiovascular

adj. of or relating to the heart and blood vessels (= tubes that carry blood around the body)

(1) **cardiovascular** diseases, (2) **cardiovascular** tissue
Smoking places you at severe risk of **cardiovascular** and respiratory disease.

disease

n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

complain

v. to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody

synonym: gripe, claim, denounce

(1) **complain** about a job, (2) call and **complain** frequently

Our users are often **complaining** about the slow application.

crush

v. to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller

synonym: destroy, demolish, pulverize

(1) **crush** coffee beans, (2) **crush** a revolt

The car was completely **crushed** in the accident.

typical

adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

synonym: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

atypical

adj. not conforming to the typical or expected pattern; unusual or abnormal or characteristic

synonym: unusual, abnormal, irregular

(1) **atypical** pneumonia, (2) **atypical** weather conditions

Her **atypical** behavior raised concerns among her friends.

vessel

n. a ship or large boat

synonym: boat, ship, craft

(1) blood **vessels**, (2) naval **vessels**

The **vessel** arrived in port the following day.

surround

v. to be all around something or somebody

synonym: encircle, encompass, envelop

(1) **surround** a town, (2) a stone wall **surrounds** the palace

On three sides, mountains **surround** the settlement.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

determinant

n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

synonym: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

initially

adv. at the beginning; at first

synonym: originally, primarily, firstly

(1) **initially** anticipated, (2) diagnosed **initially** as a tumor

This train departed later than **initially** scheduled.

aspirin

n. a drug used to reduce pain, fever, and inflammation

(1) prescribe **aspirin**, (2) **aspirin** sensitivity

She took a tablet of **aspirin** to soothe the fever.

harmful

adj. causing or likely to damage or injury to somebody or something,

synonym: damaging, detrimental, toxic

(1) **harmful** effects of smoking, (2) exposure to **harmful** chemicals

Wear a mask when using this chemical to avoid inhaling **harmful** fumes.

mere

adj. used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is

synonym: bare, minor, sheer

(1) **mere** acquaintance, (2) **mere** incident

He lost the election by **mere** votes.

scratch

v. to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object

synonym: claw, rub, scrape

(1) **scratch** off a name, (2) **scratch** my signature

Don't **scratch** your mosquito bites.

lifesaving

n. the act or process of rescuing someone else's life, especially from drowning

(1) **lifesaving** efforts, (2) **lifesaving** device

The patient needs a **lifesaving** transplant operation.

cancer

n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

synonym: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

stroke

n. a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.

synonym : blow

(1) suffer **stroke**, (2) a **stroke** of the putter

This year's extreme heat has resulted in many heat **stroke** cases.

utilize

v. to use something for a practical purpose in an effective way

synonym : employ, use, operate

(1) **utilize** a different approach, (2) **utilize** a catheter

The cook **utilized** the leftover oxtail to make soup.

institute

n. an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

synonym : academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

transgender

adj. relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

synonym : non-binary

(1) **transgender** person, (2) **transgender** rights

Many **transgender** individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.

conception

n. a general idea or belief of what something or someone is like or should be; an understanding of a situation or a principle

synonym : notion, abstraction, cogitation

(1) a grand **conception**, (2) the **conception** of the good

I have no **conception** of what you intend.

lung

n. either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

(1) **lung** capacity, (2) do **lung** transplantation

He has terminal **lung** cancer.

chromosome

n. a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like

synonym : DNA

(1) a sex **chromosome**, (2) the end of **chromosome**
Human females normally have two X **chromosomes**.

testicle

n. one of the two oval-shaped organs in men that produce sperm and testosterone; in animals, the equivalent organ responsible for producing sperm and often also regulating testosterone levels

synonym : ballock, gonad, ball

(1) **testicle** injury, (2) swollen **testicles**

The athlete was hit in the **testicle** during the game and had to be removed.

opposition

n. the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

synonym : resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition**

The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

incomplete

adj. not having all the necessary or appropriate parts; not yet finished

synonym : undone, unfinished, insufficient

(1) **incomplete** information, (2) customer with **incomplete** credit histories

The researcher criticized the study due to **incomplete** data.

yang

n. in Chinese philosophy, the masculine or active principle characterized as light and the sun and associated with hardness, dryness, and heat

synonym : masculine, positive, active

(1) the **yang** principle, (2) embody **yang** energy

He saw the balance between the yin and **yang** as crucial for a harmonious life.

susceptibility

n. the state of being easily influenced or vulnerable to some external influence, such as a disease, idea, or emotional state; the ability to be easily affected by something

synonym: vulnerability, proneness, openness

(1) **susceptibility** to peer pressure, (2) chemical **susceptibility**

Certain individuals have a higher **susceptibility** to certain diseases due to genetic factors.

severity

n. the quality or condition of being severe, strict, or harsh

synonym: harshness, rigidity, austerity

(1) the **severity** of cold, (2) high **severity**

The **severity** of the drought was a major concern for farmers.

clinician

n. a practitioner, especially of medicine or psychology, who has direct contact with patients

synonym: psychiatrist, therapist, doctor

(1) experienced **clinician**, (2) from a **clinician's** perspective

Some **clinicians** believe that psychological characteristics alone may cause mental disorders.

translate

v. to convert or change words into another language

synonym: convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

Translate the text from Italian into English.

cofounder

n. one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business

(1) **cofounder** of the university, (2) late **cofounder**

He is the **cofounder** and chairman of this tech company.

nation

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

organization

n. a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

synonym : association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**

She is the president of a large international **organization**.

collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym : cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

educator

n. a person who teaches or educates people

synonym : teacher, instructor, lecturer

(1) business **educator**, (2) duty as an **educator**

She is an **educator** with progressive ideas.

inception

n. the beginning or start of something; the point in time when something comes into existence

synonym : origin, beginning, start

(1) **inception** date, (2) lease **inception**

The idea for the company was formed at its **inception** and has since grown into a successful business.

incorporate

v. to include something as a part of a larger entity

synonym : contain, integrate, amalgamate

(1) **incorporate** the current trends, (2) **incorporate**

technology into daily life

We will attempt to **incorporate** some of your suggestions into our future strategy.

lens

n. a transparent optical device with curved sides, used in an optical instrument that makes objects seem larger, smaller, clearer, etc.; (metaphor) the basic thoughts or mindsets through which someone sees or understands the environment or situation

synonym : glass

(1) a convex **lens**, (2) a **lens** with a wide angle

The photographer took this photo using a telephoto **lens**.

curriculum

n. a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.

synonym : program, syllabus, course of study

(1) a **curriculum vitae**, (2) an academic **curriculum**

A committee was appointed to manage the reorganization of the **curriculum**.

provider

n. a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted

synonym : supplier

(1) an information **provider**, (2) the **provider** of the family

People select Internet **providers** not only in terms of price but also in terms of transmission speed.

division

n. the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

synonym : branch, separator, section

(1) cellular **division**, (2) **division** chief

Which **division** of the company do you work in?

emergent

adj. starting to exist or view, or to become known

synonym : coming, appearing, developing

(1) **emergent** repair of an aorta, (2) an **emergent** republic

Extensive areas of **emergent** plants are usually called marsh.

septic

adj. containing, infected by, or resulting from disease-causing organisms

synonym: infected, contaminated, unclean

(1) **septic** sewage, (2) **septic** system

The **septic** tank was not properly maintained and caused a health hazard.

substance

n. the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug

synonym: essence, core, material

(1) an explosive **substance**, (2) **substance** abuse problem

The **substance** of the argument was well-presented.

abuse

n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

synonym: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

paramount

adj. more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position

synonym: central, major, crucial

(1) the lord **paramount**, (2) **paramount** to all the others

This country became a country of **paramount** geostrategic importance to us.

nurse

n. a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury

synonym: healthcare worker, caregiver, medic

(1) **nurse** practitioner, (2) a volunteer **nurse**

The night shift **nurse** checked my vital signs before administering the medication.

stud

n. a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support

synonym: beam, scantling, framing

(1) horse **stud**, (2) wall **stud**

He bought a new **stud** to attach the strap to his watch.

warn

v. to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

synonym: alert, caution, admonish

(1) **warn** a reckless driver, (2) **warned** me of the plan

I attempted to **warn** him, but he ignored me.

essentially

adv. relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

synonym: fundamentally, basically, virtually

(1) **essentially** correct, (2) become **essentially** same

Essentially, a society is an organism.

relation

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

roll

v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

synonym: spin, swirl, wheel

(1) **roll** a ball, (2) **roll** down his cheeks

He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home.

inevitable

adj. certain to happen and unavoidable
synonym : inescapable, unavoidable, sure

(1) **inevitable** changes of the seasons, (2) **inevitable** result
In times of recession, an increase in unemployment is **inevitable**.

continuous

adj. occurring or existing without a pause or interruption
synonym : ceaseless, regular, repeated

(1) **continuous** improvement, (2) a **continuous** row of warehouses

The heavy snow has been **continuous** since last morning.

struggle

v. to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

synonym : toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

awareness

n. the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important

synonym : understanding, cognition, knowledge

(1) **awareness** of my ignorance, (2) raise public **awareness**

There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental **awareness**.

improvisation

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

synonym : spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

personalize

v. to make something or an experience specific to an individual or group, often through adding personal details or tailoring it to their preferences or needs; to add

personal details or information to something

synonym : customize, individualize, tailor

(1) **personalize** social media profile, (2) **personalize** my workspace

I like to **personalize** my phone case with a picture of my dog.

individualize

v. to make something personal or more personal to suit the needs of a particular person, place, etc.

synonym : personalize, differentiate

(1) **individualize** each patient, (2) **individualize** dosages

Our schools offer **individualized** education by excellent teachers.

transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

synonym : alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

treatment

n. the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.

synonym : remedy, antidote, medicine

(1) first-aid **treatment**, (2) **treatment** by diet

The primary purpose of the **treatment** is pain relief.

specific

adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

synonym : particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations

The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

conversation

n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

synonym : chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**
Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

colleague

n. one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

synonym : coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**
I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | | |
|--|------|--|
| 1. inc_____te technology into daily life | v. | to include something as a part of a larger entity |
| 2. co_____t for surgery | n. | permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority |
| 3. do l__g transplantation | n. | either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing |
| 4. se___c sewage | adj. | containing, infected by, or resulting from disease-causing organisms |
| 5. a st___e of the putter | n. | a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc. |
| 6. a stone wall su_____nds the palace | v. | to be all around something or somebody |
| 7. legal fr_____rk | n. | the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text |
| 8. jazz imp_____ion | n. | the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation |
| 9. de_____p a skill | v. | to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created |

ANSWERS: 1. incorporate, 2. consent, 3. lung, 4. septic, 5. stroke, 6. surround, 7. framework, 8. improvisation, 9. develop

10. antibiotic med_____on *n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease
11. coffee sp_____ty *n.* an area or field in which a person or thing excels or specializes; a particular branch of study, occupation, or expertise; a special or unique skill or talent
12. plastic d__l *n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
13. a me_____l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
14. ove_____ing majority *adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
15. imp_____ion on stage *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
16. daily d__e *n.* a quantity or amount of medicine or a drug that is taken or administered at one time, typically measured out in specific units; a similar measure of exposure to a harmful substance or radiation
17. cellular di_____on *n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
18. dr___y voice *adj.* feeling or showing a strong desire to sleep; causing a feeling of sleepiness or lethargy

ANSWERS: 10. medication, 11. specialty, 12. doll, 13. medical, 14. overwhelming, 15. improvisation, 16. dose, 17. division, 18. drowsy

19. dis_____ce to the public *n.* an action that causes harm or damage; something that is detrimental or disadvantageous; the opposite of a favor
20. re_____e a prisoner *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
21. consult with a ph_____an *n.* a medical doctor who practices medicine
22. an information pr_____er *n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
23. a un_____e teacher *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
24. im_____e the test score *v.* to make or become better
25. dr_____y feeling *adj.* feeling or showing a strong desire to sleep; causing a feeling of sleepiness or lethargy
26. animal an_____y *n.* the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants
27. br_____t cancer *n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
28. di_____se my feelings *v.* to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others
29. sus_____ity to peer pressure *n.* the state of being easily influenced or vulnerable to some external influence, such as a disease, idea, or emotional state; the ability to be easily affected by something

ANSWERS: 19. disservice, 20. release, 21. physician, 22. provider, 23. unique, 24. improve, 25. drowsy, 26. anatomy, 27. breast, 28. disguise, 29. susceptibility

30. victim of sexual ab__e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
31. lab_____ry accident *n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
32. gu_____ne for clinical trial *n.* a general rule or principle that provides guidance to appropriate behavior; a piece of advice or instructions that tell you how something should be done or what something should be
33. ut_____e a catheter *v.* to use something for a practical purpose in an effective way
34. una_____bly poor *adv.* in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory
35. tr_____rm an education system *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
36. an_____e a chemical compound *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
37. express my ap_____al *n.* the belief that someone or something is good or acceptable
38. bestowed bl_____ngs *n.* a gift or favor from a higher power or force; an act or expression of approval, encouragement, or gratitude; something that brings happiness or good fortune
39. develop in_____e itching *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
40. needs of pr_____nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
41. tr_____te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language

ANSWERS: 30. abuse, 31. laboratory, 32. guideline, 33. utilize, 34. unacceptably, 35. transform, 36. analyze, 37. approval, 38. blessing, 39. intense, 40. pregnant, 41. translate

42. regional pol_____er *n.* a person in charge of or involved in developing action plans for a political party, business, etc.
43. med_____on by mouth *n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease
44. di_____se his voice *v.* to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others
45. or____n bleeding *n.* a part of the body of an animal or plant that has a particular purpose and performs a specific job
46. an ove_____ing victory *adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
47. vague no____n *n.* a general idea or understanding of something, particularly an abstract or complex concept; a belief or opinion, often one that is not based on solid evidence or facts
48. ine_____le result *adj.* certain to happen and unavoidable
49. in_____on date *n.* the beginning or start of something; the point in time when something comes into existence
50. di____r from the majority *v.* to be not like someone or something in some way
51. as____e a lousy attitude to his boss *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
52. di_____on chief *n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

ANSWERS: 42. policymaker, 43. medication, 44. disguise, 45. organ, 46. overwhelming, 47. notion, 48. inevitable, 49. inception, 50. differ, 51. assume, 52. division

53. religious fa__h *n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
54. the lord pa_____nt *adj.* more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position
55. intended pr_____ly for young people *adv.* mainly
56. female ho_____e *n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
57. the mountain's br____t *n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
58. phy_____gy research *n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
59. prescribe as_____n *n.* a drug used to reduce pain, fever, and inflammation
60. in_____te a lawsuit *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
61. rag d__l *n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

ANSWERS: 53. faith, 54. paramount, 55. primarily, 56. hormone, 57. breast, 58. physiology, 59. aspirin, 60. institute, 61. doll

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--|
| 62. w__ned me of the plan | v. | to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future |
| 63. de____e respect | v. | to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable |
| 64. st____le against discrimination | v. | to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction |
| 65. lif_____ng efforts | n. | the act or process of rescuing someone else's life, especially from drowning |
| 66. hom_____us society | adj. | consisting of or composed of parts that are similar or identical in nature, kind, or character; uniform in structure or composition |
| 67. a volunteer nu__e | n. | a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury |
| 68. count your bl____ngs | n. | a gift or favor from a higher power or force; an act or expression of approval, encouragement, or gratitude; something that brings happiness or good fortune |
| 69. ca___r research | n. | abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells |
| 70. col_____te on a press release | v. | to work with someone else to produce or achieve something |

ANSWERS: 62. warn, 63. deserve, 64. struggle, 65. lifesaving, 66. homogeneous, 67. nurse, 68. blessing, 69. cancer, 70. collaborate

71. bl__d to the beauties *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
72. vi___m compensation *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
73. chemical sus_____ity *n.* the state of being easily influenced or vulnerable to some external influence, such as a disease, idea, or emotional state; the ability to be easily affected by something
74. a written ap_____al *n.* the belief that someone or something is good or acceptable
75. the great di_____ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
76. re_____e CO2 into the air *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
77. ap_____d physics *adj.* of or relating to a subject of study, especially a science, that is used in a practical way
78. ex_____ve authority *adj.* not divided or shared with others
79. the files are in complete di_____er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
80. the pr_____er of the family *n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted

ANSWERS: 71. blind, 72. victim, 73. susceptibility, 74. approval, 75. discovery, 76. release, 77. applied, 78. exclusive, 79. disorder, 80. provider

81. compliance with reg_____ry requirements
adj. having the power to control or restrict something such as business or industry according to rules or principles
82. at_____al weather conditions
adj. not conforming to the typical or expected pattern; unusual or abnormal or characteristic
83. chi_____ing capacity
n. the act of giving birth to or bearing a child (or children), often in the context of medical or demographic research or public policy
84. country-by-country a_d programs
n. things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
85. con_____us improvement
adj. occurring or existing without a pause or interruption
86. n__m of action
n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
87. per_____ze my workspace
v. to make something or an experience specific to an individual or group, often through adding personal details or tailoring it to their preferences or needs; to add personal details or information to something
88. an education gu_____ne
n. a general rule or principle that provides guidance to appropriate behavior; a piece of advice or instructions that tell you how something should be done or what something should be
89. the problem of drug ab__e
n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

ANSWERS: 81. regulatory, 82. atypical, 83. childbearing, 84. aid, 85. continuous, 86. norm, 87. personalize, 88. guideline, 89. abuse

90. res_____le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
91. in_____e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
92. opp_____on campaign *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
93. car_____lar diseases *adj.* of or relating to the heart and blood vessels (= tubes that carry blood around the body)
94. acute em_____cy *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
95. a l__s with a wide angle *n.* a transparent optical device with curved sides, used in an optical instrument that makes objects seem larger, smaller, clearer, etc.; (metaphor) the basic thoughts or mindsets through which someone sees or understands the environment or situation
96. tr_____nt by diet *n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
97. re___l secrets *v.* to make known or disclose something that was previously hidden, secret, or unknown; to unveil or show something that was concealed or not visible
98. bi___i top *n.* a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks

ANSWERS: 90. responsible, 91. involve, 92. opposition, 93. cardiovascular, 94. emergency, 95. lens, 96. treatment, 97. reveal, 98. bikini

99. participate in cl____al trials *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
100. hu____g sound *adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
101. syn____us terms *adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase
102. industry-sp____ic regulations *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
103. col____te with the police *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
104. learn new co____ts *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
105. de___e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
106. become socially wi____wn *adj.* having retired oneself from society, company, or public life; extremely shy and quiet
107. di____t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
108. w__n a reckless driver *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
109. individual acc____ity *n.* the state of being responsible for one's actions or decisions; the obligation to explain, justify, or take ownership of one's actions or their consequences; the expectation of being answerable and liable for the outcomes of one's behavior or performance

ANSWERS: 99. clinical, 100. humming, 101. synonymous, 102. specific, 103. collaborate, 104. concept, 105. decide, 106. withdrawn, 107. disrupt, 108. warn, 109. accountability

110. regional sp_____ty *n.* an area or field in which a person or thing excels or specializes; a particular branch of study, occupation, or expertise; a special or unique skill or talent
111. sp_____ic instructions *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
112. pa_____t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
113. a friendly con_____ion *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
114. bl__d spot *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
115. re__r to a book *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
116. tra_____er person *adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
117. m__e acquaintance *adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
118. in_____e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

ANSWERS: 110. specialty, 111. specific, 112. patient, 113. conversation, 114. blind, 115. refer, 116. transgender, 117. mere, 118. involve

119. embody y__g energy *n.* in Chinese philosophy, the masculine or active principle characterized as light and the sun and associated with hardness, dryness, and heat
120. lease in _____on *n.* the beginning or start of something; the point in time when something comes into existence
121. sc_____h off a name *v.* to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object
122. vi____m support *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
123. swollen te_____les *n.* one of the two oval-shaped organs in men that produce sperm and testosterone; in animals, the equivalent organ responsible for producing sperm and often also regulating testosterone levels
124. pop_____ze a new fashion trend *v.* to make something more widely known, accepted, or adopted by the general public; to present or promote something in a way that increases its popularity or appeal
125. tra_____er rights *adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
126. co_____t research *v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity

ANSWERS: 119. yang, 120. inception, 121. scratch, 122. victim, 123. testicle, 124. popularize, 125. transgender, 126. conduct

127. an em_____nt republic *adj.* starting to exist or view, or to become known
128. a det_____nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
129. research in_____tes *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
130. r__l down his cheeks *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
131. traditional me_____al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
132. gov_____nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
133. a seafaring na____n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
134. vi_____ly all countries *adv.* almost completely
135. a con_____us row of warehouses *adj.* occurring or existing without a pause or interruption
136. l__g capacity *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
137. suffer st____e *n.* a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.

ANSWERS: 127. emergent, 128. determinant, 129. institute, 130. roll, 131. medicinal, 132. government, 133. nation, 134. virtually, 135. continuous, 136. lung, 137. stroke

138. the con_____on of the good *n.* a general idea or belief of what something or someone is like or should be; an understanding of a situation or a principle
139. vi_____ly identical *adv.* almost completely
140. raise public aw_____ss *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
141. ind_____ize dosages *v.* to make something personal or more personal to suit the needs of a particular person, place, etc.
142. the end of chr_____me *n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like
143. fl_____te rapidly *v.* to rise and fall irregularly or unexpectedly; to vary or change often and unpredictably
144. co_____t car *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
145. te_____le injury *n.* one of the two oval-shaped organs in men that produce sperm and testosterone; in animals, the equivalent organ responsible for producing sperm and often also regulating testosterone levels
146. car_____lar tissue *adj.* of or relating to the heart and blood vessels (= tubes that carry blood around the body)
147. pr_____ly affect adults *adv.* mainly

ANSWERS: 138. conception, 139. virtually, 140. awareness, 141. individualize, 142. chromosome, 143. fluctuate, 144. concept, 145. testicle, 146. cardiovascular, 147. primarily

148. government acc_____ity *n.* the state of being responsible for one's actions or decisions; the obligation to explain, justify, or take ownership of one's actions or their consequences; the expectation of being answerable and liable for the outcomes of one's behavior or performance
149. de____p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
150. diagnosed in_____ly as a tumor *adv.* at the beginning; at first
151. res_____le action *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
152. me_____n in a report *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
153. a silence pr_____nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
154. anthropology lab_____ry *n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
155. duty as an ed_____or *n.* a person who teaches or educates people
156. pop_____ze a scientific concept *v.* to make something more widely known, accepted, or adopted by the general public; to present or promote something in a way that increases its popularity or appeal

ANSWERS: 148. accountability, 149. develop, 150. initially, 151. responsible, 152. mention, 153. pregnant, 154. laboratory, 155. educator, 156. popularize

157. a capillary t__e *n.* a cylindrical container of metal, plastic, glass, etc., usually sealed and used as a means of preserving food or chemicals; a hollow cylindrical shape
158. st____d analysis *adj.* deliberately considered or scrutinized; carefully thought out or planned
159. well-st____d decision *adj.* deliberately considered or scrutinized; carefully thought out or planned
160. an____e your real motives *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
161. become ess____ly same *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
162. de___e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
163. horse s__d *n.* a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support
164. chi____ing at a later age *n.* the act of giving birth to or bearing a child (or children), often in the context of medical or demographic research or public policy
165. su___r bad grades *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

ANSWERS: 157. tube, 158. studied, 159. studied, 160. analyze, 161. essentially, 162. decide, 163. stud, 164. childbearing, 165. suffer

166. hom_____us culture *adj.* consisting of or composed of parts that are similar or identical in nature, kind, or character; uniform in structure or composition
167. me_____al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
168. fleshly de___e *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
169. ped_____cs department *n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the care and treatment of children
170. a s__b of a candle *n.* a short piece of something, especially a cigarette, pencil, etc., that is left after the main part has been used
171. re_____on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
172. labor pop_____on *n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
173. m__e incident *adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
174. pr_____be in the preceding paragraph *v.* (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
175. call and co_____in frequently *v.* to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody
176. ind_____ize each patient *v.* to make something personal or more personal to suit the needs of a particular person, place, etc.
177. cr__h coffee beans *v.* to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller

ANSWERS: 166. homogeneous, 167. medicinal, 168. desire, 169. pediatrics, 170. stub, 171. relation, 172. population, 173. mere, 174. prescribe, 175. complain, 176. individualize, 177. crush

178. hu____g bird *adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
179. ge___r-blind policies *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
180. cause an ac____nt *n.* an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
181. se___c system *adj.* containing, infected by, or resulting from disease-causing organisms
182. fl_____te prices *v.* to rise and fall irregularly or unexpectedly; to vary or change often and unpredictably
183. org_____ion chart *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
184. customer with inc_____te credit histories *adj.* not having all the necessary or appropriate parts; not yet finished
185. agricultural org_____ion *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
186. in_____ly anticipated *adv.* at the beginning; at first
187. first-aid tr_____nt *n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
188. decision-making pr_____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 178. humming, 179. gender, 180. accident, 181. septic, 182. fluctuate, 183. organization, 184. incomplete, 185. organization, 186. initially, 187. treatment,

188. process

189. de_____e this prize *v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
190. lif_____ng device *n.* the act or process of rescuing someone else's life, especially from drowning
191. rep_____ive ability *adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants
192. su_____ce abuse problem *n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
193. the fr_____rk of a house *n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text
194. environmental det_____nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
195. ex_____ve clubs *adj.* not divided or shared with others
196. co_____er of the university *n.* one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
197. injury in a car ac_____nt *n.* an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
198. experienced cl_____an *n.* a practitioner, especially of medicine or psychology, who has direct contact with patients
199. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 189. deserve, 190. lifesaving, 191. reproductive, 192. substance, 193. framework, 194. determinant, 195. exclusive, 196. cofounder, 197. accident, 198. clinician, 199. communal

200. cl____al surgery *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
201. former co_____ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
202. a sex chr_____me *n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like
203. give silent co_____t *n.* permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority
204. ine_____le changes of the seasons *adj.* certain to happen and unavoidable
205. rep_____ion system *n.* the process by which organisms create offspring; the production of something similar to an original work
206. re__r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
207. sc_____h my signature *v.* to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object
208. the advice of the ph_____an *n.* a medical doctor who practices medicine
209. fairly ty_____l symptoms *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
210. a glass t__e *n.* a cylindrical container of metal, plastic, glass, etc., usually sealed and used as a means of preserving food or chemicals; a hollow cylindrical shape

ANSWERS: 200. clinical, 201. colleague, 202. chromosome, 203. consent, 204. inevitable, 205. reproduction, 206. refer, 207. scratch, 208. physician, 209. typical, 210. tube

211. wall s__d *n.* a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support
212. no___n of success *n.* a general idea or understanding of something, particularly an abstract or complex concept; a belief or opinion, often one that is not based on solid evidence or facts
213. adm_____er justice *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
214. development of the fe__s *n.* an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal
215. ped_____cs clinic *n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the care and treatment of children
216. me_____n name *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
217. co_____in about a job *v.* to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody
218. met_____sm enzyme *n.* the set of chemical reactions in cells or organisms that are necessary for life-sustaining
219. non-syn_____us mutation *adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase

ANSWERS: 211. stud, 212. notion, 213. administer, 214. fetus, 215. pediatrics, 216. mention, 217. complain, 218. metabolism, 219. synonymous

220. an academic cur_____um *n.* a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.
221. d__e adjustment *n.* a quantity or amount of medicine or a drug that is taken or administered at one time, typically measured out in specific units; a similar measure of exposure to a harmful substance or radiation
222. pre_____ion drugs *n.* a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient
223. DC mo__r control *n.* a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
224. during rep_____ive period *adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants
225. exposure to ha_____l chemicals *adj.* causing or likely to damage or injury to somebody or something,
226. bleeding from ut____s *n.* a hollow muscular organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby or young animal develops before birth
227. cigar s__b *n.* a short piece of something, especially a cigarette, pencil, etc., that is left after the main part has been used
228. ex_____e all other possibilities *v.* to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity

ANSWERS: 220. curriculum, 221. dose, 222. prescription, 223. motor, 224. reproductive, 225. harmful, 226. uterus, 227. stub, 228. exclude

229. an explosive su_____ce *n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
230. cr__h a revolt *v.* to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller
231. al__e in nature *adv.* similar or identical in nature or appearance
232. st_____le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
233. tr_____rm heat into power *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
234. people with bipolar di_____er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
235. re_____nd reading *v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role
236. a cur_____um vitae *n.* a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.
237. collaborate with co_____ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
238. co_____t a background check *v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
239. ess_____ly correct *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

ANSWERS: 229. substance, 230. crush, 231. alike, 232. struggle, 233. transform, 234. disorder, 235. recommend, 236. curriculum, 237. colleague, 238. conduct, 239. essentially

240. ty_____l leader *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
241. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
242. di_____e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
243. from a cl_____an's perspective *n.* a practitioner, especially of medicine or psychology, who has direct contact with patients
244. naval ve_____ls *n.* a ship or large boat
245. con_____ion in English *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
246. late co_____er *n.* one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
247. in_____e heat *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
248. meet with opp_____on *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
249. financial a_d *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
250. bi_____i wax *n.* a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks
251. fa__h in government *n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.

ANSWERS: 240. typical, 241. communal, 242. disease, 243. clinician, 244. vessel, 245. conversation, 246. cofounder, 247. intense, 248. opposition, 249. aid, 250. bikini, 251. faith

252. aw_____ss of my ignorance *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
253. the se_____ty of cold *n.* the quality or condition of being severe, strict, or harsh
254. di____r according to species *v.* to be not like someone or something in some way
255. inc_____te information *adj.* not having all the necessary or appropriate parts; not yet finished
256. em_____nt repair of an aorta *adj.* starting to exist or view, or to become known
257. a scientific di_____ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
258. human phy_____gy *n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
259. re_____on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
260. pop_____on change *n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
261. pr_____be a drug *v.* (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
262. temporary me_____l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
263. un_____e design *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

ANSWERS: 252. awareness, 253. severity, 254. differ, 255. incomplete, 256. emergent, 257. discovery, 258. physiology, 259. relation, 260. population, 261. prescribe, 262. medical, 263. unique

264. gov_____nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
265. the y__g principle *n.* in Chinese philosophy, the masculine or active principle characterized as light and the sun and associated with hardness, dryness, and heat
266. an aborted fe__s *n.* an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal
267. ho_____e secretion *n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
268. a con_____ly innovative enterprise *adv.* all the time
269. social dis_____ce *n.* an action that causes harm or damage; something that is detrimental or disadvantageous; the opposite of a favor
270. di_____t a well-ordered condition *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
271. business ed_____or *n.* a person who teaches or educates people
272. pa_____nt to all the others *adj.* more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position

ANSWERS: 264. government, 265. yang, 266. fetus, 267. hormone, 268. constantly, 269. disservice, 270. disrupt, 271. educator, 272. paramount

273. unsatisfied de___e *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
274. pa____t in the hospital *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
275. wi_____wn product *adj.* having retired oneself from society, company, or public life; extremely shy and quiet
276. a con_____ly varying mind *adv.* all the time
277. ov__y atrophy *n.* either of the pair of organs in the female reproductive system that produces eggs; (of a plant) the organ that bears the ovules of a flower
278. cultural n__m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
279. ca___r diagnosis *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
280. salted ov__y of walleye pollack *n.* either of the pair of organs in the female reproductive system that produces eggs; (of a plant) the organ that bears the ovules of a flower
281. rep_____ion rate *n.* the process by which organisms create offspring; the production of something similar to an original work

ANSWERS: 273. desire, 274. patient, 275. withdrawn, 276. constantly, 277. ovary, 278. norm, 279. cancer, 280. ovary, 281. reproduction

282. re___l a plan *v.* to make known or disclose something that was previously hidden, secret, or unknown; to unveil or show something that was concealed or not visible
283. r__l a ball *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
284. ut___s cancer *n.* a hollow muscular organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby or young animal develops before birth
285. ut_____e a different approach *v.* to use something for a practical purpose in an effective way
286. a mo__r mechanic *n.* a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
287. su_____nd a town *v.* to be all around something or somebody
288. young and old al__e *adv.* similar or identical in nature or appearance
289. una_____bly high prices *adv.* in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory
290. education pol_____er *n.* a person in charge of or involved in developing action plans for a political party, business, etc.
291. blood ve___ls *n.* a ship or large boat
292. pr_____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 282. reveal, 283. roll, 284. uterus, 285. utilize, 286. motor, 287. surround, 288. alike, 289. unacceptably, 290. policymaker, 291. vessel, 292. process

293. tr_____te the emotion to a movement
v. to convert or change words into another language
294. at_____al pneumonia
adj. not conforming to the typical or expected pattern; unusual or abnormal or characteristic
295. reg_____ry cells
adj. having the power to control or restrict something such as business or industry according to rules or principles
296. adm_____er the funds
v. to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
297. as_____e an important role
v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
298. inc_____te the current trends
v. to include something as a part of a larger entity
299. em_____cy action
n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
300. fill the pre_____ion
n. a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient
301. a grand con_____on
n. a general idea or belief of what something or someone is like or should be; an understanding of a situation or a principle
302. re_____nd a hospitalization
v. to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role

ANSWERS: 293. translate, 294. atypical, 295. regulatory, 296. administer, 297. assume, 298. incorporate, 299. emergency, 300. prescription, 301. conception, 302. recommend

303. high se_____ty	<i>n.</i> the quality or condition of being severe, strict, or harsh
304. damage to internal or__ns	<i>n.</i> a part of the body of an animal or plant that has a particular purpose and performs a specific job
305. nu__e practitioner	<i>n.</i> a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
306. ex_____e a newcomer	<i>v.</i> to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
307. ap_____d research	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to a subject of study, especially a science, that is used in a practical way
308. im_____e a process	<i>v.</i> to make or become better
309. ha_____l effects of smoking	<i>adj.</i> causing or likely to damage or injury to somebody or something,
310. as_____n sensitivity	<i>n.</i> a drug used to reduce pain, fever, and inflammation
311. per_____ze social media profile	<i>v.</i> to make something or an experience specific to an individual or group, often through adding personal details or tailoring it to their preferences or needs; to add personal details or information to something
312. hemoglobin met_____sm	<i>n.</i> the set of chemical reactions in cells or organisms that are necessary for life-sustaining
313. an_____y of a country's collapse	<i>n.</i> the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants

ANSWERS: 303. severity, 304. organ, 305. nurse, 306. exclude, 307. applied, 308. improve, 309. harmful, 310. aspirin, 311. personalize, 312. metabolism, 313. anatomy

314. di____e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
315. na___n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
316. su___r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
317. a convex l__s *n.* a transparent optical device with curved sides, used in an optical instrument that makes objects seem larger, smaller, clearer, etc.; (metaphor) the basic thoughts or mindsets through which someone sees or understands the environment or situation
318. dual ge___r *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

ANSWERS: 314. disease, 315. nation, 316. suffer, 317. lens, 318. gender

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She took a tablet of _____ to soothe the fever.
n. a drug used to reduce pain, fever, and inflammation
2. The _____ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.
n. the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
3. In just four years, the _____ has doubled.
n. the total number of people in a country, region, or location
4. Extensive areas of _____ plants are usually called marsh.
adj. starting to exist or view, or to become known
5. We _____ taking media training every six months.
v. to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role
6. The night shift _____ checked my vital signs before administering the medication.
n. a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured;
(verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
7. That statement by the prime minister drew _____ international criticism.
adj. (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
8. The _____ of time travel has long fascinated scientists and fiction writers alike.
n. a general idea or understanding of something, particularly an abstract or complex concept; a belief or opinion, often one that is not based on solid evidence or facts

ANSWERS: 1. aspirin, 2. opposition, 3. population, 4. emergent, 5. recommend, 6. nurse, 7. intense, 8. notion

9. This country became a country of _____ geostrategic importance to us.
adj. more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position
10. The photographer took this photo using a telephoto _____.
n. a transparent optical device with curved sides, used in an optical instrument that makes objects seem larger, smaller, clearer, etc.; (metaphor) the basic thoughts or mindsets through which someone sees or understands the environment or situation
11. He was exhausted and _____ into bed as soon as he got home.
v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
12. I am studying _____ in medical school because I love working with children.
n. the branch of medicine that deals with the care and treatment of children
13. _____ struggle to develop various laws and regulations to address international trade conflicts.
n. a person in charge of or involved in developing action plans for a political party, business, etc.
14. The _____ partially destroyed my vehicle.
n. an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
15. The two products _____ in their quality and price.
v. to be not like someone or something in some way
16. The pharmacist not only prescribes the _____ but also guides its proper use.
n. a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease

ANSWERS: 9. paramount, 10. lens, 11. rolled, 12. pediatrics, 13. Policymakers, 14. accident, 15. differed, 16. medication

17. The _____ of the drought was a major concern for farmers.
n. the quality or condition of being severe, strict, or harsh
18. We will attempt to _____ some of your suggestions into our future strategy.
v. to include something as a part of a larger entity
19. I need a new _____ for my upcoming beach vacation.
n. a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks
20. He bought a new _____ to attach the strap to his watch.
n. a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support
21. The cook _____ the leftover oxtail to make soup.
v. to use something for a practical purpose in an effective way
22. This year's extreme heat has resulted in many heat _____ cases.
n. a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.
23. He is the _____ and chairman of this tech company.
n. one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
24. Federal bankruptcy laws _____ the reorganization process.
v. (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something

ANSWERS: 17. severity, 18. incorporate, 19. bikini, 20. stud, 21. utilized, 22. stroke, 23. cofounder, 24. prescribed

25. The condo offers _____ access to the beach.

adj. not divided or shared with others

26. This documentary deals with the _____ biology of the buffalo.

adj. connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants

27. _____ all the parties signed the contract.

adv. almost completely

28. She received special _____ training at the hospital.

adj. of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

29. In times of recession, an increase in unemployment is _____.

adj. certain to happen and unavoidable

30. Pakistan's ____ budget was still being reviewed.

n. things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

31. The athlete was hit in the _____ during the game and had to be removed.

n. one of the two oval-shaped organs in men that produce sperm and testosterone; in animals, the equivalent organ responsible for producing sperm and often also regulating testosterone levels

32. Receiving support from his friends was a great _____ in his time of need.

n. a gift or favor from a higher power or force; an act or expression of approval, encouragement, or gratitude; something that brings happiness or good fortune

ANSWERS: 25. exclusive, 26. reproductive, 27. Virtually, 28. clinical, 29. inevitable, 30. aid, 31. testicle, 32. blessing

33. The receptionist detached a ticket from its _____.
- n.* a short piece of something, especially a cigarette, pencil, etc., that is left after the main part has been used
34. She's a _____ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.
- adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
35. People select Internet _____ not only in terms of price but also in terms of transmission speed.
- n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
36. Smoking places you at severe risk of _____ and respiratory disease.
- adj.* of or relating to the heart and blood vessels (= tubes that carry blood around the body)
37. _____ the text from Italian into English.
- v.* to convert or change words into another language
38. There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental _____.
- n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
39. These infections have the potential to impact practically every _____ system.
- n.* a part of the body of an animal or plant that has a particular purpose and performs a specific job
40. The scientist conducted a study that provided _____ details about the species' behavior.
- adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

ANSWERS: 33. stub, 34. responsible, 35. providers, 36. cardiovascular, 37. Translate, 38. awareness, 39. organ, 40. specific

41. Certain individuals have a higher _____ to certain diseases due to genetic factors.
- n.* the state of being easily influenced or vulnerable to some external influence, such as a disease, idea, or emotional state; the ability to be easily affected by something
42. Some _____ believe that psychological characteristics alone may cause mental disorders.
- n.* a practitioner, especially of medicine or psychology, who has direct contact with patients
43. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my _____.
- n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
44. I need to refill my _____ for allergy medication at the pharmacy.
- n.* a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient
45. Our schools offer _____ education by excellent teachers.
- v.* to make something personal or more personal to suit the needs of a particular person, place, etc.
46. This region has many _____ offering higher education.
- n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
47. I attempted to _____ him, but he ignored me.
- v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

ANSWERS: 41. susceptibility, 42. clinicians, 43. colleague, 44. prescription, 45. individualized, 46. institutes, 47. warn

48. She vacated the position when she got _____.
adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
49. This project took a lot of time to get the president's _____.
n. the belief that someone or something is good or acceptable
50. The researcher criticized the study due to _____ data.
adj. not having all the necessary or appropriate parts; not yet finished
51. She agreed to _____ with him in creating new artwork.
v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
52. My father's death _____ my life completely.
v. to change in outward structure or looks;
53. The cost for the trip _____ food and beverages.
v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
54. The doctor diagnosed me with a _____ disorder.
n. a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
55. Better sleep leads to increased _____.
n. the set of chemical reactions in cells or organisms that are necessary for life-sustaining
56. Low sexual _____ typically correlates with low testosterone levels.
n. a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something

ANSWERS: 48. pregnant, 49. approval, 50. incomplete, 51. collaborate, 52. transformed, 53. excludes, 54. hormone, 55. metabolism, 56. desire

57. The _____ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

58. On three sides, mountains _____ the settlement.

v. to be all around something or somebody

59. The painting is _____ and there is no other like it.

adj. being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

60. Her research team made an important _____.

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

61. I'm feeling _____ after staying up late last night.

adj. feeling or showing a strong desire to sleep; causing a feeling of sleepiness or lethargy

62. Don't _____ your mosquito bites.

v. to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object

63. The investigation _____ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

64. He has terminal _____ cancer.

n. either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

ANSWERS: 57. medicinal, 58. surround, 59. unique, 60. discovery, 61. drowsy, 62. scratch, 63. involves, 64. lung

65. The _____ of the argument was well-presented.

- n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug

66. I have no _____ of what you intend.

- n.* a general idea or belief of what something or someone is like or should be; an understanding of a situation or a principle

67. _____ is the science of how living things work.

- n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

68. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry _____.

- n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

69. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

70. A committee was appointed to manage the reorganization of the _____.

- n.* a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.

71. The population in the rural area was very _____ with everyone having the same cultural and ethnic background.

- adj.* consisting of or composed of parts that are similar or identical in nature, kind, or character; uniform in structure or composition

72. One _____ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

- n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

ANSWERS: 65. substance, 66. conception, 67. Physiology, 68. norms, 69. develop, 70. curriculum, 71. homogeneous, 72. determinant

73. He has shown signs of uneasiness and _____ worry.

adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

74. He kept his robust _____ in his company.

n. complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.

75. The president declared a state of _____.

n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

76. Military technology eventually became the foundation for _____ technology that supported people's lives.

adj. of or relating to a subject of study, especially a science, that is used in a practical way

77. The two paintings looked _____ as if the same artist had done them.

adv. similar or identical in nature or appearance

78. She gave her _____ to the company's proposal.

n. permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority

79. Which _____ of the company do you work in?

n. the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

80. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for _____ of authority.

n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

ANSWERS: 73. overwhelming, 74. faith, 75. emergency, 76. applied, 77. alike, 78. consent, 79. division, 80. abuse

81. The chef's _____ was a delicious seafood pasta dish that everyone loved.

n. an area or field in which a person or thing excels or specializes; a particular branch of study, occupation, or expertise; a special or unique skill or talent

82. She took the recommended _____ of medication to treat her headache.

n. a quantity or amount of medicine or a drug that is taken or administered at one time, typically measured out in specific units; a similar measure of exposure to a harmful substance or radiation

83. This train departed later than _____ scheduled.

adv. at the beginning; at first

84. The employee _____ the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

85. He grilled the _____ meat of a chicken.

n. either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth

86. He devised a new analytical _____ to capture the phenomenon.

n. the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text

87. Please _____ to the instruction manual for further assistance.

v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

88. She was nearly _____ due to severe diabetes.

adj. unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

ANSWERS: 81. specialty, 82. dose, 83. initially, 84. deserved, 85. breast, 86. framework, 87. refer, 88. blind

89. Later it turned out that the politician _____ the fact from the public.
v. to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others
90. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare _____ that had no known cure.
n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
91. The _____ tank was not properly maintained and caused a health hazard.
adj. containing, infected by, or resulting from disease-causing organisms
92. The _____ of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.
n. a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
93. All peaceful cooperation is based _____ on mutual trust.
adv. mainly
94. The antique _____ was worth thousands of dollars.
n. a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
95. The patient needs a _____ transplant operation.
n. the act or process of rescuing someone else's life, especially from drowning
96. This book will be a practical _____ when coding.
n. a general rule or principle that provides guidance to appropriate behavior; a piece of advice or instructions that tell you how something should be done or what something should be

ANSWERS: 89. disguised, 90. disease, 91. septic, 92. victim, 93. primarily, 94. doll, 95. lifesaving, 96. guideline

97. Stock prices _____ daily based on market demand and supply.
v. to rise and fall irregularly or unexpectedly; to vary or change often and unpredictably
98. The teacher attempted to _____ the root cause of our mistake.
v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
99. The phrase "big shot" and "important person" are _____.
adj. having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase
100. I like to _____ my phone case with a picture of my dog.
v. to make something or an experience specific to an individual or group, often through adding personal details or tailoring it to their preferences or needs; to add personal details or information to something
101. Breast _____ is the most common type of cancer in women.
n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
102. Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a _____.
n. a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
103. The _____ arrived in port the following day.
n. a ship or large boat
104. She is an _____ with progressive ideas.
n. a person who teaches or educates people

ANSWERS: 97. fluctuate, 98. analyze, 99. synonymous, 100. personalize, 101. cancer, 102. laboratory, 103. vessel, 104. educator

105. The detective carefully _____ the true identity of the murderer.

- v.* to make known or disclose something that was previously hidden, secret, or unknown; to unveil or show something that was concealed or not visible

106. The mobile application industry is _____ changing.

- adv.* all the time

107. He lost the election by _____ votes.

- adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is

108. The primary purpose of the _____ is pain relief.

- n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.

109. I'm so sorry to _____ you when you're pretty busy.

- v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

110. The following example _____ that the capacity of each battery is the same.

- v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

111. This artwork is _____ of her work.

- adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

112. The _____ train was packed with commuters during rush hour.

- n.* a cylindrical container of metal, plastic, glass, etc., usually sealed and used as a means of preserving food or chemicals; a hollow cylindrical shape

ANSWERS: 105. revealed, 106. constantly, 107. mere, 108. treatment, 109. disrupt, 110. assumes, 111. typical, 112. tube

113. The heavy snow has been _____ since last morning.

adj. occurring or existing without a pause or interruption

114. She was _____ and didn't want to talk to anyone after the breakup.

adj. having retired oneself from society, company, or public life; extremely shy and quiet

115. The _____ of the plant depends on the pollinators.

n. the process by which organisms create offspring; the production of something similar to an original work

116. The _____ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

117. Energy-efficient _____ are needed to maximize the cruising distance of electric vehicles.

n. a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work

118. The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental _____.

n. an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

119. _____ elections were held in several European countries.

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

120. Activists questioned the company's _____ for the environmental impact of its operations.

n. the state of being responsible for one's actions or decisions; the obligation to explain, justify, or take ownership of one's actions or their consequences; the expectation of being answerable and liable for the outcomes of one's behavior or performance

ANSWERS: 113. continuous, 114. withdrawn, 115. reproduction, 116. medical, 117. motors, 118. disorder, 119. Communal, 120. accountability

121. He could not _____ against temptation.

- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

122. The idea for the company was formed at its _____ and has since grown into a successful business.

- n.* the beginning or start of something; the point in time when something comes into existence

123. The physician prescribed medication to relieve the contraction of the _____.

- n.* a hollow muscular organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby or young animal develops before birth

124. The older man _____ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

- v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

125. One such rapidly growing _____ is quantum cryptography.

- n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

126. She is the president of a large international _____.

- n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

127. Cultural norms strongly influence _____ expectations.

- n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

128. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

ANSWERS: 121. struggle, 122. inception, 123. uterus, 124. suffers, 125. concept, 126. organization, 127. gender, 128. nation

129. The animal rights group worked to _____ the dolphins back into the wild.

v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement

130. Her _____ behavior raised concerns among her friends.

adj. not conforming to the typical or expected pattern; unusual or abnormal or characteristic

131. She couldn't _____ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

132. After the accident, three governmental bodies _____ the company.

v. to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

133. The car was completely _____ in the accident.

v. to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller

134. The celebrity's endorsement helped _____ the new clothing line.

v. to make something more widely known, accepted, or adopted by the general public; to present or promote something in a way that increases its popularity or appeal

135. In the past, Japanese banks were protected by _____ control.

adj. having the power to control or restrict something such as business or industry according to rules or principles

136. Many _____ individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.

adj. relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

ANSWERS: 129. release, 130. atypical, 131. decide, 132. administer, 133. crushed, 134. popularize, 135. regulatory, 136. transgender

137. They found _____ cancer in an early stage.

n. either of the pair of organs in the female reproductive system that produces eggs; (of a plant) the organ that bears the ovules of a flower

138. Wear a mask when using this chemical to avoid inhaling _____ fumes.

adj. causing or likely to damage or injury to somebody or something,

139. I _____ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly

140. It would be a great _____ not to recognize her achievements in the field.

n. an action that causes harm or damage; something that is detrimental or disadvantageous; the opposite of a favor

141. His speech was carefully crafted and delivered with _____ confidence.

adj. deliberately considered or scrutinized; carefully thought out or planned

142. The industrial _____ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

143. He created a beautiful piece of music using only _____.

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

144. Police will _____ random breath testing for drunk driving.

v. to organize and carry out a particular activity

145. Our users are often _____ about the slow application.

v. to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody

ANSWERS: 137. ovary, 138. harmful, 139. mentioned, 140. disservice, 141. studied, 142. relations, 143. improvisation, 144. conduct, 145. complaining

146. Many women delay _____ until their careers are established.
n. the act of giving birth to or bearing a child (or children), often in the context of medical or demographic research or public policy
147. The federal _____ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state
148. The doctor carefully examined the _____ medical history.
n. a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
149. He saw the balance between the yin and _____ as crucial for a harmonious life.
n. in Chinese philosophy, the masculine or active principle characterized as light and the sun and associated with hardness, dryness, and heat
150. She visited the local _____ to seek treatment for her persistent headache.
n. a medical doctor who practices medicine
151. The female vagina is elastic enough to allow the passage of a _____.
n. an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal
152. The restaurant's service was _____ slow.
adv. in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory
153. _____ a society is an organism.
adv. relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

ANSWERS: 146. childbearing, 147. government, 148. patient's, 149. yang, 150. physician, 151. fetus, 152. unacceptably, 153. Essentially,

154. We want to _____ ties between our two countries.

v. to make or become better

155. The professor explained the _____ of the nervous system.

n. the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants

156. Human females normally have two X _____.

n. a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like

157. The _____ of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

adj. producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

158. Your _____ reflects your thoughts.

n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

159. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 154. improve, 155. anatomy, 156. chromosomes, 157. humming, 158. conversation, 159. process