

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Iseult Gillespie: The myth of Prometheus | TED Talk*  
[https://www.ted.com/talks/iseult\\_gillespie\\_the\\_myth\\_of\\_prometheus](https://www.ted.com/talks/iseult_gillespie_the_myth_of_prometheus)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

### humanity

*n.* all people living on the earth; the quality or state of being human rather than an animal, a machine, etc.

*synonym* : humankind, society, human race

(1) **humanity** at large, (2) mass of **humanity**

They donated large sums of money for the development of **humanity**.

### giant

*adj.* enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are

*synonym* : big, gigantic, huge

(1) **giant** trees, (2) **giant** tech company

The **giant** jets gradually dominate the world's airlines.

### titanic

*adj.* of or having a great size, power, or influence; of or relating to Titanium (= a light, strong grey, lustrous, corrosion-resistant metallic element)

*synonym* : colossal, massive, immense

(1) **titanic** battle, (2) **titanic** compound

The **titanic** ship sank on its maiden voyage.

### destroy

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym* : demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

## eternal

*adj.* being without beginning or end; lasting forever

*synonym* : endless, everlasting, undying

(1) the hope of **eternal** life, (2) **eternal** quarreling

In every civilization, rulers have tried everything possible to obtain **eternal** life.

## hell

*n.* the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place

*synonym* : inferno, agony, misery

(1) run like **hell**, (2) **hell** broke loose

The battlefield became **hell** on earth.

## foresight

*n.* the ability to anticipate or predict future events or outcomes; the act of planning for the future with wisdom and prudence; an intuitive sense of what is to come

*synonym* : prescience, prediction, clairvoyance

(1) strategic **foresight**, (2) **foresight** planning

With **foresight**, she made a plan to avoid any potential obstacles.

## persuade

*v.* to convince or induce someone to do something by presenting a reason or argument; to sway or influence someone's decision or opinion

*synonym* : convince, influence, sway

(1) attempt to **persuade**, (2) **persuade** enough people

She tried to **persuade** her brother to join her on the trip, but he was too busy with work.

## Zeus

*n.* the king of the gods in ancient Greek mythology, who was the god of the sky and thunder, and was the most powerful of the Olympian gods, who resided on Mount Olympus

*synonym* : king of gods, god of thunder, ruler of olympus

(1) **Zeus** statue, (2) greek mythology **Zeus**

The temple of **Zeus** at Olympia was one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World.

## entrust

v. to delegate or assign responsibility or authority to someone else; to put trust or confidence in someone's abilities or judgment

*synonym*: trust, delegate, hand over

(1) **entrust** with responsibility, (2) **entrust** money to him  
I **entrusted** my keys to my neighbor while I was on vacation.

## broth

n. a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews

*synonym*: bouillon, consomme, soup

(1) chicken **broth**, (2) remains of **broth**  
I always add a bit of **broth** to my soup to give it more flavor.

## distribute

v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

*synonym*: broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content  
His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

## creature

n. a living being, especially an animal

*synonym*: being, animal, organism

(1) **creature** of habit, (2) artificial **creature**

The deep sea **creature** was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

## flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

*synonym*: exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

## glitter

v. to shine with bright, sparkling light; to reflect light in a way that sparkles and shines

*synonym* : sparkle, glisten, shine

(1) **glitter** against her skin, (2) **glitter** in her eyes

Her dress **glittered** in the sunlight as she walked down the street.

## fur

*n.* the hairy coat of a mammal, especially when fine, soft, and thick

*synonym* : hair, coat, pelt

(1) an artificial **fur**, (2) **fur** coat

The **fur** of the animal was thick and soft to the touch.

## claw

*n.* a curved, pointed appendage found on the foot or leg of an animal, used for gripping or grasping; a human hand with long, narrow fingers that are curved like a claw; a machine or tool with a claw-like opening used for gripping or lifting objects

*synonym* : paw, talon, nail

(1) **claw** marks, (2) **claw** hammer

The bear used its **claw** to catch a fish in the river.

## humming

*adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

*synonym* : buzzing, droning, vibrating

(1) **humming** sound, (2) **humming** bird

The **humming** of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

## mud

*n.* a soft, wet, sticky earth or clay

*synonym* : muck, sludge, ooze

(1) **mud** wall, (2) **mud** volcano

The **mud** of the swamp made it difficult to walk through the field.

## decree

*n.* an official order that has the force of law

*synonym* : edict, mandate, order

(1) order by **decree**, (2) divorce **decree**

The dictator issued a **decree** limiting the freedom of the press.

## mortal

*adj.* subject to death; unrelenting and deadly

*synonym*: deathly, perishable, non-eternal

(1) a **mortal** combat, (2) this **mortal** life

All humans are **mortal** and will eventually die.

## worship

*v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god

*synonym*: adore, idolize

(1) **worship** god, (2) absolutely **worship**

They traditionally **worship** their guru.

## inhabitant

*n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place

*synonym*: dweller, occupant, resident

(1) the early **inhabitants** of Europe, (2) **inhabitant** tax

His family is the oldest **inhabitant** of the island.

## mount

*v.* to increase, go up, or advance gradually or continuously; to prepare and supply with the necessary equipment for execution or performance; to ride on something or someone

*synonym*: climb, increase, get on

(1) **mount** a hill, (2) **mount** a counterattack

They **mounted** pictures on the paper in preparation for the birthday card.

## deem

*v.* to consider or decide something in a particular way

*synonym*: believe, consider, suppose

(1) **deem** socially responsible, (2) **deem** wrong or inappropriate

Regarding earthquakes, some commercial buildings were **deemed** unsafe.

## subservient

*adj.* willing to obey or serve someone else without question or complaint; excessively obedient or submissive

*synonym* : submissive, compliant, obedient

(1) **subservient** relationship, (2) **subservient** role

Her **subservient** attitude made it easy for her boss to take advantage of her.

## vulnerable

*adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

*synonym* : susceptible, exposed, weak

(1) a **vulnerable** bridge, (2) **vulnerable** parts of the body

Infants and pregnant women are particularly **vulnerable**.

## element

*n.* a fundamental or essential part of something

*synonym* : component, feature, essence

(1) new design **elements**, (2) nonmetallic **elements**

Natural selection is an essential **element** in Darwin's theory of evolution.

## dependent

*adj.* relying on someone or something else for support or aid

*synonym* : reliant, subject, subordinate

(1) dose- **dependent** induction, (2) a **dependent** person

The small island nation is heavily **dependent** on tourism as its main source of income.

## envision

*v.* to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future

*synonym* : anticipate, foresee, picture

(1) **envision** the future, (2) **envision** the project's success

We cannot **envision** her as President.

## crude

*adj.* being in an unrefined or natural state; (noun) the unprocessed form of oil

*synonym* : unrefined, native, vulgar

(1) price of **crude** oil, (2) **crude** manners

His **crude** jokes made her angry.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym*: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## sacrifice

*n.* the act of killing an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity; (verb) to give up something important or valuable to help another person or get or do something that seems more important

*synonym*: forfeit, immolation, gift

(1) small **sacrifice** for a great cause, (2) **sacrifice** anything to get ahead

You cannot accomplish great things without a **sacrifice** of your time or money.

## wily

*adj.* characterized by slyness, deviousness, or cunning; using trickery or stratagems to achieve one's goals

*synonym*: cunning, sly, crafty

(1) **wily** politician, (2) **wily** tactics

The **wily** fox was able to outsmart the hunters and escape unscathed.

## advantage

*n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

*synonym*: benefit, edge, asset

(1) score an **advantage**, (2) take **advantage** of his weak points

One of the main **advantages** of the new product is its increased efficiency.

## bull

*n.* a male bovine animal; an investor who has a positive outlook on the market or a particular investment and buys with the expectation of prices increasing

*synonym*: bovine, cattle, bruiser

(1) **bull** market, (2) **bull** fighter

The farmer raised a **bull** on his ranch for breeding purposes.

## divide

*v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

*synonym*: separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

## conceal

*v.* to prevent something from being seen, found, observed, or discovered

*synonym*: hide, keep secret, camouflage

(1) **conceal** my identity, (2) **conceal** a close relationship

Despite the intense verbal abuse, she **concealed** her anger well.

## succulent

*adj.* having thick and fleshy leaves or stems that can store water, typically used to describe plants in arid environments; (noun) a type of plant that has thick, fleshy leaves or stems that are capable of storing water

*synonym*: juicy, fleshy, moist

(1) **succulent** plant, (2) potted **succulent**

The tropical island is known for its **succulent** seafood dishes featuring fresh fish, lobster, and shrimp.

## flesh

*n.* the soft substance composing the body of a person or animal, as opposed to bones and other structures

*synonym*: meat, muscle, tissue

(1) grow in **flesh**, (2) **flesh** eating

The **flesh** of the fruit is sweet and juicy.

## appealing

*adj.* attractive or exciting; evoking a positive response or desire; having qualities that are likely to encourage someone to like or enjoy something

*synonym*: attractive, alluring, captivating

(1) **appealing** design, (2) an **appealing** offer



The well-crafted plot and interesting characters made the book very **appealing** to readers

## belly

*n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft

*synonym* : stomach, abdomen, gut

(1) the **belly** of the ship, (2) with an empty **belly**

She had a tattoo just above her **belly** button.

## layer

*n.* a sheet, quantity, or thickness of the material, typically one of several, covering a surface or body; a level or part within a system or set of ideas

*synonym* : stratum, sheet, coating

(1) **layer** cake, (2) **layer** of paint

The **layer** of frost on the ground was so thick it was difficult to walk on.

## portion

*n.* one component of a larger entity

*synonym* : part, amount, fragment

(1) the inner **portion** of the body, (2) large **portion**

The rocket's front **portion** falls off.

## outrage

*n.* an intense feeling of anger or indignation in response to something that is perceived as unfair, unjust, or offensive; a public display of anger or protest against such injustices

*synonym* : indignation, fury, anger

(1) public **outrage**, (2) **outrage** over injustice

There was widespread **outrage** over the government's handling of the situation.

## deception

*n.* the act of misleading or tricking someone, often by creating a false impression or concealing the truth; a fraudulent or dishonest action

*synonym* : fraud, deceit, trickery

(1) **deception** tactics, (2) **deception** in advertising

The politician was accused of **deception** for making false promises during his campaign.

## forbid

v. to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising

*synonym*: prohibit, ban, outlaw

(1) **forbid** smoking in public areas, (2) **forbid** the use of chemical weapons

God **forbid** you should regret your marriage.

## refuse

v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

*synonym*: turn down, deny, decline

(1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company

My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

## deny

v. to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

*synonym*: refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

## workshop

n. a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group

*synonym*: studio, laboratory, atelier

(1) **workshop** attendee, (2) carpentry **workshop**

The artist held a **workshop** to teach students how to paint with watercolors.

## flame

n. a bright, visible light and heat source caused by combustion; a strong, intense feeling typically associated with passion, aggression, or anger

*synonym*: blaze, inferno, fire

(1) **flame** of passion, (2) simmering **flame**

The **flame** of the candle flickered in the darkness of the room.

## **hollow**

*adj.* having a hole, empty space inside, or indentation on the surface

*synonym*: cavity, depression, concavity

(1) have **hollow** legs, (2) **hollow** sound

The tree had a **hollow** trunk, which made it easy for animals to take shelter inside.

## **fennel**

*n.* a bulbous plant with feathery leaves and yellow flowers, commonly used as an herb and a vegetable in cooking, whose seeds are used as a spice and for their medicinal properties

*synonym*: anise, herb, finocchio

(1) fresh **fennel**, (2) grilled **fennel**

The recipe called for roasted **fennel** bulbs as a delicious side dish.

## **stalk**

*v.* to follow or track someone or something closely and quietly, usually to cause harm or surveillance; to move slowly and quietly to avoid detection; (noun) the main stem of a plant that supports leaves, flowers, and fruit; the stem or main axis of a support structure or framework

*synonym*: follow, creep up on, (noun) stem

(1) **stalk** of celery, (2) **stalk** from the room

The hunter quietly **stalked** the deer for hours before taking the shot

## **harness**

*v.* to control and exploit the power of something, especially natural resources that produce energy; (noun) a set of narrow pieces of leather and metal that are used to control or hold in place a person, animal, or object

*synonym*: rein in, control, (noun) belt

(1) **harness** a horse to a carriage, (2) put a **harness** on my pet

People have been exploring ways to **harness** natural forces and resources since ancient times.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

*synonym* : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## dominate

*v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something

*synonym* : govern, rule, prevail

(1) **dominate** possession, (2) **dominate** over the weak

The perspective of his right brain **dominates** his consciousness.

## forge

*v.* to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others

*synonym* : create, build, establish

(1) **forge** an alliance, (2) **forge** iron

She had to **forge** her father's signature on the permission slip because he was out of town.

## wage

*n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

*synonym* : payment, compensation, salary

(1) unpaid **wages**, (2) increase in the minimum **wage**

His **wages** continued to rise as his skills improved.

## catalyst

*n.* a person or thing that causes an important event to happen or changes the current situation rapidly; (chemistry) a substance that initiates or accelerates a chemical reaction without being changed itself

*synonym* : accelerator, stimulant, motivation

(1) a **catalyst** in the process of hydrolysis, (2) **catalyst** for reform

The global financial crisis acted as a **catalyst** to unite the country.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym*: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## civilization

*n.* a complex and highly organized society that has developed over time and has a dominant culture, including features such as language, religion, government, technology, and social customs

*synonym*: society, culture, community

(1) **civilization** decline, (2) lost **civilization**

The rise and fall of **civilizations** can be studied through history and archaeology.

## pride

*n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

*synonym*: vanity, conceit, egotism

(1) **pride** of a company, (2) hide his **pride**

She took great **pride** in her work, always striving for perfection.

## subvert

*v.* to undermine, overthrow, or weaken the established order, system, or authority; to bring about fundamental change or revolution from within

*synonym*: overthrow, undermine, sabotage

(1) **subvert** power, (2) **subvert** expectations

The rebels could **subvert** the government's plans by leaking classified information.

## furious

*adj.* extremely angry; full of rage

*synonym*: angry, rageful, livid

(1) **furious** anger, (2) a **furious** sea

The coach was **furious** with the players for their lack of effort during the game.

- impose**                      *v.*    to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received  
*synonym* : charge, levy, foist  
(1) **impose** harsher sanctions, (2) **impose** tariffs  
The problem with achievement tests is the narrowness they **impose** on students.
- brutal**                      *adj.* harsh or cruel  
*synonym* : harsh, cruel, barbarous  
(1) **brutal** bully, (2) **brutal** honesty  
The **brutal** attack left the victim with serious injuries.
- punishment**              *n.*    a penalty or consequence inflicted for wrongdoing or offense; a means of enforcing discipline or preventing further wrongdoing  
*synonym* : penalty, discipline, retribution  
(1) **punishment** for a crime, (2) humiliating **punishment**  
The judge gave severe **punishment** to the criminal who committed the heinous crime.
- chain**                      *n.*    a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle  
*synonym* : series, string, link  
(1) **chain** reaction, (2) supply **chain**  
The **chain** on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.
- cliff**                      *n.*    a steep rock face, especially one at the edge of the sea or a river  
*synonym* : crag, escarpment, precipice  
(1) a bold **cliff**, (2) **cliff** diving  
He stood at the edge of the **cliff** and looked out to sea.
- vulture**                    *n.*    a large bird of prey with a bald head, sharp beak, and keen eyesight, feeding mainly on carrion (the flesh of dead animals)  
*synonym* : buzzard, scavenger, carrion bird  
(1) **vulture** colony, (2) scavenging **vulture**

The **vulture's** sharp eyesight allows it to spot carrion from great distances.

## liver

*n.* a large organ in the body, involved in many metabolic processes, such as detoxification of the organism, and the synthesis of proteins

(1) **liver** disease, (2) fatty **liver**

The patient will undergo **liver** transplant surgery tomorrow.

## perpetual

*adj.* continuing for an extended period in the same way without stopping or being interrupted

*synonym*: enduring, unchanging, incessant

(1) **perpetual** motion machine, (2) **perpetual** struggle

The company employs a **perpetual** inventory system.

## agony

*n.* extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense

*synonym*: anguish, torment, suffering

(1) severe **agony**, (2) emotional **agony**

The athlete fell to the ground in **agony** after injuring their ankle.

## regret

*v.* to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do

*synonym*: apologize, deplore, lament

(1) **regret** a decision, (2) **regret** being so careless

I **regret** to say that you did not gain admission to the university.

## rebellion

*n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler

*synonym*: insurrection, uprising, revolt

(1) **rebellion** leader, (2) excite **rebellion**

The antigovernment **rebellion** was put down quickly by the government's military forces.

## resilient

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

*synonym* : robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

## oppress

*v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

*synonym* : antagonize, distress, burden

(1) **oppress** the minority, (2) **oppress** the people with force

Historically, many countries have often **oppressed** certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

## beloved

*adj.* loved very much

*synonym* : adored, cherished, dear

(1) **beloved** author, (2) **beloved** by many people

I am here to save my **beloved**.

## mythology

*n.* a collection of myths (= traditional stories accepted as history) or the study of myths

*synonym* : folklore, legend, fable

(1) tale from **mythology**, (2) ancient **mythology**

He studies Greek and Roman **mythology**.

## celebrated

*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes

*synonym* : acclaimed, notable, prominent

(1) **celebrated** artist, (2) **celebrated** paper

Three **celebrated** tenors performed during the president's inauguration.

## mischievous

*adj.* causing or showing a fondness for playfully causing trouble; harmful or troublesome, especially in a playful or amusing way

*synonym* : naughty, prankish, impish

(1) **mischievous** grin, (2) **mischievous** sense of humor



The **mischievous** child played pranks on his siblings all day long.

## **inquisitive**

*adj.* curious and interested in learning or finding out about things; questioning or prying into matters that are not one's concern; curious or nosy

*synonym* : curious, inquiring, nosy

(1) **inquisitive** mind, (2) **inquisitive** researcher

The **inquisitive** child asked endless questions about the world around her.

## **spirit**

*n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

*synonym* : soul, attitude, enthusiasm

(1) **spirit** and the letter of the law, (2) an indomitable **spirit**

Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great **spirit**.

## **recurring**

*adj.* happening or occurring again periodically or repeatedly

*synonym* : periodic, constant, frequent

(1) **recurring** payments, (2) **recurring** decimals

A **recurring** back pain interfered with his concentration.

## **literature**

*n.* written works, such as novels, plays, poems, or short stories that are considered to have artistic or intellectual value

*synonym* : writing, prose, fiction

(1) popular **literature**, (2) review of the **literature**

The **literature** of the Romantic period is known for its emotion and imagination.

## **lyric**

*n.* the words of a pop song

*synonym* : song, jingle, ballad

(1) **lyrics** of a song, (2) **lyric** poetry

He embedded the strong will in this **lyric**.

## drama

*n.* a play in a theatre, television, or radio, or performance on a stage

*synonym* : acting, play, theater

(1) secular **drama**, (2) upcoming crime **drama**

She had an audition for **drama** school.

## romantic

*adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship

*synonym* : idealistic, unrealistic, amatory

(1) **romantic** movies, (2) **romantic** breakup

It was his first **romantic** love.

## hero

*n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities

*synonym* : champion, protagonist, savior

(1) local **hero**, (2) unsung **hero**

The soldier who sacrificed his life for his country is considered a national **hero**.

## empathy

*n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

*synonym* : compassion, sympathy, tenderness

(1) full of **empathy**, (2) **empathy** for patients

**Empathy** is also necessary to understand history.

## protagonist

*n.* the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories

*synonym* : hero, central figure, leading character

(1) **protagonist** of drama, (2) play a **protagonist**

The **protagonist's** triumph over adversity was the theme of this play.

## perfection

*n.* the state or condition of being without any flaws or defects; the highest level of excellence or accomplishment; the act of making something perfect or complete

*synonym*: flawlessness, excellence, completion

(1) absolute **perfection**, (2) **perfection** of beauty

The little girl practiced her ballet routine until she achieved **perfection**.

## moral

*adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

*synonym*: honest, ethical, conscientious

(1) **moral** hazard, (2) **moral** burden

Ethics deals with **moral** conduct.

## intellect

*n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

*synonym*: mind, brightness, cleverness

(1) enrich my **intellect**, (2) human **intellect**

Your **intellect** is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.

## impel

*v.* to drive, motivate, or urge someone to take action; to propel or provide a strong force to move something in a specific direction

*synonym*: drive, compel, urge

(1) **impel** action, (2) **impel** him to take on an extra job

His passion for social justice **impelled** him to join the protest march.

## motif

*n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music

*synonym*: theme, pattern, design

(1) animal **motif**, (2) the **motif** of a music piece

The repeating floral **motif** in the wallpaper added a touch of elegance to the room.

## noble

*adj.* having or showing excellent personal qualities or high moral principles that people admire

*synonym*: dignified, aristocratic, benevolent

(1) a **noble** family, (2) **noble** gas  
He is a **noble-minded** man

## envisage

*v.* to imagine and expect something in the future; to plan or forecast something

*synonym*: imagine, visualize, picture

(1) **envisage** consequences, (2) **envisage** a profit  
She **envisaged** a bright future for her children.

## caution

*n.* great care and attention that you take to avoid danger or mistakes; a warning against certain acts

*synonym*: carefulness, warning, notice

(1) extreme **caution**, (2) act with **caution**  
He gave a stern **caution** to the naughty student.

## subtitle

*n.* a secondary title or alternate title that is displayed below the primary title often used to provide additional information or translation for a movie or video; a text that appears at the bottom of a movie, TV show, or video to provide a written translation or transcription of the spoken dialogue in another language

*synonym*: caption, heading, inscription

(1) chart **subtitle**, (2) foreign-language **subtitle**  
Make sure to turn on **subtitles** so you can understand the foreign film.

## novel

*n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before

*synonym*: fiction, story, (adjective) innovative

(1) historical **novel**, (2) **novel** effect  
The **novel** has largely gotten positive feedback.

## modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym*: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society  
Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

## damage

*v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

*synonym*: harm, impair, injure

(1) **damage** a relationship, (2) **damage** assessment

During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to **damage** a blood vessel.

## corrupt

*adj.* characterized by dishonest behavior or actions, often involving bribery, fraud, or the abuse of power for personal gain; morally or ethically flawed or polluted; (verb) to make someone or something morally depraved or causing it to become dishonest

*synonym*: dishonest, unethical, immoral

(1) **corrupt** good manners, (2) **corrupt** discipline

The **corrupt** politician was finally exposed and faced criminal charges.

## remains

*n.* the leftover parts or pieces of something that have been destroyed, removed, or consumed; the physical or biological remains of a deceased person, plant, animal

*synonym*: leftovers, debris, relic

(1) **remains** of a building, (2) human **remains**

The **remains** of the ancient civilization can still be seen in the city's ruins.

## relevance

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

*synonym*: pertinence, applicability, connection

(1) have no **relevance**, (2) **relevance** category

The **relevance** of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

## ethical

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

*synonym*:

honorable, moral, virtuous

(1) an **ethical** doctrine, (2) shoulder **ethical** responsibility  
The president must have the highest **ethical** standards.

## quest

*n.* a long or challenging search for something

*synonym*: exploration, inquisition, pursuit

(1) the **quest** for truth, (2) on a **quest** for happiness  
That adventurer traveled in **quest** of buried treasure.

## surrounding

*adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something

*synonym*: circumferent, encircling, neighboring

(1) **surrounding** areas, (2) a fence **surrounding** a castle  
The **surrounding** mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.

## rebel

*n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it

*synonym*: insurgent, dissenter, mutineer

(1) **rebel** uprising, (2) group of **rebels**

The **rebels** fought against the government for their independence.

## trickster

*n.* a person or character who uses cunning and deceit to achieve their goals, often in traditional folklore or mythology

*synonym*: swindler, cheat, deceiver

(1) **trickster** character, (2) cunning **trickster**

The con artist was known as a notorious **trickster** who scammed people out of their money.

## symbol

*n.* something visible that is used to represent something else

*synonym*: mark, character, insignia

(1) **symbol** color, (2) **symbol** for happiness

The dragon is considered a **symbol** of bravery.

## capture

*v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

*synonym*: catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts

I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym*: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## ignite

*v.* to set on fire; to cause to start burning

*synonym*: light, set fire to, enkindle

(1) **ignite** a boom, (2) **ignite** passion

He **ignited** the fireworks with a single spark.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. da\_\_\_e a relationship v. to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity
  
2. ch\_\_n reaction n. a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
  
3. cunning tr\_\_\_\_\_er n. a person or character who uses cunning and deceit to achieve their goals, often in traditional folklore or mythology
  
4. a ca\_\_\_\_\_st in the process of hydrolysis n. a person or thing that causes an important event to happen or changes the current situation rapidly; (chemistry) a substance that initiates or accelerates a chemical reaction without being changed itself
  
5. dis\_\_\_\_\_te video content v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
  
6. a de\_\_\_\_\_nt person adj. relying on someone or something else for support or aid
  
7. d\_\_m socially responsible v. to consider or decide something in a particular way
  
8. co\_\_\_\_\_l my identity v. to prevent something from being seen, found, observed, or discovered

ANSWERS: 1. damage, 2. chain, 3. trickster, 4. catalyst, 5. distribute, 6. dependent, 7. deem, 8. conceal



9. the mo\_\_f of a music piece *n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music
10. extreme ca\_\_\_\_n *n.* great care and attention that you take to avoid danger or mistakes; a warning against certain acts
11. sub\_\_\_\_\_nt role *adj.* willing to obey or serve someone else without question or complaint; excessively obedient or submissive
12. remains of br\_\_h *n.* a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews
13. ap\_\_\_\_\_ng design *adj.* attractive or exciting; evoking a positive response or desire; having qualities that are likely to encourage someone to like or enjoy something
14. dose-de\_\_\_\_\_nt induction *adj.* relying on someone or something else for support or aid
15. gi\_\_t trees *adj.* enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are
16. pun\_\_\_\_\_nt for a crime *n.* a penalty or consequence inflicted for wrongdoing or offense; a means of enforcing discipline or preventing further wrongdoing
17. w\_\_y tactics *adj.* characterized by slyness, deviousness, or cunning; using trickery or stratagems to achieve one's goals
18. ly\_\_c poetry *n.* the words of a pop song

ANSWERS: 9. motif, 10. caution, 11. subservient, 12. broth, 13. appealing, 14. dependent, 15. giant, 16. punishment, 17. wily, 18. lyric

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 19. the inner po_____n of the body | <i>n.</i> one component of a larger entity  |
| 20. pro_____on of civilization     | <i>n.</i> the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward   |
| 21. ind_____al freedom             | <i>n.</i> a single person or thing, as distinct from a group  |
| 22. put a ha_____s on my pet       | <i>v.</i> to control and exploit the power of something, especially natural resources that produce energy; (noun) a set of narrow pieces of leather and metal that are used to control or hold in place a person, animal, or object |
| 23. severe ag__y                   | <i>n.</i> extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense  |
| 24. re___t a decision              | <i>v.</i> to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do  |
| 25. historical no__l               | <i>n.</i> an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before   |
| 26. local h__o                     | <i>n.</i> a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities                         |
| 27. emotional ag__y                | <i>n.</i> extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense  |
| 28. public ou_____e                | <i>n.</i> an intense feeling of anger or indignation in response to something that is perceived as unfair, unjust, or offensive; a public display of anger or protest against such injustices                                       |

ANSWERS: 19. portion, 20. progression, 21. individual, 22. harness, 23. agony, 24. regret, 25. novel, 26. hero, 27. agony, 28. outrage

29. divorce de\_\_\_e *n.* an official order that has the force of law
30. potted su\_\_\_\_\_nt *adj.* having thick and fleshy leaves or stems that can store water, typically used to describe plants in arid environments; (noun) a type of plant that has thick, fleshy leaves or stems that are capable of storing water
31. re\_\_\_e the company *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
32. co\_\_\_\_\_l a close relationship *v.* to prevent something from being seen, found, observed, or discovered
33. mo\_\_\_n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
34. increase in the minimum w\_\_\_e *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
35. be\_\_\_\_\_d author *adj.* loved very much
36. the hope of et\_\_\_\_\_l life *adj.* being without beginning or end; lasting forever
37. li\_\_r disease *n.* a large organ in the body, involved in many metabolic processes, such as detoxification of the organism, and the synthesis of proteins
38. co\_\_\_\_\_t discipline *adj.* characterized by dishonest behavior or actions, often involving bribery, fraud, or the abuse of power for personal gain; morally or ethically flawed or polluted; (verb) to make someone or something morally depraved or causing it to become dishonest

ANSWERS: 29. decree, 30. succulent, 31. refuse, 32. conceal, 33. modern, 34. wage, 35. beloved, 36. eternal, 37. liver, 38. corrupt

39. grilled fe\_\_\_l *n.* a bulbous plant with feathery leaves and yellow flowers, commonly used as an herb and a vegetable in cooking, whose seeds are used as a spice and for their medicinal properties
40. re\_\_\_\_s of a building *n.* the leftover parts or pieces of something that have been destroyed, removed, or consumed; the physical or biological remains of a deceased person, plant, animal
41. fl\_\_e of passion *n.* a bright, visible light and heat source caused by combustion; a strong, intense feeling typically associated with passion, aggression, or anger
42. la\_\_r of paint *n.* a sheet, quantity, or thickness of the material, typically one of several, covering a surface or body; a level or part within a system or set of ideas
43. gi\_\_t tech company *adj.* enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are
44. dis\_\_\_\_te wealth evenly *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
45. artificial cr\_\_\_\_re *n.* a living being, especially an animal
46. re\_\_\_\_ce category *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
47. lost civ\_\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a complex and highly organized society that has developed over time and has a dominant culture, including features such as language, religion, government, technology, and social customs

ANSWERS: 39. fennel, 40. remains, 41. flame, 42. layer, 43. giant, 44. distribute, 45. creature, 46. relevance, 47. civilization

48. im\_\_l him to take on an extra job      *v.* to drive, motivate, or urge someone to take action; to propel or provide a strong force to move something in a specific direction
49. hu\_\_\_\_\_g bird      *adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
50. a bold cl\_\_f      *n.* a steep rock face, especially one at the edge of the sea or a river
51. mo\_\_t a counterattack      *v.* to increase, go up, or advance gradually or continuously; to prepare and supply with the necessary equipment for execution or performance; to ride on something or someone
52. human in\_\_\_\_\_ct      *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
53. fatty li\_\_r      *n.* a large organ in the body, involved in many metabolic processes, such as detoxification of the organism, and the synthesis of proteins
54. civ\_\_\_\_\_ion decline      *n.* a complex and highly organized society that has developed over time and has a dominant culture, including features such as language, religion, government, technology, and social customs
55. small sa\_\_\_\_\_ce for a great cause      *n.* the act of killing an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity; (verb) to give up something important or valuable to help another person or get or do something that seems more important

ANSWERS: 48. impel, 49. humming, 50. cliff, 51. mount, 52. intellect, 53. liver, 54. civilization, 55. sacrifice

56. this mo\_\_\_l life *adj.* subject to death; unrelenting and deadly
57. re\_\_\_\_\_ng payments *adj.* happening or occurring again periodically or repeatedly
58. absolute per\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the state or condition of being without any flaws or defects; the highest level of excellence or accomplishment; the act of making something perfect or complete
59. b\_\_l market *n.* a male bovine animal; an investor who has a positive outlook on the market or a particular investment and buys with the expectation of prices increasing
60. ca\_\_\_\_\_st for reform *n.* a person or thing that causes an important event to happen or changes the current situation rapidly; (chemistry) a substance that initiates or accelerates a chemical reaction without being changed itself
61. ig\_\_\_e passion *v.* to set on fire; to cause to start burning
62. ro\_\_\_\_\_ic movies *adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship
63. co\_\_\_\_\_t good manners *adj.* characterized by dishonest behavior or actions, often involving bribery, fraud, or the abuse of power for personal gain; morally or ethically flawed or polluted; (verb) to make someone or something morally depraved or causing it to become dishonest
64. a fence sur\_\_\_\_\_ng a castle *adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something

ANSWERS: 56. mortal, 57. recurring, 58. perfection, 59. bull, 60. catalyst, 61. ignite, 62. romantic, 63. corrupt, 64. surrounding

65. upcoming crime dr\_\_a *n.* a play in a theatre, television, or radio, or performance on a stage
66. gl\_\_\_\_\_r in her eyes *v.* to shine with bright, sparkling light; to reflect light in a way that sparkles and shines
67. vu\_\_\_\_\_e colony *n.* a large bird of prey with a bald head, sharp beak, and keen eyesight, feeding mainly on carrion (the flesh of dead animals)
68. be\_\_\_\_\_d by many people *adj.* loved very much
69. sy\_\_\_\_l for happiness *n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
70. re\_\_\_\_\_on leader *n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
71. cr\_\_\_\_\_re of habit *n.* a living being, especially an animal
72. fo\_\_e iron *v.* to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
73. vul\_\_\_\_\_le parts of the body *adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
74. grow in fl\_\_h *n.* the soft substance composing the body of a person or animal, as opposed to bones and other structures
75. wo\_\_\_\_\_p god *v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god

ANSWERS: 65. drama, 66. glitter, 67. vulture, 68. beloved, 69. symbol, 70. rebellion, 71. creature, 72. forge, 73. vulnerable, 74. flesh, 75. worship

76. fo\_\_\_\_\_ht planning *n.* the ability to anticipate or predict future events or outcomes; the act of planning for the future with wisdom and prudence; an intuitive sense of what is to come
77. di\_\_\_e money equally *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
78. mass of hu\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* all people living on the earth; the quality or state of being human rather than an animal, a machine, etc.
79. the be\_\_y of the ship *n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
80. an et\_\_\_\_\_l doctrine *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
81. fresh fe\_\_\_l *n.* a bulbous plant with feathery leaves and yellow flowers, commonly used as an herb and a vegetable in cooking, whose seeds are used as a spice and for their medicinal properties
82. fo\_\_e an alliance *v.* to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
83. re\_\_\_t being so careless *v.* to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do

ANSWERS: 76. foresight, 77. divide, 78. humanity, 79. belly, 80. ethical, 81. fennel, 82. forge, 83. regret



84. tale from my\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* a collection of myths (= traditional stories accepted as history) or the study of myths
85. enrich my in\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
86. hu\_\_\_\_\_ty at large *n.* all people living on the earth; the quality or state of being human rather than an animal, a machine, etc.
87. ancient my\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* a collection of myths (= traditional stories accepted as history) or the study of myths
88. on a qu\_\_t for happiness *n.* a long or challenging search for something
89. de\_\_\_\_\_on tactics *n.* the act of misleading or tricking someone, often by creating a false impression or concealing the truth; a fraudulent or dishonest action
90. strategic fo\_\_\_\_\_ht *n.* the ability to anticipate or predict future events or outcomes; the act of planning for the future with wisdom and prudence; an intuitive sense of what is to come
91. en\_\_\_\_\_ge a profit *v.* to imagine and expect something in the future; to plan or forecast something
92. sy\_\_\_l color *n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
93. have ho\_\_\_w legs *adj.* having a hole, empty space inside, or indentation on the surface

ANSWERS: 84. mythology, 85. intellect, 86. humanity, 87. mythology, 88. quest, 89. deception, 90. foresight, 91. envisage, 92. symbol, 93. hollow

94. score an ad\_\_\_\_\_ge *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
95. act with ca\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* great care and attention that you take to avoid danger or mistakes; a warning against certain acts
96. ro\_\_\_\_\_ic breakup *adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship
97. de\_\_\_\_e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
98. op\_\_\_\_\_s the people with force *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
99. unsung h\_\_o *n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities
100. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
101. cel\_\_\_\_\_ed artist *adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
102. popular lit\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* written works, such as novels, plays, poems, or short stories that are considered to have artistic or intellectual value

ANSWERS: 94. advantage, 95. caution, 96. romantic, 97. decide, 98. oppress, 99. hero, 100. individual, 101. celebrated, 102. literature

103. the early inh\_\_\_\_\_nts of Europe      *n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
104. chicken br\_\_h      *n.* a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews
105. scavenging vu\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* a large bird of prey with a bald head, sharp beak, and keen eyesight, feeding mainly on carrion (the flesh of dead animals)
106. pe\_\_\_\_\_de enough people      *v.* to convince or induce someone to do something by presenting a reason or argument; to sway or influence someone's decision or opinion
107. ti\_\_\_\_\_c compound      *adj.* of or having a great size, power, or influence; of or relating to Titanium (= a light, strong grey, lustrous, corrosion-resistant metallic element)
108. simmering fl\_\_e      *n.* a bright, visible light and heat source caused by combustion; a strong, intense feeling typically associated with passion, aggression, or anger
109. sur\_\_\_\_\_ng areas      *adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something
110. take ad\_\_\_\_\_ge of his weak points      *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
111. ou\_\_\_\_\_e over injustice      *n.* an intense feeling of anger or indignation in response to something that is perceived as unfair, unjust, or offensive; a public display of anger or protest against such injustices

ANSWERS: 103. inhabitant, 104. broth, 105. vulture, 106. persuade, 107. titanic, 108. flame, 109. surrounding, 110. advantage, 111. outrage

112. en\_\_\_\_ on the future      *v.* to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
113. em\_\_\_\_y for patients      *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
114. mo\_\_l hazard      *adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
115. ti\_\_\_\_c battle      *adj.* of or having a great size, power, or influence; of or relating to Titanium (= a light, strong grey, lustrous, corrosion-resistant metallic element)
116. fo\_\_\_\_d smoking in public areas      *v.* to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising
117. st\_\_k from the room      *v.* to follow or track someone or something closely and quietly, usually to cause harm or surveillance; to move slowly and quietly to avoid detection; (noun) the main stem of a plant that supports leaves, flowers, and fruit; the stem or main axis of a support structure or framework
118. f\_r coat      *n.* the hairy coat of a mammal, especially when fine, soft, and thick
119. attempt to pe\_\_\_\_de      *v.* to convince or induce someone to do something by presenting a reason or argument; to sway or influence someone's decision or opinion
120. da\_\_\_\_e assessment      *v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

ANSWERS: 112. envision, 113. empathy, 114. moral, 115. titanic, 116. forbid, 117. stalk, 118. fur, 119. persuade, 120. damage

121. no\_\_e gas *adj.* having or showing excellent personal qualities or high moral principles that people admire
122. cr\_\_e manners *adj.* being in an unrefined or natural state; (noun) the unprocessed form of oil
123. sub\_\_\_\_\_nt relationship *adj.* willing to obey or serve someone else without question or complaint; excessively obedient or submissive
124. cel\_\_\_\_\_ed paper *adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
125. c\_\_w hammer *n.* a curved, pointed appendage found on the foot or leg of an animal, used for gripping or grasping; a human hand with long, narrow fingers that are curved like a claw; a machine or tool with a claw-like opening used for gripping or lifting objects
126. f\_\_e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
127. d\_\_m wrong or inappropriate *v.* to consider or decide something in a particular way
128. a fu\_\_\_\_\_s sea *adj.* extremely angry; full of rage
129. full of em\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
130. la\_\_r cake *n.* a sheet, quantity, or thickness of the material, typically one of several, covering a surface or body; a level or part within a system or set of ideas

ANSWERS: 121. noble, 122. crude, 123. subservient, 124. celebrated, 125. claw, 126. flee, 127. deem, 128. furious, 129. empathy, 130. layer

131. en\_\_\_\_\_ge consequences v. to imagine and expect something in the future; to plan or forecast something
132. st\_\_k of celery v. to follow or track someone or something closely and quietly, usually to cause harm or surveillance; to move slowly and quietly to avoid detection; (noun) the main stem of a plant that supports leaves, flowers, and fruit; the stem or main axis of a support structure or framework
133. pe\_\_\_\_\_al motion machine *adj.* continuing for an extended period in the same way without stopping or being interrupted
134. ha\_\_\_\_\_s a horse to a carriage v. to control and exploit the power of something, especially natural resources that produce energy; (noun) a set of narrow pieces of leather and metal that are used to control or hold in place a person, animal, or object
135. su\_\_\_\_\_t power v. to undermine, overthrow, or weaken the established order, system, or authority; to bring about fundamental change or revolution from within
136. large po\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* one component of a larger entity
137. di\_\_\_e the cake into two pieces v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
138. fo\_\_\_d the use of chemical weapons v. to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising

ANSWERS: 131. envisage, 132. stalk, 133. perpetual, 134. harness, 135. subvert, 136. portion, 137. divide, 138. forbid

139. unpaid w\_\_es *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
140. d\_\_y the allegations *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
141. w\_\_y politician *adj.* characterized by slyness, deviousness, or cunning; using trickery or stratagems to achieve one's goals
142. de\_\_\_\_\_yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
143. with an empty be\_\_y *n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
144. de\_\_\_e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
145. inq\_\_\_\_\_ve researcher *adj.* curious and interested in learning or finding out about things; questioning or prying into matters that are not one's concern; curious or nosy
146. de\_\_\_\_\_on in advertising *n.* the act of misleading or tricking someone, often by creating a false impression or concealing the truth; a fraudulent or dishonest action
147. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
148. the qu\_\_t for truth *n.* a long or challenging search for something

ANSWERS: 139. wage, 140. deny, 141. wily, 142. destroy, 143. belly, 144. decide, 145. inquisitive, 146. deception, 147. ultimate, 148. quest

149. a vul\_\_\_\_\_le bridge *adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
150. hide his pr\_\_e *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
151. wo\_\_\_\_\_op attendee *n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
152. ly\_\_cs of a song *n.* the words of a pop song
153. per\_\_\_\_\_on of beauty *n.* the state or condition of being without any flaws or defects; the highest level of excellence or accomplishment; the act of making something perfect or complete
154. im\_\_\_e tariffs *v.* to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
155. tr\_\_\_\_\_er character *n.* a person or character who uses cunning and deceit to achieve their goals, often in traditional folklore or mythology
156. order by de\_\_\_e *n.* an official order that has the force of law
157. play a pro\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories
158. review of the lit\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* written works, such as novels, plays, poems, or short stories that are considered to have artistic or intellectual value
159. mis\_\_\_\_\_us grin *adj.* causing or showing a fondness for playfully causing trouble; harmful or troublesome, especially in a playful or amusing way

ANSWERS: 149. vulnerable, 150. pride, 151. workshop, 152. lyric, 153. perfection, 154. impose, 155. trickster, 156. decree, 157. protagonist, 158. literature, 159. mischievous



160. human re\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* the leftover parts or pieces of something that have been destroyed, removed, or consumed; the physical or biological remains of a deceased person, plant, animal
161. excite re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
162. re\_\_\_\_\_nt population *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
163. pe\_\_\_\_\_al struggle *adj.* continuing for an extended period in the same way without stopping or being interrupted
164. gl\_\_\_\_\_r against her skin *v.* to shine with bright, sparkling light; to reflect light in a way that sparkles and shines
165. ig\_\_\_e a boom *v.* to set on fire; to cause to start burning
166. su\_\_\_\_\_nt plant *adj.* having thick and fleshy leaves or stems that can store water, typically used to describe plants in arid environments; (noun) a type of plant that has thick, fleshy leaves or stems that are capable of storing water
167. an ap\_\_\_\_\_ng offer *adj.* attractive or exciting; evoking a positive response or desire; having qualities that are likely to encourage someone to like or enjoy something
168. inq\_\_\_\_\_ve mind *adj.* curious and interested in learning or finding out about things; questioning or prying into matters that are not one's concern; curious or nosy

ANSWERS: 160. remains, 161. rebellion, 162. resilient, 163. perpetual, 164. glitter, 165. ignite, 166. succulent, 167. appealing, 168. inquisitive

169. im__l action	v.	to drive, motivate, or urge someone to take action; to propel or provide a strong force to move something in a specific direction
170. adamantly d__y killing	v.	to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
171. m_d volcano	n.	a soft, wet, sticky earth or clay
172. have no re_____ce	n.	the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
173. ca_____e customers' hearts	v.	to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
174. sa_____ce anything to get ahead	n.	the act of killing an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity; (verb) to give up something important or valuable to help another person or get or do something that seems more important
175. supply ch__n	n.	a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
176. carpentry wo_____op	n.	a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
177. br___l bully	adj.	harsh or cruel
178. secular dr__a	n.	a play in a theatre, television, or radio, or performance on a stage

ANSWERS: 169. impel, 170. deny, 171. mud, 172. relevance, 173. capture, 174. sacrifice, 175. chain, 176. workshop, 177. brutal, 178. drama

179. im\_\_\_e harsher sanctions *v.* to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
180. greek mythology Z\_\_s *n.* the king of the gods in ancient Greek mythology, who was the god of the sky and thunder, and was the most powerful of the Olympian gods, who resided on Mount Olympus
181. an indomitable sp\_\_\_t *n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
182. m\_d wall *n.* a soft, wet, sticky earth or clay
183. run like h\_\_l *n.* the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place
184. hu\_\_\_\_\_g sound *adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
185. Z\_\_s statue *n.* the king of the gods in ancient Greek mythology, who was the god of the sky and thunder, and was the most powerful of the Olympian gods, who resided on Mount Olympus
186. c\_\_w marks *n.* a curved, pointed appendage found on the foot or leg of an animal, used for gripping or grasping; a human hand with long, narrow fingers that are curved like a claw; a machine or tool with a claw-like opening used for gripping or lifting objects

ANSWERS: 179. impose, 180. Zeus, 181. spirit, 182. mud, 183. hell, 184. humming, 185. Zeus, 186. claw

187. re\_\_l uprising *n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it
188. mo\_\_l burden *adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
189. en\_\_\_\_\_t with responsibility *v.* to delegate or assign responsibility or authority to someone else; to put trust or confidence in someone's abilities or judgment
190. do\_\_\_\_\_te possession *v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
191. ho\_\_\_w sound *adj.* having a hole, empty space inside, or indentation on the surface
192. h\_\_l broke loose *n.* the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place
193. inh\_\_\_\_\_nt tax *n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
194. group of re\_\_ls *n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it
195. en\_\_\_\_\_on the project's success *v.* to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
196. shoulder et\_\_\_\_\_l responsibility *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
197. new design el\_\_\_\_\_ts *n.* a fundamental or essential part of something

ANSWERS: 187. rebel, 188. moral, 189. entrust, 190. dominate, 191. hollow, 192. hell, 193. inhabitant, 194. rebel, 195. envision, 196. ethical, 197. element

198. no\_\_l effect *n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
199. de\_\_\_\_y the ecosystem *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
200. ca\_\_\_\_e a glimpse *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
201. pro\_\_\_\_st of drama *n.* the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories
202. do\_\_\_\_te over the weak *v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
203. a mo\_\_\_l combat *adj.* subject to death; unrelenting and deadly
204. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
205. mis\_\_\_\_us sense of humor *adj.* causing or showing a fondness for playfully causing trouble; harmful or troublesome, especially in a playful or amusing way
206. a hard and re\_\_\_\_nt steel *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
207. mo\_\_t a hill *v.* to increase, go up, or advance gradually or continuously; to prepare and supply with the necessary equipment for execution or performance; to ride on something or someone
208. br\_\_\_l honesty *adj.* harsh or cruel

ANSWERS: 198. novel, 199. destroy, 200. capture, 201. protagonist, 202. dominate, 203. mortal, 204. modern, 205. mischievous, 206. resilient, 207. mount, 208. brutal

209. foreign-language su\_\_\_\_le      *n.* a secondary title or alternate title that is displayed below the primary title often used to provide additional information or translation for a movie or video; a text that appears at the bottom of a movie, TV show, or video to provide a written translation or transcription of the spoken dialogue in another language
210. re\_\_\_e a request      *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
211. fl\_\_h eating      *n.* the soft substance composing the body of a person or animal, as opposed to bones and other structures
212. absolutely wo\_\_\_\_p      *v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god
213. pr\_\_e of a company      *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
214. price of cr\_\_e oil      *adj.* being in an unrefined or natural state; (noun) the unprocessed form of oil
215. op\_\_\_\_s the minority      *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
216. sp\_\_\_t and the letter of the law      *n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

ANSWERS: 209. subtitle, 210. refuse, 211. flesh, 212. worship, 213. pride, 214. crude, 215. oppress, 216. spirit

217. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
218. an artificial f\_r *n.* the hairy coat of a mammal, especially when fine, soft, and thick
219. humiliating pun\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a penalty or consequence inflicted for wrongdoing or offense; a means of enforcing discipline or preventing further wrongdoing
220. a no\_\_e family *adj.* having or showing excellent personal qualities or high moral principles that people admire
221. b\_\_l fighter *n.* a male bovine animal; an investor who has a positive outlook on the market or a particular investment and buys with the expectation of prices increasing
222. su\_\_\_\_\_t expectations *v.* to undermine, overthrow, or weaken the established order, system, or authority; to bring about fundamental change or revolution from within
223. animal mo\_\_f *n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music
224. f\_\_e abroad *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
225. et\_\_\_\_\_l quarreling *adj.* being without beginning or end; lasting forever
226. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
227. chart su\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* a secondary title or alternate title that is displayed below the primary title often used to provide additional information or translation for a movie or video; a text that appears at the bottom of a movie, TV show, or video to provide a written translation or transcription of the spoken dialogue in another language

ANSWERS: 217. progression, 218. fur, 219. punishment, 220. noble, 221. bull, 222. subvert, 223. motif, 224. flee, 225. eternal, 226. ultimate, 227. subtitle



228. en\_\_\_\_\_t money to him                      *v.*    to delegate or assign responsibility or authority to someone else; to put trust or confidence in someone's abilities or judgment
229. fu\_\_\_\_\_s anger                                      *adj.*   extremely angry; full of rage
230. re\_\_\_\_\_ng decimals                                *adj.*   happening or occurring again periodically or repeatedly
231. cl\_\_f diving    *n.*     a steep rock face, especially one at the edge of the sea or a river
232. nonmetallic el\_\_\_\_\_ts                            *n.*     a fundamental or essential part of something

ANSWERS: 228. entrust, 229. furious, 230. recurring, 231. cliff, 232. element

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The perspective of his right brain \_\_\_\_\_ his consciousness.  
*v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the ancient civilization can still be seen in the city's ruins.  
*n.* the leftover parts or pieces of something that have been destroyed, removed, or consumed; the physical or biological remains of a deceased person, plant, animal
3. She took great \_\_\_\_\_ in her work, always striving for perfection.  
*n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
4. Three \_\_\_\_\_ tenors performed during the president's inauguration.  
*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ ship sank on its maiden voyage.  
*adj.* of or having a great size, power, or influence; of or relating to Titanium (= a light, strong grey, lustrous, corrosion-resistant metallic element)
6. His passion for social justice \_\_\_\_\_ him to join the protest march.  
*v.* to drive, motivate, or urge someone to take action; to propel or provide a strong force to move something in a specific direction
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ of frost on the ground was so thick it was difficult to walk on.  
*n.* a sheet, quantity, or thickness of the material, typically one of several, covering a surface or body; a level or part within a system or set of ideas
8. The battlefield became \_\_\_\_\_ on earth.  
*n.* the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place

ANSWERS: 1. dominates, 2. remains, 3. pride, 4. celebrated, 5. titanic, 6. impelled, 7. layer, 8. hell

9. The \_\_\_\_\_ mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.  
*adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something
10. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ her as President.  
*v.* to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.  
*adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
12. She had an audition for \_\_\_\_\_ school.  
*n.* a play in a theatre, television, or radio, or performance on a stage
13. Make sure to turn on \_\_\_\_\_ so you can understand the foreign film.  
*n.* a secondary title or alternate title that is displayed below the primary title often used to provide additional information or translation for a movie or video; a text that appears at the bottom of a movie, TV show, or video to provide a written translation or transcription of the spoken dialogue in another language
14. Your \_\_\_\_\_ is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.  
*n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
15. Natural selection is an essential \_\_\_\_\_ in Darwin's theory of evolution.  
*n.* a fundamental or essential part of something
16. A \_\_\_\_\_ back pain interfered with his concentration.  
*adj.* happening or occurring again periodically or repeatedly
17. She tried to \_\_\_\_\_ her brother to join her on the trip, but he was too busy with work.  
*v.* to convince or induce someone to do something by presenting a reason or argument; to sway or influence someone's decision or opinion

ANSWERS: 9. surrounding, 10. envision, 11. humming, 12. drama, 13. subtitles, 14. intellect, 15. element, 16. recurring, 17. persuade

18. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
19. Historically, many countries have often \_\_\_\_\_ certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.
- v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
20. Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
21. The con artist was known as a notorious \_\_\_\_\_ who scammed people out of their money.
- n.* a person or character who uses cunning and deceit to achieve their goals, often in traditional folklore or mythology
22. He is still \_\_\_\_\_ stealing the money from the cash register.
- v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
23. The company employs a \_\_\_\_\_ inventory system.
- adj.* continuing for an extended period in the same way without stopping or being interrupted
24. The \_\_\_\_\_ has largely gotten positive feedback.
- n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before

ANSWERS: 18. individual, 19. oppressed, 20. spirit, 21. trickster, 22. denying, 23. perpetual, 24. novel

25. All humans are \_\_\_\_\_ and will eventually die.

*adj.* subject to death; unrelenting and deadly

26. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the Romantic period is known for its emotion and imagination.

*n.* written works, such as novels, plays, poems, or short stories that are considered to have artistic or intellectual value

27. They \_\_\_\_\_ pictures on the paper in preparation for the birthday card.

*v.* to increase, go up, or advance gradually or continuously; to prepare and supply with the necessary equipment for execution or performance; to ride on something or someone

28. The small island nation is heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on tourism as its main source of income.

*adj.* relying on someone or something else for support or aid

29. The soldier who sacrificed his life for his country is considered a national \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities

30. I \_\_\_\_\_ my keys to my neighbor while I was on vacation.

*v.* to delegate or assign responsibility or authority to someone else; to put trust or confidence in someone's abilities or judgment

31. My initial reaction was to \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

32. \_\_\_\_\_ is also necessary to understand history.

*n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

ANSWERS: 25. mortal, 26. literature, 27. mounted, 28. dependent, 29. hero, 30. entrusted, 31. refuse, 32. Empathy

33. He \_\_\_\_\_ the fireworks with a single spark.

*v.* to set on fire; to cause to start burning

34. The deep sea \_\_\_\_\_ was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

*n.* a living being, especially an animal

35. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

36. His family is the oldest \_\_\_\_\_ of the island.

*n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place

37. He stood at the edge of the \_\_\_\_\_ and looked out to sea.

*n.* a steep rock face, especially one at the edge of the sea or a river

38. The \_\_\_\_\_ politician was finally exposed and faced criminal charges.

*adj.* characterized by dishonest behavior or actions, often involving bribery, fraud, or the abuse of power for personal gain; morally or ethically flawed or polluted;  
(verb) to make someone or something morally depraved or causing it to become dishonest

39. The little girl practiced her ballet routine until she achieved \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the state or condition of being without any flaws or defects; the highest level of excellence or accomplishment; the act of making something perfect or complete

40. The judge gave severe \_\_\_\_\_ to the criminal who committed the heinous crime.

*n.* a penalty or consequence inflicted for wrongdoing or offense; a means of enforcing discipline or preventing further wrongdoing

ANSWERS: 33. ignited, 34. creature, 35. resilient, 36. inhabitant, 37. cliff, 38. corrupt, 39. perfection, 40. punishment

41. That adventurer traveled in \_\_\_\_\_ of buried treasure.  
*n.* a long or challenging search for something
42. The tropical island is known for its \_\_\_\_\_ seafood dishes featuring fresh fish, lobster, and shrimp.  
*adj.* having thick and fleshy leaves or stems that can store water, typically used to describe plants in arid environments; (noun) a type of plant that has thick, fleshy leaves or stems that are capable of storing water
43. The \_\_\_\_ of the swamp made it difficult to walk through the field.  
*n.* a soft, wet, sticky earth or clay
44. He gave a stern \_\_\_\_\_ to the naughty student.  
*n.* great care and attention that you take to avoid danger or mistakes; a warning against certain acts
45. You cannot accomplish great things without a \_\_\_\_\_ of your time or money.  
*n.* the act of killing an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity; (verb) to give up something important or valuable to help another person or get or do something that seems more important
46. One of the main \_\_\_\_\_ of the new product is its increased efficiency.  
*n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
47. People have been exploring ways to \_\_\_\_\_ natural forces and resources since ancient times.  
*v.* to control and exploit the power of something, especially natural resources that produce energy; (noun) a set of narrow pieces of leather and metal that are used to control or hold in place a person, animal, or object

ANSWERS: 41. quest, 42. succulent, 43. mud, 44. caution, 45. sacrifice, 46. advantages, 47. harness

48. The antigovernment \_\_\_\_\_ was put down quickly by the government's military forces.
- n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
49. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.
- n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
50. The rocket's front \_\_\_\_\_ falls off.
- n.* one component of a larger entity
51. There was widespread \_\_\_\_\_ over the government's handling of the situation.
- n.* an intense feeling of anger or indignation in response to something that is perceived as unfair, unjust, or offensive; a public display of anger or protest against such injustices
52. He studies Greek and Roman \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a collection of myths (= traditional stories accepted as history) or the study of myths
53. The \_\_\_\_\_ child played pranks on his siblings all day long.
- adj.* causing or showing a fondness for playfully causing trouble; harmful or troublesome, especially in a playful or amusing way
54. The repeating floral \_\_\_\_\_ in the wallpaper added a touch of elegance to the room.
- n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music
55. The rise and fall of \_\_\_\_\_ can be studied through history and archaeology.
- n.* a complex and highly organized society that has developed over time and has a dominant culture, including features such as language, religion, government, technology, and social customs

ANSWERS: 48. rebellion, 49. progression, 50. portion, 51. outrage, 52. mythology, 53. mischievous, 54. motif, 55. civilizations



56. She had to \_\_\_\_\_ her father's signature on the permission slip because he was out of town.
- v.* to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
57. The \_\_\_\_\_ triumph over adversity was the theme of this play.
- n.* the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories
58. The \_\_\_\_\_ child asked endless questions about the world around her.
- adj.* curious and interested in learning or finding out about things; questioning or prying into matters that are not one's concern; curious or nosy
59. The recipe called for roasted \_\_\_\_\_ bulbs as a delicious side dish.
- n.* a bulbous plant with feathery leaves and yellow flowers, commonly used as an herb and a vegetable in cooking, whose seeds are used as a spice and for their medicinal properties
60. I am here to save my \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* loved very much
61. The coach was \_\_\_\_\_ with the players for their lack of effort during the game.
- adj.* extremely angry; full of rage
62. He embedded the strong will in this \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the words of a pop song
63. Her dress \_\_\_\_\_ in the sunlight as she walked down the street.
- v.* to shine with bright, sparkling light; to reflect light in a way that sparkles and shines

ANSWERS: 56. forge, 57. protagonist's, 58. inquisitive, 59. fennel, 60. beloved, 61. furious, 62. lyric, 63. glittered

64. In every civilization, rulers have tried everything possible to obtain \_\_\_\_\_ life.  
*adj.* being without beginning or end; lasting forever
65. The problem with achievement tests is the narrowness they \_\_\_\_\_ on students.  
*v.* to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
66. Her \_\_\_\_\_ attitude made it easy for her boss to take advantage of her.  
*adj.* willing to obey or serve someone else without question or complaint; excessively obedient or submissive
67. The \_\_\_\_ of the animal was thick and soft to the touch.  
*n.* the hairy coat of a mammal, especially when fine, soft, and thick
68. The patient will undergo \_\_\_\_\_ transplant surgery tomorrow.  
*n.* a large organ in the body, involved in many metabolic processes, such as detoxification of the organism, and the synthesis of proteins
69. She had a tattoo just above her \_\_\_\_\_ button.  
*n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
70. I was able to \_\_\_\_\_ the moment on film.  
*v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
71. The \_\_\_\_ fox was able to outsmart the hunters and escape unscathed.  
*adj.* characterized by slyness, deviousness, or cunning; using trickery or stratagems to achieve one's goals

ANSWERS: 64. eternal, 65. impose, 66. subservient, 67. fur, 68. liver, 69. belly, 70. capture, 71. wily

72. The \_\_\_\_\_ attack left the victim with serious injuries.

*adj.* harsh or cruel

73. The rebels could \_\_\_\_\_ the government's plans by leaking classified information.

*v.* to undermine, overthrow, or weaken the established order, system, or authority; to bring about fundamental change or revolution from within

74. With \_\_\_\_\_ she made a plan to avoid any potential obstacles.

*n.* the ability to anticipate or predict future events or outcomes; the act of planning for the future with wisdom and prudence; an intuitive sense of what is to come

75. It is a basic instinct to \_\_\_\_\_ from a dangerous situation.

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

76. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

77. His \_\_\_\_\_ continued to rise as his skills improved.

*n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

78. They traditionally \_\_\_\_\_ their guru.

*v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god

79. The well-crafted plot and interesting characters made the book very \_\_\_\_\_ to readers

*adj.* attractive or exciting; evoking a positive response or desire; having qualities that are likely to encourage someone to like or enjoy something

ANSWERS: 72. brutal, 73. subvert, 74. foresight, 75. flee, 76. ultimate, 77. wages, 78. worship, 79. appealing

80. The \_\_\_\_\_ jets gradually dominate the world's airlines.

*adj.* enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are

81. The \_\_\_\_\_ sharp eyesight allows it to spot carrion from great distances.

*n.* a large bird of prey with a bald head, sharp beak, and keen eyesight, feeding mainly on carrion (the flesh of dead animals)

82. I always add a bit of \_\_\_\_\_ to my soup to give it more flavor.

*n.* a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews

83. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

84. The farmer raised a \_\_\_\_\_ on his ranch for breeding purposes.

*n.* a male bovine animal; an investor who has a positive outlook on the market or a particular investment and buys with the expectation of prices increasing

85. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the candle flickered in the darkness of the room.

*n.* a bright, visible light and heat source caused by combustion; a strong, intense feeling typically associated with passion, aggression, or anger

86. The artist held a \_\_\_\_\_ to teach students how to paint with watercolors.

*n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group

87. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the fruit is sweet and juicy.

*n.* the soft substance composing the body of a person or animal, as opposed to bones and other structures

ANSWERS: 80. giant, 81. vulture's, 82. broth, 83. destroyed, 84. bull, 85. flame, 86. workshop, 87. flesh

88. His estate was \_\_\_\_\_ to his sons.
- v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
89. The politician was accused of \_\_\_\_\_ for making false promises during his campaign.
- n.* the act of misleading or tricking someone, often by creating a false impression or concealing the truth; a fraudulent or dishonest action
90. The global financial crisis acted as a \_\_\_\_\_ to unite the country.
- n.* a person or thing that causes an important event to happen or changes the current situation rapidly; (chemistry) a substance that initiates or accelerates a chemical reaction without being changed itself
91. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
- v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
92. The temple of \_\_\_\_\_ at Olympia was one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World.
- n.* the king of the gods in ancient Greek mythology, who was the god of the sky and thunder, and was the most powerful of the Olympian gods, who resided on Mount Olympus
93. The \_\_\_\_\_ on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.
- n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
94. The hunter quietly \_\_\_\_\_ the deer for hours before taking the shot
- v.* to follow or track someone or something closely and quietly, usually to cause harm or surveillance; to move slowly and quietly to avoid detection; (noun) the main stem of a plant that supports leaves, flowers, and fruit; the stem or main axis of a support structure or framework

ANSWERS: 88. distributed, 89. deception, 90. catalyst, 91. decide, 92. Zeus, 93. chain, 94. stalked

95. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

96. The tree had a \_\_\_\_\_ trunk, which made it easy for animals to take shelter inside.

*adj.* having a hole, empty space inside, or indentation on the surface

97. They donated large sums of money for the development of \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* all people living on the earth; the quality or state of being human rather than an animal, a machine, etc.

98. Regarding earthquakes, some commercial buildings were \_\_\_\_\_ unsafe.

*v.* to consider or decide something in a particular way

99. The bear used its \_\_\_\_\_ to catch a fish in the river.

*n.* a curved, pointed appendage found on the foot or leg of an animal, used for gripping or grasping; a human hand with long, narrow fingers that are curved like a claw; a machine or tool with a claw-like opening used for gripping or lifting objects

100. During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to \_\_\_\_\_ a blood vessel.

*v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

101. The dragon is considered a \_\_\_\_\_ of bravery.

*n.* something visible that is used to represent something else

ANSWERS: 95. modern, 96. hollow, 97. humanity, 98. deemed, 99. claw, 100. damage, 101. symbol

102. Despite the intense verbal abuse, she \_\_\_\_\_ her anger well.

*v.* to prevent something from being seen, found, observed, or discovered

103. The \_\_\_\_\_ fought against the government for their independence.

*n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it

104. God \_\_\_\_\_ you should regret your marriage.

*v.* to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising

105. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

106. Ethics deals with \_\_\_\_\_ conduct.

*adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

107. Infants and pregnant women are particularly \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

108. She \_\_\_\_\_ a bright future for her children.

*v.* to imagine and expect something in the future; to plan or forecast something

109. He is a \_\_\_\_\_ man

*adj.* having or showing excellent personal qualities or high moral principles that people admire

ANSWERS: 102. concealed, 103. rebels, 104. forbid, 105. relevance, 106. moral, 107. vulnerable, 108. envisaged, 109. noble-minded

110. The dictator issued a \_\_\_\_\_ limiting the freedom of the press.

*n.* an official order that has the force of law

111. The athlete fell to the ground in \_\_\_\_\_ after injuring their ankle.

*n.* extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense

112. I \_\_\_\_\_ to say that you did not gain admission to the university.

*v.* to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do

113. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ 123321 by eleven?

*v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

114. The president must have the highest \_\_\_\_\_ standards.

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

115. It was his first \_\_\_\_\_ love.

*adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship

116. His \_\_\_\_\_ jokes made her angry.

*adj.* being in an unrefined or natural state; (noun) the unprocessed form of oil

ANSWERS: 110. decree, 111. agony, 112. regret, 113. divide, 114. ethical, 115. romantic, 116. crude