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### Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Sugata Mitra: Kids can teach themselves | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/sugata\_mitra\_kids\_can\_teach\_themselves



### **All Words**

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# **Session 1: Word List**

#### connote

v. to suggest or imply something in addition to its literal or primary meaning; to imply something beyond the literal or primary meaning

synonym: imply, suggest, signify

(1) **connote** emotion, (2) **connote** symbolism

The word 'home' **connotes** a sense of warmth and comfort.

#### collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

*synonym*: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

### argument

 a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute

synonym: debate, discourse, discussion

(1) a blazing **argument**, (2) the **argument** against capital punishment

The **argument** between the two sides over the proposed policy was heated.

### primary

adj. first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle

synonym: chief, main, fundamental

(1) **primary** school, (2) **primary** education

The **primary** cause of the accident was due to the icy road conditions.

### specific

context

adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

synonym: particular, definite, distinct

- (1) specific instructions, (2) industry-specific regulations The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.
- the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a n. particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

*synonym*: background, setting, environment

(1) historical context, (2) legal context

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

### puzzle

a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, n. problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge: (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand

synonym: plight, maze, (verb) perplex

- (1) crossword puzzle, (2) mathematical puzzle This jigsaw **puzzle** is challenging because there are no
- pictures.

#### succeed

to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor

synonym: achieve, accomplish, triumph

(1) **succeed** beyond expectations, (2) **succeed** academically

I hope to **succeed** in my career and live a happy life.

### remotely

adv. at a distance; not directly or easily accessible synonym: slightly, barely, scarcely

(1) remotely operate, (2) control remotely

The company can **remotely** access its employees' computers for troubleshooting purposes.

#### norm

- n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard synonym: criterion, mean, standard
- norm of action, (2) cultural norm
   The systems we have developed has accepted as industry

ne systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

#### urban

adj. relating to or located in a town or city synonym: metropolitan, civic

(1) **urban** planning, (2) **urban** property owners
Only a small number of **urban** utilities offer sanitation services.

### metropolitan

- adj. of or relating to a large city or a city that is considered to be the cultural or economic center of a region or country synonym: urban, city, municipal
- (1) major **metropolitan** area, (2) **metropolitan** city The city is a true **metropolitan**, with a diverse population and bustling streets.

#### slum

 a heavily populated urban area characterized by poor, run-down housing and infrastructure, often associated with poverty and social neglect

synonym: shantytown, slumdwellings, ghetto

(1) **slum** area, (2) **slum** dwellers

The government needs to invest more in affordable housing options to reduce the number of people living in **slums**.

### shanty

 a small, crudely built, usually temporary house or dwelling; often used to describe a rough or inexpensive structure

synonym: shack, hut, cabin

(1) **shanty-style** lodging, (2) makeshift **shanty**The beach **shanty** provided temporary shelter for the stranded tourists.

#### economical

adj. providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessarysynonym: frugal, thrifty, parsimonious

(1) **economical** use of her time, (2) an **economical** meal It is more **economical** to wash your plastic bottle and reuse it.

#### retain

- v. to keep or continue to possess or maintain something synonym: possess, hold, keep on
- retain information, (2) retain a lawyer
   Computers help people retain specific memories.

#### infrastructure

 the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies

synonym: foundation, framework

(1) IT **infrastructure**, (2) **infrastructure** cost Aging societies tend to require huge costs for **infrastructure** maintenance.

### difficulty

- n. a condition or state that causes problemssynonym: hardship, complication, problem
- (1) the degree of **difficulty**, (2) **difficulty** in breathing He has **difficulty** exercising because of a back injury sustained in an accident.

### maintain

 to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true synonym: preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) maintain order, (2) maintain good health

I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

hire

v. to give somebody a job

synonym: employ, engage, lease

(1) **hire** a guide, (2) **hire** a car by the hour

We should always be prepared to hire talented recruits.

#### administrator

 a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises

synonym: manager, executive, supervisor

(1) school **administrator**, (2) network **administrator** The university's **administrator** announced new policies regarding campus safety.

plot

 a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal

synonym: scheme, plan, design

(1) **plot** twist, (2) **plot** a revolution

The **plot** of the novel centers around a group of friends who uncover a conspiracy to control the world's water supply.

graph

 a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other

synonym: chart, diagram, figure

(1) graph theory, (2) a graph sample

This bar **graph** shows sales over the past five years.

### generalize

v. to make something, such as a theory, idea, etc., more widespread or widely applicable based on what is true in some cases

synonym: conclude, derive, extrapolate

(1) **generalize** Kepler's first law, (2) **generalize** sophisticatedly

It's dangerous to **generalize** about people.

#### obvious

adj. easy to see, discover or understand synonym: apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious** There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

#### damn

v. to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger

synonym: curse, condemn, denounce

(1) **damn** the consequences, (2) **damn** with faint praise The company's poor financial performance is likely to **damn** the CEO's chances of being re-elected to the board.

#### correlate

v. to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

*synonym*: associate, liken, connect

(1) **correlate** closely with the quality, (2) **correlate** to the size

We may frequently **correlate** age with the frequency of disease.

#### avail

- v. to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of synonym: help, benefit, serve
- (1) **avail** you little, (2) **avail** ourselves of this opportunity Their financing options are reasonable and easy to **avail**.

### electrify

v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

synonym: wire, amaze, astonish

(1) **electrify** the audience, (2) **electrify** a manufacturing process

The product developed through years of research continues to **electrify** the market.

#### poverty

- n. the condition of being extremely poorsynonym: deprivation, destitution, poorness
- (1) **poverty** alleviation, (2) the cycle of **poverty**Many studies have investigated the relationship between **poverty** and academic achievement.

### questionnaire

 a form or document containing a series of questions used for surveying or gathering information from a group of people, often used in research, marketing, or social science studies

synonym: survey, poll, form

(1) fill out a **questionnaire**, (2) distribute a **questionnaire**The company sent out a lengthy **questionnaire** to gather feedback from its customers.

suburb

 an outlying district or residential area of a city or town, typically comprising middle-class and affluent neighborhoods

synonym: outskirts, district, quarter

(1) suburb development, (2) suburb life

He grew up in the **suburbs** but always dreamed of living in the city.

#### relative

adj. considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

*synonym*: comparative, proximate, congeneric

(1) a remote relative, (2) relative factors

Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close relatives.

#### consistent

adj. always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc. synonym: coherent, constant, compatible

(1) do on a **consistent** basis, (2) get **consistent** results You are not **consistent** in your behavior.

### probable

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true synonym: likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

### motivation

the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way

*synonym*: inspiration, incentive, reason

(1) understand his **motivation**, (2) **motivation** for a change A significant amount of **motivation** is required to be a teacher.

### migration

 the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

synonym: exodus

the migration of birds, (2) overseas migration
 There was a migration of impoverished farmers into the towns.

### opposed

adj. being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something

synonym: anti, averse, hostile

(1) two **opposed** characters, (2) absolutely **opposed** to abortion

I'm strongly **opposed** to that plan.

### packed

adj. extremely full of people; very crowded synonym: jammed, crowded, consolidated

(1) **packed** audience, (2) a romance- **packed** movie The drama is fascinating and action- **packed**.

### tight

adj. fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely synonym: closed, secured, cramped

(1) a **tight** game, (2) student on a **tight** budget The national election was held amid **tight** security.

#### literature

 written works, such as novels, plays, poems, or short stories that are considered to have artistic or intellectual value

synonym: writing, prose, fiction

(1) popular **literature**, (2) review of the **literature**The **literature** of the Romantic period is known for its emotion and imagination.

#### environment

 the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

### pilot

 a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water

synonym: aviator, flyer, chief

(1) a test **pilot**, (2) **pilot** production

The pilot exercised great care in landing.

#### bias

 a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment

*synonym*: inclination, partiality, predilection

(1) **bias** against a big company, (2) have a **bias** toward socialism

She researched gender bias in politics.

#### blame

 to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad synonym: condemn, rebuke, find fault with

(1) **blame** circumstances for the failure, (2) **blame** the lack of knowledge

We **blamed** our impeded progress on lack of money.

hype

 advertisements and media discussions informing the public about a product and how nice or vital it is

synonym: hoopla, ballyhoo, advertising

(1) media hype, (2) emotional hype

The audience was not duped by the media's **hype** around the event.

stud

a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support

synonym: beam, scantling, framing

(1) horse stud, (2) wall stud

He bought a new **stud** to attach the strap to his watch.

dupe

v. to deceive or trick someone into believing something that is not true; to cheat or swindle someone; (noun) a person who has been deceived or tricked into believing something that is not true, often by someone who is trying to take advantage of them

synonym: trick, deceive, fool

(1) **dupe** him into believing, (2) **dupe** the public

He tried to **dupe** me into buying a product that didn't work.

principal

adj. most important, main, or chief

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synonym: main, leading, chief

(1) principal actor, (2) principal responsible

The **principal** reason for the company's success is its innovative products.

#### doll

 a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

synonym: puppet, dolly, toy

(1) plastic **doll**, (2) rag **doll** 

The antique **doll** was worth thousands of dollars.

### educational

adj. relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

synonym: instructional, informative, enlightening

(1) **educational** system, (2) elevate **educational** standards The museum offers a variety of **educational** programs for children and adults.

### pyramid

 a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt

synonym: monument, edifice, tomb

pyramid architecture, (2) a truncated pyramid
 The Egyptian pyramids consist of a vast number of blocks.

conclude

 to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

synonym: complete, finish, decide

(1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy We **concluded** a cease-fire.

### underprivileged

adj. lacking resources, opportunities, or advantages that are necessary for success

synonym: poor, disadvantaged, destitute

(1) poor and **underprivileged** elderly, (2) **underprivileged** communities

The **underprivileged** children were in dire need of food, clothing, and shelter.

#### tackle

- v. to try to deal with a complex problem or situation synonym: deal with, dive into, work on
- (1) **tackle** the issue, (2) help **tackle** climate change The government is determined to **tackle** sharp inflation.

### perception

- n. a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
   synonym: understanding, idea, awareness
- (1) keen **perception**, (2) **perception** of a stimulus He is a man admired for the depth of his **perception**.

#### reaction

a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude;
 (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others

synonym: response, reply, answer

(1) chemical **reaction**, (2) trigger a **reaction**There was a chemical **reaction** of the lime with the groundwater.

### replace

- v. to take the place of somethingsynonym: substitute, supersede, displace
- (1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

#### assume

v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

synonym: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

### quotation

 a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker synonym: excerpt, passage, quote

(1) double **quotation** marks, (2) take a **quotation** He included a **quotation** from the book in his essay.

#### **Arthurian**

- adj. relating to king Arthur and the tales and legends associated with him
- (1) the **Arthurian** cycle, (2) **Arthurian** romances
  The **Arthurian** legends of King Arthur and the knights of the Round Table are popular literary motifs.

#### fiction

 n. the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true

synonym: fantasy, fable, invention

(1) stuff of science **fiction**, (2) non- **fiction** bestseller Truth is stranger than **fiction**.

### bind

v. to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly

synonym: tie, stick to, adhere

(1) **bind** the man's hands, (2) **bind** old letters into a bundle The company's rules **bind** the employee's working hours.

### propose

- v. to make a proposal, declare a plan for something synonym: suggest, offer, recommend
- (1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

#### alternative

- n. one of two or more available possibilities or choicesynonym: choice, option
- (1) an **alternative** plan, (2) there is no other **alternative** Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using **alternative** medicines.

### organization

*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

synonym: association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**She is the president of a large international **organization**.

### experiment

n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

synonym: experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments** His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

#### divide

- v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups synonym: separate, disconnect, split
- (1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you divide 123321 by eleven?

#### embedded

adj. fixed firmly into the surface of something synonym: ingrained, implanted, inserted

(1) **embedded** systems, (2) LED- **embedded** glass The **embedded** chip in my credit card allows me to make contactless payments.

#### monitor

v. to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

synonym: proctor, check, observe

(1) **monitor** an exam, (2) **monitor** the data carefully They used a special receiver to **monitor** police radio channels.

#### stick

v. to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

synonym: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick** 

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

### similarly

adv. in almost the same way synonym: also, likewise, ditto

(1) **similarly** situated, (2) have **similarly** great abilities We argue that wages for temporary workers should **similarly** rise.

### explorer

- n. a person who travels to places where no one or few people have been before to find out what is theresynonym: adventurer, trailblazer, scout
- (1) team of **explorers**, (2) a polar **explorer**Aboriginal people killed the **explorer** who entered the sacred land for them.

### browse

v. to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants

synonym: look around, look through, scan

- (1) **browse** a website, (2) **browse** through the text We **browsed** in a souvenir shop.
- n. a long or challenging search for somethingsynonym: exploration, inquisition, pursuit
- (1) the **quest** for truth, (2) on a **quest** for happiness That adventurer traveled in **quest** of buried treasure.

doe

quest

 a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit

synonym: rabbit, bunny, hare

(1) **doe** rabbit, (2) buck and **doe** 

Hunters use a whistle that makes the **doe** sound to lure stags.

#### suppose

- v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible synonym: guess, assume, presume
- (1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

### poke

- v. to push or prod with a sharp object or the finger synonym: prod, jab, push
- (1) **poke** around the desk, (2) **poke** a fire They **poked** fun at each other's jokes, laughing and teasing.

#### assured

- adj. confident and sure; having no doubts or worriessynonym: confident, secure, certain
- (1) **assured** confidence, (2) an **assured** position She was **assured** of a bright future after graduation.

### decrepit

- adj. weakened or worn out by old age, illness, or hard use; in a state of disrepair and likely to collapse or break downsynonym: dilapidated, run-down, rickety
- decrepit building, (2) decrepit furniture
   The decrepit old house was in desperate need of repair.

### dropout

a person who leaves school, college, or a training program before completing it

synonym: noncompleter, quitter, school leaver

(1) the **dropout** rate, (2) **dropout** student

The high school **dropout** rate has decreased significantly in recent years thanks to educational initiatives and support programs.

#### fiddle

v. to continuously touch or manipulate something with someone's hands, mainly when bored or nervous; to act dishonestly to try to get money, information, etc., or gain an advantage

synonym: tinker, diddle, play

(1) **fiddle** with a PC, (2) **fiddle** away the whole afternoon She was able to **fiddle** a free trip to the United States.

#### accidental

*adj.* happening or existing by chance or unintentionally *synonym*: inadvertent, fortuitous, coincidental

(1) **accidental** death, (2) cover **accidental** damage This system prevents **accidental** deletion of data.

#### forth

adv. forward, outward, or onward in location, direction, or progress; into view or consideration; with confidence, boldness, or in the open

synonym: forward, onwards, ahead

(1) bring **forth** a beautiful vase, (2) call **forth** demand I pushed **forth** with my new project, even though it would take much hard work.

#### instruct

v. to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something

synonym: train, coach, guide

(1) **instruct** a student, (2) **instruct** a computer

The facility manager **instructed** the security guards to be on high alert.

#### circumstance

n. the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence

synonym: condition, context, environment

(1) **circumstance** of birth, (2) **circumstance** of injury

She explained the **circumstances** surrounding the accident.

#### translate

- v. to convert or change words into another languagesynonym: convert, transcribe, render
- (1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

### kiosk

a small, often freestanding structure or booth, typically used as a retail outlet or information center, particularly in a public space or high-traffic area

synonym: booth, stand, counter

(1) outdoor **kiosk**, (2) information **kiosk** 

I ordered some snacks at the **kiosk** before boarding my flight.

#### process

a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) process improvement, (2) decision-making process The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

#### measured

*adj.* done with careful consideration or calculated precision; controlled or regulated in manner or speech; deliberate and thoughtful

synonym: calculated, deliberate, thought-out

(1) **measured** analysis, (2) **measured** tone of voice Her **measured** response to the criticism showed her ability to remain calm and composed under pressure.

### pronounce

usage

to say or speak (a word or words) correctly or in a particular way

synonym: articulate, enunciate, voice

- (1) **pronounce** a judgment, (2) **pronounce** a name She struggled to **pronounce** the word in a foreign language.
- the way in which a word or phrase is used in a language; the extent in which how much something is used

synonym: utilization, practice, habit

(1) monthly **usage** amount, (2) linguistic **usage** The machine had been damaged by rough usage.

#### conversation

an informal talk between two or more people to n. exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

synonym: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) conversation in English, (2) a friendly conversation

### Your conversation reflects your thoughts.

### barrier

 a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

synonym: border, barricade, fence

(1) cost barrier, (2) information barrier

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

### replica

- n. an exact copy of something such as a work of artsynonym: imitation, reproduction, replication
- miniature replica, (2) exact replica
   artist sculpted a full-size replica of her body.

#### ethnic

 adj. relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition

synonym: racial, ethnical, tribal

(1) **ethnic** minority, (2) single **ethnic** group Each **ethnic** group has its unique rituals.

### diversity

 the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people

synonym: variety, multiplicity, variousness

(1) the **diversity** policy of the university, (2) lingual **diversity** He was impressed by the range and **diversity** of the collection.

### genetic

adj. of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes

synonym: hereditary, genetical, inborn

(1) have **genetic** testing, (2) a **genetic** disorder Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the **genetic** code.

#### racial

adj. of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations) synonym: ethnic, tribal, ethnical

(1) **racial** prejudice, (2) **racial** and ethnic backgrounds A minor **racial** conflict later led to a civil war.

#### socioeconomic

 adj. relating to the social and economic factors that shape an individual, group, or community, particularly in terms of income, occupation, education, and social class

synonym: social, economic, financial

(1) **socioeconomic** status, (2) **socioeconomic** issues

The **socioeconomic** conditions of a country can significantly affect its political stability.

sect

 a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

synonym: group, faction, cult

(1) **sect** beliefs, (2) secret **sect** 

The minority **sect** believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.

### practically

adv. almost or nearly

synonym: almost, nearly, virtually

(1) **practically** constant, (2) **practically** impossible to find a parking spot

The store is **practically** empty.

#### breadth

- n. the measure or extent of something from one side to another; width; the range, scope, or extent of somethingsynonym: width, span, range
- (1) **breadth** measurement, (2) **breadth** of vision

  The **breadth** of knowledge that she displayed during the presentation was impressive.

#### invention

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

*synonym*: creation, design, innovation

(1) the <b>invention</b> of new techniques,	(2) common invention
Necessity is the mother of invention.	

### engineer

- a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
   synonym: architect, creator, builder
- (1) a civil engineer,(2) engineer shortageThe engineer will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

#### survive

- v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period synonym: endure, persist, stay
- (1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

#### outdoors

adv. in or into the open air; outside a building or structure synonym: outside, al fresco, in the open air

(1) exhausted **outdoors**, (2) sleep **outdoors**She loves to hike **outdoors** and explore nature.

#### climate

the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

synonym: atmosphere, weather, environment

a cold climate, (2) effects of climate change
 Climate and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

#### desert

- arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
- (1) **desert** basin, (2) oasis in the **desert** This region is predominantly **desert**.

#### clip

 a small metal or plastic device used for holding an object or objects together or in place; a short part of electronic media, either an audio clip or video clip

synonym: buckle, hook, pin

(1) tie clip, (2) short video clip

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He fastens some sheets of paper with a **clip**.

### alphabet

 a character set that includes letters and is used to write a language

synonym: ABC's

(1) letters of an **alphabet**, (2) an **alphabet** of manual signs He strove to memorize the Hebrew **alphabet**.

#### moist

 adj. slightly wet, a state characterized by the presence of moisture or dampness

synonym: damp, humid, wet

(1) moist soil, (2) moist climate

My hands felt **moist** and sweaty during the exam.

### humidity

 the amount of water vapor in the air, typically as a percentage of the maximum that the air could hold at that temperature

synonym: moisture, dampness, wetness

(1) uncomfortable **humidity**, (2) **humidity** sensor The **humidity** in the tropical forest was so high that it was hard to breathe.

#### **electronics**

n. the branch of physics and technology that deals with the behavior and control of electrons and the use of electronic devices and systems

synonym: technology, gadgets, circuitry

(1) **electronics** industry, (2) **electronics** store

The company specializes in manufacturing and selling cutting-edge **electronics**.

#### blast

*n.* explosion, or a strong current of air, usually caused by an explosion; a sudden, thunderous noise

synonym: blow, burst, explosion

(1) a blast of wind, (2) an icy blast

The **blast** shattered the laboratory equipment.

#### sequence

*n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order

synonym: arrangement, succession, series

(1) the **sequence** of the seasons, (2) the DNA **sequence** We do move forward with those tasks in **sequence** next week.

### irrespective

adv. without taking something into account; regardless of synonym: heedless, inattentive, regardless

(1) **irrespective** of age, (2) **irrespective** of his will Our company hires **irrespective** of national origin.

### intelligence

 the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym: brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence** In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

#### correlation

lift

 a statistical relationship between two variables in which one variable is affected by the other; a reciprocal relation between two or more facts, numbers, etc.

synonym: relationship, connection, association

- (1) ecological **correlation**, (2) **correlation** coefficient There is a strong **correlation** between education level and income.
- ν. to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

synonym: raise, elevate, move up

(1) **lift** sagging skin, (2) **lift** a ban on alcohol The drought **lifted** the prices of grain globally.

#### intervention

n. the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do sosynonym: interference, intercession, treatment

#### . . . .

(1) **intervention** by foreign powers, (2) surgical **intervention** 

This **intervention** does not require the patient's consent.

#### measurement

*n.* the act or process of finding something's size, quantity, or degree

*synonym*: calculation, dimensions, size

(1) chest **measurement**, (2) a precise **measurement**The **measurement** error of this industrial machine is less than one micrometer.

#### statistics

- the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
- (1) statistics for cancer, (2) official statistics

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

### technique

 a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym*: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

#### curve

 a bend or angle in a line or surface that deviates from a straight or flat path; a gradual or smooth change in direction or shape

synonym: bend, arc, turn

(1) learning curve, (2) yield curve

The **curve** in the road was so sharp that I had to slow down to navigate it safely.

#### **function**

n. the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a

specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose synonym: purpose, mapping, job

(1) function properly, (2) immune function

The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's **function**.

#### download

v. to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device

synonym: load, save, transfer

(1) **download** files from the Internet, (2) **download** the assignment from the website

I need to **download** the latest update for my computer's operating system.

#### literate

 adj. having the ability to read and write; possessing knowledge or understanding of a particular subject or topic

synonym: educated, well-read, knowledgeable

(1) **literate** population, (2) digitally **literate**Being **literate** in multiple languages can open up many opportunities for travel and work.

#### calculated

 adj. done with careful thought or planning; deliberate and intentional; based on a process of reasoning or estimation rather than on instinct or chance

synonym: premeditated, willful, deliberate

(1) **calculated** bankruptcy, (2) **calculated** crime
The company made a **calculated** decision to invest in new technology.

### operate

- v. to work in a particular way; to supervise something synonym: work, use, employ
- (1) **operate** 24 hours a day, (2) manually **operate** a machine

This machine is too difficult to **operate** for me.

### surrounding

adj. that is near or around, or closely encircling something synonym: circumferent, encircling, neighboring

(1) **surrounding** areas, (2) a fence **surrounding** a castle The **surrounding** mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.

#### counterintuitive

*adj.* contrary to what common sense would suggest *synonym*: unreasonable, paradoxical, nonsensical

(1) **counterintuitive** results, (2) **counterintuitive** behavior The **counterintuitive** nature of quantum physics has been a source of confusion for scientists for decades.

### whiskey

 a type of distilled alcoholic beverage made from fermented grains, typically barley, corn, rye, or wheat, aged in barrels and often consumed straight or with mixers

synonym: bourbon, scotch, rye

(1) bootleg whiskey, (2) whiskey barrelI enjoy a glass of whiskey on the rocks after a long day.

#### observe

v. to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

synonym: watch, monitor, scrutinize

(1) **observe** a tradition, (2) **observe** wildlife
It is important to **observe** safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

#### touched

adj. affected emotionally or mentally; moved; showing a slight change or alteration

synonym: affected, moved, emotional

(1) **touched-hearted** audience, (2) emotionally **touched** by the speech

He gave a touched smile as he read the heartfelt message in

the card from his daughter.

### topic

- n. a subject that is being discussed or written aboutsynonym: subject, theme, issue
- (1) a serious **topic**, (2) the **topic** of the book

  The **topic** of the discussion was the current state of the economy.

### acquire

v. to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself

synonym: attain, earn, catch

(1) **acquire** knowledge, (2) **acquire** a new company Children **acquire** language at a fantastic rate.

### impose

v. to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received

synonym: charge, levy, foist

(1) **impose** harsher sanctions, (2) **impose** tariffs
The problem with achievement tests is the narrowness they **impose** on students.

#### downward

- adj. moving towards a lower position or a lower level synonym: lower, earthward, descending
- (1) a **downward** slope, (2) maintain **downward** compatibility

The stock market has been in a **downward** trend for the past month.

#### attain

- v. to achieve or reach a goal or level of success synonym: accomplish, achieve, reach
- (1) **attain** success, (2) **attain** a complete victory

  She is determined to **attain** her degree in computer science.

### objective

a goal, aim, or purpose that is intended or sought after;
 a goal that is based on facts, evidence, or unbiased
 reasoning rather than personal opinions, feelings, or

beliefs; (adjective) of or relating something that is based on facts and not influenced by personal feelings or biases

synonym: goal, purpose, aim

(1) **objective** assessment, (2) financial **objective** 

The study's main **objective** is to identify risk factors for heart disease.

#### conduct

- v. to organize and carry out a particular activity
- synonym: behave, lead, carry on
- (1) **conduct** a background check, (2) **conduct** research

Police will **conduct** random breath testing for drunk driving.

#### oriented

- adj. referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach
- synonym: aligned, directed, focused
- (1) **oriented** graph, (2) technology- **oriented**

The company is very customer- **oriented** and strives to provide excellent service.

#### confuse

- v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
- synonym: confound, obscure, disorient
- (1) **confuse** the listener, (2) **confuse** fantasy with reality Her remarks **confused** the debate.

### typical

- adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
- synonym: characteristic, usual, distinctive
- (1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

#### determinant

 a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

*synonym*: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

#### alter

- v. to cause to change or make different synonym: change, vary, adjust
- (1) **alter** a decision, (2) **alter** data in a file The design of the webpage has **altered** slightly.

### acquisition

- the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
- synonym: purchase, possession, obtaining
- (1) merger and **acquisition**, (2) **acquisition** process The company's latest **acquisition** of a rival firm has dramatically expanded its market share.

fin

 a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back fin, (2) a fin of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

### galaxy

n. an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity

synonym: star cluster, nebula, star system

(1) elliptic galaxy, (2) a galaxy of famous actors

The Milky Way galaxy has numerous water-bearing planets.

#### molecule

 a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds

synonym: particle, element, atom

(1) small **molecules**, (2) **molecule** behavior

The shape of the DNA molecule is a double helix.

### organism

n. a tiny living thing

*synonym*: being, creature

(1) aerobic **organism**, (2) group of **organisms** 

A diversified plant species generally enhances beneficial **organism** populations.

#### debate

n. a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives

synonym: argument, discussion, dispute

(1) debate topic, (2) debate competition

The **debate** over climate change continues to be a hot topic in politics.

### intelligent

adj. having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree

*synonym*: brilliant, clever, competent

(1) an **intelligent** person, (2) **intelligent** assisting system **Intelligent** robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor output for safety.

traffic

 the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

synonym: congestion, jam, flow

(1) traffic jam, (2) heavy traffic

We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction **traffic** on the main road.

jam

 a situation in which something becomes stuck because of a dense crowd of people, vehicles, etc.; a preserve of crushed fruit

synonym: difficulty, mess, preserve

(1) a traffic jam, (2) a jar of jam

The shredder in the print room often has paper **jams**.

#### disaster

n. an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
 synonym: catastrophe, calamity, tragedy

(1) global **disaster**, (2) **disaster** recovery

The **disaster** response team worked around the clock to aid those affected by the earthquake.

#### recover

- v. to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength synonym: come back, convalesce, heal
- (1) **recover** a loss, (2) **recover** approval ratings She is still **recovering** from a shot to her shoulder.

#### terrorism

- n. the use of violence to attain political or religious goals or to compel a government to act
- (1) **terrorism** against civilians, (2) anti- **terrorism** bill Democracy is utterly opposed to any form of **terrorism**.

### insurgence

 an act of rebelling or rising against authority or established order; a revolt or rebellion

synonym: revolt, uprising, rebellion

(1) violent **insurgence**, (2) quell **insurgence**The government's decision sparked an **insurgence** among the citizens.

#### introduction

n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

synonym: initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

#### doctrine

 a belief or set of ideas held and taught by a church, political party, or other groups

synonym: creed, principle, tenet

(1) religious doctrine, (2) doctrine of non-violence

The church **doctrine** teaches that all are equal in the eyes of God.

### dogma

 a belief or set of beliefs that the members of a group accept without being questioned or doubted

synonym: doctrine, tenet, creed

(1) religious dogma, (2) the secret dogma

All members strictly followed the **dogma** of the organization.

### opposing

adj. competing, fighting, or working against each other synonym: disagreeing, dissenting, conflicting

(1) **opposing** counsel, (2) in an **opposing** direction We have no intention of **opposing** his idea.

#### mechanism

 a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

synonym: means, method, system

(1) the **mechanism** for DNA replication, (2) defense **mechanism** 

He discovered unique **mechanisms** for photochemical reactions.

#### vision

 the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

synonym: sight, image, concept

a prodigious vision,
 telescopic vision
 difficult for me because of my poor vision.

### pedagogy

 the method or art of teaching or instructing, especially as an academic subject or profession

synonym: teaching, instruction, education

(1) modern **pedagogy**, (2) student-centered **pedagogy** The teacher's innovative **pedagogy** helped her students learn in fun and engaging way.

### digital

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

synonym: numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

#### automatic

adj. able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control

synonym: mechanical, robotic, intuitive

(1) **automatic** operation, (2) the **automatic** shrinking of the pupils

In passenger aircraft, it is common to use an **automatic** pilot during cruising.

#### tolerant

adj. accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference

synonym: forgiving, lenient, permissive

(1) a tolerant teacher, (2) tolerant of his failure

She was known for her **tolerant** attitude toward different cultures.

#### minimal

adj. tiny in amount; the least possible

synonym: tiniest, essential, minimum

(1) minimal effort, (2) minimal amount

The process was carried out at minimal cost.

#### invasive

adj. spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop

synonym: aggressive, rampant, spreading

(1) **invasive** breast cancer, (2) **invasive** species

The **invasive** disease can spread quickly and potentially cause a global pandemic.

#### boardroom

a room where the board of directors of a company or organization meets

synonym: meeting room, conference room, executive room

(1) boardroom meeting, (2) boardroom decisionThe corporate boardroom was filled with tense silence as

the CEO presented the new plan.

### presentation

 n. the act of formally introducing or displaying something to others; the manner in which something is presented or given visually, verbally, or otherwise

synonym: exhibition, display, speech

(1) presentation skills, (2) presentation slides

She gave a fantastic **presentation** at the conference and received a standing ovation.

#### confer

- v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
   synonym: consult, meet, discuss
- (1) confer degree, (2) confer honor

The leaders of the two countries met to **confer** on the issue.

### specification

 a detailed description of the characteristics, features, or requirements of something, typically a product or system; a written statement that outlines the standards, procedures, or requirements for a project or job

synonym: description, requirement, guideline

(1) functional **specification**, (2) engineering **specification**The project's **specifications** outlined the goals and requirements for the team to complete.

#### violent

adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym*: aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

#### indoctrinate

v. to teach a person or group of people to accept a set of beliefs uncritically

synonym: brainwash, educate, instruct

(1) **indoctrinate** youth, (2) **indoctrinate** ideology The government attempted to **indoctrinate** the population with its propaganda.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

- yield cu\_\_e
- 2. as\_\_\_\_d confidence
- elliptic ga\_\_\_y
- 4. ac\_\_\_e a new company
- 5. the te\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction
- 6. chest mea\_\_\_\_nt
- 7. miniature re\_\_\_a
- 8. re\_\_\_\_ve factors
- 9. global di\_\_\_\_er
- 10. mo\_\_\_\_r an exam

- a bend or angle in a line or surface that deviates from a straight or flat path; a gradual or smooth change in direction or shape
- adj. confident and sure; having no doubts or worries
- an independent group of stars,
   interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity
- v. to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
- n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
- n. the act or process of finding something's size, quantity, or degree
- an exact copy of something such as a work of art
- adj. considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
- an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
- v. to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

ANSWERS: 1. curve, 2. assured, 3. galaxy, 4. acquire, 5. technique, 6. measurement, 7. replica, 8. relative, 9. disaster, 10. monitor

11.	colte on a press release	ν.	to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
12.	tie cp	n.	a small metal or plastic device used for holding an object or objects together or in place; a short part of electronic media, either an audio clip or video clip
13.	b_s against a big company	n.	a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment
14.	a polar exer	n.	a person who travels to places where no one or few people have been before to find out what is there
15.	doad the assignment from the website	v.	to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device
16.	It sagging skin	v.	to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
17.	stuff of science fin	n.	the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
18.	a serious toc	n.	a subject that is being discussed or written about
19.	sue beforehand	ν.	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
AN	SWERS: 11 collaborate 12 clip 13	hias	14 explorer 15 download 16 lift 17

ANSWERS: 11. collaborate, 12. clip, 13. bias, 14. explorer, 15. download, 16. lift, 17. fiction, 18. topic, 19. suppose

20.	ree one word with another	<i>v</i> .	to take the place of something
21.	IT infure	n.	the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
22.	bre through the text	v.	to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants
23.	coe symbolism	ν.	to suggest or imply something in addition to its literal or primary meaning; to imply something beyond the literal or primary meaning
24.	media he	n.	advertisements and media discussions informing the public about a product and how nice or vital it is
25.	pad audience	adj.	extremely full of people; very crowded
26.	team of exers	n.	a person who travels to places where no one or few people have been before to find out what is there
27.	coe fantasy with reality	<i>v</i> .	to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
28.	a fence surng a castle	adj.	that is near or around, or closely encircling something
29.	environmental detnt	n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

ANSWERS: 20. replace, 21. infrastructure, 22. browse, 23. connote, 24. hype, 25. packed, 26. explorer, 27. confuse, 28. surrounding, 29. determinant

30.	rer a loss	<i>v</i> .	to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
31.	avl you little	<i>v</i> .	to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of
32.	decision-making prs	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
33.	pral actor	adj.	most important, main, or chief
34.	d_n the consequences	<i>v</i> .	to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger
35.	victim of a vit crime	adj.	involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
36.	pit production	n.	a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water
37.	preion skills	n.	the act of formally introducing or displaying something to others; the manner in which something is presented or given visually, verbally, or otherwise
38.	prs improvement	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 30. recover, 31. avail, 32. process, 33. principal, 34. damn, 35. violent,

36. pilot, 37. presentation, 38. process

39.	the DNA sece	n.	a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
40.	pyd architecture	n.	a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt
41.	emotional he	n.	advertisements and media discussions informing the public about a product and how nice or vital it is
42.	a friendly conion	n.	an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
43.	sud academically	<i>v</i> .	to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor
44.	non-fin bestseller	n.	the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
45.	elfy the audience	ν.	to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
46.	telescopic vin	n.	the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence the faculty of being able to see

ANSWERS: 39. sequence, 40. pyramid, 41. hype, 42. conversation, 43. succeed, 44. fiction, 45. electrify, 46. vision

value  50. effects of cle change  n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period  51. sud beyond expectations  v. to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor  52. sue a plane crash  v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period  53. the sece of the seasons  n. a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order  54. secret st  n. a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream	47.	mor the data carefully	ν.	to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time
poems, or short stories that are considered to have artistic or intellectivalue  50. effects of cle change  n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period  51. sud beyond expectations  v. to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor  52. sue a plane crash  v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period  53. the sece of the seasons  n. a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order  54. secret s_t  n. a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream  55. sub development  n. an outlying district or residential area a city or town, typically comprising middle-class and affluent	48.	a tont teacher	adj.	practices without judgment or
averaged over some long period  51. sud beyond expectations  v. to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor  52. sue a plane crash  v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period  53. the sece of the seasons  n. a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order  54. secret st  n. a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream  55. sub development  n. an outlying district or residential area a city or town, typically comprising middle-class and affluent	49.	popular litre	n.	poems, or short stories that are considered to have artistic or intellectual
intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor  52. sue a plane crash  v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period  53. the sece of the seasons  n. a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order  54. secret st  n. a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream  55. sub development  n. an outlying district or residential area a city or town, typically comprising middle-class and affluent	50.	effects of cle change	n.	•
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particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream  55. sub development  n. an outlying district or residential area a city or town, typically comprising middle-class and affluent	53.	the sece of the seasons	n.	numbers, etc., which have a particular
a city or town, typically comprising middle-class and affluent	54.	secret st	n.	particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or
	55.	sub development	n.	middle-class and affluent

ANSWERS: 47. monitor, 48. tolerant, 49. literature, 50. climate, 51. succeed, 52. survive, 53. sequence, 54. sect, 55. suburb

56.	code a meeting	ν.	to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
57.	a cold cle	n.	the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
58.	obe wildlife	ν.	to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
59.	digitally lite	adj.	having the ability to read and write; possessing knowledge or understanding of a particular subject or topic
60.	common inon	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
61.	surng areas	adj.	that is near or around, or closely encircling something
62.	ase an important role	ν.	to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
63.	pre changes	<i>v</i> .	to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
64.	the auic shrinking of the pupils	adj.	able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
65.	he a guide	<i>v</i> .	to give somebody a job
66.	code that he is healthy	<i>v</i> .	to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

ANSWERS: 56. conclude, 57. climate, 58. observe, 59. literate, 60. invention, 61. surrounding, 62. assume, 63. propose, 64. automatic, 65. hire, 66. conclude

67. exact re a an exact copy of something such as a n. work of art 68. re\_\_\_e a phone to take the place of something ν. a belief or set of beliefs that the 69. religious do a n. members of a group accept without being questioned or doubted a belief or set of beliefs that the 70. the secret do a n. members of a group accept without being questioned or doubted to put something, usually a sharp 71. fire st k ν. object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material 72. do\_\_\_\_ne of non-violence a belief or set of ideas held and taught n. by a church, political party, or other groups 73. exp nt design the scientific test conducted to observe n. what happens and gain new knowledge a person who leaves school, college, or 74. dr\_\_\_t student n. a training program before completing it to deceive or trick someone into 75. d e the public ν. believing something that is not true; to cheat or swindle someone; (noun) a person who has been deceived or tricked into believing something that is not true, often by someone who is trying to take advantage of them

ANSWERS: 67. replica, 68. replace, 69. dogma, 70. dogma, 71. stick, 72. doctrine, 73. experiment, 74. dropout, 75. dupe, 76. opposing

76. op\_\_\_ng counsel

adj. competing, fighting, or working against

each other

77.	rely operate	adv.	at a distance; not directly or easily accessible
78.	the mion of birds	n.	the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
79.	miI effort	adj.	tiny in amount; the least possible
80.	an intnt person	adj.	having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
81.	tesm against civilians	n.	the use of violence to attain political or religious goals or to compel a government to act
82.	outdoor kik	n.	a small, often freestanding structure or booth, typically used as a retail outlet or information center, particularly in a public space or high-traffic area
83.	atn a complete victory	<i>v</i> .	to achieve or reach a goal or level of success
84.	learning cue	n.	a bend or angle in a line or surface that deviates from a straight or flat path; a gradual or smooth change in direction or shape
85.	sleep ours	adv.	in or into the open air; outside a building or structure
86.	cot research	<i>v</i> .	to organize and carry out a particular activity
87.	obe a tradition	v.	to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

ANSWERS: 77. remotely, 78. migration, 79. minimal, 80. intelligent, 81. terrorism, 82. kiosk, 83. attain, 84. curve, 85. outdoors, 86. conduct, 87. observe

а

88.	pt twist	n.	a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
89.	linguistic use	n.	the way in which a word or phrase is used in a language; the extent in which how much something is used
90.	meed tone of voice	adj.	done with careful consideration or calculated precision; controlled or regulated in manner or speech; deliberate and thoughtful
91.	socmic status	adj.	relating to the social and economic factors that shape an individual, group, or community, particularly in terms of income, occupation, education, and social class
92.	modern pegy	n.	the method or art of teaching or instructing, especially as an academic subject or profession
93.	oasis in the det	n.	arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
94.	couive behavior	adj.	contrary to what common sense would suggest
95.	alr data in a file	<i>v</i> .	to cause to change or make different
96.	distribute a queire	n.	a form or document containing a series of questions used for surveying or gathering information from a group of people, often used in research, marketing, or social science studies

ANSWERS: 88. plot, 89. usage, 90. measured, 91. socioeconomic, 92. pedagogy, 93. desert, 94. counterintuitive, 95. alter, 96. questionnaire

adj.	relating to the social and economic factors that shape an individual, group, or community, particularly in terms of income, occupation, education, and social class
n.	the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
ν.	to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
adj.	fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
<i>v</i> .	to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of
n.	the method or art of teaching or instructing, especially as an academic subject or profession
n.	a belief or set of ideas held and taught by a church, political party, or other groups
<i>v</i> .	to convert or change words into another language
adj.	relating to king Arthur and the tales and legends associated with him
n.	the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
n.	a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises
	n. v. adj. v. n. v. adj.

ANSWERS: 97. socioeconomic, 98. experiment, 99. assume, 100. tight, 101. avail, 102. pedagogy, 103. doctrine, 104. translate, 105. Arthurian, 106. migration, 107. administrator

108. official stacs	n.	the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
109. wall sd	n.	a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support
110. praly constant	adv.	almost or nearly
111. industry-spic regulations	adj.	clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
112. acqon process	n.	the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
113. school admtor	n.	a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises
114. a blt of wind	n.	explosion, or a strong current of air, usually caused by an explosion; a sudden, thunderous noise
115. cover accal damage	adj.	happening or existing by chance or unintentionally
116. main good health	<i>v</i> .	to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

ANSWERS: 108. statistics, 109. stud, 110. practically, 111. specific, 112. acquisition, 113. administrator, 114. blast, 115. accidental, 116. maintain

117. die money equally	<i>v</i> .	to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
118. alr a decision	ν.	to cause to change or make different
119. tae the issue	<i>v</i> .	to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
120. he a car by the hour	<i>v</i> .	to give somebody a job
121. indate ideology	<i>v</i> .	to teach a person or group of people to accept a set of beliefs uncritically
122. ur_n property owners	adj.	relating to or located in a town or city
123. prle outcome	adj.	likely to happen or likely to be true
124. monthly use amount	n.	the way in which a word or phrase is used in a language; the extent in which how much something is used
125. aerobic orsm	n.	a tiny living thing
126. a detnt of crop yields	n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
127. information kik	n.	a small, often freestanding structure or booth, typically used as a retail outlet or information center, particularly in a public space or high-traffic area
128. deit furniture	adj.	weakened or worn out by old age, illness, or hard use; in a state of disrepair and likely to collapse or break down
129. inve species	adj.	spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop

ANSWERS: 117. divide, 118. alter, 119. tackle, 120. hire, 121. indoctrinate, 122. urban, 123. probable, 124. usage, 125. organism, 126. determinant, 127. kiosk, 128. decrepit, 129. invasive

130. pt a revolution	n.	a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
131. legal cot	n.	the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
132. mot soil	adj.	slightly wet, a state characterized by the presence of moisture or dampness
133. elevate edual standards	adj.	relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
134. tont of his failure	adj.	accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference
135. elfy a manufacturing process	v.	to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
136. elecs industry	n.	the branch of physics and technology that deals with the behavior and control of electrons and the use of electronic devices and systems
137. field of artificial intnce	n.	the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
138. a teue in martial arts	n.	a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
139. mot climate	adj.	slightly wet, a state characterized by the presence of moisture or dampness

ANSWERS: 130. plot, 131. context, 132. moist, 133. educational, 134. tolerant, 135. electrify, 136. electronics, 137. intelligence, 138. technique, 139. moist

140. edual system	adj.	relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
141. an alet of manual signs	n.	a character set that includes letters and is used to write a language
142. conion in English	n.	an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
143. major mettan area	adj.	of or relating to a large city or a city that is considered to be the cultural or economic center of a region or country
144. his conclusion was obs	adj.	easy to see, discover or understand
145. caled crime	adj.	done with careful thought or planning; deliberate and intentional; based on a process of reasoning or estimation rather than on instinct or chance
146. cirnce of birth	n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
147. poor and undged elderly	adj.	lacking resources, opportunities, or advantages that are necessary for success
148. surgical intion	n.	the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
149. main order	<i>v</i> .	to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
150. a truncated pyd	n.	a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt

ANSWERS: 140. educational, 141. alphabet, 142. conversation, 143. metropolitan, 144. obvious, 145. calculated, 146. circumstance, 147. underprivileged, 148. intervention, 149. maintain, 150. pyramid

151. trc jam	n.	the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
152. couive results	adj.	contrary to what common sense would suggest
153. technology-ored	adj.	referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach
154. a grh sample	n.	a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
155. undged communities	adj.	lacking resources, opportunities, or advantages that are necessary for success
156. genze sophisticatedly	<i>v</i> .	to make something, such as a theory, idea, etc., more widespread or widely applicable based on what is true in some cases
157. quell insce	n.	an act of rebelling or rising against authority or established order; a revolt or rebellion
158. ecological coron	n.	a statistical relationship between two variables in which one variable is affected by the other; a reciprocal relation between two or more facts, numbers, etc.

ANSWERS: 151. traffic, 152. counterintuitive, 153. oriented, 154. graph, 155. underprivileged, 156. generalize, 157. insurgence, 158. correlation

159. brh of vision	n.	the measure or extent of something from one side to another; width; the range, scope, or extent of something
160. an icy blt	n.	explosion, or a strong current of air, usually caused by an explosion; a sudden, thunderous noise
161. lite population	adj.	having the ability to read and write; possessing knowledge or understanding of a particular subject or topic
162. colte with the police	<i>v</i> .	to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
163. infure cost	n.	the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
164. the cycle of poy	n.	the condition of being extremely poor
165. dier recovery	n.	an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
166. heavy trc	n.	the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
167. ren a lawyer	<i>v</i> .	to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
168. ur_n planning	adj.	relating to or located in a town or city

ANSWERS: 159. breadth, 160. blast, 161. literate, 162. collaborate, 163. infrastructure, 164. poverty, 165. disaster, 166. traffic, 167. retain, 168. urban

169. indate youth	<i>v</i> .	to teach a person or group of people to accept a set of beliefs uncritically
170. a dord slope	adj.	moving towards a lower position or a lower level
171. stacs for cancer	n.	the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
172. ecoal use of her time	adj.	providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary
173. group of orsms	n.	a tiny living thing
174. pe around the desk	<i>v</i> .	to push or prod with a sharp object or the finger
175. engineering speion	n.	a detailed description of the characteristics, features, or requirements of something, typically a product or system; a written statement that outlines the standards, procedures, or requirements for a project or job
176. historical cot	n.	the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
177. a jar of j_m	n.	a situation in which something becomes stuck because of a dense crowd of people, vehicles, etc.; a preserve of crushed fruit
178. Aran romances	adj.	relating to king Arthur and the tales and legends associated with him

ANSWERS: 169. indoctrinate, 170. downward, 171. statistics, 172. economical, 173. organism, 174. poke, 175. specification, 176. context, 177. jam, 178. Arthurian

179. self-intion	n.	a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
180. information bar	n.	a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
181. call foh demand	adv.	forward, outward, or onward in location, direction, or progress; into view or consideration; with confidence, boldness, or in the open
182. letters of an alet	n.	a character set that includes letters and is used to write a language
183. lt a ban on alcohol	ν.	to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
184. ren information	<i>v</i> .	to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
185. bring foh a beautiful vase	adv.	forward, outward, or onward in location, direction, or progress; into view or consideration; with confidence, boldness, or in the open
186. gr_h theory	n.	a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
ANSWERS: 179. introduction, 180. barrier,	181	. forth, 182. alphabet, 183. lift, 184.

ANSWERS: 179. introduction, 180. barrier, 181. forth, 182. alphabet, 183. lift, 184 retain, 185. forth, 186. graph

187. the toc of the book	n.	a subject that is being discussed or written about
188. a tit game	adj.	fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
189. moton for a change	n.	the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
190. sily situated	adv.	in almost the same way
191. ral and ethnic backgrounds	adj.	of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
192. lingual dity	n.	the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
193. trigger a reon	n.	a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others
194. cot a background check	<i>v</i> .	to organize and carry out a particular activity
195. fie away the whole afternoon	v.	to continuously touch or manipulate something with someone's hands, mainly when bored or nervous; to act dishonestly to try to get money, information, etc., or gain an advantage
196. bd the man's hands	<i>v</i> .	to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly

ANSWERS: 187. topic, 188. tight, 189. motivation, 190. similarly, 191. racial, 192. diversity, 193. reaction, 194. conduct, 195. fiddle, 196. bind

197.	coe emotion	ν.	to suggest or imply something in addition to its literal or primary meaning to imply something beyond the literal or primary meaning
198.	a test pit	n.	a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water
199.	d_e rabbit	n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
200.	envnt affairs	n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
201.	mole behavior	n.	a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
202.	maintain dord compatibility	adj.	moving towards a lower position or a lower level
203.	pry school	adj.	first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle
204.	crossword pue	n.	a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
205.	on a qut for happiness	n.	a long or challenging search for something

ANSWERS: 197. connote, 198. pilot, 199. doe, 200. environment, 201. molecule, 202. downward, 203. primary, 204. puzzle, 205. quest

206. emed systems	adj.	fixed firmly into the surface of something
207. the qut for truth	n.	a long or challenging search for something
208. an ecoal meal	adj.	providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary
209. immune fuon	n.	the purpose or use of an object, system or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
210. take a quon	n.	a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone othe than the original author or speaker
211. the arnt against capital punishment	n.	a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute
212. pre the amendment	ν.	to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
213. inct a computer	v.	to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something
214. mettan city	adj.	of or relating to a large city or a city that is considered to be the cultural or economic center of a region or country

ANSWERS: 206. embedded, 207. quest, 208. economical, 209. function, 210. quotation, 211. argument, 212. propose, 213. instruct, 214. metropolitan

215. a traffic j_m
216. spic instructions
217. horse sd
218. short video cp
219. coe the listener
220. irrive of his will
221. rer approval ratings

222. fi\_\_e with a PC

- a situation in which something becomes stuck because of a dense crowd of people, vehicles, etc.; a preserve of crushed fruit
- adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
- n. a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support
- a small metal or plastic device used for holding an object or objects together or in place; a short part of electronic media, either an audio clip or video clip
- v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
- adv. without taking something into account; regardless of
- v. to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
- v. to continuously touch or manipulate something with someone's hands, mainly when bored or nervous; to act dishonestly to try to get money, information, etc., or gain an advantage

ANSWERS: 215. jam, 216. specific, 217. stud, 218. clip, 219. confuse, 220. irrespective, 221. recover, 222. fiddle

223.	get connt results	adj.	always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
224.	rag dl	n.	a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
225.	inve breast cancer	adj.	spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop
226.	die the cake into two pieces	<i>v</i> .	to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
227.	doad files from the Internet	ν.	to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device
	praly impossible to find a parking spot	adv.	almost or nearly
229.	uncomfortable huty	n.	the amount of water vapor in the air, typically as a percentage of the maximum that the air could hold at that temperature
230.	de him into believing	ν.	to deceive or trick someone into believing something that is not true; to cheat or swindle someone; (noun) a person who has been deceived or tricked into believing something that is not true, often by someone who is trying to take advantage of them

ANSWERS: 223. consistent, 224. doll, 225. invasive, 226. divide, 227. download, 228. practically, 229. humidity, 230. dupe

231. ime harsher sanctions	<i>v</i> .	to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
232. poy alleviation	n.	the condition of being extremely poor
233. sm area	n.	a heavily populated urban area characterized by poor, run-down housing and infrastructure, often associated with poverty and social neglect
234. emotionally tod by the speech	adj.	affected emotionally or mentally; moved; showing a slight change or alteration
235. a blazing arnt	n.	a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute
236. cor degree	<i>v</i> .	to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
237. sm dwellers	n.	a heavily populated urban area characterized by poor, run-down housing and infrastructure, often associated with poverty and social neglect
238. boom decision	n.	a room where the board of directors of a company or organization meets
239. shy-style lodging	n.	a small, crudely built, usually temporary house or dwelling; often used to describe a rough or inexpensive structure

ANSWERS: 231. impose, 232. poverty, 233. slum, 234. touched, 235. argument, 236. confer, 237. slum, 238. boardroom, 239. shanty

<del>-</del>	aaj.	fixed firmly into the surface of something
241. defense mesm	n.	a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
242. fuon properly	n.	the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
243. sue a blizzard	v.	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
244. prle cause of a fire	adj.	likely to happen or likely to be true
245. a remote reve	adj.	considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
246. ime tariffs	v.	to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
247. have a bs toward socialism	n.	a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment
248. a precise meant	n.	the act or process of finding something's size, quantity, or degree
249. vit incident	adj.	involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

ANSWERS: 240. embedded, 241. mechanism, 242. function, 243. survive, 244. probable, 245. relative, 246. impose, 247. bias, 248. measurement, 249. violent

250. at	n success	<i>v</i> .	to achieve or reach a goal or level of success
251. int	tion by foreign powers	n.	the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
252. fa	irly tyI symptoms	adj.	having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
253. pr	ce a name	<i>v</i> .	to say or speak (a word or words) correctly or in a particular way
254. ar	n altve plan	n.	one of two or more available possibilities or choice
255. a	gay of famous actors	n.	an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity
256. sn	nall moles	n.	a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
257. el	ecs store	n.	the branch of physics and technology that deals with the behavior and control of electrons and the use of electronic devices and systems
258. irr	ive of age	adv.	without taking something into account; regardless of
259. fu	nctional speion	n.	a detailed description of the characteristics, features, or requirements of something, typically a product or system; a written statement that outlines the standards, procedures, or requirements for a project or job

ANSWERS: 250. attain, 251. intervention, 252. typical, 253. pronounce, 254. alternative, 255. galaxy, 256. molecule, 257. electronics, 258. irrespective, 259. specification

260. cost bar	n.	a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
261. a dil watch	adj.	processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
262. pe a fire	<i>v</i> .	to push or prod with a sharp object or the finger
263. meed analysis	adj.	done with careful consideration or calculated precision; controlled or regulated in manner or speech; deliberate and thoughtful
264. the mesm for DNA replication	n.	a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
265. raI prejudice	adj.	of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
266. manually ope a machine	<i>v</i> .	to work in a particular way; to supervise something
267. det basin	n.	arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
268. ored graph	adj.	referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach

ANSWERS: 260. barrier, 261. digital, 262. poke, 263. measured, 264. mechanism, 265. racial, 266. operate, 267. desert, 268. oriented

269. fill out a queire	n.	a form or document containing a series of questions used for surveying or gathering information from a group of people, often used in research, marketing, or social science studies
270. trte the emotion to a movement	v.	to convert or change words into another language
271. a prodigious vin	n.	the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
272. back f_n	n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
273. cote to the size	v.	to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
274. the drt rate	n.	a person who leaves school, college, or a training program before completing it
275. ope 24 hours a day	v.	to work in a particular way; to supervise something
276. a f_n of a plane	n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
277. review of the litre	n.	written works, such as novels, plays, poems, or short stories that are considered to have artistic or intellectual value
278. st beliefs	n.	a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

ANSWERS: 269. questionnaire, 270. translate, 271. vision, 272. fin, 273. correlate, 274. dropout, 275. operate, 276. fin, 277. literature, 278. sect

279. help tae climate change	<i>v</i> .	to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
280. orgion chart	n.	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
281. the degree of difty	n.	a condition or state that causes problems
282. coron coefficient	n.	a statistical relationship between two variables in which one variable is affected by the other; a reciprocal relation between two or more facts, numbers, etc.
283. ble circumstances for the failure	ν.	to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad
284. dee topic	n.	a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives
285. merger and acqon	n.	the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
286. financial obve	n.	a goal, aim, or purpose that is intended or sought after; a goal that is based on facts, evidence, or unbiased reasoning rather than personal opinions, feelings, or beliefs; (adjective) of or relating something that is based on facts and not influenced by personal feelings or biases

ANSWERS: 279. tackle, 280. organization, 281. difficulty, 282. correlation, 283. blame, 284. debate, 285. acquisition, 286. objective

287.	keen peron	n.	a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see hear, or notice something through the senses
288.	difty in breathing	n.	a condition or state that causes problems
289.	two opd characters	adj.	being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something
290.	have sily great abilities	adv.	in almost the same way
291.	control rely	adv.	at a distance; not directly or easily accessible
292.	cote closely with the quality	ν.	to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
293.	anti-tesm bill	n.	the use of violence to attain political or religious goals or to compel a government to act
294.	the dity policy of the university	n.	the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
295.	tyI leader	adj.	having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
296.	ener shortage	n.	a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
297.	boom meeting	n.	a room where the board of directors of a company or organization meets

ANSWERS: 287. perception, 288. difficulty, 289. opposed, 290. similarly, 291. remotely, 292. correlate, 293. terrorism, 294. diversity, 295. typical, 296. engineer, 297. boardroom

298. a ge	c disorder	adj.	of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
299. dil e	lectronic signature	adj.	processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
300. per	on of a stimulus	n.	a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
301. chaotic er	nvnt	n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
302. an int	nce test	n.	the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
303. mil a	amount	adj.	tiny in amount; the least possible
304. in an op	ng direction	adj.	competing, fighting, or working against each other
305. cor ho	onor	<i>v</i> .	to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
306. buck and	d_e	n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
307. single et_	c group	adj.	relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition

ANSWERS: 298. genetic, 299. digital, 300. perception, 301. environment, 302. intelligence, 303. minimal, 304. opposing, 305. confer, 306. doe, 307. ethnic

308. dee competition	n.	a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives
309. deit building	adj.	weakened or worn out by old age, illness, or hard use; in a state of disrepair and likely to collapse or break down
310. the inon of new techniques	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
311. ble the lack of knowledge	ν.	to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad
312. obve assessment	n.	a goal, aim, or purpose that is intended or sought after; a goal that is based on facts, evidence, or unbiased reasoning rather than personal opinions, feelings, or beliefs; (adjective) of or relating something that is based on facts and not influenced by personal feelings or biases
313. sub life	n.	an outlying district or residential area of a city or town, typically comprising middle-class and affluent neighborhoods
314. inct a student	<i>v</i> .	to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something
ANOMEDO: 200 dabata 200 daggarit 24	0 :	wanting 244 blome 242 objective

ANSWERS: 308. debate, 309. decrepit, 310. invention, 311. blame, 312. objective, 313. suburb, 314. instruct

315. intion education	n.	a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
316. makeshift shy	n.	a small, crudely built, usually temporary house or dwelling; often used to describe a rough or inexpensive structure
317. have gec testing	adj.	of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
318. understand his moton	n.	the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
319. auic operation	adj.	able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
320. bd old letters into a bundle	<i>v</i> .	to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly
321. mathematical pue	n.	a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
322. stk a key in a lock	v.	to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 315. introduction, 316. shanty, 317. genetic, 318. motivation, 319. automatic, 320. bind, 321. puzzle, 322. stick

323. nm of action	n.	something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
324. a civil ener	n.	a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
325. obs reasons	adj.	easy to see, discover or understand
326. exhausted ours	adv.	in or into the open air; outside a building or structure
327. bre a website	v.	to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants
328. caled bankruptcy	adj.	done with careful thought or planning; deliberate and intentional; based on a process of reasoning or estimation rather than on instinct or chance
329. do on a connt basis	adj.	always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
330. genze Kepler's first law	ν.	to make something, such as a theory, idea, etc., more widespread or widely applicable based on what is true in some cases
331. ace knowledge	<i>v</i> .	to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
332. bootleg why	n.	a type of distilled alcoholic beverage made from fermented grains, typically barley, corn, rye, or wheat, aged in barrels and often consumed straight or with mixers

ANSWERS: 323. norm, 324. engineer, 325. obvious, 326. outdoors, 327. browse, 328. calculated, 329. consistent, 330. generalize, 331. acquire, 332. whiskey

333. intnt assisting system	adj.	having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
334. pry education	adj.	first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle
335. plastic dl	n.	a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
336. double quon marks	n.	a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
337. sue you're right	<i>v</i> .	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
338. etc minority	adj.	relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition
339. there is no other altve	n.	one of two or more available possibilities or choice
340. cirnce of injury	n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
341. why barrel	n.	a type of distilled alcoholic beverage made from fermented grains, typically barley, corn, rye, or wheat, aged in barrels and often consumed straight or with mixers
342. brh measurement	n.	the measure or extent of something from one side to another; width; the range, scope, or extent of something

ANSWERS: 333. intelligent, 334. primary, 335. doll, 336. quotation, 337. suppose, 338. ethnic, 339. alternative, 340. circumstance, 341. whiskey, 342. breadth

343. chemical reon	n.	a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others
344. huty sensor	n.	the amount of water vapor in the air, typically as a percentage of the maximum that the air could hold at that temperature
345. preion slides	n.	the act of formally introducing or displaying something to others; the manner in which something is presented or given visually, verbally, or otherwise
346. violent insce	n.	an act of rebelling or rising against authority or established order; a revolt or rebellion
347. prce a judgment	<i>v</i> .	to say or speak (a word or words) correctly or in a particular way
348. cultural nm	n.	something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
349. agricultural orgion	n.	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
350. pral responsible	adj.	most important, main, or chief
351. tod-hearted audience	adj.	affected emotionally or mentally; moved; showing a slight change or alteration
352. dn with faint praise	ν.	to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger

ANSWERS: 343. reaction, 344. humidity, 345. presentation, 346. insurgence, 347. pronounce, 348. norm, 349. organization, 350. principal, 351. touched, 352. damn

353. accal	death	adj.	happening or existing by chance or unintentionally
354. an asd	position	adj.	confident and sure; having no doubts o worries
355. absolutely op	od to abortion	adj.	being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something
356. a romance-p	ad movie	adj.	extremely full of people; very crowded

ANSWERS: 353. accidental, 354. assured, 355. opposed, 356. packed

## **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1. v.	Their financing options are reasonable and easy to  to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of
2. v.	We in a souvenir shop.  to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants
3. v.	The problem with achievement tests is the narrowness they on students to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
	A minor conflict later led to a civil war.  of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
5. n.	I ordered some snacks at the before boarding my flight.  a small, often freestanding structure or booth, typically used as a retail outlet o information center, particularly in a public space or high-traffic area
	Computers help people specific memories.  to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
7. n.	He fastens some sheets of paper with a  a small metal or plastic device used for holding an object or objects together or in place; a short part of electronic media, either an audio clip or video clip
8. n.	He has exercising because of a back injury sustained in an accident.  a condition or state that causes problems
	SWERS: 1. avail, 2. browsed, 3. impose, 4. racial, 5. kiosk, 6. retain, 7. clip, 8.

ANSWERS: 9. Arthurian, 10. blast, 11. connotes, 12. technique, 13. assumes, 14. pilot, 15. bias, 16. whiskey

mixers

barley, corn, rye, or wheat, aged in barrels and often consumed straight or with

17. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's	
n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live	t
18. He bought a new to attach the strap to his watch.	
a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support	for
19. Her response to the criticism showed her ability to remain calm and composed under pressure.	k
<ul> <li>adj. done with careful consideration or calculated precision; controlled or regulat in manner or speech; deliberate and thoughtful</li> </ul>	ed
20. Aging societies tend to require huge costs for maintenance	-
<ul> <li>the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies</li> </ul>	on
21. This artwork is of her work.	
adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things	
22. That adventurer traveled in of buried treasure.	
n. a long or challenging search for something	
23 robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor outp for safety.	ut
adj. having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree	
24. The project's outlined the goals and requirements for the te to complete.	am
n. a detailed description of the characteristics, features, or requirements of something, typically a product or system; a written statement that outlines the standards, procedures, or requirements for a project or job	e
ANSWERS: 17. environment, 18. stud, 19. measured, 20. infrastructure, 21. typic	al,

25.	This does not require the patient's consent.	
n.	the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumst they have not been asked to do so	ance, often
26.	The government is determined to sharp inflation.	
<i>v</i> .	to try to deal with a complex problem or situation	
27.	The design of the webpage has slightly.	
<i>v</i> .	to cause to change or make different	
28.	The protesters became when the police tried to disperse	them.
adj	<ul> <li>involving or caused by physical force or aggression against some something</li> </ul>	one or
29.	We have no intention of his idea.	
adj	i. competing, fighting, or working against each other	
30.	He discovered unique for photochemical reactions.	
n.	a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a nature established process that occurs during a specific situation or reach	
31.	She explained the surrounding the accident.	
n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation occurrence	on or
32.	She was able to a free trip to the United States.	
v.	to continuously touch or manipulate something with someone's hawhen bored or nervous; to act dishonestly to try to get money, infor gain an advantage	•
	SWERS: 25. intervention, 26. tackle, 27. altered, 28. violent, 29. opportunity chanisms, 31. circumstances, 32. fiddle	oosing, 30.

ANSWERS: 33. pedagogy, 34. relatives, 35. poked, 36. perception, 37. Translate, 38. traffic, 39. pronounce, 40. accidental

40. This system prevents \_\_\_\_\_ deletion of data.

adj. happening or existing by chance or unintentionally

41.	Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the code.
adj.	of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
42.	The government's decision sparked an among the citizens.
n.	an act of rebelling or rising against authority or established order; a revolt or rebellion
43.	The stock market has been in a trend for the past month.
adj.	moving towards a lower position or a lower level
44.	Our company hires of national origin.
adv.	without taking something into account; regardless of
	Many studies have investigated the relationship between and academic achievement.
n.	the condition of being extremely poor
	The government needs to invest more in affordable housing options to reduce the number of people living in
n.	a heavily populated urban area characterized by poor, run-down housing and infrastructure, often associated with poverty and social neglect
	The corporate was filled with tense silence as the CEO presented the new plan.
n.	a room where the board of directors of a company or organization meets
48.	The audience was not duped by the media's around the event.
n.	advertisements and media discussions informing the public about a product and how nice or vital it is
	SWERS: 41. genetic, 42. insurgence, 43. downward, 44. irrespective, 45. poverty slums, 47. boardroom, 48. hype

ANSWERS: 49. literature, 50. instructed, 51. calculated, 52. desert, 53. surrounding, 54. urban, 55. jams, 56. collaborate

56. She agreed to \_\_\_\_\_ with him in creating new artwork.

to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

57.	There was a	of impoverished farmers into the towns.
n.	the movement of anim	nals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
58.	The study's main	is to identify risk factors for heart disease.
n.	facts, evidence, or un	e that is intended or sought after; a goal that is based on piased reasoning rather than personal opinions, feelings, of or relating something that is based on facts and not all feelings or biases
59.	The of the discus	ssion was the current state of the economy.
n.	a subject that is being	discussed or written about
60.	The government attempropaganda.	oted to the population with its
<i>v</i> .	to teach a person or g	roup of people to accept a set of beliefs uncritically
61.	My hands felt an	d sweaty during the exam.
adj	. slightly wet, a state ch	aracterized by the presence of moisture or dampness
62.	I want to a toa	st in honor of our longstanding relationship.
ν.	to make a proposal, d	eclare a plan for something
63.	Your re	flects your thoughts.
n.	an informal talk between information, etc.	en two or more people to exchange their views, ideas,
64.	The of knowle impressive.	dge that she displayed during the presentation was
n.	the measure or extent scope, or extent of so	of something from one side to another; width; the range mething
	SWERS: 57. migration, pose, 63. conversation,	58. objective, 59. topic, 60. indoctrinate, 61. moist, 62. 64. breadth

ANSWERS: 65. reaction, 66. molecule, 67. tight, 68. conduct, 69. doctrine, 70. Climate, 71. specific, 72. stick

other material

doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or

73.	We our impeded progress on lack of money.
v.	to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad
74.	He was impressed by the range and of the collection.
n.	the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
75.	She is still from a shot to her shoulder.
<i>v</i> .	to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
	The reason for the company's success is its innovative products.  most important, main, or chief
77.	They used a special receiver to police radio channels.
v.	to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time
78.	The will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.
n.	a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
79.	The company's rules the employee's working hours.
v.	to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly
80.	In terms of he was head and shoulders above his classmates.
n.	the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
	SWERS: 73. blamed, 74. diversity, 75. recovering, 76. principal, 77. monitor, 78. jineer, 79. bind, 80. intelligence,

81.	The beach provided temporary shelter for the stranded tourists.
n.	a small, crudely built, usually temporary house or dwelling; often used to describe a rough or inexpensive structure
82.	The Egyptian consist of a vast number of blocks.
n.	a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt
83.	Aboriginal people killed the who entered the sacred land for them.
n.	a person who travels to places where no one or few people have been before to find out what is there
84.	The process was carried out at cost.
adj	tiny in amount; the least possible
85.	He included a from the book in his essay.
n.	a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
86.	t is important to safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.
v.	to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
87.	She gave a fantastic at the conference and received a standing ovation.
n.	the act of formally introducing or displaying something to others; the manner in which something is presented or given visually, verbally, or otherwise
	WERS: 81. shanty, 82. pyramids, 83. explorer, 84. minimal, 85. quotation, 86. erve, 87. presentation

ANSWERS: 88. succeed, 89. assured, 90. acquisition, 91. practically, 92. terrorism, 93. usage, 94. touched, 95. confer

exchange ideas; to bestow something

	he product developed through years of research continues to the narket.	€
	to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something	
97. It	seems that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.	
adj.	likely to happen or likely to be true	
98. l'ı	m strongly to that plan.	
-	being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something	
99. V	/hat do you the culprit's motive was?	
<i>v</i> .	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible	
100. \	We a cease-fire.	
<i>v</i> .	to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning	
101. <sup>-</sup>	The cause of the accident was due to the icy road conditions.	
	first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle	
102.	The chip in my credit card allows me to make contactless paymen	ts.
adj.	fixed firmly into the surface of something	
103. <sup>-</sup>	Γhe old house was in desperate need of repair.	
	weakened or worn out by old age, illness, or hard use; in a state of disrepair and likely to collapse or break down	,
	WERS: 96. electrify, 97. probable, 98. opposed, 99. suppose, 100. concluded orimary, 102. embedded, 103. decrepit	d,

104.	The Milky Way	has numerous water-bearing planets.
n.	an independent group universe, bound togeth	of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the ner by gravity
105.	A significant amount of	is required to be a teacher.
n.	the reason or enthusia	sm for acting or behaving in a particular way
106.	The university'ssafety.	announced new policies regarding campus
n.		on responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a overnment agency, or other organization; someone who, or supervises
107.	Sensors convert physic	cal phenomena into signals.
adj.	•	nformation as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a ssing; relating to the use of computer technology,
108.	The in the road	was so sharp that I had to slow down to navigate it safely
n.	•	ne or surface that deviates from a straight or flat path; a inge in direction or shape
109.	The erro	r of this industrial machine is less than one micrometer.
n.	the act or process of fi	nding something's size, quantity, or degree
110.	Doctors are gradually omedicines.	coming around to the idea of using
n.	one of two or more ava	ailable possibilities or choice
111.	The respons	se team worked around the clock to aid those affected by
n.	an unexpected event of destruction, or loss of	or series of events that cause widespread damage, life
	SWERS: 104. galaxy, 10 measurement, 110. alt	5. motivation, 106. administrator, 107. digital, 108. curve, ernative, 111. disaster

112.	The disease can spread quickly and potentially cause a global pandemic.
adj.	spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop
113.	We should always be prepared to talented recruits.
<i>v</i> .	to give somebody a job
114.	She loves to hike and explore nature.
adv.	in or into the open air; outside a building or structure
115.	The demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
n.	the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
116.	Her remarks the debate.
<i>v</i> .	to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
117.	The conditions of a country can significantly affect its political stability.
adj.	relating to the social and economic factors that shape an individual, group, or community, particularly in terms of income, occupation, education, and social class
118.	The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's
n.	the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
	WERS: 112. invasive, 113. hire, 114. outdoors, 115. statistics, 116. confused, socioeconomic, 118. function

119.	This machine is too difficult to for me.
v.	to work in a particular way; to supervise something
	The nature of quantum physics has been a source of confusion for scientists for decades.
adj.	contrary to what common sense would suggest
121.	These birds can only in temperate climates.
<i>v</i> .	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
122.	This jigsaw is challenging because there are no pictures.
n.	a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
	One of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.
n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
124.	Driving is difficult for me because of my poor
n.	the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
125.	Hunters use a whistle that makes the sound to lure stags.
n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
126.	Children language at a fantastic rate.
ν.	to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
	WERS: 119. operate, 120. counterintuitive, 121. survive, 122. puzzle, 123. rminant, 124. vision, 125. doe, 126. acquire

ANSWERS: 127. consistent, 128. fins, 129. oriented, 130. correlation, 131. maintain, 132. packed, 133. metropolitan, 134. alphabet

135.	The minority believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.
n.	a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream
136.	The drought the prices of grain globally.
<i>v</i> .	to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
137.	The in the tropical forest was so high that it was hard to breathe.
n.	the amount of water vapor in the air, typically as a percentage of the maximum that the air could hold at that temperature
138.	Each group has its unique rituals.
adj.	relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition
139.	She is the president of a large international
n.	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
	The company's poor financial performance is likely to the CEO's chances of being re-elected to the board.
<i>v</i> .	to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger
141.	All members strictly followed the of the organization.
n.	a belief or set of beliefs that the members of a group accept without being questioned or doubted
	The high school rate has decreased significantly in recent years thanks to educational initiatives and support programs.
n.	a person who leaves school, college, or a training program before completing it
	WERS: 135. sect, 136. lifted, 137. humidity, 138. ethnic, 139. organization, 140. n, 141. dogma, 142. dropout

143.	The	between the tw	o sides ov	er the pro	posed pol	icy was	heated.
n.		nents or reasons ysical fight or dis		support or	refute a p	ropositio	on or theory
144.	A diversified pl	ant species gen	erally enh	ances ber	eficial		populations
n.	a tiny living thi	ng					
145.	An artist sculpt	ed a full-size	of	her body.			
n.	an exact copy	of something su	uch as a v	vork of art			
146.	I need to	the latest (	update for	my compu	ıter's opeı	rating sy	/stem.
v.	computer or d	a or files from the evice; (noun) the entral computer	e process	of transfe	rring data		
147.	This bar	shows sales ov	ver the pa	st five yea	rs.		
n.	•	isting of a line, l quantities are r	-			now two	or more
148.	Eventually, the	new design will	l	all older n	nodels.		
<i>v</i> .	to take the pla	ce of something	)				
		offers a variety of cation or provid				children	and adults.
150.	The police place	ced a a	across the	street to h	alt traffic.		
n.		er obstruction th difficult to make			•		y condition
		gument, 144. or educational, 150	_	145. replica	ı, 146. do	wnload,	147. graph,

151.	It's important to understand the of a situation before making a decision
n.	the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
152.	We may frequently age with the frequency of disease.
v.	to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
153.	The company can access its employees' computers for troubleshooting purposes.
adv.	at a distance; not directly or easily accessible
154.	The antique was worth thousands of dollars.
n.	a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
155.	He grew up in the but always dreamed of living in the city.
n.	an outlying district or residential area of a city or town, typically comprising middle-class and affluent neighborhoods
156.	It is more to wash your plastic bottle and reuse it.
adj.	providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary
157.	The for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
	SWERS: 151. context, 152. correlate, 153. remotely, 154. doll, 155. suburbs, 156. nomical, 157. process

158.	She is determined to her degree in computer science.
<i>v</i> .	to achieve or reach a goal or level of success
159.	The of the novel centers around a group of friends who uncover a conspiracy to control the world's water supply.
n.	a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
160.	Necessity is the mother of
n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
	We argue that wages for temporary workers should rise. in almost the same way
162.	The over climate change continues to be a hot topic in politics.
n.	a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives
163.	There are differences between the two wine-producing regions.
adj.	easy to see, discover or understand
164.	He tried to me into buying a product that didn't work.
v.	to deceive or trick someone into believing something that is not true; to cheat or swindle someone; (noun) a person who has been deceived or tricked into believing something that is not true, often by someone who is trying to take advantage of them
165.	Being in multiple languages can open up many opportunities for trave and work.
adj.	having the ability to read and write; possessing knowledge or understanding of a particular subject or topic
	WERS: 158. attain, 159. plot, 160. invention, 161. similarly, 162. debate, 163. ous, 164. dupe, 165. literate

166.	The company specializes in manufacturing and selling cutting-edge
n.	the branch of physics and technology that deals with the behavior and control of electrons and the use of electronic devices and systems
167.	His showed highly positive results.
n.	the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
168.	I pushed with my new project, even though it would take much hard work
adv.	forward, outward, or onward in location, direction, or progress; into view or consideration; with confidence, boldness, or in the open
169.	Truth is stranger than
n.	the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
170.	The systems we have developed has accepted as industry
n.	something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
171.	It's dangerous to about people.
v.	to make something, such as a theory, idea, etc., more widespread or widely applicable based on what is true in some cases
172.	She was known for her attitude toward different cultures.
adj.	accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference
173.	The to the new class was informative and engaging.
n.	a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
	WERS: 166. electronics, 167. experiments, 168. forth, 169. fiction, 170. norms, generalize, 172. tolerant, 173. introduction

174.	We do move forward with those tasks in next week.
n.	a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
175.	Can you 123321 by eleven?
ν.	to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
176.	In passenger aircraft, it is common to use an pilot during cruising.
adj.	able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
177.	The company sent out a lengthy to gather feedback from its customers.
n.	a form or document containing a series of questions used for surveying or gathering information from a group of people, often used in research, marketing, or social science studies
178.	The children were in dire need of food, clothing, and shelter.
adj.	lacking resources, opportunities, or advantages that are necessary for success
	SWERS: 174. sequence, 175. divide, 176. automatic, 177. questionnaire, 178. erprivileged