

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Sergey Brin + Larry Page: The genesis of Google | TED Talk*

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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### discuss

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym*: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

### slightly

*adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

*synonym*: barely, narrowly, scarcely

(1) increase **slightly**, (2) **slightly** alkaline soils

He moved his body **slightly** to the left.

### dot

*n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed

*synonym*: drop, dab, fleck

(1) connecting the **dots**, (2) **dot** blot method

The wallpaper had a pattern of pink **dots** on a white surface.

### represent

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym*: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## probable

*adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

*synonym* : likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire

It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

## label

*n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

*synonym* : tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

## hop

*v.* to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

*synonym* : jump, bounce, skip

(1) **hop** on one foot, (2) **hop** from one place to another

The rabbit **hopped** over the fence.

## trickle

*v.* to flow or drip slowly and in small amounts; to happen or occur gradually or in small quantities

*synonym* : dribble, flow, seep

(1) **trickle** down my cheek, (2) **trickle** from his eyes

Water was beginning to **trickle** into the basement after the heavy rain.

## urban

*adj.* relating to or located in a town or city

*synonym* : metropolitan, civic

(1) **urban** planning, (2) **urban** property owners

Only a small number of **urban** utilities offer sanitation services.

## query

*n.* a question or inquiry, often used in the context of research, information-gathering, or data analysis; a request for information

*synonym*: question, inquiry, investigation

(1) **query** language, (2) **query** result

I had a **query** about my bank statement and called customer service for an explanation.

## plot

*n.* a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal

*synonym*: scheme, plan, design

(1) **plot** twist, (2) **plot** a revolution

The **plot** of the novel centers around a group of friends who uncover a conspiracy to control the world's water supply.

## quest

*n.* a long or challenging search for something

*synonym*: exploration, inquisition, pursuit

(1) the **quest** for truth, (2) on a **quest** for happiness

That adventurer traveled in **quest** of buried treasure.

## fiber

*n.* thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile

*synonym*: yarn, thread, wool

(1) carbon **fiber**, (2) synthetic **fiber**

We must consume dietary **fiber** to maintain good health.

## satellite

*n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.

*synonym*: orbiter, asteroid, moon

(1) a GPS **satellite**, (2) a meteorological **satellite**

Launching an artificial **satellite** contributed to the technological development of our country.

## tricky

*adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with

*synonym* : thorny, problematic, crafty

(1) **tricky** problem, (2) a **tricky** recipe to follow

We have discussed the entirety of this **tricky** problem.

## maintain

*v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

*synonym* : preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) **maintain** order, (2) **maintain** good health

I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

## latency

*n.* the fact or state of being present but not being evident, active, or well developed; (engineering) a measure of the time delay experienced by a system

*synonym* : abeyance, intermission, suspension

(1) low **latency**, (2) **latency** period

Next-generation mobile communication standards will achieve sub-millisecond **latency**.

## bandwidth

*n.* the amount of data that can be transmitted or processed at one time often used to describe the capacity of electronic communication or computing systems

*synonym* : capacity, data transfer rate, network speed

(1) **bandwidth** allocation, (2) increase **bandwidth**

I don't have the **bandwidth** to take on any new projects, as I'm already working on multiple assignments.

## forth

*adv.* forward, outward, or onward in location, direction, or progress; into view or consideration; with confidence, boldness, or in the open

*synonym* : forward, onwards, ahead

(1) bring **forth** a beautiful vase, (2) call **forth** demand

I pushed **forth** with my new project, even though it would take much hard work.

## slide

*v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption

*synonym* : glide, drift, drop

(1) **slide** a card across the table, (2) **slide** a glance

If necessary, you can **slide** the front seats forward.

## traffic

*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

*synonym* : congestion, jam, flow

(1) **traffic** jam, (2) heavy **traffic**

We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction **traffic** on the main road.

## tale

*n.* a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure

*synonym* : canard, fiction, fable

(1) a fairy **tale**, (2) **tale** of horror

Ghosts in folk **tales** are almost always malicious.

## potentially

*adv.* in a possible state or condition; possibly

*synonym* : likely, possibly, probably

(1) **potentially** affected, (2) **potentially** lucrative

The organization assisted in the de-escalation of **potentially** violent situations.

## sauce

*n.* a liquid or semi-solid food served on or used in preparing other foods

*synonym* : condiment, gravy, dressing

(1) a flavorful **sauce**, (2) soy **sauce**

The pasta dish was served with a rich tomato **sauce**.

## pickup

*n.* a type of vehicle with an open-air cargo bed at the back used for transporting goods or equipment; the act of collecting or gathering someone or something from a particular location; a warrant to take someone into custody

*synonym* : truck, cartridge

(1) **pickup** truck, (2) **pickup** and delivery service

I'll be waiting for you in front of the café at 6 PM, so be on time for our **pickup**.

## **excite**

*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

*synonym* : thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

## **educated**

*adj.* having received a high standard of education

*synonym* : knowledgeable, erudite, enlightened

(1) **educated** adult, (2) **educated** speech

Excellent speech is a characteristic of an **educated** man.

## **embark**

*v.* to go on board a ship or plane; to set out on an enterprise or subject of study; to start something

*synonym* : enter, undertake, commence

(1) **embark** on a trip, (2) **embark** on a foolish adventure

We **embarked** on a new project.

## **foundation**

*n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes

*synonym* : base, support, groundwork

(1) **foundation** course, (2) weak **foundation**

The **foundation** of the building was cracked and needed to be repaired.

## **process**

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**  
The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## grant

*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody

*synonym*: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

## charity

*n.* an organization that helps people in need, especially by providing food, shelter, or money; a kindly and sympathetic attitude toward people

*synonym*: philanthropy, benevolence, generosity

(1) **charity** work, (2) ask **charity**

She volunteers at a local **charity** every weekend to help those in need.

## organization

*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

*synonym*: association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**

She is the president of a large international **organization**.

## acumen

*n.* the ability to make sound judgments and quick decisions, especially when it comes to business or financial matters

*synonym*: keenness, insight, sagacity

(1) critical **acumen**, (2) financial **acumen**

His business **acumen** helped him make intelligent investments and grow his portfolio quickly.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

## businessperson

*n.* a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive

*synonym* : entrepreneur, executive

(1) a young **businessperson**, (2) **businessperson** network

He was a successful **businessperson** and had much experience in the field.

## sponsor

*v.* to provide funds for a particular event, program, individual, etc. as a way of advertising

*synonym* : back, fund, finance

(1) **sponsor** a contest, (2) **sponsor** a local group

Our company **sponsors** numerous disabled athletes.

## broad

*adj.* very wide; general

*synonym* : wide, expansive, comprehensive

(1) attract **broad** attention, (2) a **broad** mind

He accumulated wealth across a **broad** spectrum of assets.

## endeavor

*v.* to make an earnest attempt or effort; to strive or work hard towards a goal or objective

*synonym* : attempt, strive, undertake

(1) **endeavor** to succeed, (2) **endeavor** as much as possible

We will **endeavor** to find a solution to the problem as quickly as possible.

## engineer

*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

*synonym* : architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

## submerge

*v.* to put something under water or to go under water; to bury or hide something deeply or completely

*synonym* : deluge, drench, dunk

(1) **submerge** in a liquid, (2) **submerge** my head



completely

The ship was **submerged** in the ocean for many years before it was finally discovered.

## churn

v. to stir or agitate a liquid, substance, or mixture vigorously to produce foam or because of violent movement; to cause a large number of people to move or leave; to produce something, such as money, through continuous activity or turnover

*synonym*: stir, agitate, whirl

(1) **churn** out manufactured goods, (2) **churn** in my stomach

The cream needs to be **churned** for several minutes before it becomes butter.

## vision

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

*synonym*: sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

## release

v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement

*synonym*: free, let go, discharge

(1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air

The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

## phase

n. any stage in a series of events, change, or development

*synonym*: degree, stage, step

(1) enter on the last **phase**, (2) two- **phase** structure

The era of the industrial revolution was a crucial **phase** of history.

## deploy

v. to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way

*synonym*: set up, expand, launch

(1) **deploy** troops for battle, (2) **deploy** safety measures  
This country **deployed** its weapons in the east region.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym*: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action  
She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## invitation

*n.* a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something

*synonym*: request, asking, proposal

(1) a letter of **invitation**, (2) **invitation** of foreign investment  
I will be very happy to accept your **invitation**.

## initially

*adv.* at the beginning; at first

*synonym*: originally, primarily, firstly

(1) **initially** anticipated, (2) diagnosed **initially** as a tumor  
This train departed later than **initially** scheduled.

## demographic

*n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

(1) **demographic** analyses, (2) **demographic** policy  
Several **demographic** indicators correlate with care admission.

## bore

*v.* to make someone feel weary or uninterested, often by talking at length about uninteresting or mundane topics; to cause someone to feel bored or unengaged; (noun) a hole or tunnel drilled or dug into the ground, either for exploration or extraction of natural resources

*synonym*: bear, tire, weary

(1) **bore** diameter, (2) **bore** him with his stories  
The lecture on quantum physics **bored** me to tears.

## suspense

*n.* a state of uncertain or anxious anticipation or waiting; a feeling of excitement or apprehension that arises from the uncertainty of an outcome

*synonym*: tension, anticipation, excitement

(1) **suspense** thriller, (2) **suspense-filled** movie

The mystery novel was full of **suspense**, keeping readers on the edge of their seats until the end.

## incorporate

*v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity

*synonym*: contain, integrate, amalgamate

(1) **incorporate** the current trends, (2) **incorporate** technology into daily life

We will attempt to **incorporate** some of your suggestions into our future strategy.

## mention

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

*synonym*: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## embody

*v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

*synonym*: represent, exemplify, personify

(1) **embody** my goal, (2) **embody** a spirit of charity

The company's new products **embody** the values of innovation and sustainability.

## suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

*synonym*: guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## stud

*n.* a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock;

(verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support

*synonym*: beam, scantling, framing

(1) horse **stud**, (2) wall **stud**

He bought a new **stud** to attach the strap to his watch.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym*: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## genetics

*n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms

(1) the science of **genetics**, (2) **genetics** discrimination

He is a specialist in the **genetics** of aging.

## cluster

*n.* a group of similar things or people close together, often forming a distinct mass or unit

*synonym*: group, aggregation, array

(1) live in a **cluster**, (2) a **cluster** of stars

A **cluster** of grapes hung from the vine.

## cute

*adj.* attractive, especially in a childlike or youthful way

*synonym*: attractive, charming, adorable

(1) act **cute**, (2) super **cute** dress

The baby's chubby cheeks and big eyes made her look so **cute**.

## full-blown

*adj.* fully developed or manifesting in its complete form, often used to describe a difficult situation or condition

*synonym*: complete, total, absolute

(1) **full-blown** crisis, (2) **full-blown** epidemic

The hurricane hit the coast at **full-blown** force, causing

widespread destruction.

## innovation

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

*synonym*: invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

## innovative

*adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

*synonym*: creative, ingenious, inventive

(1) use of **innovative** technology, (2) stylistically **innovative** works

The Prime Minister stressed the need to create **innovative** industries.

## concept

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

*synonym*: idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

## crazy

*adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

*synonym*: insane, absurd, bizarre

(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme

The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.

## writ

*n.* a written legal order or command

*synonym*: legal document, order, legal process

(1) a **writ** of summons, (2) issue a **writ**

He was served with a **writ** of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.

## institute

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

*synonym*:

academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

## naturally

*adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners

*synonym*: by nature, inherently, intrinsically

(1) **naturally** arising, (2) **naturally** regenerated forest

He was **naturally** gifted.

## migrate

*v.* to move from one country or region to another and settle there; to move from one place to another periodically or seasonally

*synonym*: relocate, emigrate, roam

(1) **migrate** across borders, (2) **migrate** a service

Many Germans **migrated** to South America in the mid-19th century.

## priority

*n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first

*synonym*: importance, precedence, primacy

(1) **priority** call, (2) **priority** seating for elderly

Her **priority** is to be a mother.

## highlight

*v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention

*synonym*: feature, emphasize, stress

(1) **highlight** a string in red, (2) **highlight** an important difference

The introduction **highlighted** the speaker's distinguished career as a consultant

## toolbar

*n.* a strip of icons or buttons on a computer screen that allows the user to access certain functions or applications quickly

*synonym*: ribbon, menu, interface

(1) **toolbar** icon, (2) a floating **toolbar**

The **toolbar** at the top of the screen allows you to access different features.

## passionate

*adj.* showing intense emotion or strong feeling; characterized by great enthusiasm or zeal; deeply committed to a cause or belief

*synonym* : ardent, fervent, intense

(1) **passionate** speech, (2) **passionate** kiss

Their **passionate** argument lasted for hours, neither willing to back down.

## doll

*n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

*synonym* : puppet, dolly, toy

(1) plastic **doll**, (2) rag **doll**

The antique **doll** was worth thousands of dollars.

## guarantee

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

*synonym* : assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality

We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

## innovate

*v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

*synonym* : bring in, introduce, found

(1) **innovate** a new method, (2) **innovate** the quality of his life

Companies developing self-driving cars consistently **innovate** the emerging technologies.

## projector

*n.* a device that projects or casts an image onto a surface, often used for presentations, film screenings, or displaying visual content, typically involves using light and lenses to create an enlarged image

*synonym* : projecting machine

(1) **projector** screen, (2) portable **projector**

The movie theater installed state-of-the-art digital **projectors** to enhance the movie-going experience.

## noisy

*adj.* making a lot of sounds, especially loud or disruptive sound

*synonym*: loud, cacophonous, clamorous

(1) **noisy** neighbor, (2) **noisy** party

The construction outside was creating a **noisy** distraction from my work.

## enclosure

*n.* a wall, fence, or other barriers that surround an area, keeping it separate and protected

*synonym*: compartment, partition, wall

(1) the **enclosure** of a city, (2) **enclosure** gate

The **enclosure** held several exotic animals, including lions and tigers.

## enclose

*v.* to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include

*synonym*: surround, encase, contain

(1) **enclose** a check with a letter, (2) **enclose** area

The walls were **enclosed** to create a private outdoor space.

## silent

*adj.* without any or little sound

*synonym*: quiet, hushed, mute

(1) **silent** reading, (2) give **silent** consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

## software

*n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

*synonym*: program, system, operating system

(1) **software** architect, (2) copyrighted **software**

The company specializes in both hardware and **software**.



## automatically

*adv.* without needing a direct human control

*synonym* : mechanically, unconsciously, spontaneously

(1) record driving **automatically**, (2) **automatically** adjusted

Our subscription plan is **automatically** renewed.

## laundry

*n.* the act of washing clothes and linens; a room or area where clothes are washed and ironed

*synonym* : wash, clothes, linen

(1) send out the **laundry**, (2) **laundry** room

I need to do the **laundry** before I run out of clean clothes.

## employee

*n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker

*synonym* : worker, staff, personnel

(1) **employee** benefits, (2) **employee** evaluation

The **employee** handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.

## cult

*n.* a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices

*synonym* : sect, faith, religion

(1) **cult** members, (2) **cult's** practices

The **cult** leader promised his followers that they would achieve enlightenment if they followed his teachings.

## informal

*adj.* relaxed, casual, or unofficial in style or manner; not ceremonious or strict in adherence to rules or conventions; suitable for ordinary or everyday occasions

*synonym* : casual, relaxed, unofficial

(1) **informal** setting, (2) **informal** attire

The company's casual and **informal** work environment encourages creativity and collaboration.

## encouraging

*adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring

*synonym* : uplifting, inspiring, optimistic

(1) **encouraging** approval, (2) **encouraging** sign  
The test results were **encouraging** and showed improvement.

## logos

*n.* a Greek term referring to logic, reason, or intellectual discourse, which denotes the rational principle that governs the universe or the persuasive appeal based on logic or reason in an argument

*synonym* : word, language, discourse

(1) **logos** principle, (2) divine **logos**  
Modern philosophy has often been criticized as **logos-centric**, focusing predominantly on rationality.

## logo

*n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials

*synonym* : emblem, symbol, crest

(1) **logo** design, (2) brand **logo**  
The company's **logo** was on the side of the building.

## brand

*n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

*synonym* : trademark, label, symbol

(1) create a **brand** logo, (2) the **brand** of the new car  
There's a new **brand** of hero in the movies now.

## consistent

*adj.* always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.

*synonym* : coherent, constant, compatible

(1) do on a **consistent** basis, (2) get **consistent** results  
You are not **consistent** in your behavior.

## foreshadow

*v.* to give a hint or indication of something that will happen or develop in the future

*synonym* : predict, hint at, suggest

(1) **foreshadow** future events, (2) **foreshadow** the recession

The dark clouds **foreshadowed** a storm.

## dean

*n.* a person in charge of a college, faculty, or other academic departments, tasked with overseeing its operations, policies, and staff; a senior member of a profession or organization who is highly respected for their knowledge and experience

*synonym* : head, director, chancellor

(1) **dean's** list, (2) **dean** of faculty

The university's **dean** was responsible for overseeing the academic programs and policies.

## relevance

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

*synonym* : pertinence, applicability, connection

(1) have no **relevance**, (2) **relevance** category

The **relevance** of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

## president

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

*synonym* : leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

## generate

*v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

*synonym* : create, yield, produce

(1) **generate** more electricity, (2) **generate** \$100 a month

The economic stimulation program would **generate** a lot of new jobs.

## advertise

*v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy,

use, or attend it

*synonym* : publicize, announce, promote

(1) **advertise** the campaign, (2) **advertise** on social media  
We want to **advertise** our company through your media.

## annoying

*adj.* making someone feel slightly angry

*synonym* : aggravating, bothersome, irksome

(1) **annoying** banner ad, (2) **annoying** habit

The phone call is an **annoying** interruption.

## conservation

*n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity

*synonym* : preservation, protection, saving

(1) soil **conservation**, (2) the **conservation** law of physics

The forest was recently designated a **conservation** area.

## livelihood

*n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.

*synonym* : occupation, living, income

(1) a means of **livelihood**, (2) **livelihood** assistance

I could no longer earn my own **livelihood**.

## session

*n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity

*synonym* : conference, gathering

(1) the morning **session**, (2) the court **session**

Parliament is now in **session**.

## intelligence

*n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

*synonym* : brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence**

In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

*synonym* : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury  
Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## engine

*n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose

*synonym* : motor, locomotive, driver

(1) a steam **engine**, (2) an air-cooled **engine**  
The policies he announces can be the **engine** of economic growth in the country.

## artificial

*adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something

*synonym* : synthetic, man-made, manufactured

(1) **artificial** flowers, (2) **artificial** environment  
The **artificial** intelligence system has revolutionized the way we live and work.

## relate

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

*synonym* : connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message  
He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

## feat

*n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

*synonym* : achievement, accomplishment, exploit

(1) intellectual **feat**, (2) **feat** accomplishment  
It is an incredible **feat** to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym*: accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## depressed

*adj.* sad and without any hope

*synonym*: despondent, despairing, sad

(1) **depressed** feeling, (2) the market is **depressed**

After his mother died, he got **depressed**.

## algorithm

*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

*synonym*: logic, method, rule

(1) the RSA **algorithm**, (2) **algorithm** for image processing

We can evaluate the performance of an **algorithm** in terms of computation time.

## boring

*adj.* lacking interest or excitement; tedious or dull

*synonym*: dull, tedious, monotonous

(1) **boring** work, (2) **boring** day

The lecture was so **boring** that many people fell asleep.

## unfortunate

*adj.* having bad luck or fortune; unlucky

*synonym*: unlucky, pitiful, wretched

(1) an **unfortunate** orphan, (2) an **unfortunate** situation

The **unfortunate** accident caused many injuries and some fatalities.

## bastardize

*v.* to alter, modify, or degrade something in a way that undermines or violates its original integrity or quality; to create a less authentic or less desirable version of something

*synonym*: corrupt, debase, pervert

(1) **bastardize** a recipe, (2) **bastardize** culture

We do not want to **bastardize** the text's original meaning

through poor translations.

## retard

v. to hinder, delay, or slow down the progress or development of something; to cause someone or something to be delayed or held back

*synonym*: delay, hinder, impede

(1) **retard** progress, (2) **retard** the growth

Excessive alcohol consumption may confuse time, blur vision, dim alertness, and **retard** response.

## mad

*adj.* insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry

*synonym*: crazy, insane, furious

(1) a **mad** person, (2) gets **mad** easily

He was **mad** with joy to see the results.

## swear

v. to make a solemn promise or vow; to use rude or offensive language

*synonym*: declare, assert, curse

(1) **swear** an oath, (2) **swear** a blue streak

I **swear** I didn't mean to break your vase.

## involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

*synonym*: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

## largely

*adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree

*synonym*: mainly, chiefly, broadly

(1) **largely** accepted, (2) **largely** mitigate the issue

Nevada is **largely** a desert state.

## import

v. to bring goods or services into a country from another country; to transfer electronic data into a database or document;

*synonym* : bring, spell

(1) **import** goods, (2) **import** a style sheet

The company **imports** raw materials from other countries to manufacture its products.

## industrious

*adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

*synonym* : diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

## tremendous

*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

*synonym* : enormous, giant, immense

(1) **tremendous** amount, (2) **tremendous** popularity

We had a **tremendous** time yesterday.

## responsible

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

*synonym* : accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

## objective

*n.* a goal, aim, or purpose that is intended or sought after; a goal that is based on facts, evidence, or unbiased reasoning rather than personal opinions, feelings, or beliefs; (adjective) of or relating something that is based on facts and not influenced by personal feelings or biases

*synonym* : goal, purpose, aim

(1) **objective** assessment, (2) financial **objective**

The study's main **objective** is to identify risk factors for heart disease.



## competitor

*n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business

*synonym*: opponent, contender, contestant

(1) beat **competitor** offer, (2) domestic **competitor**

The gap between the company and its **competitors** has widened.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym*: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. telescopic vi\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
2. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
3. in\_\_\_\_\_te the quality of his life *v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
4. get con\_\_\_\_\_nt results *adj.* always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
5. gets m\_d easily *adj.* insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry
6. rag d\_\_l *n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
7. no\_\_y party *adj.* making a lot of sounds, especially loud or disruptive sound
8. a m\_d person *adj.* insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry
9. re\_\_\_\_\_e a prisoner *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
10. la\_\_\_\_\_y accepted *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
11. pot\_\_\_\_\_ly lucrative *adv.* in a possible state or condition; possibly

ANSWERS: 1. vision, 2. president, 3. innovate, 4. consistent, 5. mad, 6. doll, 7. noisy, 8. mad, 9. release, 10. largely, 11. potentially

12. hi\_\_\_\_\_ht an important difference      *v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention
13. em\_\_\_k on a foolish adventure      *v.* to go on board a ship or plane; to set out on an enterprise or subject of study; to start something
14. pr\_\_\_\_\_ty seating for elderly      *n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first
15. a mailing la\_\_l      *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
16. la\_\_\_\_\_y mitigate the issue      *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
17. an air-cooled en\_\_\_e      *n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
18. pr\_\_\_\_\_ty call      *n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first
19. p\_\_t a revolution      *n.* a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
20. live in a cl\_\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a group of similar things or people close together, often forming a distinct mass or unit
21. inc\_\_\_\_\_te the current trends      *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity

ANSWERS: 12. highlight, 13. embark, 14. priority, 15. label, 16. largely, 17. engine, 18. priority, 19. plot, 20. cluster, 21. incorporate

22. ful\_\_\_\_\_wn crisis *adj.* fully developed or manifesting in its complete form, often used to describe a difficult situation or condition
23. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
24. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng approval *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
25. the science of ge\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms
26. re\_\_\_\_\_ce category *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
27. ad\_\_\_\_\_on of vectors *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
28. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee women equality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
29. financial ob\_\_\_\_\_ve *n.* a goal, aim, or purpose that is intended or sought after; a goal that is based on facts, evidence, or unbiased reasoning rather than personal opinions, feelings, or beliefs; (adjective) of or relating something that is based on facts and not influenced by personal feelings or biases
30. re\_\_\_\_e a message *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

ANSWERS: 22. full-blown, 23. ultimate, 24. encouraging, 25. genetics, 26. relevance, 27. addition, 28. guarantee, 29. objective, 30. relate

31. su\_\_\_\_e you're right      *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
32. en\_\_\_\_\_re gate      *n.* a wall, fence, or other barriers that surround an area, keeping it separate and protected
33. a steam en\_\_\_\_e      *n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
34. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
35. to\_\_\_\_\_r icon      *n.* a strip of icons or buttons on a computer screen that allows the user to access certain functions or applications quickly
36. ge\_\_\_\_\_te \$100 a month      *v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
37. ch\_\_\_\_\_y work      *n.* an organization that helps people in need, especially by providing food, shelter, or money; a kindly and sympathetic attitude toward people
38. art\_\_\_\_\_al environment      *adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something
39. aut\_\_\_\_\_lly adjusted      *adv.* without needing a direct human control
40. mi\_\_\_\_\_e across borders      *v.* to move from one country or region to another and settle there; to move from one place to another periodically or seasonally

ANSWERS: 31. suppose, 32. enclosure, 33. engine, 34. decision, 35. toolbar, 36. generate, 37. charity, 38. artificial, 39. automatically, 40. migrate

41. a letter of inv\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something
42. no\_\_y neighbor      *adj.* making a lot of sounds, especially loud or disruptive sound
43. sw\_\_r an oath      *v.* to make a solemn promise or vow; to use rude or offensive language
44. co\_\_\_\_\_t car      *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
45. a prodigious vi\_\_\_\_n      *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
46. divine lo\_\_s      *n.* a Greek term referring to logic, reason, or intellectual discourse, which denotes the rational principle that governs the universe or the persuasive appeal based on logic or reason in an argument
47. beat com\_\_\_\_\_or offer      *n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
48. re\_\_\_e a story      *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
49. bas\_\_\_\_\_ze a recipe      *v.* to alter, modify, or degrade something in a way that undermines or violates its original integrity or quality; to create a less authentic or less desirable version of something

ANSWERS: 41. invitation, 42. noisy, 43. swear, 44. concept, 45. vision, 46. logos, 47. competitor, 48. relate, 49. bastardize

50. cr\_\_y about cars and racing *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
51. the br\_\_d of the new car *n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning
52. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng sign *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
53. for\_\_\_\_\_ow the recession *v.* to give a hint or indication of something that will happen or develop in the future
54. field of artificial int\_\_\_\_\_nce *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
55. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
56. de\_\_\_e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
57. ex\_\_\_e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
58. re\_\_\_d the growth *v.* to hinder, delay, or slow down the progress or development of something; to cause someone or something to be delayed or held back
59. copyrighted so\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
60. si\_\_\_t reading *adj.* without any or little sound
61. a cl\_\_\_\_\_r of stars *n.* a group of similar things or people close together, often forming a distinct mass or unit

ANSWERS: 50. crazy, 51. brand, 52. encouraging, 53. foreshadow, 54. intelligence, 55. ultimate, 56. decide, 57. excite, 58. retard, 59. software, 60. silent, 61. cluster

62. h\_p on one foot      *v.* to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.
63. call fo\_\_h demand      *adv.* forward, outward, or onward in location, direction, or progress; into view or consideration; with confidence, boldness, or in the open
64. learn new co\_\_\_\_\_ts      *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
65. ask ch\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* an organization that helps people in need, especially by providing food, shelter, or money; a kindly and sympathetic attitude toward people
66. two-ph\_\_e structure      *n.* any stage in a series of events, change, or development
67. send out the la\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the act of washing clothes and linens; a room or area where clothes are washed and ironed
68. in\_\_\_\_\_al setting      *adj.* relaxed, casual, or unofficial in style or manner; not ceremonious or strict in adherence to rules or conventions; suitable for ordinary or everyday occasions
69. art\_\_\_\_\_al flowers      *adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something
70. critical ac\_\_\_\_n      *n.* the ability to make sound judgments and quick decisions, especially when it comes to business or financial matters

ANSWERS: 62. hop, 63. forth, 64. concept, 65. charity, 66. phase, 67. laundry, 68. informal, 69. artificial, 70. acumen



71. ur\_\_n property owners *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
72. wall s\_\_d *n.* a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support
73. d\_t blot method *n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
74. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
75. em\_\_\_k on a trip *v.* to go on board a ship or plane; to set out on an enterprise or subject of study; to start something
76. gr\_\_t a land *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
77. liv\_\_\_\_\_od assistance *n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.
78. brand l\_\_o *n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials
79. the market is de\_\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* sad and without any hope
80. ad\_\_\_\_\_se on social media *v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it

ANSWERS: 71. urban, 72. stud, 73. dot, 74. suppose, 75. embark, 76. grant, 77. livelihood, 78. logo, 79. depressed, 80. advertise

81. in\_\_\_\_al attire *adj.* relaxed, casual, or unofficial in style or manner; not ceremonious or strict in adherence to rules or conventions; suitable for ordinary or everyday occasions
82. bo\_\_\_\_g work *adj.* lacking interest or excitement; tedious or dull
83. ma\_\_\_\_in good health *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
84. bring fo\_\_h a beautiful vase *adv.* forward, outward, or onward in location, direction, or progress; into view or consideration; with confidence, boldness, or in the open
85. pr\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
86. tre\_\_\_\_us popularity *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
87. la\_\_l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
88. su\_\_\_\_ge in a liquid *v.* to put something under water or to go under water; to bury or hide something deeply or completely

ANSWERS: 81. informal, 82. boring, 83. maintain, 84. forth, 85. process, 86. tremendous, 87. label, 88. submerge

89. do on a con\_\_\_\_\_nt basis *adj.* always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
90. bus\_\_\_\_\_son network *n.* a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive
91. ge\_\_\_\_\_te more electricity *v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
92. a br\_\_d mind *adj.* very wide; general
93. ob\_\_\_\_\_ve assessment *n.* a goal, aim, or purpose that is intended or sought after; a goal that is based on facts, evidence, or unbiased reasoning rather than personal opinions, feelings, or beliefs; (adjective) of or relating something that is based on facts and not influenced by personal feelings or biases
94. ma\_\_\_\_\_in order *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
95. for\_\_\_\_\_ow future events *v.* to give a hint or indication of something that will happen or develop in the future
96. increase sl\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
97. soil con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
98. ch\_\_n out manufactured goods *v.* to stir or agitate a liquid, substance, or mixture vigorously to produce foam or because of violent movement; to cause a large number of people to move or leave; to produce something, such as money, through continuous activity or turnover

ANSWERS: 89. consistent, 90. businessperson, 91. generate, 92. broad, 93. objective, 94. maintain, 95. foreshadow, 96. slightly, 97. conservation, 98. churn

99. pr\_\_\_\_le outcome *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
100. t\_\_e of horror *n.* a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure
101. an unf\_\_\_\_te orphan *adj.* having bad luck or fortune; unlucky
102. di\_\_\_\_s options *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
103. de\_\_\_\_y safety measures *v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
104. a young bus\_\_\_\_son *n.* a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive
105. so\_\_\_\_re architect *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
106. vice-pr\_\_\_\_nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
107. f\_\_t accomplishment *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
108. a floating to\_\_\_\_r *n.* a strip of icons or buttons on a computer screen that allows the user to access certain functions or applications quickly

ANSWERS: 99. probable, 100. tale, 101. unfortunate, 102. discuss, 103. deploy, 104. businessperson, 105. software, 106. president, 107. feat, 108. toolbar

109. stylistically inn\_\_\_\_\_ve works *adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
110. al\_\_\_\_\_hm for image processing *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
111. horse s\_\_d *n.* a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support
112. ed\_\_\_\_\_ed speech *adj.* having received a high standard of education
113. carbon fi\_\_r *n.* thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile
114. ex\_\_\_e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
115. gr\_\_t a new license *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
116. ba\_\_\_\_\_th allocation *n.* the amount of data that can be transmitted or processed at one time often used to describe the capacity of electronic communication or computing systems
117. have no re\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

ANSWERS: 109. innovative, 110. algorithm, 111. stud, 112. educated, 113. fiber, 114. excite, 115. grant, 116. bandwidth, 117. relevance

118. sl\_\_e a card across the table      *v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
119. in\_\_\_\_e a high degree of risk      *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
120. on a qu\_\_t for happiness      *n.* a long or challenging search for something
121. a w\_\_t of summons      *n.* a written legal order or command
122. give si\_\_\_t consent      *adj.* without any or little sound
123. qu\_\_y result      *n.* a question or inquiry, often used in the context of research, information-gathering, or data analysis; a request for information
124. connecting the d\_ts      *n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
125. intellectual f\_\_t      *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
126. ind\_\_\_\_us student      *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
127. a GPS sa\_\_\_\_te      *n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.
128. plastic d\_\_l      *n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

ANSWERS: 118. slide, 119. involve, 120. quest, 121. writ, 122. silent, 123. query, 124. dot, 125. feat, 126. industrious, 127. satellite, 128. doll

129. em\_\_\_\_\_ee benefits *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
130. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
131. em\_\_\_\_\_ee evaluation *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
132. sp\_\_\_\_\_r a local group *v.* to provide funds for a particular event, program, individual, etc. as a way of advertising
133. bankrupt cr\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
134. soy sa\_\_\_e *n.* a liquid or semi-solid food served on or used in preparing other foods
135. im\_\_\_t goods *v.* to bring goods or services into a country from another country; to transfer electronic data into a database or document;
136. hi\_\_\_\_\_ht a string in red *v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention
137. inc\_\_\_\_\_te technology into daily life *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
138. sl\_\_\_\_\_ly alkaline soils *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
139. na\_\_\_\_\_ly regenerated forest *adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners

ANSWERS: 129. employee, 130. decision, 131. employee, 132. sponsor, 133. creditor, 134. sauce, 135. import, 136. highlight, 137. incorporate, 138. slightly, 139. naturally

140. inn\_\_\_\_\_on leader *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
141. tr\_\_\_y problem *adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
142. the en\_\_\_\_\_re of a city *n.* a wall, fence, or other barriers that surround an area, keeping it separate and protected
143. heavy tr\_\_\_\_\_c *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
144. a tr\_\_\_y recipe to follow *adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
145. a cr\_\_\_y scheme *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
146. en\_\_\_\_\_e area *v.* to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include
147. em\_\_\_y my goal *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
148. sw\_\_\_r a blue streak *v.* to make a solemn promise or vow; to use rude or offensive language
149. the morning se\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
150. en\_\_\_\_\_er shortage *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

ANSWERS: 140. innovation, 141. tricky, 142. enclosure, 143. traffic, 144. tricky, 145. crazy, 146. enclose, 147. embody, 148. swear, 149. session, 150. engineer



151. org\_\_\_\_\_ion chart *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
152. res\_\_\_\_\_le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
153. ur\_\_n planning *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
154. a meteorological sa\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.
155. su\_\_\_\_\_se thriller *n.* a state of uncertain or anxious anticipation or waiting; a feeling of excitement or apprehension that arises from the uncertainty of an outcome
156. na\_\_\_\_\_ly arising *adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
157. issue a w\_\_t *n.* a written legal order or command
158. ad\_\_\_\_\_se the campaign *v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it
159. ge\_\_\_\_\_cs discrimination *n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms
160. research in\_\_\_\_\_tes *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

ANSWERS: 151. organization, 152. responsible, 153. urban, 154. satellite, 155. suspense, 156. naturally, 157. writ, 158. advertise, 159. genetics, 160. institute

161. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee a high quality      *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
162. the qu\_\_t for truth      *n.* a long or challenging search for something
163. en\_\_\_\_\_e a check with a letter      *v.* to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include
164. re\_\_\_d progress      *v.* to hinder, delay, or slow down the progress or development of something; to cause someone or something to be delayed or held back
165. the con\_\_\_\_\_ion law of physics      *n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
166. bo\_\_\_g day      *adj.* lacking interest or excitement; tedious or dull
167. qu\_\_y language      *n.* a question or inquiry, often used in the context of research, information-gathering, or data analysis; a request for information
168. su\_\_\_\_\_ge my head completely      *v.* to put something under water or to go under water; to bury or hide something deeply or completely
169. pas\_\_\_\_\_te speech      *adj.* showing intense emotion or strong feeling; characterized by great enthusiasm or zeal; deeply committed to a cause or belief

ANSWERS: 161. guarantee, 162. quest, 163. enclose, 164. retard, 165. conservation, 166. boring, 167. query, 168. submerge, 169. passionate

170. de\_\_\_y troops for battle      *v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
171. de\_\_\_e a question      *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
172. diagnosed in\_\_\_\_\_ly as a tumor      *adv.* at the beginning; at first
173. l\_\_\_o design      *n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials
174. b\_\_\_e him with his stories      *v.* to make someone feel weary or uninterested, often by talking at length about uninteresting or mundane topics; to cause someone to feel bored or unengaged; (noun) a hole or tunnel drilled or dug into the ground, either for exploration or extraction of natural resources
175. sp\_\_\_\_\_r a contest      *v.* to provide funds for a particular event, program, individual, etc. as a way of advertising
176. a means of liv\_\_\_\_\_od      *n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.
177. pas\_\_\_\_\_te kiss      *adj.* showing intense emotion or strong feeling; characterized by great enthusiasm or zeal; deeply committed to a cause or belief

ANSWERS: 170. deploy, 171. decide, 172. initially, 173. logo, 174. bore, 175. sponsor, 176. livelihood, 177. passionate

178. dem_____ic policy	<i>n.</i> a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
179. super c__e dress	<i>adj.</i> attractive, especially in a childlike or youthful way
180. act c__e	<i>adj.</i> attractive, especially in a childlike or youthful way
181. a flavorful sa__e	<i>n.</i> a liquid or semi-solid food served on or used in preparing other foods
182. me_____n name	<i>v.</i> to speak or write about something or someone briefly
183. im___t a style sheet	<i>v.</i> to bring goods or services into a country from another country; to transfer electronic data into a database or document;
184. in_____te a new method	<i>v.</i> to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
185. inv_____on of foreign investment	<i>n.</i> a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something
186. la_____y room	<i>n.</i> the act of washing clothes and linens; a room or area where clothes are washed and ironed
187. de_____ed feeling	<i>adj.</i> sad and without any hope
188. attract br__d attention	<i>adj.</i> very wide; general
189. dem_____ic analyses	<i>n.</i> a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

ANSWERS: 178. demographic, 179. cute, 180. cute, 181. sauce, 182. mention, 183. import, 184. innovate, 185. invitation, 186. laundry, 187. depressed, 188. broad, 189. demographic

190. enter on the last ph\_\_e *n.* any stage in a series of events, change, or development
191. ful\_\_\_\_\_wn epidemic *adj.* fully developed or manifesting in its complete form, often used to describe a difficult situation or condition
192. agricultural org\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
193. chemical ad\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
194. h\_p from one place to another *v.* to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.
195. a civil en\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
196. increase ba\_\_\_\_\_th *n.* the amount of data that can be transmitted or processed at one time often used to describe the capacity of electronic communication or computing systems
197. the court se\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
198. p\_\_t twist *n.* a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal

ANSWERS: 190. phase, 191. full-blown, 192. organization, 193. addition, 194. hop, 195. engineer, 196. bandwidth, 197. session, 198. plot

199. c\_\_t members *n.* a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices
200. sl\_\_e a glance *v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
201. ind\_\_\_\_\_us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
202. pi\_\_p and delivery service *n.* a type of vehicle with an open-air cargo bed at the back used for transporting goods or equipment; the act of collecting or gathering someone or something from a particular location; a warrant to take someone into custody
203. res\_\_\_\_\_le action *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
204. ed\_\_\_\_\_ed adult *adj.* having received a high standard of education
205. lo\_\_s principle *n.* a Greek term referring to logic, reason, or intellectual discourse, which denotes the rational principle that governs the universe or the persuasive appeal based on logic or reason in an argument
206. the RSA al\_\_\_\_\_hm *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
207. en\_\_\_\_\_or as much as possible *v.* to make an earnest attempt or effort; to strive or work hard towards a goal or objective

ANSWERS: 199. cult, 200. slide, 201. industrious, 202. pickup, 203. responsible, 204. educated, 205. logos, 206. algorithm, 207. endeavor

208. create a br\_\_d logo *n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning
209. em\_\_\_y a spirit of charity *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
210. low la\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the fact or state of being present but not being evident, active, or well developed; (engineering) a measure of the time delay experienced by a system
211. la\_\_\_\_\_y period *n.* the fact or state of being present but not being evident, active, or well developed; (engineering) a measure of the time delay experienced by a system
212. pr\_\_\_\_\_or screen *n.* a device that projects or casts an image onto a surface, often used for presentations, film screenings, or displaying visual content, typically involves using light and lenses to create an enlarged image
213. fou\_\_\_\_\_on course *n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes
214. in\_\_\_\_\_e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

ANSWERS: 208. brand, 209. embody, 210. latency, 211. latency, 212. projector, 213. foundation, 214. involve

215. an\_\_\_\_\_ng habit *adj.* making someone feel slightly angry
216. mi\_\_\_\_\_e a service *v.* to move from one country or region to another and settle there; to move from one place to another periodically or seasonally
217. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
218. en\_\_\_\_\_or to succeed *v.* to make an earnest attempt or effort; to strive or work hard towards a goal or objective
219. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
220. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
221. tre\_\_\_\_\_us amount *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
222. c\_\_t's practices *n.* a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices
223. pot\_\_\_\_\_ly affected *adv.* in a possible state or condition; possibly
224. pr\_\_\_\_\_le cause of a fire *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

ANSWERS: 215. annoying, 216. migrate, 217. discuss, 218. endeavor, 219. discovery, 220. discovery, 221. tremendous, 222. cult, 223. potentially, 224. probable



225. pi\_\_\_p truck *n.* a type of vehicle with an open-air cargo bed at the back used for transporting goods or equipment; the act of collecting or gathering someone or something from a particular location; a warrant to take someone into custody
226. record driving aut\_\_\_\_\_lly *adv.* without needing a direct human control
227. in\_\_\_\_\_ly anticipated *adv.* at the beginning; at first
228. financial ac\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to make sound judgments and quick decisions, especially when it comes to business or financial matters
229. an int\_\_\_\_\_nce test *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
230. re\_\_\_\_\_nt by a diagram *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
231. a fairy t\_\_\_e *n.* a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure
232. weak fou\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes
233. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 225. pickup, 226. automatically, 227. initially, 228. acumen, 229. intelligence, 230. represent, 231. tale, 232. foundation, 233. process

234. tr\_\_\_\_\_c jam *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
235. tr\_\_\_\_\_e down my cheek *v.* to flow or drip slowly and in small amounts; to happen or occur gradually or in small quantities
236. bas\_\_\_\_\_ze culture *v.* to alter, modify, or degrade something in a way that undermines or violates its original integrity or quality; to create a less authentic or less desirable version of something
237. re\_\_\_\_\_e CO2 into the air *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
238. portable pr\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a device that projects or casts an image onto a surface, often used for presentations, film screenings, or displaying visual content, typically involves using light and lenses to create an enlarged image
239. the cr\_\_\_\_\_or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
240. domestic com\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
241. use of inn\_\_\_\_\_ve technology *adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
242. in\_\_\_\_\_te a lawsuit *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

ANSWERS: 234. traffic, 235. trickle, 236. bastardize, 237. release, 238. projector, 239. creditor, 240. competitor, 241. innovative, 242. institute

243. cutting-edge inn\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
244. d\_\_n's list *n.* a person in charge of a college, faculty, or other academic departments, tasked with overseeing its operations, policies, and staff; a senior member of a profession or organization who is highly respected for their knowledge and experience
245. an unf\_\_\_\_\_te situation *adj.* having bad luck or fortune; unlucky
246. an\_\_\_\_\_ng banner ad *adj.* making someone feel slightly angry
247. me\_\_\_\_\_n in a report *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
248. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
249. su\_\_\_\_\_se-filled movie *n.* a state of uncertain or anxious anticipation or waiting; a feeling of excitement or apprehension that arises from the uncertainty of an outcome
250. synthetic fi\_\_r *n.* thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile
251. tr\_\_\_\_\_e from his eyes *v.* to flow or drip slowly and in small amounts; to happen or occur gradually or in small quantities
252. b\_\_e diameter *v.* to make someone feel weary or uninterested, often by talking at length about uninteresting or mundane topics; to cause someone to feel bored or unengaged; (noun) a hole or tunnel drilled or dug into the ground, either for exploration or extraction of natural resources

ANSWERS: 243. innovation, 244. dean, 245. unfortunate, 246. annoying, 247.

mention, 248. represent, 249. suspense, 250. fiber, 251. trickle, 252. bore

253. d\_\_n of faculty

*n.* a person in charge of a college, faculty, or other academic departments, tasked with overseeing its operations, policies, and staff; a senior member of a profession or organization who is highly respected for their knowledge and experience

254. ch\_\_n in my stomach

*v.* to stir or agitate a liquid, substance, or mixture vigorously to produce foam or because of violent movement; to cause a large number of people to move or leave; to produce something, such as money, through continuous activity or turnover

ANSWERS: 253. dean, 254. churn

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Companies developing self-driving cars consistently \_\_\_\_\_ the emerging technologies.  
*v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
  
2. I need to do the \_\_\_\_\_ before I run out of clean clothes.  
*n.* the act of washing clothes and linens; a room or area where clothes are washed and ironed
  
3. After his mother died, he got \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* sad and without any hope
  
4. We will \_\_\_\_\_ to find a solution to the problem as quickly as possible.  
*v.* to make an earnest attempt or effort; to strive or work hard towards a goal or objective
  
5. The organization assisted in the de-escalation of \_\_\_\_\_ violent situations.  
*adv.* in a possible state or condition; possibly
  
6. The ship was \_\_\_\_\_ in the ocean for many years before it was finally discovered.  
*v.* to put something under water or to go under water; to bury or hide something deeply or completely
  
7. The lecture was so \_\_\_\_\_ that many people fell asleep.  
*adj.* lacking interest or excitement; tedious or dull
  
8. We will attempt to \_\_\_\_\_ some of your suggestions into our future strategy.  
*v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity

ANSWERS: 1. innovate, 2. laundry, 3. depressed, 4. endeavor, 5. potentially, 6. submerged, 7. boring, 8. incorporate

9. The study's main \_\_\_\_\_ is to identify risk factors for heart disease.
- n.* a goal, aim, or purpose that is intended or sought after; a goal that is based on facts, evidence, or unbiased reasoning rather than personal opinions, feelings, or beliefs; (adjective) of or relating something that is based on facts and not influenced by personal feelings or biases
10. He was served with a \_\_\_\_\_ of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.
- n.* a written legal order or command
11. Her \_\_\_\_\_ is to be a mother.
- n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first
12. The introduction \_\_\_\_\_ the speaker's distinguished career as a consultant
- v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention
13. The mystery novel was full of \_\_\_\_\_ keeping readers on the edge of their seats until the end.
- n.* a state of uncertain or anxious anticipation or waiting; a feeling of excitement or apprehension that arises from the uncertainty of an outcome
14. Many Germans \_\_\_\_\_ to South America in the mid-19th century.
- v.* to move from one country or region to another and settle there; to move from one place to another periodically or seasonally
15. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.
- v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

ANSWERS: 9. objective, 10. writ, 11. priority, 12. highlighted, 13. suspense, 14. migrated, 15. maintain

16. The antique \_\_\_\_\_ was worth thousands of dollars.  
*n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
17. The \_\_\_\_\_ handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.  
*n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
18. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.  
*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
19. He was a successful \_\_\_\_\_ and had much experience in the field.  
*n.* a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive
20. The gap between the company and its \_\_\_\_\_ has widened.  
*n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
21. The company specializes in both hardware and \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
22. If necessary, you can \_\_\_\_\_ the front seats forward.  
*v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
23. The construction outside was creating a \_\_\_\_\_ distraction from my work.  
*adj.* making a lot of sounds, especially loud or disruptive sound

ANSWERS: 16. doll, 17. employee, 18. creditor, 19. businessperson, 20. competitors, 21. software, 22. slide, 23. noisy



24. This train departed later than \_\_\_\_\_ scheduled.

*adv.* at the beginning; at first

25. This region has many \_\_\_\_\_ offering higher education.

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

26. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

27. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

28. He accumulated wealth across a \_\_\_\_\_ spectrum of assets.

*adj.* very wide; general

29. Nevada is \_\_\_\_\_ a desert state.

*adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree

30. The company \_\_\_\_\_ raw materials from other countries to manufacture its products.

*v.* to bring goods or services into a country from another country; to transfer electronic data into a database or document;

31. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ our company through your media.

*v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it

ANSWERS: 24. initially, 25. institutes, 26. relate, 27. ultimate, 28. broad, 29. largely, 30. imports, 31. advertise

32. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ enough raw material sources.

- v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

33. Parliament is now in \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity

34. The walls were \_\_\_\_\_ to create a private outdoor space.

- v.* to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include

35. The politician remained \_\_\_\_\_ despite intense media scrutiny.

- adj.* without any or little sound

36. The pasta dish was served with a rich tomato \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a liquid or semi-solid food served on or used in preparing other foods

37. The company's new products \_\_\_\_\_ the values of innovation and sustainability.

- v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

38. The Prime Minister stressed the need to create \_\_\_\_\_ industries.

- adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

39. She volunteers at a local \_\_\_\_\_ every weekend to help those in need.

- n.* an organization that helps people in need, especially by providing food, shelter, or money; a kindly and sympathetic attitude toward people

40. The test results were \_\_\_\_\_ and showed improvement.

- adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring

ANSWERS: 32. guarantee, 33. session, 34. enclosed, 35. silent, 36. sauce, 37. embody, 38. innovative, 39. charity, 40. encouraging

41. The forest was recently designated a \_\_\_\_\_ area.
- n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
42. The club \_\_\_\_\_ does not have absolute power.
- n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
43. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.
- n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
44. I'll be waiting for you in front of the café at 6 PM, so be on time for our \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a type of vehicle with an open-air cargo bed at the back used for transporting goods or equipment; the act of collecting or gathering someone or something from a particular location; a warrant to take someone into custody
45. The baby's chubby cheeks and big eyes made her look so \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* attractive, especially in a childlike or youthful way
46. We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction \_\_\_\_\_ on the main road.
- n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
47. I had a \_\_\_\_\_ about my bank statement and called customer service for an explanation.
- n.* a question or inquiry, often used in the context of research, information-gathering, or data analysis; a request for information

ANSWERS: 41. conservation, 42. president, 43. label, 44. pickup, 45. cute, 46. traffic, 47. query

48. He was \_\_\_\_ with joy to see the results.

*adj.* insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry

49. The \_\_\_\_\_ at the top of the screen allows you to access different features.

*n.* a strip of icons or buttons on a computer screen that allows the user to access certain functions or applications quickly

50. The policies he announces can be the \_\_\_\_\_ of economic growth in the country.

*n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose

51. He was \_\_\_\_\_ gifted.

*adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners

52. A \_\_\_\_\_ of grapes hung from the vine.

*n.* a group of similar things or people close together, often forming a distinct mass or unit

53. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

54. I don't have the \_\_\_\_\_ to take on any new projects, as I'm already working on multiple assignments.

*n.* the amount of data that can be transmitted or processed at one time often used to describe the capacity of electronic communication or computing systems

55. Next-generation mobile communication standards will achieve sub-millisecond \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the fact or state of being present but not being evident, active, or well developed; (engineering) a measure of the time delay experienced by a system

ANSWERS: 48. mad, 49. toolbar, 50. engine, 51. naturally, 52. cluster, 53. mentioned, 54. bandwidth, 55. latency

56. The \_\_\_\_ leader promised his followers that they would achieve enlightenment if they followed his teachings.
- n.* a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices
57. This country \_\_\_\_\_ its weapons in the east region.
- v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
58. The investigation \_\_\_\_\_ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
- v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
59. Several \_\_\_\_\_ indicators correlate with care admission.
- n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
60. Water was beginning to \_\_\_\_\_ into the basement after the heavy rain.
- v.* to flow or drip slowly and in small amounts; to happen or occur gradually or in small quantities
61. It seems \_\_\_\_\_ that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.
- adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
62. The era of the industrial revolution was a crucial \_\_\_\_\_ of history.
- n.* any stage in a series of events, change, or development
63. In terms of \_\_\_\_\_ he was head and shoulders above his classmates.
- n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

ANSWERS: 56. cult, 57. deployed, 58. involves, 59. demographic, 60. trickle, 61. probable, 62. phase, 63. intelligence,

64. The dark clouds \_\_\_\_\_ a storm.

- v.* to give a hint or indication of something that will happen or develop in the future

65. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

66. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ was on the side of the building.

- n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials

67. Our company \_\_\_\_\_ numerous disabled athletes.

- v.* to provide funds for a particular event, program, individual, etc. as a way of advertising

68. Our subscription plan is \_\_\_\_\_ renewed.

- adv.* without needing a direct human control

69. He is a specialist in the \_\_\_\_\_ of aging.

- n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms

70. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

71. I could no longer earn my own \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.

ANSWERS: 64. foreshadowed, 65. process, 66. logo, 67. sponsors, 68. automatically, 69. genetics, 70. vision, 71. livelihood

72. The chairperson \_\_\_\_\_ him the right to speak.  
*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
73. He bought a new \_\_\_\_\_ to attach the strap to his watch.  
*n.* a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support
74. She's a \_\_\_\_\_ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.  
*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
75. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.  
*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
76. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
77. You are not \_\_\_\_\_ in your behavior.  
*adj.* always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
78. We had a \_\_\_\_\_ time yesterday.  
*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
79. Modern philosophy has often been criticized as \_\_\_\_\_ focusing predominantly on rationality.  
*n.* a Greek term referring to logic, reason, or intellectual discourse, which denotes the rational principle that governs the universe or the persuasive appeal based on logic or reason in an argument

ANSWERS: 72. granted, 73. stud, 74. responsible, 75. decide, 76. discovery, 77.

consistent, 78. tremendous, 79. logos-centric,



80. The animal rights group worked to \_\_\_\_\_ the dolphins back into the wild.  
*v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
81. The \_\_\_\_\_ accident caused many injuries and some fatalities.  
*adj.* having bad luck or fortune; unlucky
82. We must consume dietary \_\_\_\_\_ to maintain good health.  
*n.* thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile
83. The \_\_\_\_\_ held several exotic animals, including lions and tigers.  
*n.* a wall, fence, or other barriers that surround an area, keeping it separate and protected
84. We can evaluate the performance of an \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of computation time.  
*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
85. The news of her promotion \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
86. The economic stimulation program would \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of new jobs.  
*v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
87. He was known to be very \_\_\_\_\_ and would often work late into the night.  
*adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
88. The university's \_\_\_\_\_ was responsible for overseeing the academic programs and policies.  
*n.* a person in charge of a college, faculty, or other academic departments, tasked with overseeing its operations, policies, and staff; a senior member of a profession or organization who is highly respected for their knowledge and experience

ANSWERS: 80. release, 81. unfortunate, 82. fiber, 83. enclosure, 84. algorithm, 85. excited, 86. generate, 87. industrious, 88. dean

89. Only a small number of \_\_\_\_\_ utilities offer sanitation services.

*adj.* relating to or located in a town or city

90. Excessive alcohol consumption may confuse time, blur vision, dim alertness, and \_\_\_\_\_ response.

*v.* to hinder, delay, or slow down the progress or development of something; to cause someone or something to be delayed or held back

91. We do not want to \_\_\_\_\_ the text's original meaning through poor translations.

*v.* to alter, modify, or degrade something in a way that undermines or violates its original integrity or quality; to create a less authentic or less desirable version of something

92. The hurricane hit the coast at \_\_\_\_\_ force, causing widespread destruction.

*adj.* fully developed or manifesting in its complete form, often used to describe a difficult situation or condition

93. Launching an artificial \_\_\_\_\_ contributed to the technological development of our country.

*n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.

94. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

95. The phone call is an \_\_\_\_\_ interruption.

*adj.* making someone feel slightly angry

ANSWERS: 89. urban, 90. retard, 91. bastardize, 92. full-blown, 93. satellite, 94. addition, 95. annoying

96. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the novel centers around a group of friends who uncover a conspiracy to control the world's water supply.
- n.* a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
97. The cream needs to be \_\_\_\_\_ for several minutes before it becomes butter.
- v.* to stir or agitate a liquid, substance, or mixture vigorously to produce foam or because of violent movement; to cause a large number of people to move or leave; to produce something, such as money, through continuous activity or turnover
98. It is an incredible \_\_\_\_\_ to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.
- n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
99. The lecture on quantum physics \_\_\_\_\_ me to tears.
- v.* to make someone feel weary or uninterested, often by talking at length about uninteresting or mundane topics; to cause someone to feel bored or unengaged; (noun) a hole or tunnel drilled or dug into the ground, either for exploration or extraction of natural resources
100. I pushed \_\_\_\_\_ with my new project, even though it would take much hard work.
- adv.* forward, outward, or onward in location, direction, or progress; into view or consideration; with confidence, boldness, or in the open
101. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.
- v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

ANSWERS: 96. plot, 97. churned, 98. feat, 99. bored, 100. forth, 101. represent

102. There's a new \_\_\_\_\_ of hero in the movies now.

- n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

103. He moved his body \_\_\_\_\_ to the left.

- adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

104. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

- n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

105. We \_\_\_\_\_ on a new project.

- v.* to go on board a ship or plane; to set out on an enterprise or subject of study; to start something

106. Ghosts in folk \_\_\_\_\_ are almost always malicious.

- n.* a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure

107. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

- v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

108. The rain and thunder are \_\_\_\_\_ today.

- adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

109. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?

- v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

ANSWERS: 102. brand, 103. slightly, 104. relevance, 105. embarked, 106. tales, 107. discuss, 108. crazy, 109. suppose

110. We have discussed the entirety of this \_\_\_\_\_ problem.

*adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with

111. The rabbit \_\_\_\_\_ over the fence.

*v.* to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

112. The \_\_\_\_\_ intelligence system has revolutionized the way we live and work.

*adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something

113. His business \_\_\_\_\_ helped him make intelligent investments and grow his portfolio quickly.

*n.* the ability to make sound judgments and quick decisions, especially when it comes to business or financial matters

114. One such rapidly growing \_\_\_\_\_ is quantum cryptography.

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

115. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

116. That adventurer traveled in \_\_\_\_\_ of buried treasure.

*n.* a long or challenging search for something

117. The wallpaper had a pattern of pink \_\_\_\_\_ on a white surface.

*n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed

ANSWERS: 110. tricky, 111. hopped, 112. artificial, 113. acumen, 114. concept, 115. decision, 116. quest, 117. dots

118. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the building was cracked and needed to be repaired.
- n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes
119. The \_\_\_\_\_ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.
- n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
120. I will be very happy to accept your \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something
121. I \_\_\_\_\_ I didn't mean to break your vase.
- v.* to make a solemn promise or vow; to use rude or offensive language
122. The vegetarian burger was an \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
123. The movie theater installed state-of-the-art digital \_\_\_\_\_ to enhance the movie-going experience.
- n.* a device that projects or casts an image onto a surface, often used for presentations, film screenings, or displaying visual content, typically involves using light and lenses to create an enlarged image
124. Their \_\_\_\_\_ argument lasted for hours, neither willing to back down.
- adj.* showing intense emotion or strong feeling; characterized by great enthusiasm or zeal; deeply committed to a cause or belief

ANSWERS: 118. foundation, 119. engineer, 120. invitation, 121. swear, 122. innovation, 123. projectors, 124. passionate

125. The company's casual and \_\_\_\_\_ work environment encourages creativity and collaboration.

*adj.* relaxed, casual, or unofficial in style or manner; not ceremonious or strict in adherence to rules or conventions; suitable for ordinary or everyday occasions

126. Excellent speech is a characteristic of an \_\_\_\_\_ man.

*adj.* having received a high standard of education

127. She is the president of a large international \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

ANSWERS: 125. informal, 126. educated, 127. organization