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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Bilawal Sidhu: The AI-powered tools supercharging your imagination | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/bilawal_sidhu_the_ai_powered_tools_supercharging_your_imagination

All Words

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Session 1: Word List

blend

v. to mix or combine two or more substances

synonym: combine, mix, intermingle

(1) **blend** all the elements, (2) **blend** milk and cream

The toad altered its appearance to better **blend** in with its new environments.

imaginary

adj. existing only in someone's mind

synonym: fictional, ideal, fantastical

(1) **imaginary** number, (2) **imaginary** pregnancy

Little children tend to have **imaginary** friends.

obsess

v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

synonym: torment, beset, engross

(1) **obsess** over her weight, (2) he is **obsessed** with the fear

He's utterly **obsessed** with his promotion.

graphics

n. images, designs, or drawings used in websites, books, magazines, etc.

synonym: drawings, illustrations, pictures

(1) computer **graphics**, (2) **graphics** engine

My dream is to become a great **graphics** designer like her.

visual

adj. relating to seeing or sight

synonym : optical, graphical, visible

(1) **visual** navigation, (2) field of **visual** arts

The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

theme

n. a subject or topic of discourse or artistic representation

synonym : subject, topic, motif

(1) **theme** park, (2) central **theme**

The **theme** of the novel is the corrupting influence of power.

quest

n. a long or challenging search for something

synonym : exploration, inquisition, pursuit

(1) the **quest** for truth, (2) on a **quest** for happiness

That adventurer traveled in **quest** of buried treasure.

permanent

adj. lasting for a long time without essential change

synonym : lasting, ceaseless, endless

(1) literature of **permanent** value, (2) **permanent** life insurance

She is searching for a **permanent** residence.

technological

adj. based on scientific and industrial progress

synonym : specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy

Technological advances have disrupted many industries.

platform

n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

synonym : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

deconstruct

v. to break something down into its separate parts to interpret or analyze it; to interpret or analyze a text, an artwork, etc. to show that there is no fixed meaning

synonym : break down, interpret, assay

(1) **deconstruct** the existing system, (2) **deconstruct** his method

She employed a rigorous intellectual framework to **deconstruct** various categories of literature.

explore

v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

synonym : analyze, delve into, examine

(1) **explore** the world, (2) **explore** our options

The management must **explore** strategies to increase office security.

supercharge

v. to increase the power or energy of something

synonym : boost, enhance, power up

(1) **supercharge** economic growth, (2) **supercharge** the battery

They **supercharged** the engine to get more power.

buzzword

n. a word or phrase that is fashionable or popular within a particular industry, field, or culture, often used to convey a sense of innovation or sophistication

synonym : cant, catchphrase, trendy word

(1) **buzzword** bingo, (2) business **buzzwords**

Synergy has become such a **buzzword** in the business world that it has lost its meaning.

alert

v. to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action

synonym : warn, inform, (adjective) vigilant

(1) **alert** consumers to the dangers, (2) **alert** system

The company's cybersecurity team **alerted** the CEO to

potential threats.

artificial

adj. not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something

synonym : synthetic, man-made, manufactured

(1) **artificial** flowers, (2) **artificial** environment

The **artificial** intelligence system has revolutionized the way we live and work.

intelligence

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym : brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence**

In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

probable

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true

synonym : likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire

It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

photogrammetry

n. a technique for creating accurate 3D models of objects or landscapes using photographs that works by analyzing the locations and angles of multiple photographs of the same object or scene and using this data to build a 3D model

synonym : 3d measurement, remote sensing, surveying

(1) **photogrammetry** software, (2) aerial **photogrammetry**

The engineers used **photogrammetry** to create a precise blueprint for the construction project.

sensor

n. a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner

synonym : detector

(1) motion **sensor** lighting, (2) an image **sensor**

This automatic door could no longer be opened due to a **sensor** failure.

massive

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

increasingly

adv. more and more

synonym: more and more, progressively

(1) **increasingly** become common, (2) face **increasingly** complicated challenges

Our company found it **increasingly** difficult to keep up with the competition.

democracy

n. a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

synonym: self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy**

Democracy often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

technique

n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

synonym: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

neural

adj. of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain

synonym: sensory, neuronic, nervous

(1) **neural** stem cells, (2) **neural** networks in AI

There was a disturbance of **neural** function.

radiance

n. a shining, brilliant light or glow; a bright or effulgent quality; an aura or distinct energy that emanates from a person or object

synonym : glow, brilliance, shine

(1) **radiance** of the sun, (2) facial **radiance**

The painting was full of vibrance and **radiance**, capturing the essence of the artist's talent.

AI

n. (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

synonym : robot, machine learning, neural network

(1) **AI** expert, (2) apply **AI** technology to art

The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of **AI**.

ground-up

adj. reduced to small particles or fragments by the process of grinding or pulverizing; starting from scratch

synonym : pulverized, ground, powdered

(1) **ground-up** effort, (2) **ground-up** coffee beans

The recipe called for **ground-up** almonds as a gluten-free option.

volumetric

adj. relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance

synonym : dimensional, spatial, cubic

(1) **volumetric** flow rate, (2) **volumetric** analysis

The 3D printer uses **volumetric** calculations to determine the material needed for each print job.

representation

n. the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting

synonym : delegacy, manifestation, expression

(1) sales **representation**, (2) binary **representation**

A person who has been declared incompetent should have legal **representation**.

capture

v. to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

synonym: catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts

I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

encapsulate

v. to enclose or envelop something within a capsule or a membrane; to express or summarize the essence or core of something in a condensed form

synonym: enclose, contain, capsulize

(1) **encapsulate** the message, (2) **encapsulate** the essence

The movie can **encapsulate** the book's spirit, bringing it to life on screen.

sheer

adj. complete or total, often used to emphasize the extreme or uncompromising nature of something; not mixed with anything else; transparent or nearly transparent

synonym: absolute, pure, utter

(1) **sheer** cliff, (2) **sheer** fabric

The **sheer** beauty of the sunset left us in awe.

complexity

n. the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

synonym: intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

nuance

n. a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.

synonym: shading, refinement, subtlety

(1) rich in **nuance**, (2) subtle cultural **nuance**

The painter has tried to express every **nuance** of the

woman's expression in his work.

vibe

n. an atmosphere or feeling that is conveyed through a place, situation, or group of people; characteristic energy or mood

synonym : atmosphere, aura, feeling

(1) party **vibe**, (2) chill **vibe**

The music festival had a great **vibe**, with everyone enjoying the performances and having a good time.

smartphone

n. a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

(1) **smartphone** app developer, (2) **smartphone** addict
Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of **smartphones**.

app

n. (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC

synonym : application, software

(1) killer **app**, (2) cannot log in to the **app**

The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the **app's** release.

screenshot

n. a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem

synonym : capture, screen dump

(1) **screenshot** function, (2) send a **screenshot**

I took a **screenshot** of the error message to show the tech support team.

reframe

v. to reinterpret, rephrase, or redefine an issue, situation, or question in a different way

synonym : redefine, restructure, reposition

(1) **reframe** resource allocation, (2) **reframe** problem

The therapist tried to **reframe** his negative thoughts.

infinite

adj. unlimited or very great; impossible to measure

synonym : boundless, countless, limitless

(1) **infinite** appetite, (2) **infinite** in supply

The battle had an **infinite** impact on the nation.

conjure

v. to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination

synonym : summon, evoke, call forth

(1) **conjure** evil spirits away, (2) **conjure** a vision

The magician **conjured** up a rabbit out of thin air.

stable

adj. firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed

synonym : sturdy, unmoving, durable

(1) in **stable** condition, (2) have a **stable** job

Relations between the two countries have been relatively **stable** due to the summit meeting.

diffusion

n. a spreading motion in multiple directions

synonym : dispersal, scattering, disbandment

(1) the **diffusion** of knowledge, (2) **diffusion** of lightning

Due to the **diffusion** of television and video, cinema theaters had a small audience.

imagery

n. the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events

synonym : metaphors, symbolism, imaging

(1) visual **imagery**, (2) satellite **imagery**

This movie is famous for its romantic **imagery**.

augment

v. to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it

synonym : boost, increase, expand

(1) **augment** the reality, (2) **augment** immunity
Economic factors and monetary policy **augmented** inflation.

photorealistic

adj. referring to imagery or graphics that are so realistic that it appears to be a photograph or a real-life object

synonym: realistic, lifelike, naturalistic

(1) **photorealistic** painting, (2) **photorealistic** rendering
The video game's graphics were so **photorealistic** that it felt like I was in it.

fantastic

adj. extremely good; excellent

synonym: incredible, unbelievable, marvelous

(1) a **fantastic** dress, (2) absolutely **fantastic** event
The new amusement park ride was **fantastic**, with twists, turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.

classic

adj. judged or deserving to be regarded as one of the best or most important of its kind over a period of time; of a well-known type

synonym: definitive, traditional, typical

(1) a **classic** experiment, (2) Chinese **classic** literature
He displayed the **classic** symptoms of depression.

workflow

n. the sequence of industrial, administrative, or other processes through which a piece of work passes from initiation to completion; the system of procedures, people, and resources that contribute to an organization's productivity and efficiency

synonym: process, task management

(1) streamline **workflow**, (2) optimized **workflow**
Our team needs to re-evaluate our **workflow** to increase efficiency and productivity.

generation

n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity

synonym: cohort, age group, era

(1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

depth

n. the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it

synonym: deepness, profoundness, extent

(1) **depth** camera, (2) the **depth** of the water

The pond's **depth** was around five feet.

texture

n. the feel or appearance of a surface or substance

synonym: surface, grain, consistency

(1) the **texture** of the skin, (2) the **texture** of octopus

We could sense the silk's lovely **texture**.

scan

v. to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

synonym: look over, scrutinize, browse

(1) **scan** the face of the man, (2) **scan** a document into PDF

She stood on the podium and **scanned** an audience.

literally

adv. in the real or original meaning of a word or phrase; in a literal sense or way; not figuratively

synonym: actually, truly, verily

(1) translate **literally**, (2) bite his tongue **literally**

He **literally** jumped out of his chair when he heard the news.

reskin

v. to change or replace the visual appearance or design of something, typically a digital interface or application, without altering its underlying structure or functionality

synonym : rebrand, revamp, remodel

(1) **reskin** a website, (2) **reskin** graphic design

We must **reskin** our mobile app to give it a fresh and modern look.

par

n. a state of being equal to someone or something

synonym : equality, standard, balance

(1) above **par** performance, (2) not up to **par**

Shares in the company finally fell below their **par** value.

drawing

n. the act of making a picture with a pencil, pen, or other instruments on paper, cardboard, or other material

synonym : sketch, depiction, illustration

(1) technical **drawing**, (2) **drawing** for design

She is talented at **drawing** and has won several awards for her artwork.

decor

n. the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic

synonym : ornamentation, embellishment, adornment

(1) tropical **decor**, (2) **decor** styles

The **decor** of the restaurant gave it a cozy and inviting feel.

spatial

adj. of or relating space and the position, area, and size of things

synonym : dimensional, geographical

(1) **spatial** ability, (2) **spatial** distribution

He carefully determined the **spatial** relations of every piece of the stage set.

context

n. the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

synonym: background, setting, environment

(1) historical **context**, (2) legal **context**

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

layout

n. the way in which the parts of something are arranged or set out

synonym: arrangement, configuration, design

(1) a keyboard **layout**, (2) the **layout** of a book

He designed the **layout** of the office to maximize efficiency.

interior

n. the inside or inner part of something; the space within the walls of a building

synonym: inner, inside, internal

(1) **interior** decoration, (2) plenty of **interior** space

The painter focused on the moody **interiors** of abandoned buildings in his work.

squint

v. to look at something with half-closed eyes, especially when trying to see more clearly or in bright light; to consider or examine something with suspicion, doubt, or skepticism

synonym: squinch, peer, glare

(1) **squint** against the sun, (2) **squint** at the radar screen

I had to **squint** my eyes to read the small print on the menu.

transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

synonym: alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

architecture

n. the art and science of designing and constructing buildings

synonym: design, structure, layout

(1) **architecture** design, (2) classic **architecture**

The city is known for its impressive **architecture** and beautiful old buildings.

statue

n. a sculpture of a person or animal, typically made of stone or metal, that is intended to represent the subject in a lifelike or symbolic way

synonym : sculpture, figurine, monument

(1) a beautiful **statue**, (2) the ancient Egyptian **statues**

The **statue** of the famous hero stood proudly in the town square.

glorious

adj. having or deserving great admiration, praise, and honor; having great beauty and splendor

synonym : exquisite, magnificent, majestic

(1) a **glorious** victory, (2) photo in **glorious** color

I choose a **glorious** death rather than a shameful life.

vacation

n. a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure

synonym : leave, recess, break

(1) a short **vacation**, (2) summer **vacation**

Do you have a plan for a long **vacation**?

blossom

n. the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success

synonym : flower, bloom, bud

(1) apple **blossom**, (2) **blossom** garden

The cherry **blossom** trees in the park were in full bloom, creating a beautiful sight.

glowing

adj. highly enthusiastic; greatly praised

synonym : burning, bright, flaming

(1) **glowing** reviews, (2) **glowing** cheeks

The western sky was **glowing** pink.

accentuate

v. to emphasize or highlight something, often by making it more prominent or noticeable

synonym: emphasize, highlight, stress

(1) **accentuate** features, (2) **accentuate** the positive

The dress's plunging neckline was designed to **accentuate** the model's curves.

aspect

n. one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

synonym: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

landscape

n. an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

synonym: geography, terrain, topography

(1) a peaceful **landscape**, (2) **landscape** painting

Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political **landscape** in Europe.

waterfall

n. a point in a river or stream where water falls from a high place, for example, over a cliff or rock

synonym: cascade, falls, rapids

(1) scenic **waterfall**, (2) a **waterfall** with a fall of ten feet

Years of river erosion have formed the uniquely shaped **waterfall** basin.

planet

n. any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

synonym: earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

dimension

n. a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length

synonym: extent, measurement, size

(1) new **dimension**, (2) the crosswise **dimension**

Overall **dimensions** are approximately 400x200mm.

static

adj. not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing

synonym: immobile, unchanging, fixed

(1) **static** electricity, (2) **static** website

The **static** image on the screen took a lot of work to make out.

frame

n. a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window

synonym: body, skeleton, scaffolding

(1) a picture **frame**, (2) the **frame** of the policy

The detective looked for fingerprints on the window **frame**.

render

v. to bring someone or something into a particular state; to provide something such as service, help, etc.

synonym: deliver, give, provide

(1) **render** an assessment, (2) **render** the contract void

The jury must **render** a decision on this complex case.

surf

v. to ride on or through waves while standing or lying down on a board or other object; to search or browse the Internet or other computer networks in a casual or aimless manner

synonym: browse, scan, paddle

(1) **surf** the Internet, (2) **surf** the waves

I'll **surf** the online store to see if I can find that item in a different color.

layer

n. a sheet, quantity, or thickness of the material, typically one of several, covering a surface or body; a level or part within a system or set of ideas

synonym : stratum, sheet, coating

(1) **layer** cake, (2) **layer** of paint

The **layer** of frost on the ground was so thick it was difficult to walk on.

weave

v. to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them

synonym : braid, unite, contrive

(1) **weave** on a loom, (2) **weave** a story

The girl **weaves** a garland for her friend.

bunch

n. a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together

synonym : group, assemblage, bundle

(1) a **bunch** of trees, (2) a **bunch** of schoolgirls

One bad apple spoils the whole **bunch**.

runway

n. the catwalk or platform where models walk to display clothing or other fashion items during a fashion show; a strip of hard ground along which planes take off and land;

synonym : strip, landing field, tarmac

(1) **runway** lighting, (2) **runway** show

The model strutted down the **runway** during the fashion show.

retro

adj. imitative of styles or trends from earlier times, especially from the mid-20th century; referring to the past; characterized by a nostalgic or vintage quality

synonym : vintage, old-fashioned, classic

(1) **retro** design, (2) **retro** clothing

The fashion trend for this season is **retro-inspired** styles from the 70s and 80s.

aesthetic

adj. connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty
synonym : beautiful, artistic, esthetic

(1) **aesthetic** value, (2) **aesthetic** feeling

My **aesthetic** standards are quite different from hers.

dynamics

n. the branch of mechanics that deals with the motion of bodies under the action of forces, including the particular case in which a body remains at rest; forces that produce or stimulate movement, growth, or change

synonym : mechanics, kinetics, kinematics

(1) **dynamics** of group, (2) **dynamics** of economy

The relationship **dynamics** between the two countries were complex and constantly changing.

immaculate

adj. perfectly clean, spotless, or free from dirt or stains; without any flaws or imperfections

synonym : flawless, spotless, pristine

(1) **immaculate** appearance, (2) **immaculate** record

The **immaculate** kitchen was a testament to her attention to detail and cleanliness.

embody

v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

synonym : represent, exemplify, personify

(1) **embody** my goal, (2) **embody** a spirit of charity

The company's new products **embody** the values of innovation and sustainability.

fantasy

n. a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen

synonym : fiction, illusion, fabrication

(1) **fantasy** novel, (2) confuse **fantasy** with reality

Composition by artificial intelligence is no longer a **fantasy**.

creature

n. a living being, especially an animal

synonym : being, animal, organism

(1) **creature** of habit, (2) artificial **creature**

The deep sea **creature** was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

absolutely

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

synonym: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

tailor

n. a person who makes, alters, or repairs clothing professionally, typically working in a tailor shop or boutique; (verb) to customize, modify, or adapt something to suit a particular purpose, need, or individual

synonym: seamster, designer, dressmaker

(1) **tailor-made** suit, (2) **tailor** your needs

I need to find a skilled **tailor** to alter my wedding dress.

tapestry

n. a piece of fabric or cloth that is woven with intricate designs or scenes, often depicting historical or mythological events; a complex or intricate story, idea, or situation

synonym: embroidery, hanging, cloth

(1) colorful **tapestry**, (2) intricate **tapestry** design

The **tapestry** on the wall depicted a medieval battle scene.

optimism

n. a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation

synonym: positiveness, sanguinity, bullishness

(1) sense of **optimism**, (2) political **optimism**

There is considerable **optimism** that the economy will recover soon.

creative

adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

synonym : imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) **creative** writing, (2) barren of **creative** spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

vision

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

synonym : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

knack

n. a special talent or ability that comes naturally or with practice, particularly in a specific area or field; a clever or shrewd way of doing something

synonym : skill, talent, ability

(1) acquire a **knack** for painting, (2) artistic **knack**

She has a **knack** for solving difficult puzzles quickly.

concert

n. a musical performance given in public by one or more players or singers

synonym : gig, musical, show

(1) have a **concert** again, (2) a benefit **concert**

This artist always packs the **concert** halls.

distillation

n. the process of purifying or separating components from a liquid mixture by heating and cooling, typically by using a distillation apparatus; the concentration or essence of something

synonym : distilling, extracting, purification

(1) steam **distillation**, (2) alcohol **distillation**

The process of **distillation** is used to purify water and other substances.

excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

synonym : thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

copilot

n. a second pilot who assists the pilot in operating an aircraft, often responsible for monitoring instruments, communicating with control towers, and assisting with navigation

synonym : second-in-command

(1) **copilot** training program, (2) **copilot** duties

The **copilot** seat in the cockpit provides a vantage point for the secondary pilot to monitor and assist with the aircraft's operations.

Session 2: Spelling

1. scenic wa_____ll
n. a point in a river or stream where water falls from a high place, for example, over a cliff or rock
2. ne___l networks in AI
adj. of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain
3. com_____ty theory
n. the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
4. the te_____e of the skin
n. the feel or appearance of a surface or substance
5. acc_____te features
v. to emphasize or highlight something, often by making it more prominent or noticeable
6. scr_____ot function
n. a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem
7. a bu__h of trees
n. a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
8. a keyboard la____t
n. the way in which the parts of something are arranged or set out
9. we__e on a loom
v. to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them
10. business bu_____rds
n. a word or phrase that is fashionable or popular within a particular industry, field, or culture, often used to convey a sense of innovation or sophistication

ANSWERS: 1. waterfall, 2. neural, 3. complexity, 4. texture, 5. accentuate, 6. screenshot, 7. bunch, 8. layout, 9. weave, 10. buzzword

11. the fr__e of the policy *n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
12. a fa_____ic dress *adj.* extremely good; excellent
13. streamline wo_____ow *n.* the sequence of industrial, administrative, or other processes through which a piece of work passes from initiation to completion; the system of procedures, people, and resources that contribute to an organization's productivity and efficiency
14. a digital pl_____rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
15. ru___y show *n.* the catwalk or platform where models walk to display clothing or other fashion items during a fashion show; a strip of hard ground along which planes take off and land;
16. co_____t duties *n.* a second pilot who assists the pilot in operating an aircraft, often responsible for monitoring instruments, communicating with control towers, and assisting with navigation
17. dec_____ct the existing system *v.* to break something down into its separate parts to interpret or analyze it; to interpret or analyze a text, an artwork, etc. to show that there is no fixed meaning

ANSWERS: 11. frame, 12. fantastic, 13. workflow, 14. platform, 15. runway, 16. copilot, 17. deconstruct

18. classic arc_____ure *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
19. as___ts of social, political, and economic life *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
20. de_____cy advocate *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
21. an image se___r *n.* a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner
22. vi___l navigation *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
23. the crosswise di_____on *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
24. the de__h of the water *n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it
25. im_____ry number *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
26. pr_____le cause of a fire *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
27. apply AI technology to art *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

ANSWERS: 18. architecture, 19. aspect, 20. democracy, 21. sensor, 22. visual, 23. dimension, 24. depth, 25. imaginary, 26. probable, 27. AI

28. au____t immunity *v.* to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it
29. not up to p_r *n.* a state of being equal to someone or something
30. Chinese cl____c literature *adj.* judged or deserving to be regarded as one of the best or most important of its kind over a period of time; of a well-known type
31. plenty of in____or space *n.* the inside or inner part of something; the space within the walls of a building
32. summer va____on *n.* a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure
33. imm_____te record *adj.* perfectly clean, spotless, or free from dirt or stains; without any flaws or imperfections
34. face inc_____gly complicated challenges *adv.* more and more
35. steam dis_____ion *n.* the process of purifying or separating components from a liquid mixture by heating and cooling, typically by using a distillation apparatus; the concentration or essence of something
36. pl____t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

ANSWERS: 28. augment, 29. par, 30. classic, 31. interior, 32. vacation, 33. immaculate, 34. increasingly, 35. distillation, 36. planet

37. enc_____te the message *v.* to enclose or envelop something within a capsule or a membrane; to express or summarize the essence or core of something in a condensed form
38. rich in nu___e *n.* a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.
39. ca_____e a glimpse *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
40. re__o design *adj.* imitative of styles or trends from earlier times, especially from the mid-20th century; referring to the past; characterized by a nostalgic or vintage quality
41. gl_____g reviews *adj.* highly enthusiastic; greatly praised
42. above p_r performance *n.* a state of being equal to someone or something
43. central th__e *n.* a subject or topic of discourse or artistic representation
44. acquire a kn__k for painting *n.* a special talent or ability that comes naturally or with practice, particularly in a specific area or field; a clever or shrewd way of doing something
45. s__n the face of the man *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
46. em___y a spirit of charity *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

ANSWERS: 37. encapsulate, 38. nuance, 39. capture, 40. retro, 41. glowing, 42. par, 43. theme, 44. knack, 45. scan, 46. embody

47. sp____l ability *adj.* of or relating space and the position, area, and size of things
48. legal co____t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
49. ex____e our options *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
50. s__f the Internet *v.* to ride on or through waves while standing or lying down on a board or other object; to search or browse the Internet or other computer networks in a casual or aimless manner
51. dy____cs of group *n.* the branch of mechanics that deals with the motion of bodies under the action of forces, including the particular case in which a body remains at rest; forces that produce or stimulate movement, growth, or change
52. st____c website *adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing
53. tr____rm an education system *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
54. re____n graphic design *v.* to change or replace the visual appearance or design of something, typically a digital interface or application, without altering its underlying structure or functionality

ANSWERS: 47. spatial, 48. context, 49. explore, 50. surf, 51. dynamics, 52. static, 53. transform, 54. reskin

55. a peaceful la_____pe *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
56. a beautiful st____e *n.* a sculpture of a person or animal, typically made of stone or metal, that is intended to represent the subject in a lifelike or symbolic way
57. im_____ry pregnancy *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
58. s__f the waves *v.* to ride on or through waves while standing or lying down on a board or other object; to search or browse the Internet or other computer networks in a casual or aimless manner
59. ta____r your needs *n.* a person who makes, alters, or repairs clothing professionally, typically working in a tailor shop or boutique; (verb) to customize, modify, or adapt something to suit a particular purpose, need, or individual
60. ae_____ic feeling *adj.* connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty
61. artificial cr____re *n.* a living being, especially an animal
62. pr_____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 55. landscape, 56. statue, 57. imaginary, 58. surf, 59. tailor, 60. aesthetic, 61. creature, 62. process

63. de__r styles *n.* the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic
64. ma_____e amounts *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
65. new di_____on *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
66. sq___t at the radar screen *v.* to look at something with half-closed eyes, especially when trying to see more clearly or in bright light; to consider or examine something with suspicion, doubt, or skepticism
67. tec_____cal advancement *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
68. gen_____on gap *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
69. subtle cultural nu___e *n.* a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.
70. imm_____te appearance *adj.* perfectly clean, spotless, or free from dirt or stains; without any flaws or imperfections
71. visual im_____y *n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
72. la__r cake *n.* a sheet, quantity, or thickness of the material, typically one of several, covering a surface or body; a level or part within a system or set of ideas

ANSWERS: 63. decor, 64. massive, 65. dimension, 66. squint, 67. technological, 68. generation, 69. nuance, 70. immaculate, 71. imagery, 72. layer

73. have a co_____t again *n.* a musical performance given in public by one or more players or singers
74. al__t system *v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action
75. bl__d all the elements *v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
76. bu_____rd bingo *n.* a word or phrase that is fashionable or popular within a particular industry, field, or culture, often used to convey a sense of innovation or sophistication
77. in_____te in supply *adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
78. ae_____ic value *adj.* connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty
79. tropical de__r *n.* the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic
80. political op_____sm *n.* a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation
81. principles of de_____cy *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
82. the ancient Egyptian st___es *n.* a sculpture of a person or animal, typically made of stone or metal, that is intended to represent the subject in a lifelike or symbolic way

ANSWERS: 73. concert, 74. alert, 75. blend, 76. buzzword, 77. infinite, 78. aesthetic, 79. decor, 80. optimism, 81. democracy, 82. statue

83. sup_____ge economic growth *v.* to increase the power or energy of something
84. ta___r-made suit *n.* a person who makes, alters, or repairs clothing professionally, typically working in a tailor shop or boutique; (verb) to customize, modify, or adapt something to suit a particular purpose, need, or individual
85. send a scr_____ot *n.* a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem
86. cognitive com_____ty *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
87. cr_____ve writing *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
88. re___r the contract void *v.* to bring someone or something into a particular state; to provide something such as service, help, etc.
89. decision-making pr_____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
90. ma_____e stars *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid

ANSWERS: 83. supercharge, 84. tailor, 85. screenshot, 86. complexity, 87. creative, 88. render, 89. process, 90. massive

91. apple bl____m *n.* the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success
92. tec_____cal policy *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
93. gr____cs engine *n.* images, designs, or drawings used in websites, books, magazines, etc.
94. art_____al flowers *adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something
95. arc_____ure design *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
96. re__o clothing *adj.* imitative of styles or trends from earlier times, especially from the mid-20th century; referring to the past; characterized by a nostalgic or vintage quality
97. sup_____ge the battery *v.* to increase the power or energy of something
98. computer gr____cs *n.* images, designs, or drawings used in websites, books, magazines, etc.
99. a bu__h of schoolgirls *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
100. dr_____g for design *n.* the act of making a picture with a pencil, pen, or other instruments on paper, cardboard, or other material

ANSWERS: 91. blossom, 92. technological, 93. graphics, 94. artificial, 95. architecture, 96. retro, 97. supercharge, 98. graphics, 99. bunch, 100. drawing

101. di_____on of lightning *n.* a spreading motion in multiple directions
102. facial ra_____ce *n.* a shining, brilliant light or glow; a bright or effulgent quality; an aura or distinct energy that emanates from a person or object
103. the gen_____on of electricity *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
104. tr_____rm heat into power *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
105. co_____e evil spirits away *v.* to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination
106. translate li_____ly *adv.* in the real or original meaning of a word or phrase; in a literal sense or way; not figuratively
107. alcohol dis_____ion *n.* the process of purifying or separating components from a liquid mixture by heating and cooling, typically by using a distillation apparatus; the concentration or essence of something
108. party v___e *n.* an atmosphere or feeling that is conveyed through a place, situation, or group of people; characteristic energy or mood
109. a benefit co_____t *n.* a musical performance given in public by one or more players or singers
110. re___r an assessment *v.* to bring someone or something into a particular state; to provide something such as service, help, etc.

ANSWERS: 101. diffusion, 102. radiance, 103. generation, 104. transform, 105. conjure, 106. literally, 107. distillation, 108. vibe, 109. concert, 110. render

111. dec_____ct his method *v.* to break something down into its separate parts to interpret or analyze it; to interpret or analyze a text, an artwork, etc. to show that there is no fixed meaning
112. intricate ta_____ry design *n.* a piece of fabric or cloth that is woven with intricate designs or scenes, often depicting historical or mythological events; a complex or intricate story, idea, or situation
113. dy_____cs of economy *n.* the branch of mechanics that deals with the motion of bodies under the action of forces, including the particular case in which a body remains at rest; forces that produce or stimulate movement, growth, or change
114. the te_____e of octopus *n.* the feel or appearance of a surface or substance
115. optimized wo_____ow *n.* the sequence of industrial, administrative, or other processes through which a piece of work passes from initiation to completion; the system of procedures, people, and resources that contribute to an organization's productivity and efficiency
116. on a qu__t for happiness *n.* a long or challenging search for something
117. sq__t against the sun *v.* to look at something with half-closed eyes, especially when trying to see more clearly or in bright light; to consider or examine something with suspicion, doubt, or skepticism

ANSWERS: 111. deconstruct, 112. tapestry, 113. dynamics, 114. texture, 115. workflow, 116. quest, 117. squint

118. re_____e problem *v.* to reinterpret, rephrase, or redefine an issue, situation, or question in a different way
119. ru____y lighting *n.* the catwalk or platform where models walk to display clothing or other fashion items during a fashion show; a strip of hard ground along which planes take off and land;
120. the te_____ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
121. re_____e resource allocation *v.* to reinterpret, rephrase, or redefine an issue, situation, or question in a different way
122. field of artificial int_____nce *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
123. satellite im_____y *n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
124. pho_____try software *n.* a technique for creating accurate 3D models of objects or landscapes using photographs that works by analyzing the locations and angles of multiple photographs of the same object or scene and using this data to build a 3D model
125. ob____s over her weight *v.* to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

ANSWERS: 118. reframe, 119. runway, 120. technique, 121. reframe, 122. intelligence, 123. imagery, 124. photogrammetry, 125. obsess

126. enc_____te the essence *v.* to enclose or envelop something within a capsule or a membrane; to express or summarize the essence or core of something in a condensed form
127. co_____t training program *n.* a second pilot who assists the pilot in operating an aircraft, often responsible for monitoring instruments, communicating with control towers, and assisting with navigation
128. acc_____te the positive *v.* to emphasize or highlight something, often by making it more prominent or noticeable
129. pho_____tic painting *adj.* referring to imagery or graphics that are so realistic that it appears to be a photograph or a real-life object
130. literature of pe_____nt value *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
131. an arrival pl_____rm *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
132. gl_____g cheeks *adj.* highly enthusiastic; greatly praised
133. au_____t the reality *v.* to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it
134. an int_____nce test *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

ANSWERS: 126. encapsulate, 127. copilot, 128. accentuate, 129. photorealistic, 130. permanent, 131. platform, 132. glowing, 133. augment, 134. intelligence

135. pr____le outcome *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
136. st___c electricity *adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing
137. AI expert *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
138. binary rep_____ion *n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting
139. aerial pho_____try *n.* a technique for creating accurate 3D models of objects or landscapes using photographs that works by analyzing the locations and angles of multiple photographs of the same object or scene and using this data to build a 3D model
140. chill v___e *n.* an atmosphere or feeling that is conveyed through a place, situation, or group of people; characteristic energy or mood
141. a cl____c experiment *adj.* judged or deserving to be regarded as one of the best or most important of its kind over a period of time; of a well-known type

ANSWERS: 135. probable, 136. static, 137. AI, 138. representation, 139. photogrammetry, 140. vibe, 141. classic

142. the di_____on of knowledge *n.* a spreading motion in multiple directions
143. technical dr_____g *n.* the act of making a picture with a pencil, pen, or other instruments on paper, cardboard, or other material
144. vol_____ic flow rate *adj.* relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance
145. save the pl____t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
146. we__e a story *v.* to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them
147. em____y my goal *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
148. la__r of paint *n.* a sheet, quantity, or thickness of the material, typically one of several, covering a surface or body; a level or part within a system or set of ideas
149. gr_____up effort *adj.* reduced to small particles or fragments by the process of grinding or pulverizing; starting from scratch
150. a prodigious vi____n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
151. sales rep_____ion *n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting

ANSWERS: 142. diffusion, 143. drawing, 144. volumetric, 145. planet, 146. weave, 147. embody, 148. layer, 149. ground-up, 150. vision, 151. representation

152. al__t consumers to the dangers *v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action
153. sh__r cliff *adj.* complete or total, often used to emphasize the extreme or uncompromising nature of something; not mixed with anything else; transparent or nearly transparent
154. motion se___r lighting *n.* a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner
155. art_____al environment *adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something
156. co_____e a vision *v.* to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination
157. he is ob___sed with the fear *v.* to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
158. pe_____nt life insurance *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
159. telescopic vi___n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
160. bl_____m garden *n.* the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success

ANSWERS: 152. alert, 153. sheer, 154. sensor, 155. artificial, 156. conjure, 157. obsess, 158. permanent, 159. vision, 160. blossom

161. a wa_____ll with a fall of ten feet *n.* a point in a river or stream where water falls from a high place, for example, over a cliff or rock
162. de__h camera *n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it
163. killer a_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
164. bl__d milk and cream *v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
165. ca_____e customers' hearts *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
166. ex_____e the world *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
167. a picture fr__e *n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
168. s__n a document into PDF *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
169. historical co_____t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

ANSWERS: 161. waterfall, 162. depth, 163. app, 164. blend, 165. capture, 166. explore, 167. frame, 168. scan, 169. context

170. bite his tongue li_____ly *adv.* in the real or original meaning of a word or phrase; in a literal sense or way; not figuratively
171. re____n a website *v.* to change or replace the visual appearance or design of something, typically a digital interface or application, without altering its underlying structure or functionality
172. ex____e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
173. artistic kn__k *n.* a special talent or ability that comes naturally or with practice, particularly in a specific area or field; a clever or shrewd way of doing something
174. abs_____ly obsessed with the girl *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
175. fa_____y novel *n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
176. sp_____l distribution *adj.* of or relating space and the position, area, and size of things
177. abs_____ly against *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
178. pho_____tic rendering *adj.* referring to imagery or graphics that are so realistic that it appears to be a photograph or a real-life object
179. gr_____up coffee beans *adj.* reduced to small particles or fragments by the process of grinding or pulverizing; starting from scratch

ANSWERS: 170. literally, 171. reskin, 172. excite, 173. knack, 174. absolutely, 175. fantasy, 176. spatial, 177. absolutely, 178. photorealistic, 179. ground-up

180. field of vi___l arts *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
181. in st___e condition *adj.* firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed
182. la_____pe painting *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
183. sma_____ne app developer *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
184. in_____or decoration *n.* the inside or inner part of something; the space within the walls of a building
185. th__e park *n.* a subject or topic of discourse or artistic representation
186. have a st___e job *adj.* firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed
187. colorful ta_____ry *n.* a piece of fabric or cloth that is woven with intricate designs or scenes, often depicting historical or mythological events; a complex or intricate story, idea, or situation
188. cr_____re of habit *n.* a living being, especially an animal
189. barren of cr_____ve spirit *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
190. cannot log in to the a_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC

ANSWERS: 180. visual, 181. stable, 182. landscape, 183. smartphone, 184. interior, 185. theme, 186. stable, 187. tapestry, 188. creature, 189. creative, 190. app

191. confuse fa____y with reality *n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
192. the qu__t for truth *n.* a long or challenging search for something
193. sh__r fabric *adj.* complete or total, often used to emphasize the extreme or uncompromising nature of something; not mixed with anything else; transparent or nearly transparent
194. ne___l stem cells *adj.* of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain
195. nontechnical as___ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
196. absolutely fa_____ic event *adj.* extremely good; excellent
197. ex___e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
198. photo in gl_____us color *adj.* having or deserving great admiration, praise, and honor; having great beauty and splendor
199. vol_____ic analysis *adj.* relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance
200. in_____te appetite *adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
201. the la___t of a book *n.* the way in which the parts of something are arranged or set out

ANSWERS: 191. fantasy, 192. quest, 193. sheer, 194. neural, 195. aspect, 196. fantastic, 197. excite, 198. glorious, 199. volumetric, 200. infinite, 201. layout

202. sma_____ne addict *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
203. ra_____ce of the sun *n.* a shining, brilliant light or glow; a bright or effulgent quality; an aura or distinct energy that emanates from a person or object
204. a short va_____on *n.* a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure
205. sense of op_____sm *n.* a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation
206. inc_____gly become common *adv.* more and more
207. a te_____ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
208. a gl_____us victory *adj.* having or deserving great admiration, praise, and honor; having great beauty and splendor

ANSWERS: 202. smartphone, 203. radiance, 204. vacation, 205. optimism, 206. increasingly, 207. technique, 208. glorious

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. A person who has been declared incompetent should have legal _____.
n. the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting
2. I took a _____ of the error message to show the tech support team.
n. a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem
3. We could sense the silk's lovely _____.
n. the feel or appearance of a surface or substance
4. The news of her promotion _____ her.
v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
5. Do you have a plan for a long _____.
n. a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure
6. The younger _____ has different values and beliefs than the older one.
n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
7. We must _____ our mobile app to give it a fresh and modern look.
v. to change or replace the visual appearance or design of something, typically a digital interface or application, without altering its underlying structure or functionality

ANSWERS: 1. representation, 2. screenshot, 3. texture, 4. excited, 5. vacation?, 6. generation, 7. reskin

8. The city is known for its impressive _____ and beautiful old buildings.
n. the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
9. Due to the _____ of television and video, cinema theaters had a small audience.
n. a spreading motion in multiple directions
10. The movie can _____ the book's spirit, bringing it to life on screen.
v. to enclose or envelop something within a capsule or a membrane; to express or summarize the essence or core of something in a condensed form
11. His professional experience includes all _____ of media production.
n. one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
12. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor _____.
n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
13. The _____ of frost on the ground was so thick it was difficult to walk on.
n. a sheet, quantity, or thickness of the material, typically one of several, covering a surface or body; a level or part within a system or set of ideas
14. Our team needs to re-evaluate our _____ to increase efficiency and productivity.
n. the sequence of industrial, administrative, or other processes through which a piece of work passes from initiation to completion; the system of procedures, people, and resources that contribute to an organization's productivity and efficiency
15. The fashion trend for this season is _____ styles from the 70s and 80s.
adj. imitative of styles or trends from earlier times, especially from the mid-20th century; referring to the past; characterized by a nostalgic or vintage quality

ANSWERS: 8. architecture, 9. diffusion, 10. encapsulate, 11. aspects, 12. vision, 13. layer, 14. workflow, 15. retro-inspired

16. Synergy has become such a _____ in the business world that it has lost its meaning.
- n.* a word or phrase that is fashionable or popular within a particular industry, field, or culture, often used to convey a sense of innovation or sophistication
17. Relations between the two countries have been relatively _____ due to the summit meeting.
- adj.* firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed
18. She is talented at _____ and has won several awards for her artwork.
- n.* the act of making a picture with a pencil, pen, or other instruments on paper, cardboard, or other material
19. The speaker mounted the _____ and started to speak.
- n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
20. There is considerable _____ that the economy will recover soon.
- n.* a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation
21. My father's death _____ my life completely.
- v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
22. The video game's graphics were so _____ that it felt like I was in it.
- adj.* referring to imagery or graphics that are so realistic that it appears to be a photograph or a real-life object
23. He designed the _____ of the office to maximize efficiency.
- n.* the way in which the parts of something are arranged or set out

ANSWERS: 16. buzzword, 17. stable, 18. drawing, 19. platform, 20. optimism, 21. transformed, 22. photorealistic, 23. layout

24. The _____ seat in the cockpit provides a vantage point for the secondary pilot to monitor and assist with the aircraft's operations.
- n.* a second pilot who assists the pilot in operating an aircraft, often responsible for monitoring instruments, communicating with control towers, and assisting with navigation
25. Our company found it _____ difficult to keep up with the competition.
- adv.* more and more
26. _____ advances have disrupted many industries.
- adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
27. I choose a _____ death rather than a shameful life.
- adj.* having or deserving great admiration, praise, and honor; having great beauty and splendor
28. Composition by artificial intelligence is no longer a _____.
- n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
29. The detective looked for fingerprints on the window _____.
- n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
30. The project's _____ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.
- n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
31. The toad altered its appearance to better _____ in with its new environments.
- v.* to mix or combine two or more substances

ANSWERS: 24. copilot, 25. increasingly, 26. Technological, 27. glorious, 28. fantasy, 29. frame, 30. complexity, 31. blend

32. I was able to _____ the moment on film.
- v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
33. The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the _____ release.
- n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
34. This movie is famous for its romantic _____.
- n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
35. It seems _____ that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.
- adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
36. The engineers used _____ to create a precise blueprint for the construction project.
- n.* a technique for creating accurate 3D models of objects or landscapes using photographs that works by analyzing the locations and angles of multiple photographs of the same object or scene and using this data to build a 3D model
37. He's utterly _____ with his promotion.
- v.* to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
38. The jury must _____ a decision on this complex case.
- v.* to bring someone or something into a particular state; to provide something such as service, help, etc.

ANSWERS: 32. capture, 33. app's, 34. imagery, 35. probable, 36. photogrammetry, 37. obsessed, 38. render

39. Jockey's superior _____ brought him victory.

n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

40. Economic factors and monetary policy _____ inflation.

v. to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it

41. The process of _____ is used to purify water and other substances.

n. the process of purifying or separating components from a liquid mixture by heating and cooling, typically by using a distillation apparatus; the concentration or essence of something

42. The management must _____ strategies to increase office security.

v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

43. One bad apple spoils the whole _____.

n. a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together

44. The _____ beauty of the sunset left us in awe.

adj. complete or total, often used to emphasize the extreme or uncompromising nature of something; not mixed with anything else; transparent or nearly transparent

45. The deep sea _____ was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

n. a living being, especially an animal

46. The _____ of the famous hero stood proudly in the town square.

n. a sculpture of a person or animal, typically made of stone or metal, that is intended to represent the subject in a lifelike or symbolic way

ANSWERS: 39. technique, 40. augmented, 41. distillation, 42. explore, 43. bunch, 44. sheer, 45. creature, 46. statue

47. The dress's plunging neckline was designed to _____ the model's curves.

- v.* to emphasize or highlight something, often by making it more prominent or noticeable

48. He carefully determined the _____ relations of every piece of the stage set.

- adj.* of or relating space and the position, area, and size of things

49. The girl _____ a garland for her friend.

- v.* to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them

50. She has a _____ for solving difficult puzzles quickly.

- n.* a special talent or ability that comes naturally or with practice, particularly in a specific area or field; a clever or shrewd way of doing something

51. Mercury is the closest _____ to the sun.

- n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

52. The music festival had a great _____ with everyone enjoying the performances and having a good time.

- n.* an atmosphere or feeling that is conveyed through a place, situation, or group of people; characteristic energy or mood

53. The building makes a remarkable _____ impact.

- adj.* relating to seeing or sight

54. The battle had an _____ impact on the nation.

- adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure

ANSWERS: 47. accentuate, 48. spatial, 49. weaves, 50. knack, 51. planet, 52. vibe, 53. visual, 54. infinite

55. The _____ intelligence system has revolutionized the way we live and work.

adj. not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something

56. The _____ kitchen was a testament to her attention to detail and cleanliness.

adj. perfectly clean, spotless, or free from dirt or stains; without any flaws or imperfections

57. It's important to understand the _____ of a situation before making a decision.

n. the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

58. Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of _____.

n. a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

59. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

60. My dream is to become a great _____ designer like her.

n. images, designs, or drawings used in websites, books, magazines, etc.

61. She is searching for a _____ residence.

adj. lasting for a long time without essential change

ANSWERS: 55. artificial, 56. immaculate, 57. context, 58. smartphones, 59. process, 60. graphics, 61. permanent

62. The western sky was _____ pink.

adj. highly enthusiastic; greatly praised

63. The company's cybersecurity team _____ the CEO to potential threats.

v. to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action

64. All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more _____.

adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

65. The cherry _____ trees in the park were in full bloom, creating a beautiful sight.

n. the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success

66. The painter focused on the moody _____ of abandoned buildings in his work.

n. the inside or inner part of something; the space within the walls of a building

67. He displayed the _____ symptoms of depression.

adj. judged or deserving to be regarded as one of the best or most important of its kind over a period of time; of a well-known type

68. There was a disturbance of _____ function.

adj. of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain

69. The _____ of the novel is the corrupting influence of power.

n. a subject or topic of discourse or artistic representation

ANSWERS: 62. glowing, 63. alerted, 64. creative, 65. blossom, 66. interiors, 67. classic, 68. neural, 69. theme

70. That adventurer traveled in _____ of buried treasure.

n. a long or challenging search for something

71. The _____ on the wall depicted a medieval battle scene.

n. a piece of fabric or cloth that is woven with intricate designs or scenes, often depicting historical or mythological events; a complex or intricate story, idea, or situation

72. The company's new products _____ the values of innovation and sustainability.

v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

73. The relationship _____ between the two countries were complex and constantly changing.

n. the branch of mechanics that deals with the motion of bodies under the action of forces, including the particular case in which a body remains at rest; forces that produce or stimulate movement, growth, or change

74. I am _____ opposed to his idea because of morality.

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

75. The new amusement park ride was _____ with twists, turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.

adj. extremely good; excellent

76. I need to find a skilled _____ to alter my wedding dress.

n. a person who makes, alters, or repairs clothing professionally, typically working in a tailor shop or boutique; (verb) to customize, modify, or adapt something to suit a particular purpose, need, or individual

77. This automatic door could no longer be opened due to a _____ failure.

n. a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner

ANSWERS: 70. quest, 71. tapestry, 72. embody, 73. dynamics, 74. absolutely, 75. fantastic, 76. tailor, 77. sensor

78. Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political _____ in Europe.

- n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

79. The therapist tried to _____ his negative thoughts.

- v.* to reinterpret, rephrase, or redefine an issue, situation, or question in a different way

80. Little children tend to have _____ friends.

- adj.* existing only in someone's mind

81. The _____ image on the screen took a lot of work to make out.

- adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing

82. The pond's _____ was around five feet.

- n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it

83. The painter has tried to express every _____ of the woman's expression in his work.

- n.* a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.

84. The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of ____.

- n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

85. I had to _____ my eyes to read the small print on the menu.

- v.* to look at something with half-closed eyes, especially when trying to see more clearly or in bright light; to consider or examine something with suspicion, doubt, or skepticism

ANSWERS: 78. landscape, 79. reframe, 80. imaginary, 81. static, 82. depth, 83. nuance, 84. AI, 85. squint

86. The model strutted down the _____ during the fashion show.

- n.* the catwalk or platform where models walk to display clothing or other fashion items during a fashion show; a strip of hard ground along which planes take off and land;

87. The magician _____ up a rabbit out of thin air.

- v.* to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination

88. The 3D printer uses _____ calculations to determine the material needed for each print job.

- adj.* relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance

89. She stood on the podium and _____ an audience.

- v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

90. This artist always packs the _____ halls.

- n.* a musical performance given in public by one or more players or singers

91. They _____ the engine to get more power.

- v.* to increase the power or energy of something

92. In terms of _____ he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

- n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

93. The recent economic downturn has resulted in _____ layoffs.

- adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid

ANSWERS: 86. runway, 87. conjured, 88. volumetric, 89. scanned, 90. concert, 91. supercharged, 92. intelligence, 93. massive

94. I'll _____ the online store to see if I can find that item in a different color.
- v.* to ride on or through waves while standing or lying down on a board or other object; to search or browse the Internet or other computer networks in a casual or aimless manner
95. My _____ standards are quite different from hers.
- adj.* connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty
96. He _____ jumped out of his chair when he heard the news.
- adv.* in the real or original meaning of a word or phrase; in a literal sense or way; not figuratively
97. _____ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.
- n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
98. The recipe called for _____ almonds as a gluten-free option.
- adj.* reduced to small particles or fragments by the process of grinding or pulverizing; starting from scratch
99. She employed a rigorous intellectual framework to _____ various categories of literature.
- v.* to break something down into its separate parts to interpret or analyze it; to interpret or analyze a text, an artwork, etc. to show that there is no fixed meaning
100. Shares in the company finally fell below their _____ value.
- n.* a state of being equal to someone or something
101. The painting was full of vibrance and _____ capturing the essence of the artist's talent.
- n.* a shining, brilliant light or glow; a bright or effulgent quality; an aura or distinct energy that emanates from a person or object

ANSWERS: 94. surf, 95. aesthetic, 96. literally, 97. Democracy, 98. ground-up, 99. deconstruct, 100. par, 101. radiance,

102. The _____ of the restaurant gave it a cozy and inviting feel.

- n.* the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic

103. Years of river erosion have formed the uniquely shaped _____ basin.

- n.* a point in a river or stream where water falls from a high place, for example, over a cliff or rock

104. Overall _____ are approximately 400x200mm.

- n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length

ANSWERS: 102. decor, 103. waterfall, 104. dimensions