# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Dan Finkel: Can you solve the cursed dice riddle? | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/dan\_finkel\_can\_you\_solve \_the\_cursed\_dice\_riddle



### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

goddess	a female god, especially in ancient mythology; a woman who is worshipped or adored monym: deity, divinity, idol			
	(1) a <b>goddess</b> of beauty, (2) winged <b>goddess</b> of victory			
	The festival was held in honor of the harvest <b>goddess</b> .			
harvest	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> yields of plants in a single growing season; the period of the year when gathering occurs on a farm</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: crop, reaping, yield</li> </ul>			
	(1) a scanty harvest, (2) reap a harvest			
	During harvest, farmers are incredibly busy.			
humming	<i>adj.</i> producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee			
	synonym: buzzing, droning, vibrating			
	(1) humming sound, (2) humming bird			
	The <b>humming</b> of the bees filled the air as she walked			
	through the garden.			
balance	<ul> <li>a condition in which everything has the same weight or force; something left after other parts have been taken away</li> </ul>			
	synonym: equilibrium, counterpoise, remainder			

	(1) the <b>balance</b> of power, (2) asset on the company's <b>balance</b> sheet		
	Try to keep a <b>balance</b> between work and off.		
bounty	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> a reward offered for capturing or killing someone or for accomplishing a specific task</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: reward, premium, recompense</li> </ul>		
	(1) cash <b>bounty</b> , (2) a <b>bounty</b> on exports		
	The <b>bounty</b> hunter was hired to capture the notorious criminal and bring him to justice.		
self-respect	<i>n.</i> a feeling of being proud of and confident in yourself <i>synonym</i> : dignity, pride, self-esteem		
	(1) lacks a sense of <b>self-respect</b> , (2) wound his <b>self-respect</b>		
	Her failure resulted in a loss of her <b>self-respect</b> .		
magical	<i>adj.</i> produced by or containing supernatural powers <i>synonym</i> : enchanting, occult, supernatural		
	(1) magical place, (2) magical powers		
	When I was a child, my mother often cast <b>magical</b> spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.		
dice	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a small cube with each side marked with a different number of spots (from 1 to 6) used in gambling and some games</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: cube, die</li> </ul>		
	(1) <b>dice</b> game, (2) playing <b>dice</b>		
	He rolled the <b>dice</b> , hoping for a lucky outcome.		
roll	v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side		
	synonym: spin, swirl, wheel		
	(1) <b>roll</b> a ball, (2) <b>roll</b> down his cheeks		
	He was exhausted and <b>rolled</b> into bed as soon as he got home.		

dawn	<i>n</i> . the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
	synonym: daybreak, sunrise, advent
	(1) the wan light of <b>dawn</b> , (2) crack of <b>dawn</b>
	Missile assaults on the capital continued around dawn.
frequency	n. an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
	synonym: recurrence, repetition, regularity
	(1) frequency band, (2) high frequency
	The oscillator hunts for the correct <b>frequency</b> .
harmony	<i>n.</i> the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
	synonym: balance, accord, congruence
	(1) a harmony of colors, (2) break a harmony
	We worked in perfect harmony.
ruin	<ul> <li>v. to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,</li> <li>synonym: bankrupt, demolish, destroy</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>ruin</b> the plan, (2) <b>ruin</b> the reputation
	He knocked over the red wine and <b>ruined</b> the tablecloth.
rot	v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
	synonym: perish, decay, corrode
	(1) begin to <b>rot</b> , (2) <b>rot</b> with age
	Please refrigerate the meat, or it will <b>rot</b> .
trickster	<ul> <li>n. a person or character who uses cunning and deceit to achieve their goals, often in traditional folklore or mythology</li> <li>synonym: swindler, cheat, deceiver</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>trickster</b> character, (2) cunning <b>trickster</b>
	The con artist was known as a notorious trickster who
	THE CONTRACTION WAS KNOWN AS A NOTONOUS LITERSTEEL WITC

scammed people out of their money.

invade	<ul> <li>v. to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation</li> <li>synonym: intrude, raid, overrun</li> </ul>			
	(1) <b>invade</b> other tissues, (2) <b>invade</b> his privacy			
	I have no intention to <b>invade</b> your privacy.			
curse	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: condemnation, cuss, hex</li> </ul>			
	(1) under a <b>curse</b> , (2) few <b>curse</b> words			
	Many autocratic policies became a <b>curse</b> for that country's economy.			
dot	<i>n.</i> a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed <i>synonym</i> : drop, dab, fleck			
	(1) connecting the <b>dots</b> , (2) <b>dot</b> blot method			
	The wallpaper had a pattern of pink <b>dots</b> on a white surface.			
affix	<i>v.</i> to attach or add something to something else <i>synonym</i> : attach, paste, stick			
	(1) affix a label, (2) affix a seal to a document			
	She <b>affixed</b> a stamp to the letter before mailing it.			
constraint	<i>n.</i> a limit or restriction on something, such as an action, behavior, or thought			
	synonym: limitation, restriction, bound			
	(1) <b>constraint</b> on business activity, (2) strict time <b>constraints</b>			
	The budget <b>constraint</b> forced them to make difficult decisions.			
furnace	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> an enclosed chamber for heating metal or glass to very high temperatures</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: incinerator</li> </ul>			

	(1) electrical furnace, (2) gas-fired furnace
	In the <b>furnace</b> , the metal gleamed with radiance.
seal	<ul> <li>v. to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed</li> <li>synonym: enclose, shut, close</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>seal</b> a hole, (2) a fur <b>seal</b>
	He <b>sealed</b> the letter with hot wax.
sealed	<i>adj.</i> closed or secured with <i>synonym</i> : closed, impenetrable
	(1) sealed orders, (2) sealed jar
	We packed and shipped the product in <b>sealed</b> containers.
craft	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: art, skill, workmanship</li> </ul>
	(1) craft arts of Japan, (2) craft manufacture
	His hometown was where he first acquired the <b>craft</b> of wood carving.
pause	<ul> <li>v. to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing</li> <li>synonym: halt, break, intermit</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>pause</b> a moment, (2) <b>pause</b> for a reaction
	The man <b>paused</b> before opening the door.
norm	<i>n.</i> something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard <i>synonym</i> : criterion, mean, standard
	(1) <b>norm</b> of action, (2) cultural <b>norm</b>
	The systems we have developed has accepted as industry <b>norms</b> .
frequent	<i>adj.</i> happening constantly <i>synonym</i> : periodic, recurring, routine

	(1) frequent absence, (2) frequent use
	His heartaches are less frequent now.
odds	<ul> <li>n. the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen</li> <li>synonym: chances, likelihoods, probabilities</li> </ul>
	(1) odds in favor, (2) odds of business
	What are the odds that he will survive?
possibility	<i>n.</i> a chance that something may happen or be true <i>synonym</i> : chance, prospect, likelihood
	<ol> <li>possibility for growth, (2) possibility of a major earthquake</li> </ol>
	The <b>possibility</b> of getting the disease will drastically increase.
represent	<ul> <li>v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute</li> <li>synonym: depict, express, describe</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>represent</b> by a diagram, (2) the characters that
	represent numbers
	We elected him to <b>represent</b> us at the international conference.
glance	<i>v.</i> to give a quick or brief look; to hit something at an angle <i>synonym</i> : glimpse, peek, flash
	(1) glance around nervously, (2) glance at him miserably
	I casually glanced into the small hut.
locate	v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
	synonym: discover, find, place
	(1) <b>locate</b> a missing pet, (2) <b>locate</b> a tumor
	The robot can accurately <b>locate</b> construction material.

numb	<ul> <li><i>udj.</i> unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity</li> <li><i>ynonym</i>: dazed, insensitive, emotionless</li> <li>1) <b>numb</b> with cold, (2) a <b>numb</b> mind</li> </ul>		
	My left arm became <b>numb</b> .		
quantity	<i>n.</i> the amount or number of something; magnitude <i>synonym</i> : abundance, portion, amount		
	(1) half <b>quantity</b> , (2) residual <b>quantity</b>		
	In southward, the average annual water quantity increases.		
assume	<ul> <li>v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance</li> <li>synonym: guess, presume, suppose</li> </ul>		
	(1) <b>assume</b> a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) <b>assume</b> an		
	important role		
	The following example <b>assumes</b> that the capacity of each		
	battery is the same.		
remaining	<ul> <li>adj. left over or still present after other parts have been used, removed, or destroyed; existing or persisting in a particular state or condition</li> <li>synonym: residual, leftover, lingering</li> </ul>		
	(1) <b>remaining</b> time, (2) <b>remaining</b> balance		
	The <b>remaining</b> supplies were quickly distributed among the survivors of the natural disaster.		
similarly	<i>adv.</i> in almost the same way <i>synonym</i> : also, likewise, ditto		
	(1) <b>similarly</b> situated, (2) have <b>similarly</b> great abilities		
	We argue that wages for temporary workers should <b>similarly</b> rise.		
behold	<i>v.</i> to look at and observe with attention <i>synonym</i> : see, observe, watch		

	<ul><li>(1) behold the sunrise, (2) a joy to behold</li><li>His angry expression was not a pleasant sight to behold.</li></ul>
distribute	<ul> <li>v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something</li> <li>synonym: broadcast, disperse, hand out</li> </ul>
	(1) distribute wealth evenly, (2) distribute video content
	His estate was <b>distributed</b> to his sons.
discovery	<ul> <li>n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known</li> </ul>
	synonym: finding, uncovering, detection
	<ol> <li>a scientific <b>discovery</b>, (2) the great <b>discovery</b> of the century</li> </ol>
	Her research team made an important <b>discovery</b> .
refer	<ul> <li>v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support</li> <li>synonym: cite, allude, mention</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>refer</b> to a book, (2) <b>refer</b> to a map
	Please <b>refer</b> to the instruction manual for further assistance.
incredibly	<i>adv.</i> in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
	synonym: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily
	(1) <b>incredibly</b> cheerful character, (2) get <b>incredibly</b> insecure
	Several cities are experiencing <b>incredibly</b> high unemployment rates.
alternate	<i>adj.</i> occurring or existing one after the other regularly <i>synonym</i> : substitute, back up, equivalent
	(1) alternate choice, (2) every alternate year
	The cleaning lady comes on <b>alternate</b> Wednesdays.

forge	<ul> <li>v. to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others</li> </ul>
	synonym: create, build, establish
	(1) <b>forge</b> an alliance, (2) <b>forge</b> iron
	She had to <b>forge</b> her father's signature on the permission slip because he was out of town.
confident	<ul> <li><i>adj.</i> feeling sure about your abilities or qualities or having trust in people, plans, or the future</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: certain, sure, convinced</li> </ul>
	(1) feel <b>confident</b> , (2) a <b>confident</b> remark
	I'm not <b>confident</b> in our victory.
avert	<ul> <li>v. to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening</li> </ul>
	synonym: discourage, prevent, deter
	(1) avert disaster, (2) avert a strike
	The dam systematically releases large amounts of water to
	avert flooding during the rainy season
disaster	<i>n.</i> an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
	synonym: catastrophe, calamity, tragedy
	(1) global disaster, (2) disaster recovery
	The <b>disaster</b> response team worked around the clock to aid
	those affected by the earthquake.
repay	<ul> <li>v. to give back or make restitution for money, debt, or other obligation that is owed; to compensate or reward someone for something done or given</li> <li>synonym: compensate, refund, reimburse</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>repay</b> a kindness, (2) <b>repay</b> a debt
	I must <b>repay</b> my loan on time to avoid late fees and
	penalties.

## **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	avt disaster	v.	to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening
2.	rn the plan	v.	to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,
3.	feel cont	adj.	feeling sure about your abilities or qualities or having trust in people, plans, or the future
4.	the wan light of dn	n.	the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
5.	a boy on exports	n.	a reward offered for capturing or killing someone or for accomplishing a specific task
6.	pae for a reaction	v.	to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
7.	frcy band	n.	an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
8.	every alte year	adj.	occurring or existing one after the other regularly
9.	r_t with age	v.	to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
10.	rn the reputation	v.	to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,
11.	trer character	n.	a person or character who uses cunning and deceit to achieve their goals, often in traditional folklore or mythology

ANSWERS: 1. avert, 2. ruin, 3. confident, 4. dawn, 5. bounty, 6. pause, 7. frequency, 8. alternate, 9. rot, 10. ruin, 11. trickster

12.	playing de	n.	a small cube with each side marked with a different number of spots (from 1 to 6) used in gambling and some games
13.	bed the sunrise	<i>v</i> .	to look at and observe with attention
14.	cunning trer	n.	a person or character who uses cunning and deceit to achieve their goals, often in traditional folklore or mythology
15.	pae a moment	v.	to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
16.	connt on business activity	n.	a limit or restriction on something, such as an action, behavior, or thought
17.	loe a tumor	<i>V</i> .	to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
18.	d_t blot method	n.	a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
19.	a scanty hat	n.	yields of plants in a single growing season; the period of the year when gathering occurs on a farm
20.	diste video content	v.	to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
21.	a nb mind	adj.	unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
22.	rent by a diagram	v.	to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
23.	the bae of power	n.	a condition in which everything has the same weight or force; something left after other parts have been taken away

ANSWERS: 12. dice, 13. behold, 14. trickster, 15. pause, 16. constraint, 17. locate, 18. dot, 19. harvest, 20. distribute, 21. numb, 22. represent, 23. balance

24.	under a cue	n.	a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry
25.	high frcy	n.	an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
26.	winged gos of victory	n.	a female god, especially in ancient mythology; a woman who is worshipped or adored
27.	cultural nm	n.	something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
28.	sed jar	adj.	closed or secured with
29.	afx a label	v.	to attach or add something to something else
30.	foe iron	v.	to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
31.	half quty	n.	the amount or number of something; magnitude
32.	asset on the company's bae sheet	n.	a condition in which everything has the same weight or force; something left after other parts have been taken away
33.	cash boy	n.	a reward offered for capturing or killing someone or for accomplishing a specific task
34.	connecting the d_ts	n.	a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed

ANSWERS: 24. curse, 25. frequency, 26. goddess, 27. norm, 28. sealed, 29. affix, 30. forge, 31. quantity, 32. balance, 33. bounty, 34. dot

35. ase a lousy attitude to his boss	v.	to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
36. avt a strike	v.	to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening
37. ine his privacy	v.	to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation
38. posty of a major earthquake	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
39. os of business	n.	the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen
40. residual quty	n.	the amount or number of something; magnitude
41. electrical fue	n.	an enclosed chamber for heating metal or glass to very high temperatures
42. begin to r_t	v.	to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
43. dier recovery	n.	an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
44. strict time connts	n.	a limit or restriction on something, such as an action, behavior, or thought
45. rl a ball	v.	to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
46. a fur sl	v.	to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed

ANSWERS: 35. assume, 36. avert, 37. invade, 38. possibility, 39. odds, 40. quantity, 41. furnace, 42. rot, 43. disaster, 44. constraint, 45. roll, 46. seal

47. rer to a book	v.	to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
48. mal powers	adj.	produced by or containing supernatural powers
49. diste wealth evenly	v.	to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
50. rey a kindness	v.	to give back or make restitution for money, debt, or other obligation that is owed; to compensate or reward someone for something done or given
51. loe a missing pet	v.	to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
52. nb with cold	adj.	unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
53. foe an alliance	v.	to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
54. ine other tissues	v.	to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation
55. crt arts of Japan	n.	an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
56. crt manufacture	n.	an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

ANSWERS: 47. refer, 48. magical, 49. distribute, 50. repay, 51. locate, 52. numb, 53. forge, 54. invade, 55. craft, 56. craft

57. a joy to bed	<i>v</i> .	to look at and observe with attention
58. sl a hole	v.	to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed
59. frnt absence	adj.	happening constantly
60. the characters that rent numbers	v.	to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
61. nm of action	n.	something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
62. lacks a sense of select	n.	a feeling of being proud of and confident in yourself
63. sed orders	adj.	closed or secured with
64. few cue words	n.	a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry
65. global dier	n.	an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
66. hug sound	adj.	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
67. have sily great abilities	adv.	in almost the same way
68. wound his select	n.	a feeling of being proud of and confident in yourself
69. afx a seal to a document	v.	to attach or add something to something else

ANSWERS: 57. behold, 58. seal, 59. frequent, 60. represent, 61. norm, 62. self-respect, 63. sealed, 64. curse, 65. disaster, 66. humming, 67. similarly, 68. self-respect, 69. affix

70. gle at him miserably	v.	to give a quick or brief look; to hit something at an angle
71. r_l down his cheeks	v.	to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
72. de game	n.	a small cube with each side marked with a different number of spots (from 1 to 6) used in gambling and some games
73. break a hay	n.	the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
74. rer to a map	V.	to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
75. a scientific diry	n.	the act or process of finding information a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
76. gle around nervously	ν.	to give a quick or brief look; to hit something at an angle
77. rey a debt	V.	to give back or make restitution for money, debt, or other obligation that is owed; to compensate or reward someone for something done or given
78. alte choice	adj.	occurring or existing one after the other regularly
79. ase an important role	V.	to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

ANSWERS: 70. glance, 71. roll, 72. dice, 73. harmony, 74. refer, 75. discovery, 76. glance, 77. repay, 78. alternate, 79. assume

80. get incly insecure	<i>adv.</i> in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
81. posty for growth	<i>n.</i> a chance that something may happen or be true
82. sily situated	adv. in almost the same way
83. a cont remark	<i>adj.</i> feeling sure about your abilities or qualities or having trust in people, plans, or the future
84. gas-fired fue	<i>n.</i> an enclosed chamber for heating metal or glass to very high temperatures
85. reng time	<i>adj.</i> left over or still present after other parts have been used, removed, or destroyed; existing or persisting in a particular state or condition
86. mal place	<i>adj.</i> produced by or containing supernatural powers
87. os in favor	<i>n.</i> the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen
88. crack of dn	<ul> <li>n. the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky</li> </ul>
89. frnt use	adj. happening constantly
90. reap a hat	<ul> <li>n. yields of plants in a single growing season; the period of the year when gathering occurs on a farm</li> </ul>
91. a hay of colors	<ul> <li>n. the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties</li> </ul>

ANSWERS: 80. incredibly, 81. possibility, 82. similarly, 83. confident, 84. furnace, 85. remaining, 86. magical, 87. odds, 88. dawn, 89. frequent, 90. harvest, 91. harmony

92. the great diry of the century	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
93. incly cheerful character	adv.	in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
94. hug bird	adj.	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
95. a gos of beauty	n.	a female god, especially in ancient mythology; a woman who is worshipped or adored
96. reng balance	adj.	left over or still present after other parts have been used, removed, or destroyed; existing or persisting in a particular state or condition

ANSWERS: 92. discovery, 93. incredibly, 94. humming, 95. goddess, 96. remaining

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. Many autocratic policies became a \_\_\_\_\_ for that country's economy.
- *n*. a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry
- 2. She had to \_\_\_\_\_ her father's signature on the permission slip because he was out of town.
  - v. to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
- 3. The man \_\_\_\_\_ before opening the door.
- v. to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
- 4. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.
- *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
- 5. The cleaning lady comes on \_\_\_\_\_ Wednesdays.
- *adj.* occurring or existing one after the other regularly
- 6. Please refrigerate the meat, or it will \_\_\_\_.
- v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
- 7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.
- adj. producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
- 8. The dam systematically releases large amounts of water to \_\_\_\_\_ flooding during the rainy season
- v. to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening

ANSWERS: 1. curse, 2. forge, 3. paused, 4. locate, 5. alternate, 6. rot, 7. humming, 8. avert

- 9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ supplies were quickly distributed among the survivors of the natural disaster.
- *adj.* left over or still present after other parts have been used, removed, or destroyed; existing or persisting in a particular state or condition
- 10. Try to keep a \_\_\_\_\_ between work and off.
- *n.* a condition in which everything has the same weight or force; something left after other parts have been taken away
- 11. The festival was held in honor of the harvest \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* a female god, especially in ancient mythology; a woman who is worshipped or adored
- 12. I have no intention to \_\_\_\_\_ your privacy.
  - *v.* to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation
- 13. In southward, the average annual water \_\_\_\_\_ increases.
- *n.* the amount or number of something; magnitude
- 14. The oscillator hunts for the correct \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
- 15. His hometown was where he first acquired the \_\_\_\_\_ of wood carving.
- *n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
- 16. The following example \_\_\_\_\_\_ that the capacity of each battery is the same.
- v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

ANSWERS: 9. remaining, 10. balance, 11. goddess, 12. invade, 13. quantity, 14. frequency, 15. craft, 16. assumes

- 17. His angry expression was not a pleasant sight to \_\_\_\_\_.
- v. to look at and observe with attention
- 18. We packed and shipped the product in \_\_\_\_\_ containers.
- adj. closed or secured with
- 19. When I was a child, my mother often cast \_\_\_\_\_\_ spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.
- *adj.* produced by or containing supernatural powers
- 20. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_ the metal gleamed with radiance.
- *n.* an enclosed chamber for heating metal or glass to very high temperatures
- 21. Her failure resulted in a loss of her \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* a feeling of being proud of and confident in yourself
- 22. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ response team worked around the clock to aid those affected by the earthquake.
- *n.* an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
- 23. The budget \_\_\_\_\_\_ forced them to make difficult decisions.
- *n.* a limit or restriction on something, such as an action, behavior, or thought
- 24. He was exhausted and \_\_\_\_\_ into bed as soon as he got home.
- v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
- 25. Several cities are experiencing \_\_\_\_\_\_ high unemployment rates.
- *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

ANSWERS: 17. behold, 18. sealed, 19. magical, 20. furnace, 21. self-respect, 22. disaster, 23. constraint, 24. rolled, 25. incredibly

- 26. Missile assaults on the capital continued around \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
- 27. He rolled the \_\_\_\_\_ hoping for a lucky outcome.
- *n*. a small cube with each side marked with a different number of spots (from 1 to
  6) used in gambling and some games
- 28. I casually \_\_\_\_\_ into the small hut.
  - v. to give a quick or brief look; to hit something at an angle
- 29. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
- 30. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.
- *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
- 31. I must \_\_\_\_\_ my loan on time to avoid late fees and penalties.
- *v.* to give back or make restitution for money, debt, or other obligation that is owed; to compensate or reward someone for something done or given
- 32. The \_\_\_\_\_ hunter was hired to capture the notorious criminal and bring him to justice.
- *n.* a reward offered for capturing or killing someone or for accomplishing a specific task
- 33. What are the \_\_\_\_\_ that he will survive?
- *n.* the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen

ANSWERS: 26. dawn, 27. dice, 28. glanced, 29. discovery, 30. represent, 31. repay, 32. bounty, 33. odds

- 34. The wallpaper had a pattern of pink \_\_\_\_\_ on a white surface.
- *n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
- 35. The con artist was known as a notorious \_\_\_\_\_\_ who scammed people out of their money.
  - *n.* a person or character who uses cunning and deceit to achieve their goals, often in traditional folklore or mythology
- 36. His estate was \_\_\_\_\_\_ to his sons.
- v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
- 37. We argue that wages for temporary workers should \_\_\_\_\_\_ rise.
  - *adv.* in almost the same way
- 38. During \_\_\_\_\_\_ farmers are incredibly busy.
- *n.* yields of plants in a single growing season; the period of the year when gathering occurs on a farm
- 39. We worked in perfect \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
- 40. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
- 41. My left arm became \_\_\_\_\_.
- *adj.* unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity

ANSWERS: 34. dots, 35. trickster, 36. distributed, 37. similarly, 38. harvest, 39. harmony, 40. norms, 41. numb

- 42. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.
- *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
- 43. She \_\_\_\_\_\_ a stamp to the letter before mailing it.
- v. to attach or add something to something else
- 44. He \_\_\_\_\_ the letter with hot wax.
- *v.* to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed
- 45. His heartaches are less \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- adj. happening constantly
- 46. He knocked over the red wine and \_\_\_\_\_ the tablecloth.
  - *v.* to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,
- 47. I'm not \_\_\_\_\_ in our victory.
- *adj.* feeling sure about your abilities or qualities or having trust in people, plans, or the future
- 48. Please \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.
- *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

ANSWERS: 42. possibility, 43. affixed, 44. sealed, 45. frequent, 46. ruined, 47. confident, 48. refer