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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Natalie Merchant: Singing old poems to life | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/natalie_merchant_singing_ old_poems_to_life

Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

voracious	 adj. having a very strong appetite or desire for something, especially for food or activity; extremely eager or enthusiastic for something synonym: ravenous, insatiable, greedy
	(1) voracious thirst, (2) voracious reader
	The voracious appetite of the teenager was legendary.
chew	 v. to crush or grind something, especially food, with the teeth and then swallow it synonym: masticate, crush, grind
	(1) chew each word, (2) chew a stick of gum
	My dog loves to chew on bones.
exceedingly	adv. to an extreme degree synonym: enormously, especially, exceptionally
	(1) exceedingly common, (2) an exceedingly difficult book Fear is exceedingly infectious, and children catch it from their elders.
contented	 adj. feeling or expressing satisfaction and happiness with one's situation, life, or accomplishments; happy and at peace synonym: satisfied, fulfilled, pleased



	 (1) contented smile, (2) contented customer The sound of the rain on the rooftop made her feel contented and relaxed.
eel	 n. a type of elongated, snake-like fish that lives in freshwater or saltwater and has a slimy, scaleless body and no pelvic fins
	(1) glass eel , (2) electric eel The fisherman caught a slippery eel while out on the lake.
amiss	adj. not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected synonym: wrong, awry, graceless
	(1) take her words amiss , (2) something is amiss
	It would not be amiss to tell him the facts in advance.
slumber	 n. a state of sleep, especially a light sleep; (verb) to be asleep, or to take a nap synonym: sleep, doze, snooze
	(1) fall into a slumber , (2) slumber in class
	She couldn't resist the temptation to slumber on the couch after lunch.
rev	 n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
	synonym: revolution, RPM, speed
	(1) low- rev engine, (2) rev up the crowd
	He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud
	rev.
crane	 n. a large, tall machine used for moving heavy objects by suspending them from a beam or hook synonym: hoist, derrick, winch
	(1) crane operator, (2) crane construction
	The construction workers used a crane to lift the heavy

beams.

janitor	 a person whose job is to clean and maintain a large building, such as a school or a block of flats synonym: keeper, guardian, custodian
	(1) part-time janitor , (2) duty of the janitor The school janitor was laid off.
isle	<i>n.</i> a small island, especially one in the sea <i>synonym</i> : island, atoll, cay
	(1) isle of paradise, (2) tiny isle
	I love to spend my vacations on a beautiful isle with pristine beaches.
cellar	 n. a room or space below ground level in a building, typically used for storage of goods, food, or wine; a basement
	synonym: basement, cellarage, vault
	(1) cellar storage, (2) wine cellar
	Every year, they would store homemade jams and preserves in the cellar's cool environment to make them last longer.
raft	 <i>n</i>. a flat structure, usually made of logs or planks, that can be used for transport or as a platform for swimmer <i>synonym</i>: flatboat, boat, barge
	(1) a raft for carrying horses, (2) a life raft
	The rubber raft was swept out to sea.
dutiful	<i>adj.</i> motivated by a sense of duty or obligation; willingly and conscientiously fulfilling one's responsibilities or obligations
	synonym: obedient, compliant, responsible
	(1) dutiful obedience, (2) dutiful employee
	The secretary was appreciated for her dutiful service and organization in the office.

shiver	 v. to shake or quiver with cold, fear, or excitement; to tremble or vibrate rapidly
	synonym: quiver, tremble, shake
	(1) shiver with delight, (2) shiver in fear
	I shiver in the cold winter air as I wait for the train.
annoy	v. to make someone angry, anxious, or irritating slightly <i>synonym</i> : aggravate, irritate, unsettle
	(1) annoy at the time, (2) annoy everyone else
	Her constant chatter was starting to annoy the neighbors.
molly	 n. a type of freshwater or brackish fish from the genus Poecilia, which is popular in the aquarium hobby; (a colloquial term for "MDMA") a psychoactive drug known for its euphoric and empathetic effects synonym: fish, guppy
	(1) a variety of molly species, (2) pet molly
	Molly fish are popular in aquariums due to their vibrant colors and ease of care.
befriend	<i>v.</i> to become a friend of someone, especially when in need <i>synonym</i> : support, advise, patronize
	(1) befriend a young boy, (2) befriend other members
	I'm willing to befriend the weak and the poor.
languid	 adj. displaying or having a lack of energy or vitality; slow or relaxed in manner or movement; showing a lack of enthusiasm or interest synonym: lazy, lackadaisical, slow
	(1) languid summer afternoon, (2) languid movements
	The languid pace of the rural town was a refreshing change
	from the bustling city life.
sideways	 adv. towards or from the side; with one side forward or to the front; (adjective, of movement) at an angle synonym: to the edge, obliquely, sidelong
	(1) fall sideways , (2) a sideways market

She glanced **sideways** at the conversation of the boy she was interested in.

smallpox	 n. a highly contagious viral disease characterized by fever, weakness, spots on the skin, and often death synonym: variola
	(1) smallpox epidemic, (2) smallpox vaccine An outbreak of smallpox occurred in the 1920s.
	An outbreak of smanpox occurred in the 1920s.
manifesto	 n. a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
	synonym: declaration, proclamation, statement
	(1) manifesto statement, (2) environmental manifesto
	The political party issued a manifesto outlining its plans for
	the country's future.
tinge	 v. to color, tint, or shade slightly with a certain color or hue; to add a trace of something, such as a quality or feeling, to something else; (noun) a slight, small amount or trace of a particular quality or color that modifies or affects the overall character of something synonym: color, hue, tint
	(1) tinge of sadness, (2) tinge the air
	The sunset tinged the sky with shades of pink and orange.
defiance	 <i>n</i>. behavior characterized by an open refusal to obey someone or something <i>maximum</i> dischardionea discogard confrontation
	 synonym: disobedience, disregard, confrontation (4) figure define eq. (2) estent en ettitude of define e
	(1) fierce defiance , (2) adopt an attitude of defiance
	He acted in defiance of our decision.
squirrel	 a small to medium-sized rodent with a bushy tail, found in almost every part of the world synonym: rodent, chipmunk, tree-dweller
	(1) agile squirrel , (2) gray squirrel

	The squirrels in the park were very friendly and came right up to us looking for food.
hut	 n. a small, simple, and often crude shelter or dwelling, typically made of natural materials such as wood or mud synonym: shack, cabin, cottage
	(1) shepherd's hut , (2) fishing hut
	The little girl lived in a small hut in the woods with her family.
cot	 n. a small bed for a baby or child, typically with high sides to prevent the child from falling out synonym: bed, bunk, pallet
	(1) cot in the tent, (2) baby's cot
	The hospital provides cots for patients' families who want to stay overnight.
tame	 v. to make wild animals domesticated or controlled, especially through specific training; (adjective) not dangerous or afraid of people, either naturally or because of specific training
	synonym: domesticate, soften, (adjective) harmless
	(1) tame a wild beast, (2) a tame animal
	We have to tame substantial financial deficits at first.
orphan	n. a child whose parents are dead or have abandoned them
	synonym: waif, stray, fatherless child
	(1) orphan care, (2) asylum for orphan children
	The little girl was a war orphan and lived in a group home.
rectify	 v. to correct or make right something that is wrong, mistaken, or defective; to remedy or fix a problem or error
	synonym: fix, correct, amend
	(1) rectify a breach of the rules, (2) rectify the situation
	We need to rectify the errors before submitting the report.

typhoid	 n. a severe bacterial infection that is typically spread through contaminated food or water; symptoms include fever, headache, muscle aches, and gastrointestinal problems synonym: typhus, enteric fever
	(1) typhoid outbreak, (2) typhoid vaccination
	The doctor prescribed antibiotics to treat her typhoid symptoms.
trinity	 n. the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit) synonym: triad, triune, three-in-one
	(1) trinity doctrine, (2) the Blessed Trinity
	The Christian doctrine of the Holy Trinity states that there is one God in three persons.
writ	<i>n.</i> a written legal order or command <i>synonym</i> : legal document, order, legal process
	(1) a writ of summons, (2) issue a writ
	He was served with a writ of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.
grieve	 v. to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died synonym: mourn, lament, sorrow
	(1) grieve for loss, (2) grieve at the sad news
	She grieved the loss of her parents.
wan	adj. looking pale or sickly; lacking vitality or energy synonym: pale, pallid, ashen
	(1) wan light, (2) a wan smile
	His wan complexion showed that he was feeling very ill.
weep	v. to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or painsynonym: cry, sob, mourn
	(1) weep bitter tears, (2) weep for joy

	I'm easily moved to tears, so I would weep in sympathy if I
	saw that movie.
blight	 v. to have a detrimental effect on something, typically causing it to deteriorate or fail; (noun) any plant disease resulting in withering without rotting synonym: devastate, ruin, decimate
	(1) blight his life, (2) blight a crop
	The abandoned factory was blighted by vandalism and graffiti.
mourn	 v. to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone synonym: grieve, lament, weep
	(1) mourn with deep grief, (2) mourn death
	We mourned the loss of our dear friend at the memorial service.
botany	<i>n.</i> the scientific study of plants
	synonym: phytology, vegetation, horticulture
	(1) botany professor, (2) geographical botany
	The study of botany can also include the study of plant
	fossils and the history of plant evolution.
selfless	<i>adj.</i> concerned more with the needs and desires of others than with one's own; unselfish; altruistic
	synonym: unselfish, altruistic, generous
	(1) selfless act, (2) selfless devotion
	Her selfless dedication to the community earned her a prestigious award.
admiration	 n. the feeling or attitude of respect and approval for someone or something synonym: respect, esteem, appreciation
	(1) ungrudging admiration, (2) admiration by other people
	The artist received admiration for their work from critics and

fans alike.

clap	to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise onym: applaud, spat, acclaim	
	(1) clap my hands, (2) clap a book shut	
	We clapped along with the singer's song.	
frenzy	 <i>n</i>. a state of wild, uncontrolled excitement or activity, often characterized by chaotic or irrational behavior <i>synonym</i>: frenetic, commotion, tumult 	
	(1) frenzy of activity, (2) buying frenzy	
	The shoppers were frenzy to get the best deals on Black	
	Friday.	
generosity	 n. the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely synonym: goodness, hospitality, unselfishness 	
	(1) act of generosity, (2) boundless generosity	
	He is remembered for his generosity and civilization.	

Session 2: Spelling

1.	boy professor	n.	the scientific study of plants
2.	tie of sadness	v.	to color, tint, or shade slightly with a certain color or hue; to add a trace of something, such as a quality or feeling, to something else; (noun) a slight, small amount or trace of a particular quality or color that modifies or affects the overall character of something
3.	the Blessed Try	n.	the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)
4.	duI obedience	adj.	motivated by a sense of duty or obligation; willingly and conscientiously fulfilling one's responsibilities or obligations
5.	act of genty	n.	the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
6.	agile sqel	n.	a small to medium-sized rodent with a bushy tail, found in almost every part of the world
7.	slr in class	n.	a state of sleep, especially a light sleep; (verb) to be asleep, or to take a nap
8.	rey the situation	ν.	to correct or make right something that is wrong, mistaken, or defective; to remedy or fix a problem or error

ANSWERS: 1. botany, 2. tinge, 3. trinity, 4. dutiful, 5. generosity, 6. squirrel, 7. slumber, 8. rectify

9.	c_t in the tent	n.	a small bed for a baby or child, typically with high sides to prevent the child from falling out
10.	lad summer afternoon	adj.	displaying or having a lack of energy or vitality; slow or relaxed in manner or movement; showing a lack of enthusiasm or interest
11.	shepherd's h_t	n.	a small, simple, and often crude shelter or dwelling, typically made of natural materials such as wood or mud
12.	tyd vaccination	n.	a severe bacterial infection that is typically spread through contaminated food or water; symptoms include fever, headache, muscle aches, and gastrointestinal problems
13.	duty of the jar	n.	a person whose job is to clean and maintain a large building, such as a school or a block of flats
14.	r_v up the crowd	n.	a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
15.	pet moy	n.	a type of freshwater or brackish fish from the genus Poecilia, which is popular in the aquarium hobby; (a colloquial term for "MDMA") a psychoactive drug known for its euphoric and empathetic effects
16.	smox epidemic	n.	a highly contagious viral disease characterized by fever, weakness, spots on the skin, and often death

ANSWERS: 9. cot, 10. languid, 11. hut, 12. typhoid, 13. janitor, 14. rev, 15. molly, 16. smallpox

17. geographical bo y	n.	the scientific study of plants
18. blt his life	v.	to have a detrimental effect on something, typically causing it to deteriorate or fail; (noun) any plant disease resulting in withering without rotting
19. boundless genty	n.	the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
20. gray sqel	n.	a small to medium-sized rodent with a bushy tail, found in almost every part of the world
21. a w_n smile	adj.	looking pale or sickly; lacking vitality or energy
22. smox vaccine	n.	a highly contagious viral disease characterized by fever, weakness, spots on the skin, and often death
23. cer storage	n.	a room or space below ground level in a building, typically used for storage of goods, food, or wine; a basement
24. part-time jar	n.	a person whose job is to clean and maintain a large building, such as a school or a block of flats
25. vous thirst	adj.	having a very strong appetite or desire for something, especially for food or activity; extremely eager or enthusiastic for something
26. baby's c_t	n.	a small bed for a baby or child, typically with high sides to prevent the child from falling out

ANSWERS: 17. botany, 18. blight, 19. generosity, 20. squirrel, 21. wan, 22. smallpox, 23. cellar, 24. janitor, 25. voracious, 26. cot

27. tiny ie	n.	a small island, especially one in the sea
28. excly common	adv.	to an extreme degree
29. a rt for carrying horses	n.	a flat structure, usually made of logs or planks, that can be used for transport or as a platform for swimmer
30. bend a young boy	v.	to become a friend of someone, especially when in need
31. fall siys	adv.	towards or from the side; with one side forward or to the front; (adjective, of movement) at an angle
32. sess devotion	adj.	concerned more with the needs and desires of others than with one's own; unselfish; altruistic
33. cre operator	n.	a large, tall machine used for moving heavy objects by suspending them from a beam or hook
34. fierce dece	n.	behavior characterized by an open refusal to obey someone or something
35. wp for joy	ν.	to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain
36. vous reader	adj.	having a very strong appetite or desire for something, especially for food or activity; extremely eager or enthusiastic for something
37. cre construction	n.	a large, tall machine used for moving heavy objects by suspending them from a beam or hook
38. wine cer	n.	a room or space below ground level in a building, typically used for storage of goods, food, or wine; a basement

ANSWERS: 27. isle, 28. exceedingly, 29. raft, 30. befriend, 31. sideways, 32. selfless, 33. crane, 34. defiance, 35. weep, 36. voracious, 37. crane, 38. cellar

39.	cp my hands	v.	to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise
40.	something is ams	adj.	not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected
41.	lad movements	adj.	displaying or having a lack of energy or vitality; slow or relaxed in manner or movement; showing a lack of enthusiasm or interest
42.	cw a stick of gum	v.	to crush or grind something, especially food, with the teeth and then swallow it
43.	fishing h_t	n.	a small, simple, and often crude shelter or dwelling, typically made of natural materials such as wood or mud
44.	an excly difficult book	adv.	to an extreme degree
45.	environmental mato	n.	a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
46.	mon death	v.	to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone
47.	a te animal	v.	to make wild animals domesticated or controlled, especially through specific training; (adjective) not dangerous or afraid of people, either naturally or because of specific training
48.	asylum for orn children	n.	a child whose parents are dead or have abandoned them

ANSWERS: 39. clap, 40. amiss, 41. languid, 42. chew, 43. hut, 44. exceedingly, 45. manifesto, 46. mourn, 47. tame, 48. orphan

49.	buying fry	n.	a state of wild, uncontrolled excitement or activity, often characterized by chaotic or irrational behavior
50.	a variety of moy species	n.	a type of freshwater or brackish fish from the genus Poecilia, which is popular in the aquarium hobby; (a colloquial term for "MDMA") a psychoactive drug known for its euphoric and empathetic effects
51.	gre for loss	v.	to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died
52.	try doctrine	n.	the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)
53.	w_n light	adj.	looking pale or sickly; lacking vitality or energy
54.	low-r_v engine	n.	a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
55.	issue a wt	n.	a written legal order or command
56.	tie the air	v.	to color, tint, or shade slightly with a certain color or hue; to add a trace of something, such as a quality or feeling, to something else; (noun) a slight, small amount or trace of a particular quality or color that modifies or affects the overall character of something

ANSWERS: 49. frenzy, 50. molly, 51. grieve, 52. trinity, 53. wan, 54. rev, 55. writ, 56. tinge

57. gre at the sad news	v.	to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died
58. any at the time	v.	to make someone angry, anxious, or irritating slightly
59. coed customer	adj.	feeling or expressing satisfaction and happiness with one's situation, life, or accomplishments; happy and at peace
60. dul employee	adj.	motivated by a sense of duty or obligation; willingly and conscientiously fulfilling one's responsibilities or obligations
61. a siys market	adv.	towards or from the side; with one side forward or to the front; (adjective, of movement) at an angle
62. glass e_l	n.	a type of elongated, snake-like fish that lives in freshwater or saltwater and has a slimy, scaleless body and no pelvic fins
63. mato statement	n.	a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
64. a life rt	n.	a flat structure, usually made of logs or planks, that can be used for transport or as a platform for swimmer
65. coed smile	adj.	feeling or expressing satisfaction and happiness with one's situation, life, or accomplishments; happy and at peace

ANSWERS: 57. grieve, 58. annoy, 59. contented, 60. dutiful, 61. sideways, 62. eel, 63. manifesto, 64. raft, 65. contented

66. cp a book shut	v.	to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise
67. cw each word	v.	to crush or grind something, especially food, with the teeth and then swallow it
68. orn care	n.	a child whose parents are dead or have abandoned them
69. ie of paradise	n.	a small island, especially one in the sea
70. any everyone else	v.	to make someone angry, anxious, or irritating slightly
71. fall into a slr	n.	a state of sleep, especially a light sleep; (verb) to be asleep, or to take a nap
72. a wt of summons	n.	a written legal order or command
73. sess act	adj.	concerned more with the needs and desires of others than with one's own; unselfish; altruistic
74. te a wild beast	v.	to make wild animals domesticated or controlled, especially through specific training; (adjective) not dangerous or afraid of people, either naturally or because of specific training
75. ungrudging admon	n.	the feeling or attitude of respect and approval for someone or something
76. bend other members	v.	to become a friend of someone, especially when in need
77. electric e_l	n.	a type of elongated, snake-like fish that lives in freshwater or saltwater and has a slimy, scaleless body and no pelvic fins

ANSWERS: 66. clap, 67. chew, 68. orphan, 69. isle, 70. annoy, 71. slumber, 72. writ, 73. selfless, 74. tame, 75. admiration, 76. befriend, 77. eel

78. shr in fear	v.	to shake or quiver with cold, fear, or excitement; to tremble or vibrate rapidly
79. fry of activity	n.	a state of wild, uncontrolled excitement or activity, often characterized by chaotic or irrational behavior
80. mon with deep grief	v.	to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone
81. adopt an attitude of dece	n.	behavior characterized by an open refusal to obey someone or something
82. tyd outbreak	n.	a severe bacterial infection that is typically spread through contaminated food or water; symptoms include fever, headache, muscle aches, and gastrointestinal problems
83. admon by other people	n.	the feeling or attitude of respect and approval for someone or something
84. shr with delight	v.	to shake or quiver with cold, fear, or excitement; to tremble or vibrate rapidly
85. rey a breach of the rules	v.	to correct or make right something that is wrong, mistaken, or defective; to remedy or fix a problem or error
86. blt a crop	v.	to have a detrimental effect on something, typically causing it to deteriorate or fail; (noun) any plant disease resulting in withering without rotting
87. take her words ams	adj.	not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected

ANSWERS: 78. shiver, 79. frenzy, 80. mourn, 81. defiance, 82. typhoid, 83. admiration, 84. shiver, 85. rectify, 86. blight, 87. amiss

88. w__p bitter tears

v. to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain

ANSWERS: 88. weep

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. The doctor prescribed antibiotics to treat her _____ symptoms.
- *n*. a severe bacterial infection that is typically spread through contaminated food or water; symptoms include fever, headache, muscle aches, and gastrointestinal problems
- 2. It would not be _____ to tell him the facts in advance.

adj. not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected

- 3. The abandoned factory was _____ by vandalism and graffiti.
- *v.* to have a detrimental effect on something, typically causing it to deteriorate or fail; (noun) any plant disease resulting in withering without rotting
- 4. The little girl was a war _____ and lived in a group home.
- *n.* a child whose parents are dead or have abandoned them
- 5. The sunset ______ the sky with shades of pink and orange.
 - v. to color, tint, or shade slightly with a certain color or hue; to add a trace of something, such as a quality or feeling, to something else; (noun) a slight, small amount or trace of a particular quality or color that modifies or affects the overall character of something
- 6. I ______ in the cold winter air as I wait for the train.
- v. to shake or quiver with cold, fear, or excitement; to tremble or vibrate rapidly
- 7. _____ fish are popular in aquariums due to their vibrant colors and ease of care.
- *n*. a type of freshwater or brackish fish from the genus Poecilia, which is popular in the aquarium hobby; (a colloquial term for "MDMA") a psychoactive drug known for its euphoric and empathetic effects

ANSWERS: 1. typhoid, 2. amiss, 3. blighted, 4. orphan, 5. tinged, 6. shiver, 7. Molly

- 8. She couldn't resist the temptation to _____ on the couch after lunch.
- *n.* a state of sleep, especially a light sleep; (verb) to be asleep, or to take a nap
- 9. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud _____.
- *n*. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
- 10. The little girl lived in a small ____ in the woods with her family.
 - *n.* a small, simple, and often crude shelter or dwelling, typically made of natural materials such as wood or mud
- 11. The sound of the rain on the rooftop made her feel ______ and relaxed.
- *adj.* feeling or expressing satisfaction and happiness with one's situation, life, or accomplishments; happy and at peace
- 12. I love to spend my vacations on a beautiful _____ with pristine beaches.
- *n.* a small island, especially one in the sea
- 13. The ______ in the park were very friendly and came right up to us looking for food.
- *n.* a small to medium-sized rodent with a bushy tail, found in almost every part of the world
- 14. Her ______ dedication to the community earned her a prestigious award.
- *adj.* concerned more with the needs and desires of others than with one's own; unselfish; altruistic
- 15. The secretary was appreciated for her _____ service and organization in the office.
- *adj.* motivated by a sense of duty or obligation; willingly and conscientiously fulfilling one's responsibilities or obligations

ANSWERS: 8. slumber, 9. rev, 10. hut, 11. contented, 12. isle, 13. squirrels, 14. selfless, 15. dutiful

- 16. She glanced ______ at the conversation of the boy she was interested in.
- *adv.* towards or from the side; with one side forward or to the front; (adjective, of movement) at an angle
- 17. The ______ pace of the rural town was a refreshing change from the bustling city life.
- *adj.* displaying or having a lack of energy or vitality; slow or relaxed in manner or movement; showing a lack of enthusiasm or interest
- 18. He was served with a _____ of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.
- *n.* a written legal order or command
- 19. Her constant chatter was starting to _____ the neighbors.
- v. to make someone angry, anxious, or irritating slightly
- 20. We _____ along with the singer's song.
- v. to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise
- 21. The ______ appetite of the teenager was legendary.
- *adj.* having a very strong appetite or desire for something, especially for food or activity; extremely eager or enthusiastic for something
- 22. I'm willing to ______ the weak and the poor.
- v. to become a friend of someone, especially when in need
- 23. I'm easily moved to tears, so I would _____ in sympathy if I saw that movie.
- v. to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain

ANSWERS: 16. sideways, 17. languid, 18. writ, 19. annoy, 20. clapped, 21. voracious, 22. befriend, 23. weep

- 24. His _____ complexion showed that he was feeling very ill.
- *adj.* looking pale or sickly; lacking vitality or energy
- 25. The Christian doctrine of the Holy _____ states that there is one God in three persons.
- *n.* the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)
- 26. Every year, they would store homemade jams and preserves in the ______ cool environment to make them last longer.
- *n.* a room or space below ground level in a building, typically used for storage of goods, food, or wine; a basement
- 27. My dog loves to _____ on bones.
- v. to crush or grind something, especially food, with the teeth and then swallow it
- 28. We need to ______ the errors before submitting the report.
- *v.* to correct or make right something that is wrong, mistaken, or defective; to remedy or fix a problem or error
- 29. The shoppers were ______ to get the best deals on Black Friday.
- *n.* a state of wild, uncontrolled excitement or activity, often characterized by chaotic or irrational behavior
- 30. Fear is ______ infectious, and children catch it from their elders.
- *adv.* to an extreme degree
- 31. He acted in _____ of our decision.
- *n.* behavior characterized by an open refusal to obey someone or something

ANSWERS: 24. wan, 25. Trinity, 26. cellar's, 27. chew, 28. rectify, 29. frenzy, 30. exceedingly, 31. defiance

- 32. The school _____ was laid off.
 - *n.* a person whose job is to clean and maintain a large building, such as a school or a block of flats
- 33. The construction workers used a _____ to lift the heavy beams.
- *n*. a large, tall machine used for moving heavy objects by suspending them from a beam or hook
- 34. The rubber _____ was swept out to sea.
- *n.* a flat structure, usually made of logs or planks, that can be used for transport or as a platform for swimmer
- 35. An outbreak of _____ occurred in the 1920s.
- *n.* a highly contagious viral disease characterized by fever, weakness, spots on the skin, and often death
- 36. The fisherman caught a slippery ____ while out on the lake.
- *n.* a type of elongated, snake-like fish that lives in freshwater or saltwater and has a slimy, scaleless body and no pelvic fins
- 37. We ______ the loss of our dear friend at the memorial service.
- *v.* to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone
- 38. The hospital provides _____ for patients' families who want to stay overnight.
- *n.* a small bed for a baby or child, typically with high sides to prevent the child from falling out
- 39. The political party issued a ______ outlining its plans for the country's future.
 - *n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions

ANSWERS: 32. janitor, 33. crane, 34. raft, 35. smallpox, 36. eel, 37. mourned, 38. cots, 39. manifesto

- 40. He is remembered for his _____ and civilization.
- *n.* the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
- 41. The artist received ______ for their work from critics and fans alike.
- *n.* the feeling or attitude of respect and approval for someone or something
- 42. The study of _____ can also include the study of plant fossils and the history of plant evolution.
- *n.* the scientific study of plants
- 43. We have to _____ substantial financial deficits at first.
 - v. to make wild animals domesticated or controlled, especially through specific training; (adjective) not dangerous or afraid of people, either naturally or because of specific training
- 44. She ______ the loss of her parents.
- v. to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died

ANSWERS: 40. generosity, 41. admiration, 42. botany, 43. tame, 44. grieved