

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Gordon Brown: Wiring a web for global good | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/gordon\\_brown\\_wiring\\_a\\_web\\_for\\_global\\_good](https://www.ted.com/talks/gordon_brown_wiring_a_web_for_global_good)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### napalm

*n.* a highly flammable substance consisting of a petroleum jelly thickened with a chemical compound, used in warfare to create a highly incendiary weapon capable of causing extensive fire damage

*synonym* : firebomb, gelnite, jellied gasoline

(1) **napalm** explosion, (2) **napalm** attack

The war zone was devastated by the use of **napalm** bombs.

### awaken

*v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping

*synonym* : rouse, arouse, revive

(1) **awaken** at daybreak, (2) **awaken** a child

The friend's death **awakens** them.

### vulture

*n.* a large bird of prey with a bald head, sharp beak, and keen eyesight, feeding mainly on carrion (the flesh of dead animals)

*synonym* : buzzard, scavenger, carrion bird

(1) **vulture** colony, (2) scavenging **vulture**

The **vulture's** sharp eyesight allows it to spot carrion from great distances.

### hover

*v.* to stay in one place in the air

*synonym* : hang, float over, drift

(1) **hover** between life and death, (2) **hover** around the table

Two birds were **hovering** overhead.

## rectify

v. to correct or make right something that is wrong, mistaken, or defective; to remedy or fix a problem or error

*synonym*: fix, correct, amend

(1) **rectify** a breach of the rules, (2) **rectify** the situation

We need to **rectify** the errors before submitting the report.

## abolish

v. to do away with completely; to put an end to

*synonym*: cancel, repeal, annul

(1) **abolish** slavery, (2) **abolish** censorship

The government voted to **abolish** the outdated law.

## ethic

n. a set of moral or philosophical principles or values that guide the behavior or actions of an individual, group, or society; the study or inquiry into the nature of morality and moral systems

*synonym*: moral code, code of conduct, principles

(1) moral **ethic**, (2) professional **ethic**

Having a strong work **ethic** is important for success in any field.

## instantaneous

adj. occurring or happening immediately or without delay; taking place in an instant or moment

*synonym*: immediate, prompt, rapid

(1) **instantaneous** reaction, (2) **instantaneous** message

The new software provides **instantaneous** results, making it much more efficient than the previous version.

## appall

v. to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay

*synonym*: shock, disgust, dismay

(1) **appall** the tourists, (2) **appall** me

The news of the massacre **appalled** the entire nation.

## leaflet

*n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf

*synonym* : pamphlet, brochure, flier

(1) information **leaflet**, (2) political **leaflet**

The environmental group handed out **leaflets** to raise awareness of the dangers of deforestation.

## monk

*n.* a member of a religious community of men living under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience

*synonym* : friar, cleric, brother

(1) **monk** lifestyle, (2) cloistered **monk**

The ascetic **monk** spent his days in prayer and contemplation in the monastery.

## repress

*v.* to restrain or control by force; to suppress feelings or memories

*synonym* : suppress, control, curb

(1) cannot **repress** laughter, (2) **repress** gene expression

He **repressed** the memories of his traumatic childhood.

## persecute

*v.* to subject someone to hostility, ill-treatment, or harassment, especially because of their race, religion, or political beliefs; to oppress or mistreat someone because of their identity

*synonym* : victimize, harass, oppress

(1) **persecute** minorities, (2) **persecute** for small debts

The government's crackdown on free speech was seen as an attempt to **persecute** journalists and media outlets.

## intern

*v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

*synonym* : apprentice, trainee, student

(1) **intern** civilians, (2) medical **intern**

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## fascist

*adj.* relating to or supporting fascism, which is a political ideology that emphasizes authoritarian government, nationalism, and suppression of political opposition and individual liberties

*synonym* : authoritarian, dictatorial, totalitarian

(1) **fascist** propaganda, (2) **fascist** policies

The regime was accused of being **fascist** for their oppressive tactics.

## Semitic

*adj.* relating to the group of languages that includes Hebrew, Arabic, and Aramaic, spoken by the peoples of the middle east and north Africa

(1) anti- **Semitic** movement, (2) **Semitic** culture

The **Semitic** languages include Hebrew, Arabic, and Aramaic.

## apartheid

*n.* a system of racial segregation and discrimination that was enforced in South Africa from 1948 to 1994; any similar system of discrimination or segregation based on race, ethnicity, or other factors

*synonym* : segregation, discrimination, oppression

(1) **apartheid** system, (2) **apartheid** policies

The South African government enforced **apartheid** laws that segregated people based on race.

## oppress

*v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

*synonym* : antagonize, distress, burden

(1) **oppress** the minority, (2) **oppress** the people with force

Historically, many countries have often **oppressed** certain

religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

## glob

*n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance

*synonym*: ball, lump, sphere

(1) **glob** of paint, (2) **glob** of honey

She squeezed a **glob** of toothpaste onto her toothbrush.

## scandalous

*adj.* causing public outrage or offense by being morally or socially unacceptable; involving shameful or improper behavior

*synonym*: disgraceful, shocking, shameful

(1) **scandalous** behavior, (2) **scandalous** revelations

The media exposed the **scandalous** affair between the politician and his assistant.

## subprime

*adj.* of or relating to financial loans, particularly mortgages, which are made to individuals with poor credit histories or limited income, often associated with higher interest rates and a greater risk of default

(1) **subprime** lending, (2) **subprime** market

The **subprime** mortgage crisis of 2008 led to a global economic downturn.

## indivisible

*adj.* unable to be divided or separated; not subject to alteration or change

*synonym*: undividable, inseparable

(1) **indivisible** identity, (2) **indivisible** parts

Liberty and justice for all are **indivisible** concepts.

## midwife

*n.* a person trained to assist women during childbirth and to provide care for the mother and baby

*synonym*: obstetrician, gynecologist, accoucheuse

(1) professional **midwife**, (2) serve as **midwife**

The clinical **midwife** assisted with the delivery of the baby.

## orphan

*n.* a child whose parents are dead or have abandoned them

*synonym*: waif, stray, fatherless child

(1) **orphan** care, (2) asylum for **orphan** children

The little girl was a war **orphan** and lived in a group home.

## ragged

*adj.* (of clothing) frayed or not in good condition; tattered

*synonym*: tattered, frayed, worn

(1) **ragged** edge, (2) **ragged** clothing

The old flag was **ragged** and torn.

## unreachable

*adj.* not able to be reached or accessed; beyond one's physical or logistical ability to contact or approach

*synonym*: unattainable, unapproachable, out of reach

(1) **unreachable** destination, (2) **unreachable** goal

The lost hikers were stranded and **unreachable** by phone.

## fender

*n.* a barrier that surrounds the wheels of a vehicle to block splashing water or mud; a cushion-like device that reduces shock due to an impact

*synonym*: cover, bumper, cushion

(1) front **fender**, (2) vehicle **fender**

He had a **fender** bender last night.

## commemorate

*v.* to honor the memory of someone or something by ceremony or tribute

*synonym*: honor, remember, celebrate

(1) **commemorate** her long life, (2) **commemorate** a deed

The country **commemorated** the war heroes on Memorial Day.

## tort

*n.* a civil wrong or breach of duty that results in harm or loss to someone, for which legal action can be taken to claim compensation

*synonym*: wrongful act, legal wrong, civil wrong

(1) intentional **tort**, (2) **tort** of negligence

The lawyer presented a strong case to win the **tort** lawsuit.

## promenade

*n.* a stroll or walk, often taken in a public place or park; a public place for walking or strolling, often filled with shops or vendors; a dance movement in which the partners move around the floor in a circle or similar pattern

*synonym*: stroll, walkway, boulevard

(1) evening **promenade**, (2) **promenade** in the park

The boardwalk by the beach was a beautiful **promenade** for tourists and locals alike.

## peacekeeping

*n.* the act of maintaining peace, especially in conflict-prone regions or between hostile groups, usually through the deployment of a neutral military force or diplomatic initiatives

*synonym*: peacebuilding, peacemaking, reconciliation

(1) **peacekeeping** efforts, (2) **peacekeeping** force

The **peacekeeping** mission in the war-torn country was challenging but necessary.

## infuse

*v.* to fill something with a particular quality, feeling, or influence; to imbue

*synonym*: instill, fill, permeate

(1) **infuse** with spirit, (2) **infuse** life with meaning

She **infused** fresh herbs into the soup for added flavor.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. Se\_\_\_\_\_c culture *adj.* relating to the group of languages that includes Hebrew, Arabic, and Aramaic, spoken by the peoples of the middle east and north Africa
2. unr\_\_\_\_\_le goal *adj.* not able to be reached or accessed; beyond one's physical or logistical ability to contact or approach
3. unr\_\_\_\_\_le destination *adj.* not able to be reached or accessed; beyond one's physical or logistical ability to contact or approach
4. su\_\_\_\_\_me market *adj.* of or relating to financial loans, particularly mortgages, which are made to individuals with poor credit histories or limited income, often associated with higher interest rates and a greater risk of default
5. su\_\_\_\_\_me lending *adj.* of or relating to financial loans, particularly mortgages, which are made to individuals with poor credit histories or limited income, often associated with higher interest rates and a greater risk of default
6. professional et\_\_c *n.* a set of moral or philosophical principles or values that guide the behavior or actions of an individual, group, or society; the study or inquiry into the nature of morality and moral systems

ANSWERS: 1. Semitic, 2. unreachable, 3. unreachable, 4. subprime, 5. subprime, 6. ethic



7. re\_\_\_\_s gene expression      *v.* to restrain or control by force; to suppress feelings or memories
8. evening pr\_\_\_\_de      *n.* a stroll or walk, often taken in a public place or park; a public place for walking or strolling, often filled with shops or vendors; a dance movement in which the partners move around the floor in a circle or similar pattern
9. an op\_\_\_\_ne remark      *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
10. ind\_\_\_\_le identity      *adj.* unable to be divided or separated; not subject to alteration or change
11. t\_\_t of negligence      *n.* a civil wrong or breach of duty that results in harm or loss to someone, for which legal action can be taken to claim compensation
12. ra\_\_\_\_d clothing      *adj.* (of clothing) frayed or not in good condition; tattered
13. ab\_\_\_\_h censorship      *v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
14. op\_\_\_\_s the minority      *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
15. ap\_\_\_\_l me      *v.* to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay
16. re\_\_\_\_y the situation      *v.* to correct or make right something that is wrong, mistaken, or defective; to remedy or fix a problem or error

ANSWERS: 7. repress, 8. promenade, 9. opportune, 10. indivisible, 11. tort, 12. ragged, 13. abolish, 14. oppress, 15. appall, 16. rectify

17. vehicle fe\_\_\_r *n.* a barrier that surrounds the wheels of a vehicle to block splashing water or mud; a cushion-like device that reduces shock due to an impact
18. in\_\_\_e with spirit *v.* to fill something with a particular quality, feeling, or influence; to imbue
19. ho\_\_r between life and death *v.* to stay in one place in the air
20. com\_\_\_\_\_te a deed *v.* to honor the memory of someone or something by ceremony or tribute
21. sca\_\_\_\_\_us revelations *adj.* causing public outrage or offense by being morally or socially unacceptable; involving shameful or improper behavior
22. cannot re\_\_\_\_\_s laughter *v.* to restrain or control by force; to suppress feelings or memories
23. political le\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf
24. com\_\_\_\_\_te her long life *v.* to honor the memory of someone or something by ceremony or tribute
25. pe\_\_\_\_\_te for small debts *v.* to subject someone to hostility, ill-treatment, or harassment, especially because of their race, religion, or political beliefs; to oppress or mistreat someone because of their identity
26. aw\_\_\_n at daybreak *v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
27. g\_\_b of honey *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance

ANSWERS: 17. fender, 18. infuse, 19. hover, 20. commemorate, 21. scandalous, 22. repress, 23. leaflet, 24. commemorate, 25. persecute, 26. awaken, 27. glob

28. m\_\_k lifestyle *n.* a member of a religious community of men living under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience
29. pr\_\_\_\_\_de in the park *n.* a stroll or walk, often taken in a public place or park; a public place for walking or strolling, often filled with shops or vendors; a dance movement in which the partners move around the floor in a circle or similar pattern
30. g\_\_b of paint *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
31. pe\_\_\_\_\_te minorities *v.* to subject someone to hostility, ill-treatment, or harassment, especially because of their race, religion, or political beliefs; to oppress or mistreat someone because of their identity
32. ra\_\_\_d edge *adj.* (of clothing) frayed or not in good condition; tattered
33. asylum for or\_\_\_n children *n.* a child whose parents are dead or have abandoned them
34. op\_\_\_\_\_s the people with force *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
35. ap\_\_\_\_\_id system *n.* a system of racial segregation and discrimination that was enforced in South Africa from 1948 to 1994; any similar system of discrimination or segregation based on race, ethnicity, or other factors

ANSWERS: 28. monk, 29. promenade, 30. glob, 31. persecute, 32. ragged, 33. orphan, 34. oppress, 35. apartheid

36. ind\_\_\_\_\_le parts *adj.* unable to be divided or separated; not subject to alteration or change
37. ins\_\_\_\_\_ous reaction *adj.* occurring or happening immediately or without delay; taking place in an instant or moment
38. na\_\_\_m attack *n.* a highly flammable substance consisting of a petroleum jelly thickened with a chemical compound, used in warfare to create a highly incendiary weapon capable of causing extensive fire damage
39. in\_\_\_e life with meaning *v.* to fill something with a particular quality, feeling, or influence; to imbue
40. na\_\_\_m explosion *n.* a highly flammable substance consisting of a petroleum jelly thickened with a chemical compound, used in warfare to create a highly incendiary weapon capable of causing extensive fire damage
41. ap\_\_\_\_\_id policies *n.* a system of racial segregation and discrimination that was enforced in South Africa from 1948 to 1994; any similar system of discrimination or segregation based on race, ethnicity, or other factors
42. aw\_\_\_n a child *v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
43. re\_\_\_\_\_y a breach of the rules *v.* to correct or make right something that is wrong, mistaken, or defective; to remedy or fix a problem or error

ANSWERS: 36. indivisible, 37. instantaneous, 38. napalm, 39. infuse, 40. napalm, 41. apartheid, 42. awaken, 43. rectify

44. or\_\_\_n care *n.* a child whose parents are dead or have abandoned them
45. front fe\_\_\_r *n.* a barrier that surrounds the wheels of a vehicle to block splashing water or mud; a cushion-like device that reduces shock due to an impact
46. scavenging vu\_\_\_\_e *n.* a large bird of prey with a bald head, sharp beak, and keen eyesight, feeding mainly on carrion (the flesh of dead animals)
47. pea\_\_\_\_\_ing force *n.* the act of maintaining peace, especially in conflict-prone regions or between hostile groups, usually through the deployment of a neutral military force or diplomatic initiatives
48. ins\_\_\_\_\_ous message *adj.* occurring or happening immediately or without delay; taking place in an instant or moment
49. information le\_\_\_\_t *n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf
50. ap\_\_\_l the tourists *v.* to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay
51. pea\_\_\_\_\_ing efforts *n.* the act of maintaining peace, especially in conflict-prone regions or between hostile groups, usually through the deployment of a neutral military force or diplomatic initiatives
52. fa\_\_\_\_t policies *adj.* relating to or supporting fascism, which is a political ideology that emphasizes authoritarian government, nationalism, and suppression of political opposition and individual liberties

ANSWERS: 44. orphan, 45. fender, 46. vulture, 47. peacekeeping, 48. instantaneous, 49. leaflet, 50. appall, 51. peacekeeping, 52. fascist

53. cloistered m\_\_k *n.* a member of a religious community of men living under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience
54. sca\_\_\_\_\_us behavior *adj.* causing public outrage or offense by being morally or socially unacceptable; involving shameful or improper behavior
55. serve as mi\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a person trained to assist women during childbirth and to provide care for the mother and baby
56. fa\_\_\_\_\_t propaganda *adj.* relating to or supporting fascism, which is a political ideology that emphasizes authoritarian government, nationalism, and suppression of political opposition and individual liberties
57. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
58. anti-Se\_\_\_\_\_c movement *adj.* relating to the group of languages that includes Hebrew, Arabic, and Aramaic, spoken by the peoples of the middle east and north Africa
59. intentional t\_\_t *n.* a civil wrong or breach of duty that results in harm or loss to someone, for which legal action can be taken to claim compensation
60. moral et\_\_c *n.* a set of moral or philosophical principles or values that guide the behavior or actions of an individual, group, or society; the study or inquiry into the nature of morality and moral systems

ANSWERS: 53. monk, 54. scandalous, 55. midwife, 56. fascist, 57. opportune, 58. Semitic, 59. tort, 60. ethic

61. ab\_\_\_\_h slavery                      *v.*    to do away with completely; to put an end to
62. professional mi\_\_\_\_e                *n.*    a person trained to assist women during childbirth and to provide care for the mother and baby
63. ho\_\_r around the table               *v.*    to stay in one place in the air
64. vu\_\_\_\_e colony                        *n.*    a large bird of prey with a bald head, sharp beak, and keen eyesight, feeding mainly on carrion (the flesh of dead animals)
65. medical in\_\_\_\_n                        *v.*    to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
66. in\_\_\_\_n civilians                       *v.*    to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

ANSWERS: 61. abolish, 62. midwife, 63. hover, 64. vulture, 65. intern, 66. intern

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The country \_\_\_\_\_ the war heroes on Memorial Day.  
*v.* to honor the memory of someone or something by ceremony or tribute
2. The environmental group handed out \_\_\_\_\_ to raise awareness of the dangers of deforestation.  
*n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf
3. The clinical \_\_\_\_\_ assisted with the delivery of the baby.  
*n.* a person trained to assist women during childbirth and to provide care for the mother and baby
4. The ascetic \_\_\_\_\_ spent his days in prayer and contemplation in the monastery.  
*n.* a member of a religious community of men living under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience
5. The war zone was devastated by the use of \_\_\_\_\_ bombs.  
*n.* a highly flammable substance consisting of a petroleum jelly thickened with a chemical compound, used in warfare to create a highly incendiary weapon capable of causing extensive fire damage
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ mission in the war-torn country was challenging but necessary.  
*n.* the act of maintaining peace, especially in conflict-prone regions or between hostile groups, usually through the deployment of a neutral military force or diplomatic initiatives
7. The media exposed the \_\_\_\_\_ affair between the politician and his assistant.  
*adj.* causing public outrage or offense by being morally or socially unacceptable; involving shameful or improper behavior

ANSWERS: 1. commemorated, 2. leaflets, 3. midwife, 4. monk, 5. napalm, 6. peacekeeping, 7. scandalous



8. The lawyer presented a strong case to win the \_\_\_\_\_ lawsuit.  
*n.* a civil wrong or breach of duty that results in harm or loss to someone, for which legal action can be taken to claim compensation
9. The lost hikers were stranded and \_\_\_\_\_ by phone.  
*adj.* not able to be reached or accessed; beyond one's physical or logistical ability to contact or approach
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ languages include Hebrew, Arabic, and Aramaic.  
*adj.* relating to the group of languages that includes Hebrew, Arabic, and Aramaic, spoken by the peoples of the middle east and north Africa
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ mortgage crisis of 2008 led to a global economic downturn.  
*adj.* of or relating to financial loans, particularly mortgages, which are made to individuals with poor credit histories or limited income, often associated with higher interest rates and a greater risk of default
12. She squeezed a \_\_\_\_\_ of toothpaste onto her toothbrush.  
*n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
13. The regime was accused of being \_\_\_\_\_ for their oppressive tactics.  
*adj.* relating to or supporting fascism, which is a political ideology that emphasizes authoritarian government, nationalism, and suppression of political opposition and individual liberties
14. The friend's death \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
*v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
15. Historically, many countries have often \_\_\_\_\_ certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.  
*v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

ANSWERS: 8. tort, 9. unreachable, 10. Semitic, 11. subprime, 12. glob, 13. fascist, 14. awakens, 15. oppressed

16. The new software provides \_\_\_\_\_ results, making it much more efficient than the previous version.

*adj.* occurring or happening immediately or without delay; taking place in an instant or moment

17. The old flag was \_\_\_\_\_ and torn.

*adj.* (of clothing) frayed or not in good condition; tattered

18. The \_\_\_\_\_ sharp eyesight allows it to spot carrion from great distances.

*n.* a large bird of prey with a bald head, sharp beak, and keen eyesight, feeding mainly on carrion (the flesh of dead animals)

19. The government's crackdown on free speech was seen as an attempt to \_\_\_\_\_ journalists and media outlets.

*v.* to subject someone to hostility, ill-treatment, or harassment, especially because of their race, religion, or political beliefs; to oppress or mistreat someone because of their identity

20. He \_\_\_\_\_ the memories of his traumatic childhood.

*v.* to restrain or control by force; to suppress feelings or memories

21. Liberty and justice for all are \_\_\_\_\_ concepts.

*adj.* unable to be divided or separated; not subject to alteration or change

22. The little girl was a war \_\_\_\_\_ and lived in a group home.

*n.* a child whose parents are dead or have abandoned them

23. The boardwalk by the beach was a beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ for tourists and locals alike.

*n.* a stroll or walk, often taken in a public place or park; a public place for walking or strolling, often filled with shops or vendors; a dance movement in which the partners move around the floor in a circle or similar pattern

ANSWERS: 16. instantaneous, 17. ragged, 18. vulture's, 19. persecute, 20. repressed, 21. indivisible, 22. orphan, 23. promenade

24. Two birds were \_\_\_\_\_ overhead.

*v.* to stay in one place in the air

25. The government voted to \_\_\_\_\_ the outdated law.

*v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to

26. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the errors before submitting the report.

*v.* to correct or make right something that is wrong, mistaken, or defective; to remedy or fix a problem or error

27. The South African government enforced \_\_\_\_\_ laws that segregated people based on race.

*n.* a system of racial segregation and discrimination that was enforced in South Africa from 1948 to 1994; any similar system of discrimination or segregation based on race, ethnicity, or other factors

28. Having a strong work \_\_\_\_\_ is important for success in any field.

*n.* a set of moral or philosophical principles or values that guide the behavior or actions of an individual, group, or society; the study or inquiry into the nature of morality and moral systems

29. The navy \_\_\_\_\_ ships of defeated nations.

*v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

30. The news of the massacre \_\_\_\_\_ the entire nation.

*v.* to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay

31. He had a \_\_\_\_\_ bender last night.

*n.* a barrier that surrounds the wheels of a vehicle to block splashing water or mud; a cushion-like device that reduces shock due to an impact

ANSWERS: 24. hovering, 25. abolish, 26. rectify, 27. apartheid, 28. ethic, 29. interned, 30. appalled, 31. fender

32. She \_\_\_\_\_ fresh herbs into the soup for added flavor.

*v.* to fill something with a particular quality, feeling, or influence; to imbue

33. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 32. infused, 33. opportune