



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Arthur Benjamin: Teach statistics before calculus! |

TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/arthur\\_benjamin\\_teach\\_statistics\\_before\\_calculus](https://www.ted.com/talks/arthur_benjamin_teach_statistics_before_calculus)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### czar

*n.* (also tsar or tzar) a title of rulers or monarchs, especially in Russia, before the Russian Revolution of 1917; an authoritarian or powerful political leader or high-level officeholder

*synonym* : ruler, sovereign, autocrat

(1) technology **czar**, (2) economic **czar**

The **czar** of healthcare is responsible for improving the quality and accessibility of healthcare for all citizens.

### probabilistic

*adj.* characterized by the influence of chance or probability; involving the use of statistical models or methods to estimate likelihoods or risks

*synonym* : probable, statistical, likely

(1) **probabilistic** model, (2) **probabilistic** approach

In a **probabilistic** system, the outcome is uncertain and can vary based on chance.

### gamble

*v.* to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes

*synonym* : bet, venture, wager

(1) **gamble** \$100 on the race, (2) **gamble** away my fortune

Will you **gamble** on the result of the fight?

## deviate

v. to depart from an established course or plan; to change direction or take a different route or approach

*synonym*: stray, diverge, veer

(1) **deviate** from the norm, (2) **deviate** from the plan

It's important not to **deviate** from the established safety procedures.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. de____e from the plan    | <i>v.</i> to depart from an established course or plan; to change direction or take a different route or approach  |
| 2. ga___e \$100 on the race | <i>v.</i> to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes  |
| 3. economic c__r            | <i>n.</i> (also tsar or tzar) a title of rulers or monarchs, especially in Russia, before the Russian Revolution of 1917; an authoritarian or powerful political leader or high-level officeholder |
| 4. pro_____tic approach     | <i>adj.</i> characterized by the influence of chance or probability; involving the use of statistical models or methods to estimate likelihoods or risks   |
| 5. ga___e away my fortune   | <i>v.</i> to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes  |
| 6. de____e from the norm    | <i>v.</i> to depart from an established course or plan; to change direction or take a different route or approach  |
| 7. technology c__r          | <i>n.</i> (also tsar or tzar) a title of rulers or monarchs, especially in Russia, before the Russian Revolution of 1917; an authoritarian or powerful political leader or high-level officeholder |
| 8. pro_____tic model        | <i>adj.</i> characterized by the influence of chance or probability; involving the use of statistical models or methods to estimate likelihoods or risks   |

ANSWERS: 1. deviate, 2. gamble, 3. czar, 4. probabilistic, 5. gamble, 6. deviate, 7. czar, 8. probabilistic

ANSWERS:

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Will you \_\_\_\_\_ on the result of the fight?
  - v.* to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes
  
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ of healthcare is responsible for improving the quality and accessibility of healthcare for all citizens.
  - n.* (also tsar or tzar) a title of rulers or monarchs, especially in Russia, before the Russian Revolution of 1917; an authoritarian or powerful political leader or high-level officeholder
  
3. It's important not to \_\_\_\_\_ from the established safety procedures.
  - v.* to depart from an established course or plan; to change direction or take a different route or approach
  
4. In a \_\_\_\_\_ system, the outcome is uncertain and can vary based on chance.
  - adj.* characterized by the influence of chance or probability; involving the use of statistical models or methods to estimate likelihoods or risks

ANSWERS: 1. gamble, 2. czar, 3. deviate, 4. probabilistic