

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Jason Clay: How big brands can help save biodiversity | TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/jason\\_clay\\_how\\_big\\_brands\\_can\\_help\\_save\\_biodiversity](https://www.ted.com/talks/jason_clay_how_big_brands_can_help_save_biodiversity)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### anthropology

*n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

(1) social **anthropology**, (2) **anthropology** of religion

The areas of **anthropology** and psychology are significantly related to one another.

### famine

*n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons

*synonym*: hunger, starvation, drought

(1) **famine** relief, (2) coal **famine**

The severe **famine** caused by the drought has left many people without food.

### dispossess

*v.* to deprive someone of the possession or use of something, often property or land

*synonym*: deprive, evict, seize

(1) **dispossess** a person of his property, (2) **dispossess** an entire township

He was forced to **dispossess** his tenants because they couldn't pay the rent.

## displace

*v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

*synonym* : evict, exile, remove

(1) **displace** workers, (2) **displace** the explosive power  
The construction of the new dam will **displace** hundreds of families living downstream.

## rainforest

*n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall

(1) **rainforest** destruction, (2) tropical **rainforest**

The destruction of the **rainforest** is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.

## pasture

*n.* an area of land used for grazing livestock

*synonym* : grazing land, meadow, lea

(1) **pasture** for sheep, (2) permanent **pasture**

The cows were grazing in the **pasture**.

## crunch

*n.* a loud, crackling noise made by something being crushed or broken; a difficult or critical situation

*synonym* : crushing, snapping, crisis

(1) financial **crunch**, (2) a gas **crunch**

The **crunch** of the leaves underfoot was heard as they walked through the park.

## adrenaline

*n.* (also "epinephrine") a substance secreted by the adrenal medulla in response to stress, which makes the heart beat faster and prepares the body to react to danger

*synonym* : epinephrine

(1) **adrenaline** receptor, (2) **adrenaline** addiction

The band has released a lot of **adrenaline-pumping** rock music.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

### creditworthy

*adj.* of or relating to a person or entity that has a strong credit history and is therefore seen as likely to repay any loans or debts they may incur, typically associated with lower interest rates and more favorable loan terms

*synonym* : dependable, trustworthy

(1) **creditworthy** borrower, (2) **creditworthy** business

The bank only lends money to **creditworthy** individuals with a proven financial responsibility track record.

### pretension

*n.* the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition

*synonym* : presumption, pretense, affectation

(1) **pretension** to authority, (2) baseless **pretension**

His **pretensions** of being a gourmet were quickly exposed when he could not identify basic herbs and spices.

### banker

*n.* a person who is in charge of or has an important job in a bank

*synonym* : dealer, broker, financier

(1) central **bankers**, (2) investment **banker**

**Bankers** are only willing to lend with good security.

### bulletproof

*adj.* intended to resist bullet penetration

*synonym* : unassailable, impregnable

(1) **bulletproof** armor, (2) **bulletproof** vehicle

Because of the **bulletproof** vest he was wearing, the officer could escape injury.

### footprint

*n.* a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface

*synonym* : footmark, imprint, impression

(1) **footprints** in the snow, (2) the **footprints** of an earlier civilization

We choose transportation that has a smaller carbon **footprint**.

## graze

*v.* to feed on grass or other vegetation, especially by nibbling at it repeatedly; to break the skin of a body part by scraping

*synonym* : nibble, feed, scrape

(1) turn cattle out to **graze**, (2) **graze** the left shoulder

The sheep **graze** on the green grass in the meadow.

## minefield

*n.* an area or situation that contains a hidden danger or risk, particularly a literal minefield of explosives or a figurative minefield of potential problems or missteps

*synonym* : hazard, danger, obstacle course

(1) enter a political **minefield**, (2) navigate the **minefield**

The corporate restructuring process was a **minefield** with many obstacles that needed to be navigated.

## collusion

*n.* secret or illegal cooperation or conspiracy, especially for a deceitful or fraudulent purpose

*synonym* : conspiracy, plot, complicity

(1) political **collusion**, (2) criminal **collusion**

The investigation found evidence of **collusion** between the two companies to manipulate the market.

## glob

*n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance

*synonym* : ball, lump, sphere

(1) **glob** of paint, (2) **glob** of honey

She squeezed a **glob** of toothpaste onto her toothbrush.

## deforestation

*n.* the act of cutting down or burning trees in a large area

*synonym* : clear-cutting, desertification

(1) **deforestation** of the tropics, (2) the lowest **deforestation** rate

Large-scale **deforestation** also has a significant impact on marine ecosystems in the area.

## overfish

*v.* to deplete fish populations beyond sustainable levels through excessive or unregulated fishing practices, leading to environmental and economic consequences

*synonym* : deplete, exhaust, drain

(1) **overfish** the coral reefs, (2) **overfish** certain areas  
Scientists warn that many species could face extinction if we continue to **overfish** our oceans.

## daunting

*adj.* looking challenging to manage in prospect; making someone anxious and less confident about carrying out something

*synonym* : intimidating, stunning, disheartening

(1) face the **daunting** reality, (2) seem like a **daunting** task  
My homework was **daunting** and complex, but it was also intriguing.

## aft

*adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle

(1) **aft** cabin, (2) **aft** view

The **aft** section of the ship suffered significant damage after the collision with the reef.

## industrious

*adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

*synonym* : diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

## roundtable

*adj.* characterized by equal participation or discussion among all parties involved; characterized by collaboration and teamwork rather than hierarchy or authority; (noun) a discussion or meeting format in which participants gather around a table that is usually circular

*synonym* : collaborative, consultative, cooperative

(1) business **roundtable**, (2) **roundtable** conference

The **roundtable** discussion provided valuable insights and perspectives from all participants.

## aquaculture

*n.* the cultivation of aquatic organisms such as fish, seaweed, and shellfish for human consumption, as well as for environmental conservation and research purposes

*synonym*: fish farming, mariculture, hydroponics

(1) **aquaculture** industry, (2) sustainable **aquaculture**

Fish farming is a form of **aquaculture** that has recently gained popularity.

## supple

*adj.* flexible and easy to bend or move; gracefully agile; adaptable or responsive to change or new ideas

*synonym*: flexible, pliable, bendable

(1) **supple** muscles, (2) **supple** leather

The ballerina's **supple** movements left the audience mesmerized.

## degrade

*v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others

*synonym*: demean, disgrace, impair

(1) **degrade** his public image, (2) **degrade** environmental quality

You should not **degrade** yourself by allowing them to use you.

## insignificant

*adj.* of little importance, influence, or power

*synonym*: unimportant, trivial, irrelevant

(1) **insignificant** amount, (2) an **insignificant** mistake

He made me feel small and **insignificant**.

## plantation

*n.* a large farm or estate, typically in a tropical or subtropical country, used for growing cash crops

*synonym*: estate, farm, manor

(1) a rubber **plantation**, (2) **plantation** house

The former **plantation** owner struggled to adjust to life without the enslaved people that once worked for him.

## cocoa

*n.* a powder made from roasted cacao beans used to flavor sweets and drinks; the dried and fermented seeds from which the powder is made

(1) **cocoa** powder, (2) **cocoa** butter

The culinary class learned how to make homemade **cocoa** mix from scratch.

## trait

*n.* a particular feature of your nature

*synonym*: attribute, feature, quality

(1) chemical **trait**, (2) personality **traits**

Multiple genes may influence behavioral **traits** concurrently.

## externality

*n.* a cost or benefit that affects a third party who did not choose to incur that cost or benefit

*synonym*: impact, consequence, effect

(1) **externality** costs, (2) network **externality**

The negative **externality** of pollution affects not just the polluter but also people living in the surrounding area.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. criminal co_____on         | <i>n.</i> secret or illegal cooperation or conspiracy, especially for a deceitful or fraudulent purpose  |
| 2. the cr_____or's claims     | <i>n.</i> a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money  |
| 3. aqu_____re industry        | <i>n.</i> the cultivation of aquatic organisms such as fish, seaweed, and shellfish for human consumption, as well as for environmental conservation and research purposes |
| 4. bankrupt cr_____or         | <i>n.</i> a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money  |
| 5. political co_____on        | <i>n.</i> secret or illegal cooperation or conspiracy, especially for a deceitful or fraudulent purpose  |
| 6. financial cr____h          | <i>n.</i> a loud, crackling noise made by something being crushed or broken; a difficult or critical situation   |
| 7. turn cattle out to gr__e   | <i>v.</i> to feed on grass or other vegetation, especially by nibbling at it repeatedly; to break the skin of a body part by scraping                                      |
| 8. a_t view                   | <i>adj.</i> (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle   |
| 9. def_____ion of the tropics | <i>n.</i> the act of cutting down or burning trees in a large area   |

ANSWERS: 1. collusion, 2. creditor, 3. aquaculture, 4. creditor, 5. collusion, 6. crunch, 7. graze, 8. aft, 9. deforestation



10. ind\_\_\_\_\_us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
11. navigate the mi\_\_\_\_\_ld *n.* an area or situation that contains a hidden danger or risk, particularly a literal minefield of explosives or a figurative minefield of potential problems or missteps
12. pla\_\_\_\_\_on house *n.* a large farm or estate, typically in a tropical or subtropical country, used for growing cash crops
13. personality tr\_\_ts *n.* a particular feature of your nature
14. ant\_\_\_\_\_ogy of religion *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
15. an ins\_\_\_\_\_ant mistake *adj.* of little importance, influence, or power
16. coal fa\_\_\_e *n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
17. chemical tr\_\_t *n.* a particular feature of your nature
18. the fo\_\_\_\_\_nts of an earlier civilization *n.* a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
19. network ext\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a cost or benefit that affects a third party who did not choose to incur that cost or benefit
20. enter a political mi\_\_\_\_\_ld *n.* an area or situation that contains a hidden danger or risk, particularly a literal minefield of explosives or a figurative minefield of potential problems or missteps

ANSWERS: 10. industrious, 11. minefield, 12. plantation, 13. trait, 14. anthropology, 15. insignificant, 16. famine, 17. trait, 18. footprint, 19. externality, 20. minefield

21. seem like a da\_\_\_\_\_ng task      *adj.* looking challenging to manage in prospect; making someone anxious and less confident about carrying out something
22. di\_\_\_\_\_ce workers      *v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
23. central ba\_\_\_\_rs      *n.* a person who is in charge of or has an important job in a bank
24. co\_\_a butter      *n.* a powder made from roasted cacao beans used to flavor sweets and drinks; the dried and fermented seeds from which the powder is made
25. co\_\_a powder      *n.* a powder made from roasted cacao beans used to flavor sweets and drinks; the dried and fermented seeds from which the powder is made
26. fo\_\_\_\_\_nts in the snow      *n.* a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
27. social ant\_\_\_\_\_ogy      *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
28. cre\_\_\_\_\_thy business      *adj.* of or relating to a person or entity that has a strong credit history and is therefore seen as likely to repay any loans or debts they may incur, typically associated with lower interest rates and more favorable loan terms

ANSWERS: 21. daunting, 22. displace, 23. banker, 24. cocoa, 25. cocoa, 26. footprint, 27. anthropology, 28. creditworthy

29. rai\_\_\_\_\_st destruction *n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
30. ext\_\_\_\_\_ty costs *n.* a cost or benefit that affects a third party who did not choose to incur that cost or benefit
31. di\_\_\_\_\_ce the explosive power *v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
32. pre\_\_\_\_\_on to authority *n.* the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
33. ov\_\_\_\_\_sh the coral reefs *v.* to deplete fish populations beyond sustainable levels through excessive or unregulated fishing practices, leading to environmental and economic consequences
34. baseless pre\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
35. tropical rai\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
36. gr\_\_e the left shoulder *v.* to feed on grass or other vegetation, especially by nibbling at it repeatedly; to break the skin of a body part by scraping

ANSWERS: 29. rainforest, 30. externality, 31. displace, 32. pretension, 33. overfish, 34. pretension, 35. rainforest, 36. graze

37. face the da\_\_\_\_ng reality *adj.* looking challenging to manage in prospect; making someone anxious and less confident about carrying out something
38. adr\_\_\_\_\_ne addiction *n.* (also "epinephrine") a substance secreted by the adrenal medulla in response to stress, which makes the heart beat faster and prepares the body to react to danger
39. g\_\_b of paint *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
40. bul\_\_\_\_\_of armor *adj.* intended to resist bullet penetration
41. a\_t cabin *adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
42. permanent pa\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* an area of land used for grazing livestock
43. investment ba\_\_\_\_r *n.* a person who is in charge of or has an important job in a bank
44. g\_\_b of honey *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
45. de\_\_\_\_\_e his public image *v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others
46. a gas cr\_\_\_\_h *n.* a loud, crackling noise made by something being crushed or broken; a difficult or critical situation

ANSWERS: 37. daunting, 38. adrenaline, 39. glob, 40. bulletproof, 41. aft, 42. pasture, 43. banker, 44. glob, 45. degrade, 46. crunch

47. cre\_\_\_\_\_thy borrower *adj.* of or relating to a person or entity that has a strong credit history and is therefore seen as likely to repay any loans or debts they may incur, typically associated with lower interest rates and more favorable loan terms
48. a rubber pla\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large farm or estate, typically in a tropical or subtropical country, used for growing cash crops
49. sustainable aqu\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the cultivation of aquatic organisms such as fish, seaweed, and shellfish for human consumption, as well as for environmental conservation and research purposes
50. adr\_\_\_\_\_ne receptor *n.* (also "epinephrine") a substance secreted by the adrenal medulla in response to stress, which makes the heart beat faster and prepares the body to react to danger
51. the lowest def\_\_\_\_\_ion rate *n.* the act of cutting down or burning trees in a large area
52. su\_\_\_\_e leather *adj.* flexible and easy to bend or move; gracefully agile; adaptable or responsive to change or new ideas
53. dis\_\_\_\_\_ss a person of his property *v.* to deprive someone of the possession or use of something, often property or land
54. business rou\_\_\_\_\_le *adj.* characterized by equal participation or discussion among all parties involved; characterized by collaboration and teamwork rather than hierarchy or authority; (noun) a discussion or meeting format in which participants gather around a table that is usually circular

ANSWERS: 47. creditworthy, 48. plantation, 49. aquaculture, 50. adrenaline, 51. deforestation, 52. supple, 53. dispossess, 54. roundtable

55. su\_\_\_e muscles *adj.* flexible and easy to bend or move; gracefully agile; adaptable or responsive to change or new ideas
56. fa\_\_\_e relief *n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
57. de\_\_\_\_\_e environmental quality *v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others
58. bul\_\_\_\_\_of vehicle *adj.* intended to resist bullet penetration
59. ind\_\_\_\_\_us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
60. rou\_\_\_\_\_le conference *adj.* characterized by equal participation or discussion among all parties involved; characterized by collaboration and teamwork rather than hierarchy or authority; (noun) a discussion or meeting format in which participants gather around a table that is usually circular
61. ins\_\_\_\_\_ant amount *adj.* of little importance, influence, or power
62. dis\_\_\_\_\_ss an entire township *v.* to deprive someone of the possession or use of something, often property or land
63. pa\_\_\_\_\_e for sheep *n.* an area of land used for grazing livestock
64. ov\_\_\_\_\_sh certain areas *v.* to deplete fish populations beyond sustainable levels through excessive or unregulated fishing practices, leading to environmental and economic consequences

ANSWERS: 55. supple, 56. famine, 57. degrade, 58. bulletproof, 59. industrious, 60. roundtable, 61. insignificant, 62. dispossess, 63. pasture, 64. overfish

ANSWERS:

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He made me feel small and \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* of little importance, influence, or power
2. Large-scale \_\_\_\_\_ also has a significant impact on marine ecosystems in the area.  
*n.* the act of cutting down or burning trees in a large area
3. The severe \_\_\_\_\_ caused by the drought has left many people without food.  
*n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the leaves underfoot was heard as they walked through the park.  
*n.* a loud, crackling noise made by something being crushed or broken; a difficult or critical situation
5. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ yourself by allowing them to use you.  
*v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others
6. \_\_\_\_\_ are only willing to lend with good security.  
*n.* a person who is in charge of or has an important job in a bank
7. The \_\_\_\_ section of the ship suffered significant damage after the collision with the reef.  
*adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle

ANSWERS: 1. insignificant, 2. deforestation, 3. famine, 4. crunch, 5. degrade, 6. Bankers, 7. aft



8. We choose transportation that has a smaller carbon \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
9. The destruction of the \_\_\_\_\_ is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.
- n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
10. The culinary class learned how to make homemade \_\_\_\_\_ mix from scratch.
- n.* a powder made from roasted cacao beans used to flavor sweets and drinks; the dried and fermented seeds from which the powder is made
11. He was known to be very \_\_\_\_\_ and would often work late into the night.
- adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
12. She squeezed a \_\_\_\_\_ of toothpaste onto her toothbrush.
- n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
13. The sheep \_\_\_\_\_ on the green grass in the meadow.
- v.* to feed on grass or other vegetation, especially by nibbling at it repeatedly; to break the skin of a body part by scraping
14. The cows were grazing in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an area of land used for grazing livestock
15. He was forced to \_\_\_\_\_ his tenants because they couldn't pay the rent.
- v.* to deprive someone of the possession or use of something, often property or land
16. His \_\_\_\_\_ of being a gourmet were quickly exposed when he could not identify basic herbs and spices.
- n.* the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition

ANSWERS: 8. footprint, 9. rainforest, 10. cocoa, 11. industrious, 12. glob, 13. graze, 14. pasture, 15. dispossess, 16. pretensions

17. The negative \_\_\_\_\_ of pollution affects not just the polluter but also people living in the surrounding area.
- n.* a cost or benefit that affects a third party who did not choose to incur that cost or benefit
18. The corporate restructuring process was a \_\_\_\_\_ with many obstacles that needed to be navigated.
- n.* an area or situation that contains a hidden danger or risk, particularly a literal minefield of explosives or a figurative minefield of potential problems or missteps
19. My homework was \_\_\_\_\_ and complex, but it was also intriguing.
- adj.* looking challenging to manage in prospect; making someone anxious and less confident about carrying out something
20. The ballerina's \_\_\_\_\_ movements left the audience mesmerized.
- adj.* flexible and easy to bend or move; gracefully agile; adaptable or responsive to change or new ideas
21. Scientists warn that many species could face extinction if we continue to \_\_\_\_\_ our oceans.
- v.* to deplete fish populations beyond sustainable levels through excessive or unregulated fishing practices, leading to environmental and economic consequences
22. The investigation found evidence of \_\_\_\_\_ between the two companies to manipulate the market.
- n.* secret or illegal cooperation or conspiracy, especially for a deceitful or fraudulent purpose

ANSWERS: 17. externality, 18. minefield, 19. daunting, 20. supple, 21. overfish, 22. collusion

23. Multiple genes may influence behavioral \_\_\_\_\_ concurrently.

*n.* a particular feature of your nature

24. The \_\_\_\_\_ discussion provided valuable insights and perspectives from all participants.

*adj.* characterized by equal participation or discussion among all parties involved; characterized by collaboration and teamwork rather than hierarchy or authority;  
*(noun)* a discussion or meeting format in which participants gather around a table that is usually circular

25. Fish farming is a form of \_\_\_\_\_ that has recently gained popularity.

*n.* the cultivation of aquatic organisms such as fish, seaweed, and shellfish for human consumption, as well as for environmental conservation and research purposes

26. The construction of the new dam will \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of families living downstream.

*v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

27. Because of the \_\_\_\_\_ vest he was wearing, the officer could escape injury.

*adj.* intended to resist bullet penetration

28. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

29. The former \_\_\_\_\_ owner struggled to adjust to life without the enslaved people that once worked for him.

*n.* a large farm or estate, typically in a tropical or subtropical country, used for growing cash crops

ANSWERS: 23. traits, 24. roundtable, 25. aquaculture, 26. displace, 27. bulletproof, 28. creditor, 29. plantation

30. The bank only lends money to \_\_\_\_\_ individuals with a proven financial responsibility track record.

*adj.* of or relating to a person or entity that has a strong credit history and is therefore seen as likely to repay any loans or debts they may incur, typically associated with lower interest rates and more favorable loan terms

31. The band has released a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ rock music.

*n.* (also "epinephrine") a substance secreted by the adrenal medulla in response to stress, which makes the heart beat faster and prepares the body to react to danger

32. The areas of \_\_\_\_\_ and psychology are significantly related to one another.

*n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

ANSWERS: 30. creditworthy, 31. adrenaline-pumping, 32. anthropology