

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Julian Treasure: Shh! Sound health in 8 steps | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/julian\\_treasure\\_shh\\_sound\\_health\\_in\\_8\\_steps](https://www.ted.com/talks/julian_treasure_shh_sound_health_in_8_steps)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### Brahma

*n.* (of Hinduism) the creator god, one of the three primary deities in the Hindu trinity or Trimurti; (often spelled as "Brahman") the ultimate reality or supreme cosmic power in Hinduism; a breed of large chicken that is often raised for meat

(1) **Brahma** chicken, (2) **Brahma** sutra

The temple had a dedicated shrine to **Brahma**, adorned with fresh flowers daily.

### translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language  
*synonym*: convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

### vibrate

*v.* to move or cause anything to move fast and in small increments from side to side  
*synonym*: oscillate, convulse, jerk

(1) **vibrate** at a regular frequency, (2) **vibrate** with anger  
During the flight, the wings of the plane **vibrate**.

### frequency

*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

*synonym* : recurrence, repetition, regularity

(1) **frequency** band, (2) high **frequency**

The oscillator hunts for the correct **frequency**.

## chord

*n.* a straight line connecting two points on a curve; a combination of three or more musical notes played or sung at the same time

*synonym* : harmony, concord, consonance

(1) **chord** transition, (2) his vocal **chords**

The pianist played a **chord** that filled the room with a rich, harmonious sound.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym* : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## definition

*n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

*synonym* : description, connotation, meaning

(1) a precise **definition**, (2) the **definition** of a word

Parallel lines are, by **definition**, lines on the same plane that never cross.

## harmony

*n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties

*synonym* : balance, accord, congruence

(1) a **harmony** of colors, (2) break a **harmony**

We worked in perfect **harmony**.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym* : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

## octave

*n.* a musical interval encompassing eight diatonic scale degrees, such as the interval from C to the next C in a C major scale

*synonym* : eighth, interval, range

(1) **octave** key, (2) **octave** range

The singer's range was impressive, covering three **octaves** with ease.

## incidentally

*adv.* by the way; as an aside or in passing

*synonym* : by chance, by accident, inadvertently

(1) **incidentally** discovered, (2) **incidentally** mentioned

**Incidentally**, I know the answer to that question.

## lid

*n.* a removable or hinged cover for the top of a container

*synonym* : cover, top, cap

(1) container **lid**, (2) the **lid** of a box

He opened the **lid** of the jar to reveal the contents inside.

## perceive

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

*synonym* : sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

## eardrum

*n.* a membrane in the middle ear that vibrates in response to sound waves and transmits the vibrations to the inner ear

*synonym* : tympanum, auricular membrane, myringa

(1) burst **eardrum**, (2) protect **eardrum**

The loud noise ruptured my **eardrum**, and I had to go to the hospital.

## atomic

*adj.* of or relating to atom (= the smallest component of an element)

*synonym* : tiny, microscopic, nuclear

(1) **atomic** nucleus, (2) **atomic** bomb

Carbon has an **atomic** mass of 12.

## diameter

*n.* the length of a straight line passing through the center of a circle and connecting two points on the circumference

*synonym* : diam, width

(1) **diameter** of an oval, (2) a particle **diameter**

Draw a circle five centimeters in **diameter**.

## trillion

*n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million

(1) **trillion** cubic feet, (2) many **trillions** of dollars

One light year is nearly 6 **trillion** miles.

## passive

*adj.* characterized by a lack of activity or initiative; not actively participating or engaging in something; marked by a tendency to accept things without resistance or opposition

*synonym* : inactive, lethargic, apathetic

(1) **passive** response, (2) **passive** vocabulary

The **passive** approach taken by the government towards climate change is concerning.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## posit

*v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration

*synonym* : assert, declare, assume

(1) **posit** the existence of life after death, (2) **posit** the premise

We should **posit** several hypotheses to discuss the matter.

## reduction

*n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree

*synonym*: diminution, decrease, cutback

(1) **reduction** strategy, (2) a gradual **reduction**

The **reduction** in carbon emissions has been significant since the implementation of the new policy.

## relevance

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

*synonym*: pertinence, applicability, connection

(1) have no **relevance**, (2) **relevance** category

The **relevance** of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

## discard

*v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need

*synonym*: throw away, reject, abandon

(1) **discard** old beliefs, (2) **discard** the downloaded data

He **discarded** the old torn shirt and bought a new one.

## typical

*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

*synonym*: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

## expansive

*adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk

*synonym*: large, extensive, vast

(1) with an **expansive** spirit, (2) **expansive** ocean views

The company has an **expansive** network of offices and locations around the world.

## destination

*n.* the place to which someone or something is going or being sent; the ultimate purpose or goal of a journey or action

*synonym* : location, endpoint, target

(1) travel **destination**, (2) romantic **destinations**

I am excited to reach my **destination** and explore the new city finally.

## transform

*v.* to change in outward structure or looks;

*synonym* : alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

## surrounding

*adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something

*synonym* : circumferent, encircling, neighboring

(1) **surrounding** areas, (2) a fence **surrounding** a castle

The **surrounding** mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.

## union

*n.* a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together

*synonym* : alliance, coalition, confederation

(1) bank and credit **unions**, (2) a craft **union**

The trade **union** remained adamant about its demands.

## population

*n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location

*synonym* : people, inhabitants, folk

(1) **population** change, (2) labor **population**

In just four years, the **population** has doubled.

## devastate

*v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage

*synonym* : demolish, destroy, crush

(1) **devastate** an area, (2) **devastate** the economy

Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which **devastate** coastal areas.

## stick

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym* : pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## humming

*adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

*synonym* : buzzing, droning, vibrating

(1) **humming** sound, (2) **humming** bird

The **humming** of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

## widespread

*adj.* existing or happening in various places or among many people

*synonym* : across-the-board, overall, general

(1) **widespread** use, (2) **widespread** fear of nuclear war

In medieval times, death punishment was **widespread** and socially accepted.

## headset

*n.* a pair of headphones, typically with a microphone attached

(1) **headset** with a microphone, (2) noise reduction **headset**

Professional game players pay the latest attention to the sound quality of their **headsets**.

## dislocate

*v.* to move out of a position of the bone in a joint; to put out of its usual place, position, or relationship

*synonym* : displace

(1) **dislocate** my shoulder, (2) **dislocate** residents

X-rays revealed that several of his joints were **dislocated**.

## inviting

*adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes

people want to take part or participate

*synonym*: attractive, tempting, alluring

(1) **inviting** scent, (2) **inviting** atmosphere

The **inviting** aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.

## unhealthy

*adj.* not conducive to good health; detrimental to physical or mental well-being

*synonym*: unwholesome, detrimental, insalubrious

(1) **unhealthy** diet, (2) **unhealthy** habit

Sitting for long hours in front of the computer is considered **unhealthy**.

## abuse

*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

*synonym*: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

## compression

*n.* the act or process of pressing or squeezing something together, often using force or pressure; (of physics) the reduction of volume or increase in pressure of a gas or fluid

*synonym*: condensation, squeezing, pressing

(1) **compression** garment, (2) data **compression**

The doctor recommended a **compression** bandage to reduce swelling in the injured area.

## squash

*v.* to forcefully crush or flatten something; to suppress, stifle, or defeat an idea or opposition forcefully

*synonym*: smash, crush, compress

(1) **squash** a package, (2) **squash** a rebellion

I like to **squash** my grapes when making homemade wine.

## attach

*v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another

*synonym*: fix, fasten, bind



(1) **attach** firmly, (2) **attach** a file to an e-mail  
He does not **attach** importance to these rumors.

## compress

*v.* to press or squeeze together to make something take up less space

*synonym* : condense, constrict, squeeze

(1) **compress** the chest, (2) **compress** gas

She **compressed** the files into a single ZIP archive to save space on her computer.

## irritable

*adj.* easily or frequently agitated, annoyed, or angered; prone to becoming tense or angry in response to minor stimuli or events

*synonym* : cranky, grumpy, touchy

(1) **irritable** bowel syndrome, (2) **irritable** mood

Lack of sleep can make me **irritable** and easily annoyed.

## deaf

*adj.* lacking the ability to hear, or having impaired hearing; unresponsive or unaware of certain sounds or signals

*synonym* : hearing-impaired, unresponsive, insensitive

(1) **deaf** in one ear, (2) **deaf** child

The **deaf** student needed an interpreter to understand the lecture.

## induce

*v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

*synonym* : cause, encourage, persuade

(1) **induce** a crisis, (2) **induce** him to see a doctor

The lack of sleep **induces** both physical and psychological diseases.

## disorder

*n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

*synonym* : chaos, disturbance, disease

(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder**

The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.

### roughly

*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

*synonym*: approximately, more or less, around

(1) **roughly** explain my idea, (2) **roughly** speaking

Five miles is **roughly** similar to eight kilometers.

### suffer

*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym*: endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

### freshman

*n.* a first-year student, typically in college or high school

*synonym*: freshie, newcomer, rookie

(1) **freshman** orientation, (2) **freshman** year

The **freshman** class was excited to start their first year of college.

### dam

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

*synonym*: barricade, barrier, embankment

(1) **dam-building** program, (2) **dam** collapsing

The break in the **dam** threatened the valley.

### generation

*n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity

*synonym*: cohort, age group, era

(1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

### tip

*n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice

about something practical; a small amount of money given for services

*synonym* : edge, advice, gratuity

(1) the **tip** of a paintbrush, (2) give the waiter a **tip** .

I will introduce some **tips** on learning English in this class.

## professional

*adj.* having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful

*synonym* : skilled, competent, accomplished

(1) **professional** athlete, (2) certified **professional** secretary

He has a **professional** demeanor and always presents himself in a polished manner.

## protector

*n.* a person or thing that provides protection, support, or defense; a guardian or defender

*synonym* : guardian, defender, custodian

(1) environmental **protector**, (2) wildlife **protector**

The bodyguard acted as a **protector** for the celebrity.

## afford

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

## urge

*v.* to spur on or encourage someone, especially by cheers and shouts; (noun) a strong desire or impulse, especially one that is difficult to control or resist

*synonym* : push for, advise, (noun) impulse

(1) **urge** a total ban, (2) a sexual **urge**

The lobbyist **urged** Congress not to approve the measure.

## stochastic

*adj.* characterized by or involving random or unpredictable elements; pertaining to a process or phenomenon with a probability distribution that can be analyzed statistically

*synonym* : random, probabilistic, uncertain

(1) **stochastic** process, (2) **stochastic** differential equation  
The weather forecast is based on **stochastic** models that consider various factors.

## compose

v. to write music, poetry, or formal writing; to constitute or make up a whole, or a specified part of it  
*synonym*: compile, constitute, build

(1) **compose** an essay, (2) **compose** my thoughts

The structure is **composed** of three main components.

## random

*adj.* made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern

*synonym*: incidental, arbitrary, unanticipated

(1) a **random** choice, (2) bombs fell at **random**

To find drunk drivers, police conduct **random** tests.

## evolve

v. to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

*synonym*: develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade

Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

## silent

*adj.* without any or little sound

*synonym*: quiet, hushed, mute

(1) **silent** reading, (2) give **silent** consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

## Elizabethan

*n.* pertaining to the reign of Queen Elizabeth I of England (1558-1603); relating to the culture, literature, and history of that time period

(1) **Elizabethan** religious settlement, (2) **Elizabethan** theatre

The **Elizabethan** era is known for its rich literature and theatrical productions.

## decor

*n.* the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic

*synonym* : ornamentation, embellishment, adornment

(1) tropical **decor**, (2) **decor** styles

The **decor** of the restaurant gave it a cozy and inviting feel.

## intention

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do

*synonym* : purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**

Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

## soundscape

*n.* the overall sound environment of a particular area or place

*synonym* : auditory environment, acoustics

(1) **soundscape** music, (2) tranquil **soundscape**

The **soundscape** of the city was a symphony of car horns and chatter.

## foreground

*n.* the part of a view, picture, etc., that is nearest to the viewer

(1) **foreground** segmentation, (2) **foreground** galaxy

A happy group of friends occupies the **foreground** of the picture.

## background

*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

*synonym* : ground, experience, backdrop

(1) a **background** color, (2) a criminal **background**

The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's **background**.

## proportion

*n.* a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole

*synonym* : ratio, balance, consonance

(1) direct **proportion**, (2) a building of vast **proportions**  
He is more concerned about the **proportion** of his body fat than usual because of an upcoming bodybuilding competition.

## multimodal

*adj.* involving or using several ways of communication or expression

*synonym* : multiple-mode

(1) **multimodal** input device, (2) **multimodal** approach  
The **multimodal** transportation system included trains, buses, and bikes.

## improve

*v.* to make or become better

*synonym* : enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score  
We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

## ultrasound

*n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear

(1) **ultrasound** meter, (2) **ultrasound** scan

An **ultrasound** scan showed that the baby was a girl.

## therapy

*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

*synonym* : antidote, medicine, treatment

(1) **therapy** for a patient, (2) field of gene **therapy**

I underwent aversion **therapy** for my addiction to alcohol.

## cancer

*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

*synonym* : tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

## lithotripsy

*n.* a medical procedure or technique used to break down or destroy kidney stones or other urinary tract stones using high-energy shock waves or laser technology; the

process of crushing or disintegrating stones in the body through non-invasive means

*synonym*: shock wave lithotripsy, ultrasonic disintegration

(1) **lithotripsy** procedure, (2) endoscopic **lithotripsy**

**Lithotripsy** treatment has become a preferred method for many patients with kidney stones due to its non-invasive nature.

## scalpel

*n.* a small, sharp knife or blade used in surgery or dissection for cutting tissue or separating parts of the body

*synonym*: knife, surgical instrument, blade

(1) surgical **scalpel**, (2) precision **scalpel**

The surgeon used an electric **scalpel** to make a precise incision during the operation.

## pulverize

*v.* to break into fine particles or dust; to crush, pound, or grind into a powder or a paste; to destroy completely or utterly

*synonym*: crush, smash, demolish

(1) **pulverize** rocks, (2) **pulverize** competition

The demolition crew had to **pulverize** the old building to make room for the new one.

## intensify

*v.* to increase or make something increase in extent or strength

*synonym*: amplify, boost, strengthen

(1) **intensify** diplomatic efforts, (2) **intensify** a good relationship

Rebels have pledged to **intensify** the armed struggle against the dictatorship.

## healing

*n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again

*synonym*: recovery, recuperation, convalescence

(1) natural **healing** ability, (2) part of the **healing** process

Each ancient tribe has its **healing** traditions.

## explore

*v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

*synonym* : analyze, delve into, examine

(1) **explore** the world, (2) **explore** our options

The management must **explore** strategies to increase office security.

## autism

*n.* a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties in social interaction, verbal and nonverbal communication

(1) high-functioning **autism**, (2) **autism** spectrum disorder

There is no cure for **autism**, but early intervention and therapy can improve outcomes for individuals with the condition.

## dementia

*n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury

*synonym* : cognitive decline, memory loss, Alzheimer's disease

(1) **dementia** patients, (2) probably have **dementia**

The study found that regular exercise can help to prevent the onset of **dementia** in older age.

## devotion

*n.* great loyalty and love or deep consideration for someone or something

*synonym* : dedication, faith, adherence

(1) **devotion** for Buddhism, (2) selfless **devotion**

Their **devotion** to each other was beautiful.

## involve

*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

*synonym* : implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and



is expected to take several months.

## consciously

*adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner

*synonym* : intentionally, deliberately, knowingly

(1) **consciously** aware of a problem, (2) act **consciously**  
He **consciously** criticizes her in the publicity.

## dimension

*n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length

*synonym* : extent, measurement, size

(1) new **dimension**, (2) the crosswise **dimension**  
Overall **dimensions** are approximately 400x200mm.

## secondly

*adv.* used to introduce the second point or item in a list or series of statements, considerations, etc.

*synonym* : in the second place, next, subsequently

(1) **secondly** connected, (2) **secondly**, it is important  
Firstly, we will discuss the budget; **secondly**, we will go over the schedule.

## instrument

*n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

*synonym* : apparatus, tool, device

(1) musical **instruments**, (2) surgical **instruments**  
This electronic **instrument** is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.

## brain

*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

*synonym* : intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage  
X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

## fantastic

*adj.* extremely good; excellent

*synonym* : incredible, unbelievable, marvelous

(1) a **fantastic** dress, (2) absolutely **fantastic** event  
The new amusement park ride was **fantastic**, with twists, turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.

## antidote

*n.* a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease

*synonym*: remedy, treatment, restorative

(1) the **antidote** to the poison, (2) the **antidote** for aging  
Knowledge is the **antidote** to fear.

## steward

*n.* a person responsible for the management and care of another's property or for the supervision of the domestic staff of a large household or organization; a person in charge of arranging for the supply of food to a college, club, etc.

*synonym*: caretaker, manager, custodian

(1) **steward** duties, (2) **steward** service

The **steward** on the flight was very helpful in assisting passengers with their needs.

## absolutely

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

*synonym*: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

## assail

*v.* to attack violently or to criticize harshly and aggressively; to make a concerted effort to overcome or defeat

*synonym*: attack, assault, pounce

(1) **assail** with questions, (2) **assail** an opponent with criticism

The army will **assail** the enemy's camp under the cover of darkness.

## vision

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to

see

*synonym* : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. endoscopic lit\_\_\_\_\_sy  
*n.* a medical procedure or technique used to break down or destroy kidney stones or other urinary tract stones using high-energy shock waves or laser technology; the process of crushing or disintegrating stones in the body through non-invasive means
2. fairly ty\_\_\_\_\_l symptoms  
*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
3. vi\_\_\_\_\_e at a regular frequency  
*v.* to move or cause anything to move fast and in small increments from side to side
4. basic br\_\_n function  
*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
5. labor pop\_\_\_\_\_on  
*n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
6. inc\_\_\_\_\_lly mentioned  
*adv.* by the way; as an aside or in passing
7. di\_\_\_\_\_te residents  
*v.* to move out of a position of the bone in a joint; to put out of its usual place, position, or relationship
8. ex\_\_\_\_\_ve ocean views  
*adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk
9. re\_\_\_\_\_on strategy  
*n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree
10. ev\_\_\_e  
*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

ANSWERS: 1. lithotripsy, 2. typical, 3. vibrate, 4. brain, 5. population, 6. incidentally, 7. dislocate, 8. expansive, 9. reduction, 10. evolve

11. ro\_\_\_\_y explain my idea *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
12. d\_m collapsing *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
13. the an\_\_\_\_te to the poison *n.* a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease
14. act con\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner
15. natural he\_\_\_\_g ability *n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
16. absolutely fa\_\_\_\_\_ic event *adj.* extremely good; excellent
17. tr\_\_\_\_\_rm heat into power *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
18. probably have de\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury
19. noise reduction he\_\_\_\_t *n.* a pair of headphones, typically with a microphone attached
20. un\_\_\_\_\_hy diet *adj.* not conducive to good health; detrimental to physical or mental well-being
21. d\_\_f child *adj.* lacking the ability to hear, or having impaired hearing; unresponsive or unaware of certain sounds or signals
22. de\_\_\_\_\_te the economy *v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
23. a particle di\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* the length of a straight line passing through the center of a circle and connecting two points on the circumference

ANSWERS: 11. roughly, 12. dam, 13. antidote, 14. consciously, 15. healing, 16. fantastic, 17. transform, 18. dementia, 19. headset, 20. unhealthy, 21. deaf, 22. devastate, 23. diameter

24. the files are in complete di\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
25. Br\_\_\_\_a sutra      *n.* (of Hinduism) the creator god, one of the three primary deities in the Hindu trinity or Trimurti; (often spelled as "Brahman") the ultimate reality or supreme cosmic power in Hinduism; a breed of large chicken that is often raised for meat
26. di\_\_\_\_\_d the downloaded data      *v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need
27. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve a threat      *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
28. fr\_\_\_\_\_an year      *n.* a first-year student, typically in college or high school
29. surgical sc\_\_\_\_\_l      *n.* a small, sharp knife or blade used in surgery or dissection for cutting tissue or separating parts of the body
30. con\_\_\_\_\_ly aware of a problem      *adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner
31. sto\_\_\_\_\_ic differential equation      *adj.* characterized by or involving random or unpredictable elements; pertaining to a process or phenomenon with a probability distribution that can be analyzed statistically
32. mul\_\_\_\_\_al approach      *adj.* involving or using several ways of communication or expression

ANSWERS: 24. disorder, 25. Brahma, 26. discard, 27. perceive, 28. freshman, 29. scalpel, 30. consciously, 31. stochastic, 32. multimodal

33. in\_\_\_e a crisis *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
34. ult\_\_\_\_\_nd scan *n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear
35. de\_\_\_\_\_on for Buddhism *n.* great loyalty and love or deep consideration for someone or something
36. pa\_\_\_\_\_e vocabulary *adj.* characterized by a lack of activity or initiative; not actively participating or engaging in something; marked by a tendency to accept things without resistance or opposition
37. vi\_\_\_\_\_e with anger *v.* to move or cause anything to move fast and in small increments from side to side
38. in\_\_\_e him to see a doctor *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
39. ir\_\_\_\_\_le bowel syndrome *adj.* easily or frequently agitated, annoyed, or angered; prone to becoming tense or angry in response to minor stimuli or events
40. sou\_\_\_\_\_pe music *n.* the overall sound environment of a particular area or place
41. de\_\_\_\_\_te an area *v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
42. com\_\_\_\_\_on garment *n.* the act or process of pressing or squeezing something together, often using force or pressure; (of physics) the reduction of volume or increase in pressure of a gas or fluid

ANSWERS: 33. induce, 34. ultrasound, 35. devotion, 36. passive, 37. vibrate, 38. induce, 39. irritable, 40. soundscape, 41. devastate, 42. compression

43. ex\_\_\_\_\_e our options      *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
44. certified pro\_\_\_\_\_nal secretary      *adj.* having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful
45. for\_\_\_\_\_nd segmentation      *n.* the part of a view, picture, etc., that is nearest to the viewer
46. Eli\_\_\_\_\_an religious settlement      *n.* pertaining to the reign of Queen Elizabeth I of England (1558-1603); relating to the culture, literature, and history of that time period
47. oc\_\_\_\_\_e key      *n.* a musical interval encompassing eight diatonic scale degrees, such as the interval from C to the next C in a C major scale
48. co\_\_\_\_\_ss gas      *v.* to press or squeeze together to make something take up less space
49. a building of vast pro\_\_\_\_\_ons      *n.* a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole
50. co\_\_\_\_\_e my thoughts      *v.* to write music, poetry, or formal writing; to constitute or make up a whole, or a specified part of it
51. a fence sur\_\_\_\_\_ng a castle      *adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something
52. selfless de\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* great loyalty and love or deep consideration for someone or something

ANSWERS: 43. explore, 44. professional, 45. foreground, 46. Elizabethan, 47. octave, 48. compress, 49. proportion, 50. compose, 51. surrounding, 52. devotion



53. high-functioning au\_\_\_m *n.* a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties in social interaction, verbal and nonverbal communication
54. st\_\_k a key in a lock *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
55. the most am\_\_\_\_g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
56. de\_\_\_\_ia patients *n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury
57. people with bipolar di\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
58. re\_\_\_\_ce category *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
59. container l\_d *n.* a removable or hinged cover for the top of a container
60. re\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
61. in\_\_\_\_fy a good relationship *v.* to increase or make something increase in extent or strength
62. pe\_\_\_\_ve light *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
63. wid\_\_\_\_ad use *adj.* existing or happening in various places or among many people

ANSWERS: 53. autism, 54. stick, 55. amazing, 56. dementia, 57. disorder, 58. relevance, 59. lid, 60. relation, 61. intensify, 62. perceive, 63. widespread

64. high fr\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
65. tr\_\_\_\_\_on cubic feet *n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million
66. a gradual re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree
67. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
68. lit\_\_\_\_\_sy procedure *n.* a medical procedure or technique used to break down or destroy kidney stones or other urinary tract stones using high-energy shock waves or laser technology; the process of crushing or disintegrating stones in the body through non-invasive means
69. pu\_\_\_\_\_ze competition *v.* to break into fine particles or dust; to crush, pound, or grind into a powder or a paste; to destroy completely or utterly
70. in\_\_\_\_\_on behind his decision *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
71. direct pro\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole
72. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
73. protect ea\_\_\_\_\_m *n.* a membrane in the middle ear that vibrates in response to sound waves and transmits the vibrations to the inner ear
74. romantic des\_\_\_\_\_ons *n.* the place to which someone or something is going or being sent; the ultimate purpose or goal of a journey or action

ANSWERS: 64. frequency, 65. trillion, 66. reduction, 67. individual, 68. lithotripsy, 69. pulverize, 70. intention, 71. proportion, 72. individual, 73. eardrum, 74. destination

75. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the world      *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
76. ty\_\_\_\_\_l leader      *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
77. permanent br\_\_n damage      *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
78. d\_m-building program      *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
79. a fa\_\_\_\_\_ic dress      *adj.* extremely good; excellent
80. co\_\_\_\_\_e an essay      *v.* to write music, poetry, or formal writing; to constitute or make up a whole, or a specified part of it
81. sq\_\_\_h a package      *v.* to forcefully crush or flatten something; to suppress, stifle, or defeat an idea or opposition forcefully
82. clear in\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
83. at\_\_\_c nucleus      *adj.* of or relating to atom (= the smallest component of an element)
84. di\_\_\_\_\_te my shoulder      *v.* to move out of a position of the bone in a joint; to put out of its usual place, position, or relationship
85. af\_\_\_d a high travel cost      *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

ANSWERS: 75. explore, 76. typical, 77. brain, 78. dam, 79. fantastic, 80. compose, 81. squash, 82. intention, 83. atomic, 84. dislocate, 85. afford

86. po\_\_t the existence of life after death  
*v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
87. hu\_\_\_\_\_g bird  
*adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
88. fire st\_\_k  
*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
89. su\_\_\_\_r bad grades  
*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
90. give the waiter a t\_p.  
*n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
91. part of the he\_\_\_\_\_g process  
*n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
92. im\_\_\_\_\_e the test score  
*v.* to make or become better
93. Br\_\_\_\_a chicken  
*n.* (of Hinduism) the creator god, one of the three primary deities in the Hindu trinity or Trimurti; (often spelled as "Brahman") the ultimate reality or supreme cosmic power in Hinduism; a breed of large chicken that is often raised for meat
94. sto\_\_\_\_\_ic process  
*adj.* characterized by or involving random or unpredictable elements; pertaining to a process or phenomenon with a probability distribution that can be analyzed statistically

ANSWERS: 86. posit, 87. humming, 88. stick, 89. suffer, 90. tip, 91. healing, 92. improve, 93. Brahma, 94. stochastic

95. un\_\_\_\_\_hy habit      *adj.* not conducive to good health; detrimental to physical or mental well-being
96. burst ea\_\_\_\_\_m      *n.* a membrane in the middle ear that vibrates in response to sound waves and transmits the vibrations to the inner ear
97. fr\_\_\_\_\_cy band      *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
98. di\_\_\_\_\_er of an oval      *n.* the length of a straight line passing through the center of a circle and connecting two points on the circumference
99. at\_\_\_h a file to an e-mail      *v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
100. a precise def\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
101. pa\_\_\_\_\_e response      *adj.* characterized by a lack of activity or initiative; not actively participating or engaging in something; marked by a tendency to accept things without resistance or opposition
102. u\_\_e a total ban      *v.* to spur on or encourage someone, especially by cheers and shouts; (noun) a strong desire or impulse, especially one that is difficult to control or resist
103. a prodigious vi\_\_\_\_n      *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

ANSWERS: 95. unhealthy, 96. eardrum, 97. frequency, 98. diameter, 99. attach, 100. definition, 101. passive, 102. urge, 103. vision

104. sur\_\_\_\_\_ng areas *adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something
105. fr\_\_\_\_\_an orientation *n.* a first-year student, typically in college or high school
106. surgical ins\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
107. de\_\_r styles *n.* the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic
108. se\_\_\_\_\_ly connected *adv.* used to introduce the second point or item in a list or series of statements, considerations, etc.
109. musical ins\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
110. the an\_\_\_\_\_te for aging *n.* a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease
111. data com\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of pressing or squeezing something together, often using force or pressure; (of physics) the reduction of volume or increase in pressure of a gas or fluid
112. tranquil sou\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* the overall sound environment of a particular area or place

ANSWERS: 104. surrounding, 105. freshman, 106. instrument, 107. decor, 108. secondly, 109. instrument, 110. antidote, 111. compression, 112. soundscape

113. give si\_\_\_t consent *adj.* without any or little sound
114. the gen\_\_\_\_\_on of electricity *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
115. hu\_\_\_\_\_g sound *adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
116. he\_\_\_\_\_t with a microphone *n.* a pair of headphones, typically with a microphone attached
117. the t\_p of a paintbrush *n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
118. at\_\_\_c bomb *adj.* of or relating to atom (= the smallest component of an element)
119. di\_\_\_\_\_d old beliefs *v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need
120. his vocal ch\_\_ds *n.* a straight line connecting two points on a curve; a combination of three or more musical notes played or sung at the same time
121. ch\_\_d transition *n.* a straight line connecting two points on a curve; a combination of three or more musical notes played or sung at the same time
122. have no re\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

ANSWERS: 113. silent, 114. generation, 115. humming, 116. headset, 117. tip, 118. atomic, 119. discard, 120. chord, 121. chord, 122. relevance

123. environmental pr\_\_\_\_\_or                    *n.* a person or thing that provides protection, support, or defense; a guardian or defender
124. af\_\_\_\_d to buy a new car                    *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
125. bank and credit un\_\_\_\_ns                    *n.* a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together
126. im\_\_\_\_\_e a process                    *v.* to make or become better
127. as\_\_\_\_l an opponent with criticism                    *v.* to attack violently or to criticize harshly and aggressively; to make a concerted effort to overcome or defeat
128. tropical de\_\_r                    *n.* the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic
129. in\_\_\_\_\_ng atmosphere                    *adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
130. st\_\_\_\_\_d duties                    *n.* a person responsible for the management and care of another's property or for the supervision of the domestic staff of a large household or organization; a person in charge of arranging for the supply of food to a college, club, etc.

ANSWERS: 123. protector, 124. afford, 125. union, 126. improve, 127. assail, 128. decor, 129. inviting, 130. steward



131. a sexual u\_\_e *v.* to spur on or encourage someone, especially by cheers and shouts; (noun) a strong desire or impulse, especially one that is difficult to control or resist
132. si\_\_\_t reading *adj.* without any or little sound
133. bombs fell at ra\_\_\_m *adj.* made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern
134. the problem of drug ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
135. field of gene th\_\_\_\_y *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
136. a craft un\_\_n *n.* a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together
137. the def\_\_\_\_\_on of a word *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
138. in\_\_\_\_\_e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
139. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
140. oc\_\_\_e range *n.* a musical interval encompassing eight diatonic scale degrees, such as the interval from C to the next C in a C major scale
141. many tr\_\_\_\_\_ons of dollars *n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million

ANSWERS: 131. urge, 132. silent, 133. random, 134. abuse, 135. therapy, 136. union, 137. definition, 138. involve, 139. relation, 140. octave, 141. trillion

142. st\_\_\_\_d service *n.* a person responsible for the management and care of another's property or for the supervision of the domestic staff of a large household or organization; a person in charge of arranging for the supply of food to a college, club, etc.
143. as\_\_\_l with questions *v.* to attack violently or to criticize harshly and aggressively; to make a concerted effort to overcome or defeat
144. tr\_\_\_\_\_m an education system *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
145. in\_\_\_\_\_ng scent *adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
146. po\_\_t the premise *v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
147. wid\_\_\_\_\_ad fear of nuclear war *adj.* existing or happening in various places or among many people
148. ro\_\_\_\_\_y speaking *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
149. ev\_\_\_e over the past decade *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
150. travel des\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the place to which someone or something is going or being sent; the ultimate purpose or goal of a journey or action

ANSWERS: 142. steward, 143. assail, 144. transform, 145. inviting, 146. posit, 147. widespread, 148. roughly, 149. evolve, 150. destination

151. ca\_\_\_r diagnosis *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
152. a ra\_\_\_m choice *adj.* made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern
153. tr\_\_\_\_\_te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language
154. su\_\_\_r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
155. at\_\_\_h firmly *v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
156. victim of sexual ab\_\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
157. in\_\_\_\_\_e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
158. pu\_\_\_\_\_ze rocks *v.* to break into fine particles or dust; to crush, pound, or grind into a powder or a paste; to destroy completely or utterly
159. Eli\_\_\_\_\_an theatre *n.* pertaining to the reign of Queen Elizabeth I of England (1558-1603); relating to the culture, literature, and history of that time period
160. the l\_d of a box *n.* a removable or hinged cover for the top of a container

ANSWERS: 151. cancer, 152. random, 153. translate, 154. suffer, 155. attach, 156. abuse, 157. involve, 158. pulverize, 159. Elizabethan, 160. lid

161. d\_\_f in one ear *adj.* lacking the ability to hear, or having impaired hearing; unresponsive or unaware of certain sounds or signals
162. th\_\_\_\_y for a patient *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
163. co\_\_\_\_ss the chest *v.* to press or squeeze together to make something take up less space
164. the crosswise di\_\_\_\_on *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
165. a criminal bac\_\_\_\_nd *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
166. inc\_\_\_\_lly discovered *adv.* by the way; as an aside or in passing
167. ca\_\_\_r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
168. new di\_\_\_\_on *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
169. precision sc\_\_\_\_l *n.* a small, sharp knife or blade used in surgery or dissection for cutting tissue or separating parts of the body
170. se\_\_\_\_ly, it is important *adv.* used to introduce the second point or item in a list or series of statements, considerations, etc.
171. sq\_\_\_h a rebellion *v.* to forcefully crush or flatten something; to suppress, stifle, or defeat an idea or opposition forcefully

ANSWERS: 161. deaf, 162. therapy, 163. compress, 164. dimension, 165. background, 166. incidentally, 167. cancer, 168. dimension, 169. scalpel, 170. secondly, 171. squash

172. telescopic vi\_\_\_n      *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
173. break a ha\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
174. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly obsessed with the girl      *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
175. for\_\_\_\_\_nd galaxy      *n.* the part of a view, picture, etc., that is nearest to the viewer
176. a ha\_\_\_\_\_y of colors      *n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
177. gen\_\_\_\_\_on gap      *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
178. am\_\_\_\_\_g advances      *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
179. in\_\_\_\_\_fy diplomatic efforts      *v.* to increase or make something increase in extent or strength
180. ult\_\_\_\_\_nd meter      *n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear
181. with an ex\_\_\_\_\_ve spirit      *adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk
182. pop\_\_\_\_\_on change      *n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
183. wildlife pr\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person or thing that provides protection, support, or defense; a guardian or defender

ANSWERS: 172. vision, 173. harmony, 174. absolutely, 175. foreground, 176. harmony, 177. generation, 178. amazing, 179. intensify, 180. ultrasound, 181. expansive, 182. population, 183. protector

184. a bac\_\_\_\_\_nd color *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
185. pro\_\_\_\_\_nal athlete *adj.* having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful
186. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly against *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
187. tr\_\_\_\_\_te the emotion to a movement *v.* to convert or change words into another language
188. ir\_\_\_\_\_le mood *adj.* easily or frequently agitated, annoyed, or angered; prone to becoming tense or angry in response to minor stimuli or events
189. au\_\_\_m spectrum disorder *n.* a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties in social interaction, verbal and nonverbal communication
190. mul\_\_\_\_\_al input device *adj.* involving or using several ways of communication or expression

ANSWERS: 184. background, 185. professional, 186. absolutely, 187. translate, 188. irritable, 189. autism, 190. multimodal

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for \_\_\_\_\_ of authority.  
*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
2. The company has an \_\_\_\_\_ network of offices and locations around the world.  
*adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk
3. Draw a circle five centimeters in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the length of a straight line passing through the center of a circle and connecting two points on the circumference
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the flight was very helpful in assisting passengers with their needs.  
*n.* a person responsible for the management and care of another's property or for the supervision of the domestic staff of a large household or organization; a person in charge of arranging for the supply of food to a college, club, etc.
5. The oscillator hunts for the correct \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.  
*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
7. This artwork is \_\_\_\_\_ of her work.  
*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

ANSWERS: 1. abuse, 2. expansive, 3. diameter, 4. steward, 5. frequency, 6. stick, 7. typical

8. The \_\_\_\_\_ era is known for its rich literature and theatrical productions.
- n.* pertaining to the reign of Queen Elizabeth I of England (1558-1603); relating to the culture, literature, and history of that time period
9. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
10. The temple had a dedicated shrine to \_\_\_\_\_ adorned with fresh flowers daily.
- n.* (of Hinduism) the creator god, one of the three primary deities in the Hindu trinity or Trimurti; (often spelled as "Brahman") the ultimate reality or supreme cosmic power in Hinduism; a breed of large chicken that is often raised for meat
11. Australia is widely \_\_\_\_\_ as having low levels of corruption.
- v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
12. My father's death \_\_\_\_\_ my life completely.
- v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
13. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
14. \_\_\_\_\_ treatment has become a preferred method for many patients with kidney stones due to its non-invasive nature.
- n.* a medical procedure or technique used to break down or destroy kidney stones or other urinary tract stones using high-energy shock waves or laser technology; the process of crushing or disintegrating stones in the body through non-invasive means

ANSWERS: 8. Elizabethan, 9. background, 10. Brahma, 11. perceived, 12. transformed, 13. vision, 14. Lithotripsy



15. The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
16. An \_\_\_\_\_ scan showed that the baby was a girl.
- n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear
17. The investigation \_\_\_\_\_ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
- v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
18. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.
- v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
19. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
20. The lack of sleep \_\_\_\_\_ both physical and psychological diseases.
- v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
21. In medieval times, death punishment was \_\_\_\_\_ and socially accepted.
- adj.* existing or happening in various places or among many people
22. The \_\_\_\_\_ in carbon emissions has been significant since the implementation of the new policy.
- n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree

ANSWERS: 15. disorder, 16. ultrasound, 17. involves, 18. suffers, 19. individual, 20. induces, 21. widespread, 22. reduction

23. The lobbyist \_\_\_\_\_ Congress not to approve the measure.  
*v.* to spur on or encourage someone, especially by cheers and shouts; (noun) a strong desire or impulse, especially one that is difficult to control or resist
24. She \_\_\_\_\_ the files into a single ZIP archive to save space on her computer.  
*v.* to press or squeeze together to make something take up less space
25. Professional game players pay the latest attention to the sound quality of their \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a pair of headphones, typically with a microphone attached
26. Parallel lines are, by \_\_\_\_\_ lines on the same plane that never cross.  
*n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
27. He opened the \_\_\_\_ of the jar to reveal the contents inside.  
*n.* a removable or hinged cover for the top of a container
28. The \_\_\_\_\_ aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.  
*adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
29. In just four years, the \_\_\_\_\_ has doubled.  
*n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
30. He does not \_\_\_\_\_ importance to these rumors.  
*v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
31. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.  
*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

ANSWERS: 23. urged, 24. compressed, 25. headsets, 26. definition, 27. lid, 28. inviting, 29. population, 30. attach, 31. afford

32. The trade \_\_\_\_\_ remained adamant about its demands.
- n.* a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together
33. There is no cure for \_\_\_\_\_ but early intervention and therapy can improve outcomes for individuals with the condition.
- n.* a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties in social interaction, verbal and nonverbal communication
34. I underwent aversion \_\_\_\_\_ for my addiction to alcohol.
- n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
35. We worked in perfect \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
36. One light year is nearly 6 \_\_\_\_\_ miles.
- n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million
37. The singer's range was impressive, covering three \_\_\_\_\_ with ease.
- n.* a musical interval encompassing eight diatonic scale degrees, such as the interval from C to the next C in a C major scale
38. \_\_\_\_\_ I know the answer to that question.
- adv.* by the way; as an aside or in passing
39. The study found that regular exercise can help to prevent the onset of \_\_\_\_\_ in older age.
- n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury

ANSWERS: 32. union, 33. autism, 34. therapy, 35. harmony, 36. trillion, 37. octaves, 38. Incidentally, 39. dementia

40. The new amusement park ride was \_\_\_\_\_ with twists, turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.  
*adj.* extremely good; excellent
41. To find drunk drivers, police conduct \_\_\_\_\_ tests.  
*adj.* made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern
42. The \_\_\_\_\_ mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.  
*adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something
43. The management must \_\_\_\_\_ strategies to increase office security.  
*v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
44. The weather forecast is based on \_\_\_\_\_ models that consider various factors.  
*adj.* characterized by or involving random or unpredictable elements; pertaining to a process or phenomenon with a probability distribution that can be analyzed statistically
45. The \_\_\_\_\_ class was excited to start their first year of college.  
*n.* a first-year student, typically in college or high school
46. A happy group of friends occupies the \_\_\_\_\_ of the picture.  
*n.* the part of a view, picture, etc., that is nearest to the viewer
47. Lack of sleep can make me \_\_\_\_\_ and easily annoyed.  
*adj.* easily or frequently agitated, annoyed, or angered; prone to becoming tense or angry in response to minor stimuli or events

ANSWERS: 40. fantastic, 41. random, 42. surrounding, 43. explore, 44. stochastic, 45. freshman, 46. foreground, 47. irritable

48. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

*adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

49. The loud noise ruptured my \_\_\_\_\_ and I had to go to the hospital.

*n.* a membrane in the middle ear that vibrates in response to sound waves and transmits the vibrations to the inner ear

50. I am excited to reach my \_\_\_\_\_ and explore the new city finally.

*n.* the place to which someone or something is going or being sent; the ultimate purpose or goal of a journey or action

51. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

52. Rebels have pledged to \_\_\_\_\_ the armed struggle against the dictatorship.

*v.* to increase or make something increase in extent or strength

53. The army will \_\_\_\_\_ the enemy's camp under the cover of darkness.

*v.* to attack violently or to criticize harshly and aggressively; to make a concerted effort to overcome or defeat

54. This electronic \_\_\_\_\_ is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.

*n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

55. The \_\_\_\_\_ student needed an interpreter to understand the lecture.

*adj.* lacking the ability to hear, or having impaired hearing; unresponsive or unaware of certain sounds or signals

ANSWERS: 48. humming, 49. eardrum, 50. destination, 51. amazing, 52. intensify, 53. assail, 54. instrument, 55. deaf

56. The younger \_\_\_\_\_ has different values and beliefs than the older one.  
*n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
57. The pianist played a \_\_\_\_\_ that filled the room with a rich, harmonious sound.  
*n.* a straight line connecting two points on a curve; a combination of three or more musical notes played or sung at the same time
58. He has a \_\_\_\_\_ demeanor and always presents himself in a polished manner.  
*adj.* having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful
59. The structure is \_\_\_\_\_ of three main components.  
*v.* to write music, poetry, or formal writing; to constitute or make up a whole, or a specified part of it
60. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
61. Each ancient tribe has its \_\_\_\_\_ traditions.  
*n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
62. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the city was a symphony of car horns and chatter.  
*n.* the overall sound environment of a particular area or place
63. I like to \_\_\_\_\_ my grapes when making homemade wine.  
*v.* to forcefully crush or flatten something; to suppress, stifle, or defeat an idea or opposition forcefully

ANSWERS: 56. generation, 57. chord, 58. professional, 59. composed, 60. brain, 61. healing, 62. soundscape, 63. squash

64. We should \_\_\_\_\_ several hypotheses to discuss the matter.
- v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
65. Breast \_\_\_\_\_ is the most common type of cancer in women.
- n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
66. I will introduce some \_\_\_\_\_ on learning English in this class.
- n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
67. The doctor recommended a \_\_\_\_\_ bandage to reduce swelling in the injured area.
- n.* the act or process of pressing or squeezing something together, often using force or pressure; (of physics) the reduction of volume or increase in pressure of a gas or fluid
68. The \_\_\_\_\_ approach taken by the government towards climate change is concerning.
- adj.* characterized by a lack of activity or initiative; not actively participating or engaging in something; marked by a tendency to accept things without resistance or opposition
69. He is more concerned about the \_\_\_\_\_ of his body fat than usual because of an upcoming bodybuilding competition.
- n.* a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole

ANSWERS: 64. posit, 65. cancer, 66. tips, 67. compression, 68. passive, 69. proportion

70. Sitting for long hours in front of the computer is considered \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* not conducive to good health; detrimental to physical or mental well-being

71. X-rays revealed that several of his joints were \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to move out of a position of the bone in a joint; to put out of its usual place, position, or relationship

72. He \_\_\_\_\_ the old torn shirt and bought a new one.

*v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need

73. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

74. Overall \_\_\_\_\_ are approximately 400x200mm.

*n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length

75. The demolition crew had to \_\_\_\_\_ the old building to make room for the new one.

*v.* to break into fine particles or dust; to crush, pound, or grind into a powder or a paste; to destroy completely or utterly

76. The \_\_\_\_\_ transportation system included trains, buses, and bikes.

*adj.* involving or using several ways of communication or expression

77. Carbon has an \_\_\_\_\_ mass of 12.

*adj.* of or relating to atom (= the smallest component of an element)

ANSWERS: 70. unhealthy, 71. dislocated, 72. discarded, 73. relevance, 74. dimensions, 75. pulverize, 76. multimodal, 77. atomic



78. Firstly, we will discuss the budget; \_\_\_\_\_ we will go over the schedule.

*adv.* used to introduce the second point or item in a list or series of statements, considerations, etc.

79. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the restaurant gave it a cozy and inviting feel.

*n.* the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic

80. The surgeon used an electric \_\_\_\_\_ to make a precise incision during the operation.

*n.* a small, sharp knife or blade used in surgery or dissection for cutting tissue or separating parts of the body

81. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

82. Their \_\_\_\_\_ to each other was beautiful.

*n.* great loyalty and love or deep consideration for someone or something

83. The break in the \_\_\_\_ threatened the valley.

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

84. I am \_\_\_\_\_ opposed to his idea because of morality.

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

85. Our CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ are always transparent and straightforward.

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do

ANSWERS: 78. secondly, 79. decor, 80. scalpel, 81. relations, 82. devotion, 83. dam, 84. absolutely, 85. intentions

86. The politician remained \_\_\_\_\_ despite intense media scrutiny.

*adj.* without any or little sound

87. Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which \_\_\_\_\_ coastal areas.

*v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage

88. Knowledge is the \_\_\_\_\_ to fear.

*n.* a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease

89. Eyeless fish \_\_\_\_\_ in dark caves.

*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

90. The bodyguard acted as a \_\_\_\_\_ for the celebrity.

*n.* a person or thing that provides protection, support, or defense; a guardian or defender

91. During the flight, the wings of the plane \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to move or cause anything to move fast and in small increments from side to side

92. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

93. He \_\_\_\_\_ criticizes her in the publicity.

*adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner

94. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ ties between our two countries.

*v.* to make or become better

ANSWERS: 86. silent, 87. devastate, 88. antidote, 89. evolved, 90. protector, 91. vibrate, 92. Translate, 93. consciously, 94. improve

95. Five miles is \_\_\_\_\_ similar to eight kilometers.

*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

ANSWERS: 95. roughly