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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Jessica Jackley: Poverty, money -- and love | TED

Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/jessica_jackley_poverty_m

oney_and_love



Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

paraphrase

v. to restate or reword a passage in one's own words, often to clarify or simplify the original meaning

synonym: rephrase, reword, reinterpret

(1) **paraphrase** a poem into prose, (2) **paraphrase** the meaning

He **paraphrased** the article in his own words to avoid being accused of plagiarism.

confuse

v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand

synonym: confound, obscure, disorient

(1) **confuse** the listener, (2) **confuse** fantasy with reality Her remarks **confused** the debate.

excite

- v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate
- (1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion The news of her promotion **excited** her.

misunderstand

- v. to interpret or understand something in the wrong way synonym: misinterpret, misperceive, misapprehend
- (1) misunderstand each other, (2) misunderstand entirely

about her

You should not **misunderstand** the meaning of freedom.

overwhelm

- v. to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
 synonym: conquer, crush, dominate
- (1) he was **overwhelmed** with gratitude, (2) **overwhelm** opponents by numbers

Too much variety may **overwhelm** and confuse viewers.

wrought

- adj. made or fashioned carefully or decoratively; (of materials) beaten out or shaped by hammeringsynonym: made, produced, created
- (1) well- wrought steel, (2) tragedy wrought by hurricane He won an award for his photographs of the ruins wrought by the war.

devastation

 the act of causing great destruction or damage, often on a large scale

synonym: destruction, ruin, havoc

(1) financial **devastation**, (2) **devastation** to life The economic recession caused **devastation** in the housing market, with many people losing their homes.

hopeless

adj. having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success

synonym: despairing, helpless, futile

(1) **hopeless** situation, (2) **hopeless** at everything After months of job searching, he felt **hopeless** and unsure of his future.

sham

 something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

synonym: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

generosity

- n. the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freelysynonym: goodness, hospitality, unselfishness
- (1) act of generosity,(2) boundless generosityHe is remembered for his generosity and civilization.

disembodied

- adj. without a physical body; not having a material form synonym: bodiless, insubstantial, ghostly
- (1) a disembodied spirit, (2) disembodied feelingThe ghost's disembodied voice whispered in the darkness.

shorthand

 a system of rapid handwriting or abbreviation that uses symbols, abbreviations, or other devices to represent words or phrases; a short and simple way of expressing or describing something

synonym: stenography, speedwriting, tachygraphy

(1) learn **shorthand**, (2) write in **shorthand**The secretary's **shorthand** was so good that she could type up meeting minutes within minutes.

microcredit

n. small loans, typically less than \$50,000, given to individuals or groups, particularly those who lack access to traditional banking services, to start or expand small businesses or other income-generating activities

synonym: microfinance, microloan, small loan

(1) **microcredit** lender, (2) **microcredit** program

The government has established a **microcredit** scheme to stimulate entrepreneurship and create job opportunities.

hardworking

- adj. tending to work with a lot of effort and care synonym: diligent, dedicated, conscientious
- (1) **hardworking** student, (2) retire from **hardworking** life They sought candidates with **hardworking** and good-natured.

quitter

 a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started

synonym: coward, deserter, surrender

(1) easy quitter, (2) serial quitter

He was labeled as a **quitter** after he abandoned the project halfway.

amorphous

adj. without a definite or clear shape or form; lacking a specific structure or organization; shapeless or formlesssynonym: formless, shapeless, structureless

(1) **amorphous** amoeba, (2) **amorphous** mass
The clouded jellyfish has an **amorphous** shape, making it difficult to identify.

herder

 a person who takes care of and manages a herd of livestock, such as cows, sheep, or goats

synonym: shepherd, rancher, drover

(1) cattle **herder**, (2) seminomadic **herders**

The sheep **herder** led his flock through the hills, keeping a watchful eye on them at all times.

trajectory

n. the curved path followed by an object moving through space

synonym: course, curve, orbit

(1) career trajectory, (2) a trajectory missile

The company has shown an excellent growth **trajectory** over the years.

mosquito

 a small flying insect whose female bites people and animals and sucks their blood, and sometimes transmits serious diseases such as malaria

synonym: insect, bug, flea

(1) mosquito bite, (2) mosquito repellent

A stagnant water area are breeding ground for **mosquitos**.

wand

 a slender rod or stick, especially one used for magic or divination; a rod or staff carried by certain officials as a symbol of authority

synonym: rod, stick, staff

(1) magic wand, (2) security wand

The magician waved his **wand**, and a rabbit appeared from the hat.

infuse

v. to fill something with a particular quality, feeling, or influence; to imbue

synonym: instill, fill, permeate

infuse with spirit, (2) infuse life with meaning
 she infused fresh herbs into the soup for added flavor.

seamstress

 a woman who sews, especially one who earns her living by sewing

synonym: sewer, needleworker, dressmaker

(1) **seamstress** shop, (2) skilled **seamstress**My grandmother is a talented **seamstress** and can sew anything from curtains to dresses.

entrepreneurship

n. the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

synonym: self-employment, risk-taking

(1) entrepreneurship culture, (2) embodyentrepreneurship

The government is investing in programs to support **entrepreneurship** and small business development.

matte

adj. having a surface without a shine, luster; non-glossy synonym: dull, flat, lusterless

(1) **matte** coating, (2) photo with a **matte** finish The body of his car has a **matte** finish.

numb

adj. unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity

synonym: dazed, insensitive, emotionless

(1) **numb** with cold, (2) a **numb** mind

My left arm became **numb**.

retell

- v. to tell someone about something again or differently synonym: reiterate, repeat, restate
- (1) **retell** a story, (2) **retell** an old tale He **retells** the truth to plead not guilty.

opportune

- adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
- synonym: suitable, timely, practical
- (1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

optimism

- n. a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation
- synonym: positiveness, sanguinity, bullishness
- (1) sense of **optimism**, (2) political **optimism**There is considerable **optimism** that the economy will recover soon.

blur

- a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
- synonym: smudge, smear, fuzz
- (1) blur image, (2) motion blur

The camera's focus was off, and the image was a **blur** of colors and shapes.

dichotomy

- a division or contrast between two things that are or are represented as being opposed or entirely different; a sharp contrast between two opposing and mutually exclusive categories or concepts
- synonym: division, duality, contrast
- (1) moral **dichotomy**, (2) psychological **dichotomy**The **dichotomy** between good and evil is common in literature and philosophy.

flourish

- v. to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
- synonym: boom, advance, succeed
- (1) flourish economically, (2) flourish worldwide

The Ottoman Empire **flourished** for over five centuries.

scarcity

the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount

synonym: lack, absence, dearth

(1) fuel **scarcity**, (2) **scarcity** of capital

Some research says that a relative decline in teacher salaries is causing labor **scarcity**.

seize

 to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something

synonym: grab, grasp, capture

(1) **seize** a person's property, (2) **seize** the day

He has the superpower to **seize** a business opportunity.

accredit

v. to give official recognition or approval to an individual, organization, or educational institution; to attribute something to a particular source or cause

synonym: authorize, endorse, validate

(1) **accredit** certification organizations, (2) **accredit** a course

The university will **accredit** the new college if it meets its standards.

unsophisticated

adj. lacking refinement, education, or worldly experience;
 simple or straightforward in nature or style; not complex or sophisticated

synonym: naive, simple, inexperienced

(1) **unsophisticated** taste, (2) **unsophisticated** argument The product's **unsophisticated** design made it difficult for experienced users.

forbid

- v. to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising synonym: prohibit, ban, outlaw
- (1) **forbid** smoking in public areas, (2) **forbid** the use of chemical weapons

God **forbid** you should regret your marriage.

palpable

adj. able to be felt or touched; easily perceivable or noticeable; tangible

synonym: tangible, perceptible, noticeable

(1) palpable tumor, (2) palpable lie

The tension in the room was **palpable** as they waited for the results to come in.

resilient

adj. able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

synonym: robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

shove

- v. to push someone or something in a rough waysynonym: push, jab, elbow
- (1) **shove** a person aside, (2) **shove** hamburger into my mouth

He forcibly **shoved** the flyer into my bag.

perpetuate

- v. to make something continue or prevail for a long time synonym: eternalize, preserve, maintain
- perpetuate a myth, (2) perpetuate chronic pain
 That work perpetuates his fame.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	amus amoeba	adj.	without a definite or clear shape or form; lacking a specific structure or organization; shapeless or formless
2.	photo with a mae finish	adj.	having a surface without a shine, luster; non-glossy
3.	enthip culture	n.	the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
4.	a dised spirit	adj.	without a physical body; not having a material form
5.	hoss situation	adj.	having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success
6.	boundless genty	n.	the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
7.	pale tumor	adj.	able to be felt or touched; easily perceivable or noticeable; tangible
8.	coe fantasy with reality	<i>v</i> .	to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
9.	political opsm	n.	a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation
10.	fuel scty	n.	the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount
11.	act of genty	n.	the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely

ANSWERS: 1. amorphous, 2. matte, 3. entrepreneurship, 4. disembodied, 5. hopeless, 6. generosity, 7. palpable, 8. confuse, 9. optimism, 10. scarcity, 11. generosity

12. a trary missile	n.	the curved path followed by an object moving through space
13. security wd	n.	a slender rod or stick, especially one used for magic or divination; a rod or staff carried by certain officials as a symbol of authority
14. perte a myth	v.	to make something continue or prevail for a long time
15. moral dimy	n.	a division or contrast between two things that are or are represented as being opposed or entirely different; a sharp contrast between two opposing and mutually exclusive categories or concepts
16. opne occasion	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
17. sense of opsm	n.	a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation
18. pale lie	adj.	able to be felt or touched; easily perceivable or noticeable; tangible
19. moto repellent	n.	a small flying insect whose female bites people and animals and sucks their blood, and sometimes transmits serious diseases such as malaria
20. psychological dimy	n.	a division or contrast between two things that are or are represented as being opposed or entirely different; a sharp contrast between two opposing and mutually exclusive categories or concepts

ANSWERS: 12. trajectory, 13. wand, 14. perpetuate, 15. dichotomy, 16. opportune, 17. optimism, 18. palpable, 19. mosquito, 20. dichotomy

21.	mae coating	adj.	having a surface without a shine, luster; non-glossy
22.	perte chronic pain	<i>v</i> .	to make something continue or prevail for a long time
23.	harng student	adj.	tending to work with a lot of effort and care
24.	a hard and rent steel	adj.	able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
25.	parse a poem into prose	<i>v</i> .	to restate or reword a passage in one's own words, often to clarify or simplify the original meaning
26.	rent population	adj.	able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
27.	an opne remark	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
28.	learn shnd	n.	a system of rapid handwriting or abbreviation that uses symbols, abbreviations, or other devices to represent words or phrases; a short and simple way of expressing or describing something
29.	retire from harng life	adj.	tending to work with a lot of effort and care
30.	well-wrt steel	adj.	made or fashioned carefully or decoratively; (of materials) beaten out or shaped by hammering
31.	reI a story	<i>v</i> .	to tell someone about something again or differently

ANSWERS: 21. matte, 22. perpetuate, 23. hardworking, 24. resilient, 25. paraphrase, 26. resilient, 27. opportune, 28. shorthand, 29. hardworking, 30. wrought, 31. retell

32.	magic wd	n.	a slender rod or stick, especially one used for magic or divination; a rod or staff carried by certain officials as a symbol of authority
33.	tragedy wrt by hurricane	adj.	made or fashioned carefully or decoratively; (of materials) beaten out or shaped by hammering
34.	fod smoking in public areas	v.	to order somebody not to do something especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising
35.	moto bite	n.	a small flying insect whose female bites people and animals and sucks their blood, and sometimes transmits serious diseases such as malaria
36.	serial qur	n.	a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
37.	micit program	n.	small loans, typically less than \$50,000 given to individuals or groups, particularly those who lack access to traditional banking services, to start or expand small businesses or other income-generating activities
38.	scty of capital	n.	the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount
39.	seass shop	n.	a woman who sews, especially one who earns her living by sewing
40.	exe the crowd	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

ANSWERS: 32. wand, 33. wrought, 34. forbid, 35. mosquito, 36. quitter, 37. microcredit, 38. scarcity, 39. seamstress, 40. excite

41. see the day	ν.	to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
42. motion br	n.	a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
43. unsted argument	adj.	lacking refinement, education, or worldly experience; simple or straightforward in nature or style; not complex or sophisticated
44. devon to life	n.	the act of causing great destruction or damage, often on a large scale
45. misand each other	v.	to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
46. she a person aside	<i>v</i> .	to push someone or something in a rough way
47. b_r image	n.	a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
48. turn out to be all sm	n.	something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
49. unsted taste	adj.	lacking refinement, education, or worldly experience; simple or straightforward in nature or style; not complex or sophisticated

ANSWERS: 41. seize, 42. blur, 43. unsophisticated, 44. devastation, 45. misunderstand, 46. shove, 47. blur, 48. sham, 49. unsophisticated

50.	parse the meaning	v.	to restate or reword a passage in one's own words, often to clarify or simplify the original meaning
51.	dised feeling	adj.	without a physical body; not having a material form
52.	acit a course	v.	to give official recognition or approval to an individual, organization, or educational institution; to attribute something to a particular source or cause
53.	flsh worldwide	<i>v</i> .	to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
54.	amus mass	adj.	without a definite or clear shape or form; lacking a specific structure or organization; shapeless or formless
55.	easy qur	n.	a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
56.	career trary	n.	the curved path followed by an object moving through space
57.	a nb mind	adj.	unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
58.	hoss at everything	adj.	having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success
59.	misand entirely about her	<i>v</i> .	to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
60.	n_b with cold	adj.	unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity

ANSWERS: 50. paraphrase, 51. disembodied, 52. accredit, 53. flourish, 54. amorphous, 55. quitter, 56. trajectory, 57. numb, 58. hopeless, 59. misunderstand, 60. numb

61.	flsh economically	ν.	to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
62.	micit lender	n.	small loans, typically less than \$50,000, given to individuals or groups, particularly those who lack access to traditional banking services, to start or expand small businesses or other income-generating activities
63.	coe the listener	v.	to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
64.	she hamburger into my mouth	v.	to push someone or something in a rough way
65.	exe rebellion	v.	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
66.	a sm battle	n.	something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
67.	embody enthip	n.	the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
68.	skilled seass	n.	a woman who sews, especially one who earns her living by sewing
69.	he was ovlmed with gratitude	v.	to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
70.	write in shnd	n.	a system of rapid handwriting or abbreviation that uses symbols, abbreviations, or other devices to represent words or phrases; a short and simple way of expressing or describing something

ANSWERS: 61. flourish, 62. microcredit, 63. confuse, 64. shove, 65. excite, 66. sham, 67. entrepreneurship, 68. seamstress, 69. overwhelm, 70. shorthand

thing with a particular quality, nfluence; to imbue
mebody not to do something, officially; to keep something ening or arising
omeone or something by eat deal of force; to have a stional effect on somebody
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ho takes care of and herd of livestock, such as ep, or goats
ho takes care of and herd of livestock, such as p, or goats
cial recognition or approval to al, organization, or I institution; to attribute to a particular source or
take hold of someone or suddenly and forcibly; to attention or imagination of

ANSWERS: 71. infuse, 72. forbid, 73. overwhelm, 74. devastation, 75. infuse, 76. retell, 77. herder, 78. herder, 79. accredit, 80. seize

	Vocab-Builder Ref from	"Jessica Jackley:	Poverty, money	and love	TED Talk" (40 words)	
ANSWE	RS:					

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The product's design made it difficult for experienced users.
adj	lacking refinement, education, or worldly experience; simple or straightforward in nature or style; not complex or sophisticated
2.	She is a person and has always bounced back from setbacks.
adj	able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
3.	There is considerable that the economy will recover soon.
n.	a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation
4.	The sheep led his flock through the hills, keeping a watchful eye on them at all times.
n.	a person who takes care of and manages a herd of livestock, such as cows, sheep, or goats
5.	After months of job searching, he felt and unsure of his future.
adj	having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success
6.	He the truth to plead not guilty.
v.	to tell someone about something again or differently
7.	The news of her promotion her.
v.	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
8.	The camera's focus was off, and the image was a of colors and shapes.
n.	a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
	SWERS: 1. unsophisticated, 2. resilient, 3. optimism, 4. herder, 5. hopeless, 6. ells, 7. excited, 8. blur

9.	The magician waved his and a rabbit appeared from the hat.
n.	a slender rod or stick, especially one used for magic or divination; a rod or staff carried by certain officials as a symbol of authority
	The government is investing in programs to support and small business development.
n.	the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
11.	The Ottoman Empire for over five centuries.
v.	to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
12.	That work his fame.
v.	to make something continue or prevail for a long time
13.	Some research says that a relative decline in teacher salaries is causing labor
n.	the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount
14.	He forcibly the flyer into my bag.
v.	to push someone or something in a rough way
15.	The clouded jellyfish has an shape, making it difficult to identify.
adj.	without a definite or clear shape or form; lacking a specific structure or organization; shapeless or formless
16.	The company has shown an excellent growth over the years.
n.	the curved path followed by an object moving through space
ANS	SWERS: 9. wand, 10. entrepreneurship, 11. flourished, 12. perpetuates, 13.
scai	rcity, 14. shoved, 15. amorphous, 16. trajectory

17. A stagnant water area are breeding ground for
 a small flying insect whose female bites people and animals and sucks their blood, and sometimes transmits serious diseases such as malaria
18. The body of his car has a finish.
adj. having a surface without a shine, luster; non-glossy
19. The tension in the room was as they waited for the results to come in.
adj. able to be felt or touched; easily perceivable or noticeable; tangible
20. God you should regret your marriage.
v. to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising
21. He is remembered for his and civilization.
n. the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
22. Too much variety may and confuse viewers.
ν. to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
23. The economic recession caused in the housing market, with many people losing their homes.
n. the act of causing great destruction or damage, often on a large scale
24. He was labeled as a after he abandoned the project halfway.
n. a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
ANSWERS: 17. mosquitos, 18. matte, 19. palpable, 20. forbid, 21. generosity, 22. overwhelm, 23. devastation, 24. quitter

ANSWERS: 25. infused, 26. shorthand, 27. dichotomy, 28. confused, 29. opportune, 30. paraphrased, 31. hardworking, 32. misunderstand

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ANSWERS:					