# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

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TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/nancy\_duarte\_the\_secret\_

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### **Advanced Words Only**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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### **Session 1: Word List**

#### cliche

 a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement

synonym: truism, platitude, stereotype

(1) cliche plot, (2) age-old cliche

Using the same **cliche** phrase in every conversation can take time and effort.

#### swell

v. to become larger or more inflated; to become more intense or important

synonym: expand, increase, inflate

(1) **swell** at room temperature, (2) **swell** a population His arm was **swelling** from the insect bite.

### powerless

adj. lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change

synonym: helpless, impotent, feeble

(1) **powerless** position, (2) **powerless** in the organization During the hurricane, we felt **powerless** against the winds and rain.

#### contend

v. to struggle to win or surmount something

synonym: compete, oppose, argue

(1) **contend** that tobacco is nonaddictive, (2) **contend** for a championship

Tobacco companies have long **contended** that their product is not addictive.

#### mediocre

adj. of only average quality; not very good synonym: average, ordinary, unimpressive

(1) mediocre performance, (2) a mediocre talent

He was considered a **mediocre** artist compared to others in his field.

#### resonate

- v. to be filled with a deep echoing sound
- synonym: echo, reverberate, resound
- (1) deeply **resonate** with the consumers, (2) **resonate** in the same frequency

The sound **resonates** well in this theater.

#### flank

the side of an animal, especially the side between the last rib and the hip; the side of military or naval formation; (verb) to be located on either side of something

synonym: side, edge, rim

(1) flank pain, (2) attack the left flank

The **flank** of the mountain was difficult to climb.

fir

 a type of tall evergreen tree that is native to the northern hemisphere, with needle-like leaves and cones that stand upright on the branches

synonym: pine, spruce, cedar

(1) fir branch, (2) fir forest

The smell of fresh **fir** trees filled the air at the Christmas tree farm.

### insignificant

adj. of little importance, influence, or power synonym: unimportant, trivial, irrelevant

(1) insignificant amount, (2) an insignificant mistake

He made me feel small and insignificant.

#### illiterate

adj. unable to read or write; lacking basic education and knowledge in reading and writing

synonym: unlettered, uneducated, unschooled

(1) illiterate population, (2) computer- illiterate

Despite attending school, he remained **illiterate** and unable to read or write.

### ingest

v. to take food or drink into the body, often through the mouth; to absorb or assimilate something, often used to describe the intake of information or knowledge

synonym: swallow, consume, devour

(1) ingest food, (2) ingest medication

People who compulsively **ingest** non-food items, such as dirt or chalk, suffer from a condition called pica.

#### dilate

- v. to make something wider, larger, or more open synonym: widen, open, enlarge
- (1) **dilate** the bronchial tubes, (2) **dilate** blood vessel The pupils of the eyes **dilate** in low light.

#### flatline

v. to experience a cessation of electrical activity in the heart or other vital organs, leading to a loss of function and potential death; to cease or level off (as in an economic trend or another line graph) at a low or bottomed-out point

synonym: die, expire, pass away

(1) **flatline** over the past few quarters, (2) before the patient's heart **flatline** 

The patient's heart rate suddenly **flatlined**, requiring immediate resuscitation.

rapt

adj. deeply engrossed or absorbed in something; completely attentive or absorbed

synonym: entranced, absorbed, spellbound

(1) rapt audience, (2) have a rapt expression

She was **rapt** in concentration as she listened to the lecture.

#### uncover

- ν. to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
- synonym: disclose, reveal, unveil
- (1) **uncover** a potential problem, (2) **uncover** the truth He continued his investigation and soon **uncovered** another crime.

### poetics

- the study or practice of literary composition, including the use of language, imagery, and other creative elements to create works of poetry or literature
- synonym: poetry, verse, literature
- (1) intertextual **poetics**, (2) **poetics** of cinema

  The poet's use of **poetics** captured the essence of the human condition.

### archetype

- a very typical example of a certain person or thing; a recurrent symbol or motif in literature, art, or mythology that represents a universal pattern of human nature
- synonym: prototype, model, paradigm
- (1) **archetype** symbol, (2) feminine **archetype**The hero's journey is a common **archetype** in many myths and stories.

#### likable

- adj. having qualities that make a person or thing well-liked or attractive; pleasant, friendly, or enjoyable
- synonym: sympathetic, appealing, charming
- (1) **likable** personality, (2) a **likable** character He's a very **likable** person who makes friends easily.

#### roadblock

- a physical barrier or obstacle that prevents progress or movement; a situation that impedes progress or creates difficulty in achieving a goal or objective
- synonym: obstacle, barrier, blockade
- biological roadblock, (2) bypass roadblock
   The accident caused a roadblock on the highway, causing

traffic to come to a standstill.

#### germ

 a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

synonym: bacterium, microbe, pathogen

(1) antibiotic-resistant **germ**, (2) a **germ-free** environment The **germ** of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

### dramatist

n. (also "dramaturge") a writer of plays, dramas, or theatrical pieces

synonym: playwright, author, scriptwriter

(1) the **dramatist's** latest production, (2) modern **dramatist**The famous **dramatist** wrote many successful plays during his career.

### exposition

 a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory; a collection of things, such as goods or works of art, etc., for public display

synonym: explanation, description, account

(1) an international **exposition**, (2) rational **exposition**The **exposition** in the novel provides background information on the characters and setting.

### climax

n. the most intense or exciting moment of an event or experience; the point of highest dramatic tension or emotional intensity in a story, plot, or performance

synonym: finale, pinnacle, apex

(1) emotional **climax**, (2) reach a **climax** 

The **climax** of the movie had everyone on the edge of their seats.

#### denouement

 the final resolution or outcome of a story, play, or narrative, where loose ends are tied up, and the plot concludes

*synonym*: outcome, resolution, conclusion

(1) unexpected **denouement**, (2) dramatic **denouement**The **denouement** of the novel reveals the true identity of the murderer.

#### unravel

- v. undo twisted, knitted, or woven threads by separating it synonym: separate, unknot, ravel
- (1) unravel a knit, (2) unravel a plot

Detectives are still attempting to **unravel** the mystery of his death.

aft

- adj. (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
- (1) aft cabin, (2) aft view

The **aft** section of the ship suffered significant damage after the collision with the reef.

### smartphone

- a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
- (1) **smartphone** app developer, (2) **smartphone** addict Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of **smartphones**.

#### astound

- v. to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much synonym: amaze, astonish, surprise
- (1) **astound** everyone, (2) **astound** the viewer The final result was nothing short of **astounding**.

quo

 the existing state or condition of something, especially in relation to a particular situation or issue

synonym: status, condition, state

(1) status quo politician, (2) quo warranto

The company has been successful in maintaining the status **quo**.

### commonplace

adj. occurring very often; lacking originality or interest synonym: ordinary, routine, mundane

(1) become a **commonplace** sight, (2) **commonplace** event

Forgetting someone's name is a **commonplace** occurrence.

### **lofty**

adj. elevated in position, rank, or status; grand; elevated in style or language

synonym: high, elevated, grand

(1) a **lofty** peak, (2) **lofty** ambitions

His **lofty** goals were admirable but unrealistic.

### annihilate

v. to destroy completely; to cause something to cease to exist

synonym: destroy, obliterate, eradicate

(1) **annihilate** the enemy, (2) **annihilate** all doubts

The virus had the potential to **annihilate** entire populations if left unchecked.

### amplify

- v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness synonym: intensify, boost, argument
- (1) **amplify** a signal, (2) **amplify** the effect You might need to **amplify** this point.

#### incite

v. to encourage, stir up, or provoke someone to do something; to urge, instigate, or stimulate someone to take action, often negative or aggressive

synonym: provoke, stimulate, encourage

(1) incite violence, (2) incite rebellion

The politician's speech seemed designed to **incite** anger and unrest among the crowd.

#### traverse

- v. to cross or move through a land or water area synonym: cross, pass through, travel over
- (1) **traverse** the region, (2) **traverse** a vast extent of sea Approximately 1000 automobiles **traverse** the bridge every day.

#### excite

- to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate
- (1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion The news of her promotion **excited** her.

#### bliss

- extreme happiness or joy synonym: delight, euphoria, happiness
- (1) ignorance is **bliss**, (2) ultimate **bliss** The first two years of her marriage were sheer **bliss**.

### utopia

an ideal and perfect society in which all social and n. political problems have been solved, and all members live in harmony and prosperity

synonym: paradise, heaven, Arcadia

(1) perfect **utopia**, (2) a **utopia** for an engineer The concept of **utopia** is often viewed as an impossible or unrealistic goal, as it goes beyond what is currently possible.

### poetic

adj. of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way

synonym: literary, verse-like, rhythmic

(1) **poetic** genius, (2) **poetic** justice

The sunset was so beautiful it looked like a **poetic** scene from a movie.

#### transcribe

- to copy or reproduce something in written or printed form; to translate spoken language into written text *synonym*: copy, record, transliterate
- (1) transcribe notes, (2) transcribe documents She needs to **transcribe** the interview recording to write the article for the magazine.

- adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort synonym: diligent, hardworking, assiduous
- (1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

#### industrious

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

### clap

v. to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise

synonym: applaud, spat, acclaim

(1) **clap** my hands, (2) **clap** a book shut We **clapped** along with the singer's song.

#### marvel

someone something that causes feelings of wonder or surprise

*synonym*: wonder, phenomenon, amazement

(1) a marvel of beauty, (2) technical marvel

The space shuttle is a modern engineering marvel.

### gasp

 to inhale sharply and audibly, often in response to strong emotion or sensation; to catch one's breath suddenly, often due to shock or surprise

synonym: breathe, pant, heave

(1) gasp for air, (2) gasp in shock

The audience **gasped** when the magician made the rabbit disappear from the hat.

### heighten

v. to increase or enhance the intensity, degree, or extent of something; to make something more pronounced or noticeable; to intensify or amplify

synonym: intensify, enhance, amplify

(1) heighten anxiety, (2) heighten emotions

The use of bright colors in the painting **heightened** the overall sense of joy and vibrancy.

### puck

 a small, hard rubber disc used in ice hockey and other related games; a mischievous or playful sprite or demon in folklore and mythology

synonym: disc, rubber

(1) hockey puck, (2) puck handling

The hockey player took a shot but missed the **puck** entirely.

### visionary

adj. having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative

synonym: prophetic, far-sighted, imaginative

(1) visionary business, (2) visionary ideas

The **visionary** leader had a clear plan for the company's future.

### clergyman

a man who is a member of the clergy (= religious leader), especially a minister or priest in the Christian Church

synonym: minister, pastor, priest

(1) unfrocked clergyman, (2) clergyman's duty The Catholic **clergyman** led the congregation in prayer.

### preach

- to deliver a religious or moral message to an audience synonym: expound, advocate, sermonize
- (1) **preach** the gospel, (2) **preach** to the masses The pastor **preached** about the importance of forgiveness.

#### cadence

the rhythmic flow or pattern of sounds or words, n. especially in relation to music or speech; the rhythmic or periodic movement or progression of something

synonym: rhythm, flow, beat

(1) cadence of footsteps, (2) regular cadence The singer's voice had a beautiful cadence, and I couldn't help but sway to the rhythm.

### envision

to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future

synonym: anticipate, foresee, picture

(1) **envision** the future, (2) **envision** the project's success We cannot **envision** her as President.

### scripture

the sacred writings of a particular religion or belief system, often regarded as authoritative and containing moral or spiritual teachings

synonym: religious text, Bible, holy writ

### (1) scripture study, (2) biblical scripture

Many people find comfort in reading **scripture** during times of hardship.

### promenade

n. a stroll or walk, often taken in a public place or park; a public place for walking or strolling, often filled with shops or vendors; a dance movement in which the partners move around the floor in a circle or similar pattern

synonym: stroll, walkway, boulevard

- (1) evening **promenade**, (2) **promenade** in the park
  The boardwalk by the beach was a beautiful **promenade** for tourists and locals alike.
- v. to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine synonym: bellow, yell, shout
- (1) **roar** with laughter, (2) **roar** for more

  The lion **roared** loudly, signaling its dominance over the other animals.

### Negro

roar

n. ("Negro" is now considered out of date and offensive) a term that was once used to refer to people of African descent, especially those living in the United States

synonym: African American

(1) **Negro** literature, (2) American **Negro** 

They developed **Negro** blues with a lively rhythm.

#### frenzied

adj. wild, excited, or uncontrolled, often as a result of strong emotions such as anger, fear, or excitementsynonym: frantic, feverish, excited

(1) frenzied buying, (2) frenzied excitement

The **frenzied** crowd rushed towards the stage at the music festival.

### frenzy

 a state of wild, uncontrolled excitement or activity, often characterized by chaotic or irrational behavior

synonym: frenetic, commotion, tumult

(1) **frenzy** of activity, (2) buying **frenzy** 

The shoppers were **frenzy** to get the best deals on Black Friday.

#### outcry

- n. a strong expression of public protest, anger, or dissentsynonym: protest, objection, dissent
- (1) a great **outcry**, (2) national **outcry**

The **outcry** against the new policy was heard loud and clear by the government.

#### stanza

 a group of lines of poetry that form a unit; a division of a poem consisting of a series of lines arranged together, usually with a recurring pattern of meter and rhyme

synonym: verse, division, section

(1) poetic **stanza**, (2) opening **stanza** 

The poem was divided into three **stanzas**, each with its unique message and rhythm.

### almighty

adj. having supreme or ultimate power or authority; complete and total; omnipotent

synonym: omnipotent, all-powerful, supreme

(1) almighty power, (2) almighty dollar

The **almighty** ruler of the kingdom held ultimate power over his subjects.

### outrage

 an intense feeling of anger or indignation in response to something that is perceived as unfair, unjust, or offensive; a public display of anger or protest against such injustices

synonym: indignation, fury, anger

(1) public **outrage**, (2) **outrage** over injustice

There was widespread **outrage** over the government's handling of the situation.

#### stab

v. to cause harm with a sharp, pointed object, such as a knife

synonym: poke, thrust, jab

(1) **stab** at the enemy with a knife, (2) **stab** in the chest He was **stabbed** many times with scissors.

### sabotage

the deliberate and malicious damage, destruction, or n. disruption of equipment, machinery, or other property, often by someone with a particular agenda or motive; the subversion of an organization or institution by secret agents or spies

synonym: subversion, undermining, disruption

(1) act of **sabotage**, (2) **sabotage** mission The **sabotage** of the factory's equipment caused significant damage.

#### starve

to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance

synonym: famish, hunger

(1) **starve** for a victory, (2) **starve** to death If you don't eat soon, you're going to **starve**.

#### murmur

to say something very quietly; to complain about somebody or something under one's breath

synonym: burble, gurgle, mutter

(1) murmur at low wages, (2) murmur a greeting He always **murmurs** at the ill-treatment.

#### tumult

a state of great confusion, commotion, or disturbance; a loud, confused noise, as of people shouting

synonym: commotion, disturbance, upheaval

(1) tumult of voices, (2) in the midst of the tumult The political turmoil caused great **tumult** in the country.

- adj. not drunk or affected by alcohol; dignified in manner or character and committed to keeping promises synonym: calm, lucid, temperate
- (1) **sober** discussion, (2) as **sober** as a judge He led a **sober** life.

sober

#### caretaker

 a person employed to take care of a large building such as a school and who deals with the cleaning, repairs, etc.; a person employed to look after a house or land while the owner is away

synonym: custodian, caregiver

- (1) welfare caretaker,(2) the role of caretakerHe acted as a caretaker until a new president was elected.
- a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents

synonym: brother, sister, relative

(1) have a **sibling** quarrel, (2) play with my **siblings** Children often copy their parents or elder **siblings**.

sibling

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	indus worker	adj.	hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
2.	have a sig quarrel	n.	a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
3.	ine violence	ν.	to encourage, stir up, or provoke someone to do something; to urge, instigate, or stimulate someone to take action, often negative or aggressive
4.	a maI of beauty	n.	someone something that causes feelings of wonder or surprise
5.	exe the crowd	v.	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
6.	asd the viewer	v.	to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much
7.	public oue	n.	an intense feeling of anger or indignation in response to something that is perceived as unfair, unjust, or offensive; a public display of anger or protest against such injustices
8.	cod that tobacco is nonaddictive	v.	to struggle to win or surmount something
9.	annte all doubts	v.	to destroy completely; to cause something to cease to exist
10.	cod for a championship	v.	to struggle to win or surmount something
11.	mur at low wages	v.	to say something very quietly; to complain about somebody or something under one's breath

ANSWERS: 1. industrious, 2. sibling, 3. incite, 4. marvel, 5. excite, 6. astound, 7. outrage, 8. contend, 9. annihilate, 10. contend, 11. murmur

12.	pos of cinema	n.	the study or practice of literary composition, including the use of language, imagery, and other creative elements to create works of poetry or literature
13. I	heen anxiety	<i>v</i> .	to increase or enhance the intensity, degree, or extent of something; to make something more pronounced or noticeable; to intensify or amplify
14. ı	mur a greeting	<i>v</i> .	to say something very quietly; to complain about somebody or something under one's breath
<b>15</b> . 1	fred excitement	adj.	wild, excited, or uncontrolled, often as a result of strong emotions such as anger, fear, or excitement
16. :	sor discussion	adj.	not drunk or affected by alcohol; dignified in manner or character and committed to keeping promises
17. i	in the midst of the tut	n.	a state of great confusion, commotion, or disturbance; a loud, confused noise, as of people shouting
18. I	become a comce sight	adj.	occurring very often; lacking originality or interest
19. (	opening sta	n.	a group of lines of poetry that form a unit; a division of a poem consisting of a series of lines arranged together, usually with a recurring pattern of meter and rhyme
20. :	ste to death	v.	to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance

ANSWERS: 12. poetics, 13. heighten, 14. murmur, 15. frenzied, 16. sober, 17. tumult, 18. commonplace, 19. stanza, 20. starve

21.	poc genius	adj.	of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way
22.	scre study	n.	the sacred writings of a particular religion or belief system, often regarded as authoritative and containing moral or spiritual teachings
23.	biblical scre	n.	the sacred writings of a particular religion or belief system, often regarded as authoritative and containing moral or spiritual teachings
24.	fl_k pain	n.	the side of an animal, especially the side between the last rib and the hip; the side of military or naval formation; (verb) to be located on either side of something
25.	technical maI	n.	someone something that causes feelings of wonder or surprise
26.	f_r branch	n.	a type of tall evergreen tree that is native to the northern hemisphere, with needle-like leaves and cones that stand upright on the branches
27.	an international expon	n.	a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory; a collection of things, such as goods or works of art, etc., for public display
28.	a loy peak	adj.	elevated in position, rank, or status; grand; elevated in style or language
29.	rt audience	adj.	deeply engrossed or absorbed in something; completely attentive or absorbed

ANSWERS: 21. poetic, 22. scripture, 23. scripture, 24. flank, 25. marvel, 26. fir, 27. exposition, 28. lofty, 29. rapt

30. the role of caer	n.	a person employed to take care of a large building such as a school and who deals with the cleaning, repairs, etc.; a person employed to look after a house or land while the owner is away
31. modern drst	n.	(also "dramaturge") a writer of plays, dramas, or theatrical pieces
32. dramatic dennt	n.	the final resolution or outcome of a story, play, or narrative, where loose ends are tied up, and the plot concludes
33. sage mission	n.	the deliberate and malicious damage, destruction, or disruption of equipment, machinery, or other property, often by someone with a particular agenda or motive; the subversion of an organization or institution by secret agents or spies
34. q_o warranto	n.	the existing state or condition of something, especially in relation to a particular situation or issue
35. poetic sta	n.	a group of lines of poetry that form a unit; a division of a poem consisting of a series of lines arranged together, usually with a recurring pattern of meter and rhyme
36. biological rock	n.	a physical barrier or obstacle that prevents progress or movement; a situation that impedes progress or creates difficulty in achieving a goal or objective

ANSWERS: 30. caretaker, 31. dramatist, 32. denouement, 33. sabotage, 34. quo, 35. stanza, 36. roadblock

37.	fred buying	adj.	wild, excited, or uncontrolled, often as a result of strong emotions such as anger, fear, or excitement
38.	a lie character	adj.	having qualities that make a person or thing well-liked or attractive; pleasant, friendly, or enjoyable
39.	age-old cle	n.	a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement
40.	rr for more	<i>v</i> .	to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine
41.	smane addict	n.	a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
42.	trabe documents	<i>v</i> .	to copy or reproduce something in written or printed form; to translate spoken language into written text
43.	Neo literature	n.	("Negro" is now considered out of date and offensive) a term that was once used to refer to people of African descent, especially those living in the United States
44.	flne over the past few quarters	ν.	to experience a cessation of electrical activity in the heart or other vital organs, leading to a loss of function and potential death; to cease or level off (as in an economic trend or another line graph) at a low or bottomed-out point
45.	viry ideas	adj.	having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative

ANSWERS: 37. frenzied, 38. likable, 39. cliche, 40. roar, 41. smartphone, 42. transcribe, 43. Negro, 44. flatline, 45. visionary

46.	indus student	adj.	hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
47.	swl at room temperature	<i>v</i> .	to become larger or more inflated; to become more intense or important
48.	fry of activity	n.	a state of wild, uncontrolled excitement or activity, often characterized by chaotic or irrational behavior
49.	ignorance is bl_s	n.	extreme happiness or joy
50.	unl a plot	<i>v</i> .	undo twisted, knitted, or woven threads by separating it
51.	heen emotions	<i>v</i> .	to increase or enhance the intensity, degree, or extent of something; to make something more pronounced or noticeable; to intensify or amplify
52.	a uta for an engineer	n.	an ideal and perfect society in which all social and political problems have been solved, and all members live in harmony and prosperity
53.	alty dollar	adj.	having supreme or ultimate power or authority; complete and total; omnipotent
54.	as sor as a judge	adj.	not drunk or affected by alcohol; dignified in manner or character and committed to keeping promises
55.	sb at the enemy with a knife	<i>v</i> .	to cause harm with a sharp, pointed object, such as a knife

ANSWERS: 46. industrious, 47. swell, 48. frenzy, 49. bliss, 50. unravel, 51. heighten, 52. utopia, 53. almighty, 54. sober, 55. stab, 56. unravel

ν.

by separating it

56. un\_\_\_\_I a knit

undo twisted, knitted, or woven threads

57.	die blood vessel	<i>v</i> .	to make something wider, larger, or more open
58.	amy the effect	v.	to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
59.	welfare caer	n.	a person employed to take care of a large building such as a school and who deals with the cleaning, repairs, etc.; a person employed to look after a house or land while the owner is away
60.	mere performance	adj.	of only average quality; not very good
61.	computer-illte	adj.	unable to read or write; lacking basic education and knowledge in reading and writing
62.	ine rebellion	v.	to encourage, stir up, or provoke someone to do something; to urge, instigate, or stimulate someone to take action, often negative or aggressive
63.	evening prde	n.	a stroll or walk, often taken in a public place or park; a public place for walking or strolling, often filled with shops or vendors; a dance movement in which the partners move around the floor in a circle or similar pattern
64.	unr the truth	v.	to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
65.	loy ambitions	adj.	elevated in position, rank, or status; grand; elevated in style or language
66.	act of sage	n.	the deliberate and malicious damage, destruction, or disruption of equipment, machinery, or other property, often by someone with a particular agenda or motive; the subversion of an organization or institution by secret agents or spies

ANSWERS: 57. dilate, 58. amplify, 59. caretaker, 60. mediocre, 61. illiterate, 62. incite, 63. promenade, 64. uncover, 65. lofty, 66. sabotage

67.	play with my sigs	n.	a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
68.	hockey pk	n.	a small, hard rubber disc used in ice hockey and other related games; a mischievous or playful sprite or demon in folklore and mythology
69.	amy a signal	<i>v</i> .	to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
70.	unr a potential problem	v.	to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
71.	trabe notes	v.	to copy or reproduce something in written or printed form; to translate spoken language into written text
72.	emotional clx	n.	the most intense or exciting moment of an event or experience; the point of highest dramatic tension or emotional intensity in a story, plot, or performance
73.	feminine arpe	n.	a very typical example of a certain person or thing; a recurrent symbol or motif in literature, art, or mythology that represents a universal pattern of human nature
74.	lie personality	adj.	having qualities that make a person or thing well-liked or attractive; pleasant, friendly, or enjoyable
75.	g_p in shock	v.	to inhale sharply and audibly, often in response to strong emotion or sensation; to catch one's breath suddenly, often due to shock or surprise

ANSWERS: 67. sibling, 68. puck, 69. amplify, 70. uncover, 71. transcribe, 72. climax, 73. archetype, 74. likable, 75. gasp

76. as d everyone to surprise or shock someone with ν. wonder very much the most intense or exciting moment of 77. reach a cl\_\_\_x n. an event or experience; the point of highest dramatic tension or emotional intensity in a story, plot, or performance 78. en\_\_\_\_on the future to imagine or expect what a situation ν. will be like in the future 79. com ce event adj. occurring very often; lacking originality or interest a state of wild, uncontrolled excitement 80. buying fr\_\_\_y or activity, often characterized by chaotic or irrational behavior ("Negro" is now considered out of date 81. American Ne\_\_o n. and offensive) a term that was once used to refer to people of African descent, especially those living in the **United States** to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion 82. r r with laughter  $\nu$ . or a car engine 83. ultimate bl s extreme happiness or joy n. 84. g p for air to inhale sharply and audibly, often in ν. response to strong emotion or sensation; to catch one's breath suddenly, often due to shock or surprise 85. di\_\_\_e the bronchial tubes to make something wider, larger, or ν. more open

ANSWERS: 76. astound, 77. climax, 78. envision, 79. commonplace, 80. frenzy, 81. Negro, 82. roar, 83. bliss, 84. gasp, 85. dilate, 86. stab

ν.

86. s\_\_b in the chest

to cause harm with a sharp, pointed

object, such as a knife

87.	insant amount	adj.	of little importance, influence, or power
88.	a_t view	adj.	(the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
89.	rete in the same frequency	<i>v</i> .	to be filled with a deep echoing sound
90.	cle plot	n.	a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement
91.	clan's duty	n.	a man who is a member of the clergy (= religious leader), especially a minister or priest in the Christian Church
92.	poss in the organization	adj.	lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change
93.	int medication	ν.	to take food or drink into the body, often through the mouth; to absorb or assimilate something, often used to describe the intake of information or knowledge
94.	arpe symbol	n.	a very typical example of a certain person or thing; a recurrent symbol or motif in literature, art, or mythology that represents a universal pattern of human nature
95.	poss position	adj.	lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change
96.	prh to the masses	<i>v</i> .	to deliver a religious or moral message to an audience

ANSWERS: 87. insignificant, 88. aft, 89. resonate, 90. cliche, 91. clergyman, 92. powerless, 93. ingest, 94. archetype, 95. powerless, 96. preach

97. annte the enemy	<i>v</i> .	to destroy completely; to cause something to cease to exist
98. status q_o politician	n.	the existing state or condition of something, especially in relation to a particular situation or issue
99. f_r forest	n.	a type of tall evergreen tree that is native to the northern hemisphere, with needle-like leaves and cones that stand upright on the branches
100. pk handling	n.	a small, hard rubber disc used in ice hockey and other related games; a mischievous or playful sprite or demon in folklore and mythology
101. have a r_t expression	adj.	deeply engrossed or absorbed in something; completely attentive or absorbed
102. the drst's latest production	n.	(also "dramaturge") a writer of plays, dramas, or theatrical pieces
103. attack the left flk	n.	the side of an animal, especially the side between the last rib and the hip; the side of military or naval formation; (verb) to be located on either side of something
104. viry business	adj.	having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
105. an insant mistake	adj.	of little importance, influence, or power
106. national ouy	n.	a strong expression of public protest, anger, or dissent

ANSWERS: 97. annihilate, 98. quo, 99. fir, 100. puck, 101. rapt, 102. dramatist, 103. flank, 104. visionary, 105. insignificant, 106. outcry

107. swl a population	<i>v</i> .	to become larger or more inflated; to become more intense or important
108. exe rebellion	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
109. bypass rock	n.	a physical barrier or obstacle that prevents progress or movement; a situation that impedes progress or creates difficulty in achieving a goal or objective
110. intertextual pos	n.	the study or practice of literary composition, including the use of language, imagery, and other creative elements to create works of poetry or literature
111. cae of footsteps	n.	the rhythmic flow or pattern of sounds or words, especially in relation to music or speech; the rhythmic or periodic movement or progression of something
112. deeply rete with the consumers	<i>v</i> .	to be filled with a deep echoing sound
113. trse the region	ν.	to cross or move through a land or water area
114. unfrocked clan	n.	a man who is a member of the clergy (religious leader), especially a minister or priest in the Christian Church
115. trse a vast extent of sea	<i>v</i> .	to cross or move through a land or water area
116. cp my hands	v.	to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise

ANSWERS: 107. swell, 108. excite, 109. roadblock, 110. poetics, 111. cadence, 112. resonate, 113. traverse, 114. clergyman, 115. traverse, 116. clap

117. int food	v.	to take food or drink into the body, often through the mouth; to absorb or assimilate something, often used to describe the intake of information or knowledge
118. a gm-free environment	n.	a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
119. a mere talent	adj.	of only average quality; not very good
120. illte population	adj.	unable to read or write; lacking basic education and knowledge in reading and writing
121. prh the gospel	v.	to deliver a religious or moral message to an audience
122. prde in the park	n.	a stroll or walk, often taken in a public place or park; a public place for walking or strolling, often filled with shops or vendors; a dance movement in which the partners move around the floor in a circle or similar pattern
123. unexpected dennt	n.	the final resolution or outcome of a story, play, or narrative, where loose ends are tied up, and the plot concludes
124. a great ouy	n.	a strong expression of public protest, anger, or dissent
125. tut of voices	n.	a state of great confusion, commotion, or disturbance; a loud, confused noise, as of people shouting

ANSWERS: 117. ingest, 118. germ, 119. mediocre, 120. illiterate, 121. preach, 122. promenade, 123. denouement, 124. outcry, 125. tumult

126. rational expon	n.	a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory; a collection of things, such as goods or works of art, etc., for public display
127. a_t cabin	adj.	(the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
128. cp a book shut	v.	to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise
129. smane app developer	n.	a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
130. ste for a victory	<i>v</i> .	to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance
131. antibiotic-resistant gm	n.	a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
132. before the patient's heart flne	v.	to experience a cessation of electrical activity in the heart or other vital organs leading to a loss of function and potential death; to cease or level off (as in an economic trend or another line graph) at a low or bottomed-out point
133. enon the project's success	ν.	to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
134. perfect uta	n.	an ideal and perfect society in which all social and political problems have been solved, and all members live in harmony and prosperity

ANSWERS: 126. exposition, 127. aft, 128. clap, 129. smartphone, 130. starve, 131. germ, 132. flatline, 133. envision, 134. utopia

- 135. regular ca\_\_\_\_e
- 136. ou\_\_\_\_e over injustice
- 137. po\_\_\_c justice
- 138. al\_\_\_\_ty power

- n. the rhythmic flow or pattern of sounds or words, especially in relation to music or speech; the rhythmic or periodic movement or progression of something
- an intense feeling of anger or indignation in response to something that is perceived as unfair, unjust, or offensive; a public display of anger or protest against such injustices
- adj. of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way
- adj. having supreme or ultimate power or authority; complete and total; omnipotent

ANSWERS: 135. cadence, 136. outrage, 137. poetic, 138. almighty

# **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1.	The final result was nothing short of
v.	to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much
2.	We cannot her as President.
v.	to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
3.	The boardwalk by the beach was a beautiful for tourists and locals alike.
n.	a stroll or walk, often taken in a public place or park; a public place for walking or strolling, often filled with shops or vendors; a dance movement in which the partners move around the floor in a circle or similar pattern
4.	The hero's journey is a common in many myths and stories.
n.	a very typical example of a certain person or thing; a recurrent symbol or mot in literature, art, or mythology that represents a universal pattern of human nature
5.	The of the factory's equipment caused significant damage.
n.	the deliberate and malicious damage, destruction, or disruption of equipment, machinery, or other property, often by someone with a particular agenda or motive; the subversion of an organization or institution by secret agents or spies
6.	The company has been successful in maintaining the status
n.	the existing state or condition of something, especially in relation to a particular situation or issue
7.	The pupils of the eyes in low light.
v.	to make something wider, larger, or more open
	ISWERS: 1. astounding, 2. envision, 3. promenade, 4. archetype, 5. sabotage, 6 o, 7. dilate

8.	The patient's heart rate suddenly requiring immediate resuscitation.
<i>v</i> .	to experience a cessation of electrical activity in the heart or other vital organs, leading to a loss of function and potential death; to cease or level off (as in an economic trend or another line graph) at a low or bottomed-out point
	She needs to the interview recording to write the article for the magazine.
<i>v</i> .	to copy or reproduce something in written or printed form; to translate spoken language into written text
10.	The ruler of the kingdom held ultimate power over his subjects.
adj.	having supreme or ultimate power or authority; complete and total; omnipotent
	Despite attending school, he remained and unable to read or write.  unable to read or write; lacking basic education and knowledge in reading and writing
12.	The lion loudly, signaling its dominance over the other animals.
ν.	to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine
	The in the novel provides background information on the characters and setting.
n.	a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory; a collection of things, such as goods or works of art, etc., for public display
14.	He was many times with scissors.
ν.	to cause harm with a sharp, pointed object, such as a knife
15.	He's a very person who makes friends easily.
adj.	having qualities that make a person or thing well-liked or attractive; pleasant, friendly, or enjoyable
	SWERS: 8. flatlined, 9. transcribe, 10. almighty, 11. illiterate, 12. roared, 13. osition, 14. stabbed, 15. likable

16.	The poet's use of captured the essence of the human condition.
n.	the study or practice of literary composition, including the use of language, imagery, and other creative elements to create works of poetry or literature
17.	He was considered a artist compared to others in his field.
adj.	of only average quality; not very good
18.	The crowd rushed towards the stage at the music festival.
adj.	wild, excited, or uncontrolled, often as a result of strong emotions such as anger, fear, or excitement
	The use of bright colors in the painting the overall sense of joy and vibrancy.
<i>v</i> .	to increase or enhance the intensity, degree, or extent of something; to make something more pronounced or noticeable; to intensify or amplify
20.	His goals were admirable but unrealistic.
adj.	elevated in position, rank, or status; grand; elevated in style or language
21.	The virus had the potential to entire populations if left unchecked.
ν.	to destroy completely; to cause something to cease to exist
22.	The of the mountain was difficult to climb.
n.	the side of an animal, especially the side between the last rib and the hip; the side of military or naval formation; (verb) to be located on either side of something
23.	The first two years of her marriage were sheer
n.	extreme happiness or joy
	SWERS: 16. poetics, 17. mediocre, 18. frenzied, 19. heightened, 20. lofty, 21. ihilate, 22. flank, 23. bliss

24. He made me feel small and
adj. of little importance, influence, or power
25. The news of her promotion her.
v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
26. He always at the ill-treatment.
v. to say something very quietly; to complain about somebody or something under one's breath
27. The sunset was so beautiful it looked like a scene from a movie.
adj. of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way
28. Forgetting someone's name is a occurrence.
adj. occurring very often; lacking originality or interest
29. Approximately 1000 automobiles the bridge every day.
v. to cross or move through a land or water area
30. There was widespread over the government's handling of the situation.
<ul> <li>an intense feeling of anger or indignation in response to something that is perceived as unfair, unjust, or offensive; a public display of anger or protest against such injustices</li> </ul>
31. Detectives are still attempting to the mystery of his death.
v. undo twisted, knitted, or woven threads by separating it
32. During the hurricane, we felt against the winds and rain.
adj. lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change
ANSWERS: 24. insignificant, 25. excited, 26. murmurs, 27. poetic, 28. commonplace, 29. traverse, 30. outrage, 31. unravel, 32. powerless

ANSWERS: 33. swelling, 34. outcry, 35. cadence, 36. sober, 37. marvel, 38. puck, 39. climax, 40. Negro

ANSWERS: 41. utopia, 42. germ, 43. gasped, 44. caretaker, 45. fir, 46. denouement, 47. stanzas,

ANSWERS: 48. ingest, 49. frenzy, 50. smartphones, 51. incite, 52. contended, 53. tumult, 54. visionary

ANSWERS: 55. scripture, 56. rapt, 57. amplify, 58. preached, 59. industrious, 60. dramatist, 61. aft, 62. siblings, 63. starve

sustenance