

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Tal Golesworthy: How I repaired my own heart | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/tal\\_golesworthy\\_how\\_i\\_repaired\\_my\\_own\\_heart](https://www.ted.com/talks/tal_golesworthy_how_i_repaired_my_own_heart)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym*: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

### engineer

*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

*synonym*: architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

### incinerate

*v.* to burn something, especially waste material completely

*synonym*: burn

(1) **incinerate** waste, (2) the power to **incinerate** nations

For safety reasons, we must completely **incinerate** contaminated protective clothing.

## **fabric**

*n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.

*synonym* : cloth, material, goods

(1) a hand-loomed **fabric**, (2) **fabric** of creation

These synthetic **fabrics** are used in military vests because of their excellent abrasion resistance.

## **filter**

*n.* any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light

*synonym* : strainer

(1) gas **filter**, (2) clogged **filter**

Ozone is a primary **filter** to protect Earth's surface from harmful UV rays.

## **cyclone**

*n.* a violent, rotating windstorm that forms over tropical waters and can cause extensive damage to coastal regions, also known as a hurricane or typhoon, depending on the region in which it occurs

*synonym* : tornado, twister, hurricane

(1) **cyclone** warning, (2) devastating **cyclone**

The **cyclone's** strong winds and rough seas severely impacted the fishing industry.

## **syndrome**

*n.* a group of signs and symptoms that occur together and are characteristic of a particular condition or disorder

*synonym* : disorder, condition, complication

(1) **syndrome** of dementia, (2) acute **syndrome**

The patient was diagnosed with a rare genetic **syndrome**.

## **inherit**

*v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died

*synonym* : obtain, gain, acquire

(1) **inherit** estate, (2) **inherit** ancestral property

After his death, his sons **inherited** his business.

## disorder

*n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

*synonym* : chaos, disturbance, disease

(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder**

The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.

## participate

*v.* to take part in something

*synonym* : take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

## genetic

*adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes

*synonym* : hereditary, genetical, inborn

(1) have **genetic** testing, (2) a **genetic** disorder

Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the **genetic** code.

## horror

*n.* intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying

*synonym* : fear, terror, dread

(1) **horror** movie, (2) **horror-struck** look

The stories of war crimes filled her with **horror**.

## slide

*v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption

*synonym* : glide, drift, drop

(1) **slide** a card across the table, (2) **slide** a glance

If necessary, you can **slide** the front seats forward.

## ascending

*adj.* changing location in an upward direction; increasing in size or value

*synonym* : rising, climbing, growing

(1) the **ascending** plane, (2) **ascending** trend line

Please sort the list of names of employees in **ascending** order.

## **aorta**

*n.* the main and largest artery (= thick tube that carries blood from the heart to the body) in the human body originating from the heart

(1) abdominal **aorta**, (2) repair of an **aorta**

The patient will undergo bypass surgery of the **aorta** today.

## **norm**

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

*synonym* : criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

## **dilate**

*v.* to make something wider, larger, or more open

*synonym* : widen, open, enlarge

(1) **dilate** the bronchial tubes, (2) **dilate** blood vessel

The pupils of the eyes **dilate** in low light.

## **progressive**

*adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one

*synonym* : advanced, forward-thinking, modern

(1) **progressive** taxation, (2) **progressive** development

The **progressive** approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.

## **surgery**

*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

*synonym* : operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

## gruesome

*adj.* causing horror or disgust

*synonym* : appalling, horrific, terrible

(1) hear **gruesome** details, (2) **gruesome** accident

The **gruesome** crime scene was difficult for the detectives to stomach.

## anesthetize

*v.* to administer a drug or other substance that causes a loss of sensation or consciousness, often to perform a medical procedure; to numb or dull a physical or emotional sensation

*synonym* : numb, sedate, drug

(1) **anesthetize** a patient, (2) **anesthetize** a wound

The dentist will **anesthetize** your mouth before removing your wisdom teeth.

## artificial

*adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something

*synonym* : synthetic, man-made, manufactured

(1) **artificial** flowers, (2) **artificial** environment

The **artificial** intelligence system has revolutionized the way we live and work.

## lung

*n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

(1) **lung** capacity, (2) do **lung** transplantation

He has terminal **lung** cancer.

## temperature

*n.* the degree of hotness or coldness of a thing or place

*synonym* : climate, warmth, degree

(1) extreme **temperatures**, (2) the atmospheric **temperature**

Cities around the world set records for highest **temperatures** this summer.

## centigrade

*n.* a system of temperature measurement in which the freezing point of water is 0 degrees and the boiling point of water is 100 degrees; also known as the Celsius scale

(1) **centigrade** scale, (2) **centigrade** thermometer

The temperature reached a peak of 35 degrees **centigrade**.

## replace

*v.* to take the place of something

*synonym*: substitute, supersede, displace

(1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone

Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

## valve

*n.* a device for controlling the flow of a fluid or gas through a pipe or duct by means of a movable part that opens, closes, or restricts the opening

*synonym*: tap, spigot, faucet

(1) electromagnetic **valve**, (2) **valve** control

The **valve** on the pipeline was leaking, so maintenance had to shut it off to make repairs.

## commit

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

*synonym*: engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.

## lifetime

*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

*synonym*: lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport

She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

## coagulate

*v.* to become thickened or solidified, usually as a result of a chemical reaction or change in temperature; to cause a liquid to become thick or solid

*synonym*: clot, thicken, solidify

(1) **coagulate** bleeding blood vessels, (2) **coagulate** milk

When the blood **coagulates**, it forms a clot to stop bleeding.

## therapy

*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

*synonym* : antidote, medicine, treatment

(1) **therapy** for a patient, (2) field of gene **therapy**

I underwent aversion **therapy** for my addiction to alcohol.

## normally

*adv.* usually; under normal conditions

*synonym* : commonly, generally, naturally

(1) complete **normally**, (2) not **normally** drink much

I don't **normally** take a vacation in the middle of summer.

## warfarin

*n.* an anticoagulant medication commonly prescribed to prevent or treat blood clots by inhibiting the clotting factors, often used in conditions such as deep vein thrombosis, pulmonary embolism, or certain heart conditions

*synonym* : blood thinner, anticoagulant, coumadin

(1) **warfarin** therapy, (2) monitor **warfarin** levels

The dosage of **warfarin** needs to be carefully monitored to avoid complications.

## attractive

*adj.* immensely appealing in look or sound; having characteristics or qualities that make something appealing and valuable

*synonym* : beautiful, fetching, alluring

(1) **attractive** men, (2) **attractive** opportunity

The growth of the "sharing economy" is **attractive** for tech companies.

## frightening

*adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

*synonym* : scary, terrifying, alarming

(1) cast **frightening** eyes, (2) **frightening** experience

The news of the pandemic was a **frightening** reminder of the fragility of human health.

## plumbing

*n.* the system of pipes, fittings, and fixtures that are used to distribute water and remove waste in a building or

structure; the trade or profession of installing and maintaining such systems

*synonym* : pipefitting, piping

(1) **plumbing** problem, (2) **plumbing** service

The **plumbing** in my house needs to be replaced because it keeps leaking.

## treatment

*n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.

*synonym* : remedy, antidote, medicine

(1) first-aid **treatment**, (2) **treatment** by diet

The primary purpose of the **treatment** is pain relief.

## aim

*v.* to try or plan to get or achieve something

*synonym* : aspire, direct, target

(1) **aim** at a specific target, (2) **aim** to be a nurse

We **aim** for an overseas expansion.

## tensile

*adj.* relating to the ability of a material or structure to stretch or bend without breaking or losing its shape; having great strength or flexibility under tension

*synonym* : flexible, pliable, ductile

(1) **tensile** deformation, (2) **tensile** properties

The engineer tested the **tensile** strength of the metal to determine its durability.

## strength

*n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

*synonym* : resilience, power, muscles

(1) **strength** of the economy, (2) muscular **strength**

Health and **strength** are, above all, gold.

## possibility

*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true

*synonym* : chance, prospect, likelihood

(1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major



earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

## external

*adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

*synonym* : outside, exterior, foreign

(1) **external** factors, (2) **external** commerce

When a company discloses information to the market, an **external** auditor verifies them.

## wrap

*v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

*synonym* : surround, cover, bandage

(1) **wrap** a fish in foil, (2) **wrap** up a meeting

**Wrap** the bandage tightly around the injured arm.

## stable

*adj.* firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed

*synonym* : sturdy, unmoving, durable

(1) in **stable** condition, (2) have a **stable** job

Relations between the two countries have been relatively **stable** due to the summit meeting.

## operate

*v.* to work in a particular way; to supervise something

*synonym* : work, use, employ

(1) **operate** 24 hours a day, (2) manually **operate** a machine

This machine is too difficult to **operate** for me.

## hose

*n.* a flexible tube or pipe used to convey fluids, typically water or air; to spray someone or something with water or another liquid in a forceful manner

*synonym* : tube, pipe, conduit

(1) garden **hose**, (2) **hose** bumper

The firefighter grabbed the **hose** and aimed it at the burning

building to extinguish the fire.

## hydraulic

*adj.* relating to water or other liquids in motion or to the machinery or systems that use liquid pressure to perform work or operate mechanisms

*synonym* : fluid-operated, water-powered, pressurized

(1) **hydraulic** pump, (2) **hydraulic** power unit

The **hydraulic** lift easily lifted the heavy boxes to the upper floor.

## bulge

*v.* to protrude or extend outward

*synonym* : protrude, swell, expand

(1) **bulge** at the enterprise, (2) **bulge** with books

The muscles in his arm **bulged** as he lifted the heavyweights.

## tap

*v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.

*synonym* : knock, exploit, use

(1) **tap** a new market, (2) **tap** keyboard with an index finger

To expand the company, we must **tap** new human resources.

## concept

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

*synonym* : idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

## execution

*n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty

*synonym* : carrying out, implementation, completion

(1) compulsory **execution**, (2) **execution** by injection

The **execution** of the plan was flawless, resulting in a record-breaking profit for the company.

## advantage

*n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that

someone or something has

*synonym* : benefit, edge, asset

(1) score an **advantage**, (2) take **advantage** of his weak points

One of the main **advantages** of the new product is its increased efficiency.

## retain

*v.* to keep or continue to possess or maintain something

*synonym* : possess, hold, keep on

(1) **retain** information, (2) **retain** a lawyer

Computers help people **retain** specific memories.

## endothelium

*n.* the thin layer of cells that lines the interior surface of blood vessels and plays a critical role in regulating blood flow and blood clotting

(1) **endothelium** layer, (2) **endothelium** function

The **endothelium** damage caused by smoking can lead to several health complications.

## sagittal

*adj.* relating to or located in a plane that divides the body or any of its parts into left and right sections; referring to the suture on the top of the skull that connects the parietal bones

*synonym* : vertical, longitudinal

(1) **sagittal** plane, (2) **sagittal** spinal alignment

The doctor ordered a **sagittal** MRI to examine the patient's spinal cord.

## slice

*n.* a flat, often thin, piece of bread, meat, cheese, etc., that has been cut from a larger piece; a wound made by cutting

*synonym* : piece, portion, slit

(1) a **slice** of the company's revenue, (2) **slice** a tomato thin

The children complained because one **slice** of cake was slightly larger than the other.

## structure

- n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
- synonym*: construction, architecture, establishment
- (1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain
- The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

## squeeze

- v.* to apply pressure from two or more sides; to hold someone or something tightly in your arms, usually with fondness
- synonym*: compress, crush, clamp
- (1) **squeeze** a lemon, (2) **squeeze** a confession
- She **squeezed** the toothpaste tube from the middle to get the last bit out.

## ventricle

- n.* a chamber or cavity within an organ or structure, particularly the lower chamber of the heart that pumps blood to the lungs and other parts of the body
- synonym*: chamber, pumping heart muscle
- (1) left **ventricle**, (2) **ventricle** in the brain
- The heart's **ventricles** are responsible for pumping blood out to the body.

## leaflet

- n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf
- synonym*: pamphlet, brochure, flier
- (1) information **leaflet**, (2) political **leaflet**
- The environmental group handed out **leaflets** to raise awareness of the dangers of deforestation.

## ultimate

- adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
- synonym*: highest, maximum, foremost
- (1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury
- Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the

accident.

## **fatal**

*adj.* causing or resulting in death; lethal

*synonym* : deadly, lethal, mortal

(1) **fatal** accident, (2) make a **fatal** mistake

The car crash was **fatal**, and the driver died on impact.

## **organ**

*n.* a part of the body of an animal or plant that has a particular purpose and performs a specific job

*synonym* : function, structure

(1) **organ** bleeding, (2) damage to internal **organs**

These infections have the potential to impact practically every **organ** system.

## **acquisition**

*n.* the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort

*synonym* : purchase, possession, obtaining

(1) merger and **acquisition**, (2) **acquisition** process

The company's latest **acquisition** of a rival firm has dramatically expanded its market share.

## **magnetic**

*adj.* having the properties of attracting or repelling certain materials containing iron or steel

*synonym* : attractive, drawing, hypnotic

(1) **magnetic** field, (2) a **magnetic** tape

The **magnetic** force of the earth keeps our planet spinning.

## **resonance**

*n.* a deep, full, or reverberating sound or tone; a quality or feeling of a particular emotional or mental vibration or significance; a mutual or sympathetic connection or correspondence between two things

*synonym* : echo, vibration, reverberation

(1) **resonance** frequency, (2) harmonic **resonance**

The singer's voice filled the auditorium with beautiful **resonance**.

## patient

*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

*synonym*: client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym*: intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## taper

*v.* to become or cause something to become gradually narrower at one end

*synonym*: decrease, dwindle, diminish

(1) **taper** the medication slowly, (2) **taper** the dose down

Most of the tree trunks **taper** toward the top.

## curve

*n.* a bend or angle in a line or surface that deviates from a straight or flat path; a gradual or smooth change in direction or shape

*synonym*: bend, arc, turn

(1) learning **curve**, (2) yield **curve**

The **curve** in the road was so sharp that I had to slow down to navigate it safely.

## iterate

*v.* to repeat or do something again, often to make improvements or correct errors; to go over or revisit something repeatedly; to restate or emphasize a point or idea

*synonym*: repeat, reiterate, echo

(1) **iterate** results, (2) **iterate** an experiment

We need to **iterate** on this design to improve its functionality.

## solid

*adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality

*synonym* : stable, reliable, hard

(1) **solid** ally, (2) **solid** employment measures

The **solid-state** of water is called ice.

## prototype

*n.* a first or preliminary example of something such as a device or vehicle from which other forms are developed

*synonym* : mock-up, precursor, model

(1) complete a **prototype** product, (2) early **prototype**

The flying car is presently in the **prototype** stage.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym* : approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## manufacture

*v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

*synonym* : create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

## bespeak

*v.* to suggest or indicate something; to request something in advance; to suggest or indicate a particular quality or characteristic

*synonym* : indicate, imply, suggest

(1) **bespeak** elegance, (2) **bespeak** good manners

Your outfit **bespeaks** confidence and professionalism.

## porous

*adj.* having many small holes and being able to absorb or pass through fluids

*synonym* : permeable, spongy, absorbent

(1) **porous** materials, (2) **porous** membrane

Our unfenced and largely unpoliced border inevitably has

been very **porous** for insurgents.

## textile

*n.* any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting

*synonym*: cloth, material, fabric

(1) **textile** production, (2) tissue **textiles**

China's **textile** industry has developed rapidly with the input of foreign capital.

## mesh

*n.* a material made of a network of wire, plastic, or thread

*synonym*: netting, weave, lattice

(1) a **mesh** fence, (2) the **mesh** of a basket

The **mesh** fabric was breathable and comfortable to wear.

## absolutely

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

*synonym*: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

## personalize

*v.* to make something or an experience specific to an individual or group, often through adding personal details or tailoring it to their preferences or needs; to add personal details or information to something

*synonym*: customize, individualize, tailor

(1) **personalize** social media profile, (2) **personalize** my workspace

I like to **personalize** my phone case with a picture of my dog.

## medicinal

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

*synonym*: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

## implant

*v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind

*synonym*:



insert, fix, place

(1) **implant** genes in the animals, (2) **implant** into the uterus  
The doctor will **implant** a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.

## installation

*n.* the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position

*synonym* : induction, introduction, furnishing

(1) **installation** fee, (2) a medical **installation**

The Queen attested the **installation** of state ministers to their portfolios.

## bless

*v.* to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify

*synonym* : sanctify, consecrate, hallow

(1) **bless** him in my heart, (2) **bless** you

The priest **blessed** the couple as they knelt before him.

## cardiothoracic

*adj.* relating to the heart and lungs or the surgical procedures and treatments involving these organs

*synonym* : heart-lung

(1) **cardiothoracic** surgeon, (2) **cardiothoracic** complications

He underwent a successful **cardiothoracic** surgery to repair his damaged heart valve.

## alternative

*n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice

*synonym* : choice, option

(1) an **alternative** plan, (2) there is no other **alternative**

Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using **alternative** medicines.

## composite

*adj.* made up of different parts, elements, or substances;  
(noun) something made from two or more different substances

*synonym* :

compound, combined, mixed

(1) **composite** materials, (2) a **composite** of different photographs

The **composite** index tracks the performance of multiple stocks in the same sector.

## graft

*n.* a transplanted portion of tissue or skin, often taken from one part of the body and used to repair or replace damaged or missing tissue in another part; a corrupt or illegal means of acquiring wealth or power through illicit or unethical methods

*synonym*: transplant, implantation, bribery

(1) **graft** surgery, (2) anti- **graft** law

The patient's skin **graft** procedure was successful, and he was released from the hospital.

## startling

*adj.* extremely surprising, astonishing, and sometimes worrying

*synonym*: alarming, astonishing, shocking

(1) **startling** earthquake shocks, (2) **startling** discovery

He describes the story with **startling** reality.

## comparison

*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

*synonym*: equivalence, analogy, contrast

(1) ease of **comparison**, (2) **comparison** of foods on a caloric basis

I've included the two designs for a **comparison**.

## install

*v.* to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position

*synonym*: establish, inaugurate, lodge

(1) **install** a door, (2) **install** a chairperson

The new president was **installed** immediately after the national election.

## device

*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

*synonym* : gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**

I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

## bypass

*n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed;  
*(verb)* to go past or round

(1) gastric **bypass** operation, (2) **bypass** circuit

This patient must undergo **bypass** surgery.

## circulatory

*adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins

*synonym* : circulative, rotating

(1) a **circulatory** disease, (2) cause **circulatory** failure shock

The **circulatory** system of the animal is also responsible for heat transportation.

## recreational

*adj.* relating to or for leisure or pleasure; done for enjoyment rather than work or duty

*synonym* : leisure, fun, entertaining

(1) a **recreational** center, (2) **recreational** drugs

I enjoy **recreational** activities such as hiking and swimming.

## compromise

*v.* to settle a problem or disagreement by mutual concession

*synonym* : agree, settle, negotiate

(1) **compromise** the matter, (2) cannot **compromise** anymore

They never **compromised** on development despite the lack of funds.

## inevitably

*adv.* in a manner that cannot be avoided or prevented

*synonym*: unavoidably, necessarily, surely

(1) **inevitably** decline with age, (2) **inevitably** reach the consumer

Because of his excellent performance, he will **inevitably** be promoted.

## foreshorten

*v.* to represent or depict an object or scene in art or illustration in a way that gives the impression of it being shorter or compressed, often by distorting the perspective or proportions

*synonym*: abbreviate, condense, shorten

(1) **foreshorten** an argument, (2) **foreshorten** a timeline

The novel's narrative seemed to **foreshorten** the events of a decade into just a few pages.

## likewise

*adv.* in the same way

*synonym*: alike, correspondingly, similarly

(1) do **likewise**, (2) please revise **likewise**

He is tall and **likewise** strong.

## committed

*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

*synonym*: devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

## antibiotic

*n.* a substance or drug that kills or slows down the growth of bacteria

*synonym*: antimicrobial, chemotherapeutic, germicide

(1) **antibiotic** resistance, (2) **antibiotic** allergy

He has been prescribed an **antibiotic** to treat his infection.

## intrude

*v.* to enter or to be present in a place or situation where one is not wanted or allowed; to interrupt or disturb

someone or something

*synonym*: impose, obtrude, interlope

(1) **intrude** on his personal space, (2) **intrude** on other people's conversations

The loud music from the party next door **intruded** into my peaceful evening at home.

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym*: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## dentist

*n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth

*synonym*: oral surgeon, orthodontist, periodontist

(1) a **dentist's** office, (2) consult a **dentist**

I am going to the family **dentist** to get my teeth cleaned.

## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym*: interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

## infection

*n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body

*synonym*: contagion, disease, transmission

(1) a bacterial **infection**, (2) treat the **infection** with antibiotics

Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial **infections**.

## entirely

*adv.* completely

*synonym*: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to

blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

**artery**

*n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.

*synonym*: blood vessel, channel, roadway

(1) **artery** blockage, (2) risk of coronary **artery** disease

Continuous consumption of fatty foods leads to the hardening of the **artery**.

**rebirth**

*n.* the process of being reborn or starting anew, especially after a period of decline or stagnation

*synonym*: renewal, rejuvenation, resurrection

(1) undergo a **rebirth**, (2) **rebirth** of democracy

The phoenix is a symbol of **rebirth**, rising from the ashes to be reborn anew.

**theme**

*n.* a subject or topic of discourse or artistic representation

*synonym*: subject, topic, motif

(1) **theme** park, (2) central **theme**

The **theme** of the novel is the corrupting influence of power.

**presentation**

*n.* the act of formally introducing or displaying something to others; the manner in which something is presented or given visually, verbally, or otherwise

*synonym*: exhibition, display, speech

(1) **presentation** skills, (2) **presentation** slides

She gave a fantastic **presentation** at the conference and received a standing ovation.

**multidisciplinary**

*adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach

*synonym*: integrative, interdisciplinary

(1) **multidisciplinary** project, (2) **multidisciplinary** analysis

He adopted a **multidisciplinary** research approach to

unravel complex phenomena.

## transform

*v.* to change in outward structure or looks;

*synonym*: alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

## core

*n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something

*synonym*: center, basis, heart

(1) the **core** of an apple, (2) **core** business activity

These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic **cores**.

## principal

*adj.* most important, main, or chief

*synonym*: main, leading, chief

(1) **principal** actor, (2) **principal** responsible

The **principal** reason for the company's success is its innovative products.

## discipline

*n.* the practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using and punishments if these are broken; a region of activity, knowledge, or influence

*synonym*: training, restraint, field

(1) break **discipline**, (2) rigid **discipline**

He quickly learned the military **discipline**.

## specialize

*v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business

*synonym*: narrow down, particularize

(1) **specialize** in child care, (2) **specialize** in market research

The restaurant has chefs who **specialize** in beef.

## cardiac

*adj.* of or relating to the heart or heart disease

(1) **cardiac** arrest, (2) **cardiac** disease

The **cardiac** output of a resting adult is around three quarts

per minute.

## surgeon

*n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body

*synonym*: sawbones, doctor

(1) an excellent brain **surgeon**, (2) army **surgeon**

He is a skilled **surgeon** that has many years of training and experience.

## contribute

*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

*synonym*: donate, devote, commit

(1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,

(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

## radiology

*n.* the branch of medicine that uses medical imaging technologies such as X-rays, CT scans, MRIs, and ultrasound to diagnose and treat diseases and injuries

*synonym*: medical imaging, radiography, radioscopy

(1) interventional **radiology**, (2) diagnostic **radiology**

The patient underwent a **radiology** scan to diagnose their medical condition.

## barrier

*n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

*synonym*: border, barricade, fence

(1) cost **barrier**, (2) information **barrier**

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

## jargon

*n.* specialized language or vocabulary used by a particular group or profession that is often difficult for outsiders to understand; language that is full of technical slang or obscure terms and is often used to obscure or confuse rather than clarify



*synonym* : lingo, vernacular, slang

(1) business **jargon**, (2) scientific **jargon**

The financial industry is notorious for using complicated **jargon** that confuses consumers.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym* : acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## medic

*n.* a person trained to provide medical care, especially in an emergency

*synonym* : paramedic, medical professional

(1) **medic** unit, (2) military **medic**

The army **medic** arrived on the scene to provide medical assistance.

## phrase

*n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together

*synonym* : expression, idiom, term

(1) ready-made **phrases**, (2) noun **phrase**

We bought a Spanish **phrase** book.

## disciplinary

*adj.* of or relating to the punishment of people who break the rules; of or relating to a specific field of academic study

*synonym* : corrective, punitive, instructive

(1) **disciplinary** action, (2) take **disciplinary** measures

The school's **disciplinary** committee met to discuss the student's behavior.

## convention

*n.* a large formal assembly of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest or of a political party; something regarded as a normative example

*synonym* : meeting, conference, congress

(1) **convention** center, (2) political **convention**

They met at biennial **conventions**.

## horizontal

*adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group

*synonym*: even, lying, parallel

(1) **horizontal** lines, (2) **horizontal** stripes

Airplanes need **horizontal** tails to improve stability.

## inversion

*n.* the action or fact of inverting something, or the state of being inverted; the reversal of the normal order or arrangement of things

*synonym*: reversal, upside-down, turnaround

(1) temperature **inversion**, (2) **inversion** layer

The **inversion** of the mortgage market led to a decrease in home values.

## assume

*v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

*synonym*: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

## institutional

*adj.* of, in, or relating to a large important organization, such as a university or bank; organized as or forming part of the standard systems, practices, etc.

*synonym*: corporate, governmental

(1) **institutional** bank, (2) address **institutional** constraints

We have to discuss the **institutional** reforms of our country.

## headache

*n.* pain in the head; someone or something that causes anxiety or trouble

*synonym*: concern, difficulty, problem

(1) **headache** accompanied by fever, (2) bit of a **headache**

This pill will relieve your **headaches** immediately.

## imperial

*adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it

*synonym* : royal, regal

(1) **imperial** rule, (2) **imperial** palace

The **imperial** palace is now undergoing repairs.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## organization

*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

*synonym* : association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**

She is the president of a large international **organization**.

## generate

*v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

*synonym* : create, yield, produce

(1) **generate** more electricity, (2) **generate** \$100 a month

The economic stimulation program would **generate** a lot of new jobs.

## ethics

*n.* a branch of philosophy that considers what is morally right and wrong conduct; a set of beliefs about what is morally right and wrong

*synonym* : morals, principles, moralities

(1) political **ethics**, (2) **ethics** of journalism

This scripture provides the code of **ethics** for the religion.

## committee

*n.* a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization

*synonym* : panel, board, council

(1) **committee** meeting, (2) **committee** member

The ad hoc **committee** met to discuss the proposal.

## license

*n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

*synonym* : permit, authorization, certificate

(1) **license** renewal, (2) software **license**

Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's **license**.

## equivalent

*n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.

*synonym* : equal, counterpart, match

(1) **equivalent** amounts, (2) **equivalent** in meaning

The European Central Bank is Europe's **equivalent** of the Federal Reserve.

## bureaucracy

*n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives

*synonym* : administration, government, system

(1) government **bureaucracy**, (2) arbitrary **bureaucracy**

The bumbling **bureaucracy** made it difficult to get the permits we needed.

## associate

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym* : tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## professional

*adj.* having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful

*synonym* : skilled, competent, accomplished

(1) **professional** athlete, (2) certified **professional** secretary

He has a **professional** demeanor and always presents himself in a polished manner.

## jealousy

*n.* a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire

*synonym*: envy, covetousness, resentment

(1) **jealousy** feeling towards another person, (2) burn with **jealousy**

His **jealousy** of his brother's success caused a rift in their relationship.

## succeed

*v.* to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor

*synonym*: achieve, accomplish, triumph

(1) **succeed** beyond expectations, (2) **succeed** academically

I hope to **succeed** in my career and live a happy life.

## guidance

*n.* advice or instructions given to help direct someone's behavior or decision-making

*synonym*: advice, direction, support

(1) vocational **guidance**, (2) **guidance** counselor

The mentor provided **guidance** to the young entrepreneur, helping her navigate the business world.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym*: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## **institute**

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

*synonym* : academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

## **clinical**

*adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

*synonym* : dispassionate, analytic, scientific

(1) **clinical** surgery, (2) participate in **clinical** trials

She received special **clinical** training at the hospital.

## **excellence**

*n.* the quality of being extremely good

*synonym* : distinction, goodness, superiority

(1) **excellence** in product design, (2) highest standards of **excellence**

He has also won many marketing **excellence** awards.

## **doubt**

*n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is

*synonym* : distrust, suspect, mistrust

(1) dispel **doubts**, (2) no **doubt** about the news

**Doubt** is the start, not the end, of intelligence.

## **concerned**

*adj.* feeling worry or interest about something; showing interest or attention

*synonym* : worried, caring, involved

(1) persons **concerned**, (2) **concerned** citizen

I am **concerned** about the safety of the children playing in the park.

## **perspective**

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

*synonym* : viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

## charitable

*adj.* giving money, food, or help free to those who are poor or in need; full of love and generosity

*synonym*: generous, helping, giving

(1) **charitable** organizations, (2) **charitable** deeds

He is always **charitable** to the poor.

## essentially

*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

*synonym*: fundamentally, basically, virtually

(1) **essentially** correct, (2) become **essentially** same

**Essentially**, a society is an organism.

## proposal

*n.* a formal suggestion or offer, sometimes a written one

*synonym*: offer, suggestion, proposition

(1) an innovative **proposal**, (2) details of his **proposal**

Our skeleton outline of the **proposal** met with much opposition.

## rub

*v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure

*synonym*: scrub, massage, stroke

(1) **rub** shoulders, (2) **rub** a glass window

She **rubbed** the sore spot on her leg to ease the pain.

## bin

*n.* a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste

*synonym*: container, trunk, garbage can

(1) a waste **bin**, (2) mail **bin**

You can open the overhead **bin** after landing.

## investor

*n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns

*synonym*: financier, banker, stockholder

(1) **investor** lawsuit, (2) a real estate **investor**

Institutional **investors** refrained from buying stocks amid the booming economy.

## polish

*n.* a substance used to smooth or shine a surface; the act of smoothing or shining a surface

*synonym* : shine, buff, gloss

(1) **polish** finishing, (2) surface **polish**

I used a special **polish** to make my car's paint shine.

## academy

*n.* a school for special training; a type of official organization that aims to encourage and develop standards in its particular field

*synonym* : school, institute, college

(1) an **academy** of music, (2) a member of the **Academy**

Her new documentary earned her an **Academy** Award.

## council

*n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place

*synonym* : board, committee, assembly

(1) other **council** members, (2) city **council** election

The city **council** voted to approve the new development project.

## suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

*synonym* : guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## imaginary

*adj.* existing only in someone's mind

*synonym* : fictional, ideal, fantastical

(1) **imaginary** number, (2) **imaginary** pregnancy

Little children tend to have **imaginary** friends.

## probable

*adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

*synonym* : likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire

It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.



## obstruct

*v.* to block or interfere with the passage, movement, or action of something or someone

*synonym*: block, impede, hinder

(1) **obstruct** an airway, (2) **obstruct** a bill

The road was blocked by a fallen tree, **obstructing** the path for all vehicles.

## conservatism

*n.* a political and social ideology that seeks to preserve traditional values, institutions, and practices and resist change or innovation, often associated with a preference for limited government, free markets, and strong national defense

*synonym*: traditionalism, preservation

(1) fiscal **conservatism**, (2) **conservatism** party

**Conservatism** in politics tends to prioritize traditional values and limited government intervention.

## episode

*n.* a happening or story that is distinctive in a series of related events; an abrupt short period during which someone suffers from the effects of a physical or mental illness

*synonym*: event, chapter, seizure

(1) end of the first **episode**, (2) **episode** of vertigo

I want to put that **episode** of my life behind me.

## arrogance

*n.* excessive self-confidence or self-importance

*synonym*: hubris, haughtiness, conceit

(1) brazen **arrogance**, (2) **arrogance** of power

He acted with **arrogance** and was not well-liked by his colleagues.

## ego

*n.* a consciousness of your own identity; a person's sense of self-esteem or self-importance, especially inflated one

*synonym*: self-esteem, personality, psyche

(1) **ego** defense mechanisms, (2) national **ego**

She was constantly trying to boost her **ego** by talking about her accomplishments.

## treasure

*n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

*synonym* : hoard, fortune, gem

(1) **treasure** hunt, (2) **treasure** island

The pirates searched for buried **treasure** in the dunes.

## incredible

*adj.* unbelievable; enormous

*synonym* : unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

## slightly

*adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

*synonym* : barely, narrowly, scarcely

(1) increase **slightly**, (2) **slightly** alkaline soils

He moved his body **slightly** to the left.

## translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

*synonym* : convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

## bet

*v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something

*synonym* : stake, wager, gamble

(1) **bet** on a race, (2) **bet** my future

I **bet** that you know it.

## spectacular

*adj.* striking or impressive to look at or in performance or achievement

*synonym* : breathtaking, impressive, grand

(1) **spectacular** view, (2) achieve **spectacular** growth

The **spectacular** fireworks display was the highlight of the festival.

## novel

*n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before

*synonym*: fiction, story, (adjective) innovative

(1) historical **novel**, (2) **novel** effect

The **novel** has largely gotten positive feedback.

## shortcut

*n.* an alternative route shorter or quicker than the usual one

*synonym*: bypass, cutoff, alternative

(1) take a **shortcut**, (2) keyboard **shortcuts**

There is no **shortcut** to success.

## extended

*adj.* longer than usual or anticipated

*synonym*: extensive, prolonged, elongated

(1) **extended** vacation, (2) **extended** payment

The **extended** airport runways may accommodate larger jets.

## incredibly

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

*synonym*: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym*: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## embarrass

*v.* to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed

*synonym*: disconcert, unsettle, agitate

(1) **embarrass** political enemy, (2) **embarrass** my project

He looked for an opportunity to **embarrass** that actor in public.

### **suspect**

*v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable

*synonym*: assume, distrust, surmise

(1) **suspect** a plot, (2) **suspect** that he is sick

The cops **suspected** him of being the killer.

### **quest**

*n.* a long or challenging search for something

*synonym*: exploration, inquisition, pursuit

(1) the **quest** for truth, (2) on a **quest** for happiness

That adventurer traveled in **quest** of buried treasure.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                     |      |   |
|-------------------------------------|------|---|
| 1. ta__r the medication slowly      | v.   | to become or cause something to become gradually narrower at one end  |
| 2. tr_____rm an education system    | v.   | to change in outward structure or looks;  |
| 3. ane_____ze a wound               | v.   | to administer a drug or other substance that causes a loss of sensation or consciousness, often to perform a medical procedure; to numb or dull a physical or emotional sensation |
| 4. ex_____on by injection           | n.   | the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty   |
| 5. take a sh_____ut                 | n.   | an alternative route shorter or quicker than the usual one  |
| 6. complete no_____ly               | adv. | usually; under normal conditions  |
| 7. par_____te fully in conversation | v.   | to take part in something   |
| 8. first-aid tr_____nt              | n.   | the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.   |
| 9. im_____al palace                 | adj. | relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it   |
| 10. pr_____al actor                 | adj. | most important, main, or chief  |
| 11. be_____k elegance               | v.   | to suggest or indicate something; to request something in advance; to suggest or indicate a particular quality or characteristic  |

ANSWERS: 1. taper, 2. transform, 3. anesthetize, 4. execution, 5. shortcut, 6. normally, 7. participate, 8. treatment, 9. imperial, 10. principal, 11. bespeak

12. t\_p a new market      *v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
13. pl\_\_\_\_\_ng service      *n.* the system of pipes, fittings, and fixtures that are used to distribute water and remove waste in a building or structure; the trade or profession of installing and maintaining such systems
14. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory      *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
15. hear gr\_\_\_\_\_me details      *adj.* causing horror or disgust
16. bu\_\_e at the enterprise      *v.* to protrude or extend outward
17. at inc\_\_\_\_\_le speed      *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
18. political con\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a large formal assembly of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest or of a political party; something regarded as a normative example
19. co\_\_\_\_\_te materials      *adj.* made up of different parts, elements, or substances; (noun) something made from two or more different substances
20. increase sl\_\_\_\_\_ly      *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
21. rec\_\_\_\_\_nal drugs      *adj.* relating to or for leisure or pleasure; done for enjoyment rather than work or duty
22. cy\_\_\_\_\_e warning      *n.* a violent, rotating windstorm that forms over tropical waters and can cause extensive damage to coastal regions, also known as a hurricane or typhoon, depending on the region in which it occurs

ANSWERS: 12. tap, 13. plumbing, 14. complexity, 15. gruesome, 16. bulge, 17. incredible, 18. convention, 19. composite, 20. slightly, 21. recreational, 22. cyclone

23. im\_\_\_\_\_ry pregnancy *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
24. spe\_\_\_\_\_ar view *adj.* striking or impressive to look at or in performance or achievement
25. att\_\_\_\_\_ve opportunity *adj.* immensely appealing in look or sound; having characteristics or qualities that make something appealing and valuable
26. ho\_\_\_r-struck look *n.* intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
27. get inc\_\_\_\_\_ly insecure *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
28. a waste b\_n *n.* a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste
29. t\_p keyboard with an index finger *v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
30. cen\_\_\_\_\_de thermometer *n.* a system of temperature measurement in which the freezing point of water is 0 degrees and the boiling point of water is 100 degrees; also known as the Celsius scale
31. me\_\_c unit *n.* a person trained to provide medical care, especially in an emergency
32. ant\_\_\_\_\_ic allergy *n.* a substance or drug that kills or slows down the growth of bacteria
33. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

ANSWERS: 23. imaginary, 24. spectacular, 25. attractive, 26. horror, 27. incredibly, 28. bin, 29. tap, 30. centigrade, 31. medic, 32. antibiotic, 33. technique

34. gr\_\_t surgery *n.* a transplanted portion of tissue or skin, often taken from one part of the body and used to repair or replace damaged or missing tissue in another part; a corrupt or illegal means of acquiring wealth or power through illicit or unethical methods
35. h\_\_e bumper *n.* a flexible tube or pipe used to convey fluids, typically water or air; to spray someone or something with water or another liquid in a forceful manner
36. in\_\_\_\_\_on layer *n.* the action or fact of inverting something, or the state of being inverted; the reversal of the normal order or arrangement of things
37. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly against *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
38. tr\_\_\_\_\_te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language
39. su\_\_\_\_\_d beyond expectations *v.* to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor
40. hor\_\_\_\_\_al stripes *adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group
41. in\_\_\_\_\_or lawsuit *n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
42. learning cu\_\_e *n.* a bend or angle in a line or surface that deviates from a straight or flat path; a gradual or smooth change in direction or shape

ANSWERS: 34. graft, 35. hose, 36. inversion, 37. absolutely, 38. translate, 39. succeed, 40. horizontal, 41. investor, 42. curve



43. sa\_\_\_\_al plane *adj.* relating to or located in a plane that divides the body or any of its parts into left and right sections; referring to the suture on the top of the skull that connects the parietal bones
44. not no\_\_\_\_ly drink much *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
45. the st\_\_\_\_\_re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
46. monitor wa\_\_\_\_\_in levels *n.* an anticoagulant medication commonly prescribed to prevent or treat blood clots by inhibiting the clotting factors, often used in conditions such as deep vein thrombosis, pulmonary embolism, or certain heart conditions
47. the professor of su\_\_\_\_y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
48. tissue te\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting
49. have a st\_\_\_e job *adj.* firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed
50. st\_\_\_\_\_th of the economy *n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

ANSWERS: 43. sagittal, 44. normally, 45. structure, 46. warfarin, 47. surgery, 48. textile, 49. stable, 50. strength

51. em\_\_\_\_\_ss my project      *v.* to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
52. a civil en\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
53. the as\_\_\_\_\_ng plane      *adj.* changing location in an upward direction; increasing in size or value
54. mul\_\_\_\_\_ary analysis      *adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach
55. information ba\_\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
56. temperature in\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the action or fact of inverting something, or the state of being inverted; the reversal of the normal order or arrangement of things
57. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve development      *adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
58. di\_\_\_\_\_e blood vessel      *v.* to make something wider, larger, or more open
59. an ac\_\_\_\_\_y of music      *n.* a school for special training; a type of official organization that aims to encourage and develop standards in its particular field
60. im\_\_\_\_\_ry number      *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
61. b\_t on a race      *v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something

ANSWERS: 51. embarrass, 52. engineer, 53. ascending, 54. multidisciplinary, 55. barrier, 56. inversion, 57. progressive, 58. dilate, 59. academy, 60. imaginary, 61. bet

62. ins\_\_\_\_\_nal bank *adj.* of, in, or relating to a large important organization, such as a university or bank; organized as or forming part of the standard systems, practices, etc.
63. or\_\_n bleeding *n.* a part of the body of an animal or plant that has a particular purpose and performs a specific job
64. e\_o defense mechanisms *n.* a consciousness of your own identity; a person's sense of self-esteem or self-importance, especially inflated one
65. art\_\_\_\_\_al flowers *adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something
66. army su\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body
67. att\_\_\_\_\_ve men *adj.* immensely appealing in look or sound; having characteristics or qualities that make something appealing and valuable
68. car\_\_\_\_\_cic complications *adj.* relating to the heart and lungs or the surgical procedures and treatments involving these organs
69. the qu\_\_t for truth *n.* a long or challenging search for something
70. garden h\_\_e *n.* a flexible tube or pipe used to convey fluids, typically water or air; to spray someone or something with water or another liquid in a forceful manner

ANSWERS: 62. institutional, 63. organ, 64. ego, 65. artificial, 66. surgeon, 67. attractive, 68. cardiothoracic, 69. quest, 70. hose

71. city co\_\_\_\_\_l election *n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place
72. people with bipolar di\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
73. sl\_\_e a tomato thin *n.* a flat, often thin, piece of bread, meat, cheese, etc., that has been cut from a larger piece; a wound made by cutting
74. su\_\_\_\_\_d academically *v.* to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor
75. software li\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
76. cause cir\_\_\_\_\_ry failure shock *adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
77. please revise li\_\_\_\_\_se *adv.* in the same way
78. co\_\_\_\_\_te milk *v.* to become thickened or solidified, usually as a result of a chemical reaction or change in temperature; to cause a liquid to become thick or solid

ANSWERS: 71. council, 72. disorder, 73. slice, 74. succeed, 75. license, 76. circulatory, 77. likewise, 78. coagulate

79. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease  
*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
80. so\_\_d employment measures  
*adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
81. a rec\_\_\_\_\_nal center  
*adj.* relating to or for leisure or pleasure; done for enjoyment rather than work or duty
82. te\_\_\_\_\_e properties  
*adj.* relating to the ability of a material or structure to stretch or bend without breaking or losing its shape; having great strength or flexibility under tension
83. te\_\_\_\_\_e deformation  
*adj.* relating to the ability of a material or structure to stretch or bend without breaking or losing its shape; having great strength or flexibility under tension
84. diagnostic ra\_\_\_\_\_gy  
*n.* the branch of medicine that uses medical imaging technologies such as X-rays, CT scans, MRIs, and ultrasound to diagnose and treat diseases and injuries
85. business ja\_\_\_\_n  
*n.* specialized language or vocabulary used by a particular group or profession that is often difficult for outsiders to understand; language that is full of technical slang or obscure terms and is often used to obscure or confuse rather than clarify
86. mail b\_n  
*n.* a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste
87. have ge\_\_\_\_\_c testing  
*adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes

ANSWERS: 79. progression, 80. solid, 81. recreational, 82. tensile, 83. tensile, 84. radiology, 85. jargon, 86. bin, 87. genetic

88. equ\_\_\_\_\_nt in meaning *n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
89. cl\_\_\_\_\_al surgery *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
90. the m\_\_h of a basket *n.* a material made of a network of wire, plastic, or thread
91. political le\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf
92. undergo a re\_\_\_\_\_h *n.* the process of being reborn or starting anew, especially after a period of decline or stagnation
93. w\_\_p up a meeting *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
94. national e\_o *n.* a consciousness of your own identity; a person's sense of self-esteem or self-importance, especially inflated one
95. tr\_\_\_\_\_te the emotion to a movement *v.* to convert or change words into another language
96. in\_\_\_\_\_al organs *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
97. highest standards of exc\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the quality of being extremely good
98. fri\_\_\_\_\_ng experience *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
99. pa\_\_\_\_\_t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 88. equivalent, 89. clinical, 90. mesh, 91. leaflet, 92. rebirth, 93. wrap, 94. ego, 95. translate, 96. internal, 97. excellence, 98. frightening, 99. patient

100. noun ph\_\_\_e *n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together
101. en\_\_\_\_\_er shortage *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
102. c\_\_e business activity *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
103. acq\_\_\_\_\_on process *n.* the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
104. po\_\_\_s membrane *adj.* having many small holes and being able to absorb or pass through fluids
105. th\_\_e park *n.* a subject or topic of discourse or artistic representation
106. in a co\_\_\_\_\_ed relationship *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
107. co\_\_\_\_\_ee member *n.* a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization
108. spe\_\_\_\_\_ze in child care *v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
109. abdominal ao\_\_a *n.* the main and largest artery (= thick tube that carries blood from the heart to the body) in the human body originating from the heart
110. in\_\_\_\_\_e on his personal space *v.* to enter or to be present in a place or situation where one is not wanted or allowed; to interrupt or disturb someone or something

ANSWERS: 100. phrase, 101. engineer, 102. core, 103. acquisition, 104. porous, 105. theme, 106. committed, 107. committee, 108. specialize, 109. aorta, 110. intrude

111. on a qu__t for happiness	<i>n.</i> a long or challenging search for something
112. su____t a plot	<i>v.</i> to consider anything to be actual or probable
113. man____re an enzyme	<i>v.</i> to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
114. pr____le outcome	<i>adj.</i> likely to happen or likely to be true
115. per____ze social media profile	<i>v.</i> to make something or an experience specific to an individual or group, often through adding personal details or tailoring it to their preferences or needs; to add personal details or information to something
116. re____on of inclusion	<i>n.</i> the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
117. he____he accompanied by fever	<i>n.</i> pain in the head; someone or something that causes anxiety or trouble
118. sl____ly alkaline soils	<i>adv.</i> in a small degree or extent; a little
119. a per____ve view	<i>n.</i> a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
120. temporary me____l treatment	<i>adj.</i> relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
121. bu__e with books	<i>v.</i> to protrude or extend outward
122. repair of an ao__a	<i>n.</i> the main and largest artery (= thick tube that carries blood from the heart to the body) in the human body originating from the heart

ANSWERS: 111. quest, 112. suspect, 113. manufacture, 114. probable, 115. personalize, 116. relation, 117. headache, 118. slightly, 119. perspective, 120. medical, 121. bulge, 122. aorta



123. org\_\_\_\_\_ion chart *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
124. cast fri\_\_\_\_\_ng eyes *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
125. extreme tem\_\_\_\_\_res *n.* the degree of hotness or coldness of a thing or place
126. as\_\_\_e a lousy attitude to his boss *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
127. li\_\_\_\_\_e renewal *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
128. fa\_\_\_l accident *adj.* causing or resulting in death; lethal
129. po\_\_\_s materials *adj.* having many small holes and being able to absorb or pass through fluids
130. st\_\_\_\_\_ng discovery *adj.* extremely surprising, astonishing, and sometimes worrying
131. end\_\_\_\_\_um layer *n.* the thin layer of cells that lines the interior surface of blood vessels and plays a critical role in regulating blood flow and blood clotting
132. in\_\_\_\_\_t estate *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
133. a cir\_\_\_\_\_ry disease *adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins

ANSWERS: 123. organization, 124. frightening, 125. temperature, 126. assume, 127. license, 128. fatal, 129. porous, 130. startling, 131. endothelium, 132. inherit, 133. circulatory

134. a medical ins\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position
135. spe\_\_\_\_\_ze in market research      *v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
136. con\_\_\_\_\_ism party      *n.* a political and social ideology that seeks to preserve traditional values, institutions, and practices and resist change or innovation, often associated with a preference for limited government, free markets, and strong national defense
137. ins\_\_\_\_\_ion fee      *n.* the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position
138. re\_\_\_\_n information      *v.* to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
139. exc\_\_\_\_\_ce in product design      *n.* the quality of being extremely good
140. sq\_\_\_\_\_e a confession      *v.* to apply pressure from two or more sides; to hold someone or something tightly in your arms, usually with fondness
141. ca\_\_\_\_\_c disease      *adj.* of or relating to the heart or heart disease
142. a ma\_\_\_\_\_ic tape      *adj.* having the properties of attracting or repelling certain materials containing iron or steel

ANSWERS: 134. installation, 135. specialize, 136. conservatism, 137. installation, 138. retain, 139. excellence, 140. squeeze, 141. cardiac, 142. magnetic

143. fiscal con\_\_\_\_\_ism *n.* a political and social ideology that seeks to preserve traditional values, institutions, and practices and resist change or innovation, often associated with a preference for limited government, free markets, and strong national defense
144. pl\_\_\_\_\_ng problem *n.* the system of pipes, fittings, and fixtures that are used to distribute water and remove waste in a building or structure; the trade or profession of installing and maintaining such systems
145. ant\_\_\_\_\_ic resistance *n.* a substance or drug that kills or slows down the growth of bacteria
146. bl\_\_s him in my heart *v.* to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify
147. ep\_\_\_\_\_e of vertigo *n.* a happening or story that is distinctive in a series of related events; an abrupt short period during which someone suffers from the effects of a physical or mental illness
148. fa\_\_\_\_c of creation *n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
149. no\_\_l effect *n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
150. ex\_\_\_\_\_al commerce *adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
151. co\_\_\_\_\_t car *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

ANSWERS: 143. conservatism, 144. plumbing, 145. antibiotic, 146. bless, 147. episode, 148. fabric, 149. novel, 150. external, 151. concept

152. the c\_\_e of an apple *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
153. re\_\_\_\_\_ce frequency *n.* a deep, full, or reverberating sound or tone; a quality or feeling of a particular emotional or mental vibration or significance; a mutual or sympathetic connection or correspondence between two things
154. a bacterial in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
155. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
156. bit of a he\_\_\_\_\_he *n.* pain in the head; someone or something that causes anxiety or trouble
157. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
158. arbitrary bur\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
159. pr\_\_\_\_\_le cause of a fire *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

ANSWERS: 152. core, 153. resonance, 154. infection, 155. suppose, 156. headache, 157. process, 158. bureaucracy, 159. probable

160. the power to inc\_\_\_\_\_te nations      *v.* to burn something, especially waste material completely
161. ma\_\_\_\_\_ic field      *adj.* having the properties of attracting or repelling certain materials containing iron or steel
162. compulsory ex\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty
163. sy\_\_\_\_\_me of dementia      *n.* a group of signs and symptoms that occur together and are characteristic of a particular condition or disorder
164. in\_\_\_\_\_e on other people's conversations      *v.* to enter or to be present in a place or situation where one is not wanted or allowed; to interrupt or disturb someone or something
165. co\_\_\_\_t suicide      *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
166. cha\_\_\_\_\_le deeds      *adj.* giving money, food, or help free to those who are poor or in need; full of love and generosity
167. me\_\_\_\_\_al chemistry      *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
168. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury      *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
169. treat the in\_\_\_\_\_on with antibiotics      *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
170. cost ba\_\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

ANSWERS: 160. incinerate, 161. magnetic, 162. execution, 163. syndrome, 164. intrude, 165. commit, 166. charitable, 167. medicinal, 168. ultimate, 169. infection, 170. barrier

171. po\_\_\_h finishing *n.* a substance used to smooth or shine a surface; the act of smoothing or shining a surface
172. in\_\_\_\_\_t ancestral property *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
173. ge\_\_\_\_\_te \$100 a month *v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
174. learn new co\_\_\_\_\_ts *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
175. pa\_\_\_\_\_t in the hospital *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
176. do li\_\_\_\_\_se *adv.* in the same way
177. cen\_\_\_\_\_de scale *n.* a system of temperature measurement in which the freezing point of water is 0 degrees and the boiling point of water is 100 degrees; also known as the Celsius scale
178. ob\_\_\_\_\_ct an airway *v.* to block or interfere with the passage, movement, or action of something or someone
179. man\_\_\_\_\_re a product *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
180. a de\_\_\_\_\_t's office *n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth
181. inc\_\_\_\_\_te waste *v.* to burn something, especially waste material completely

ANSWERS: 171. polish, 172. inherit, 173. generate, 174. concept, 175. patient, 176. likewise, 177. centigrade, 178. obstruct, 179. manufacture, 180. dentist, 181. incinerate

182. damage to internal or\_\_ns      *n.* a part of the body of an animal or plant that has a particular purpose and performs a specific job
183. information le\_\_\_\_t      *n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf
184. ease of com\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
185. hy\_\_\_\_\_ic power unit      *adj.* relating to water or other liquids in motion or to the machinery or systems that use liquid pressure to perform work or operate mechanisms
186. take ad\_\_\_\_\_ge of his weak points      *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
187. brazen ar\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* excessive self-confidence or self-importance
188. burn with je\_\_\_\_\_sy      *n.* a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire
189. certified pro\_\_\_\_\_nal secretary      *adj.* having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful
190. rigid dis\_\_\_\_\_ne      *n.* the practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using and punishments if these are broken; a region of activity, knowledge, or influence

ANSWERS: 182. organ, 183. leaflet, 184. comparison, 185. hydraulic, 186. advantage, 187. arrogance, 188. jealousy, 189. professional, 190. discipline

191. im\_\_\_\_\_t into the uterus      *v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
192. su\_\_\_\_\_t that he is sick      *v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable
193. the in\_\_\_\_\_al economy      *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
194. a ge\_\_\_\_\_c disorder      *adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
195. co\_\_\_\_\_ee meeting      *n.* a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization
196. he was en\_\_\_\_\_ly to blame      *adv.* completely
197. sq\_\_\_\_\_e a lemon      *v.* to apply pressure from two or more sides; to hold someone or something tightly in your arms, usually with fondness
198. et\_\_\_\_s of journalism      *n.* a branch of philosophy that considers what is morally right and wrong conduct; a set of beliefs about what is morally right and wrong
199. con\_\_\_\_\_te a large sum of money to the fund      *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
200. gas fi\_\_\_\_r      *n.* any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light

ANSWERS: 191. implant, 192. suspect, 193. internal, 194. genetic, 195. committee, 196. entirely, 197. squeeze, 198. ethics, 199. contribute, 200. filter



201. tr\_\_\_\_\_re hunt *n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
202. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
203. risk of coronary ar\_\_\_\_\_y disease *n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.
204. other co\_\_\_\_\_l members *n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place
205. scientific ja\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* specialized language or vocabulary used by a particular group or profession that is often difficult for outsiders to understand; language that is full of technical slang or obscure terms and is often used to obscure or confuse rather than clarify
206. complete a pr\_\_\_\_\_pe product *n.* a first or preliminary example of something such as a device or vehicle from which other forms are developed

ANSWERS: 201. treasure, 202. process, 203. artery, 204. council, 205. jargon, 206. prototype

207. ar_____ce of power	<i>n.</i> excessive self-confidence or self-importance
208. score an ad_____ge	<i>n.</i> a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
209. li_____me benefits	<i>n.</i> the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
210. dispel do__ts	<i>n.</i> a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
211. ge_____te more electricity	<i>v.</i> to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
212. there is no other alt_____ve	<i>n.</i> one of two or more available possibilities or choice
213. achieve spe_____ar growth	<i>adj.</i> striking or impressive to look at or in performance or achievement
214. st_____re and function of the brain	<i>n.</i> the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
215. as_____ng trend line	<i>adj.</i> changing location in an upward direction; increasing in size or value
216. te_____e production	<i>n.</i> any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting
217. th_____y for a patient	<i>n.</i> the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
218. interventional ra_____gy	<i>n.</i> the branch of medicine that uses medical imaging technologies such as X-rays, CT scans, MRIs, and ultrasound to diagnose and treat diseases and injuries

ANSWERS: 207. arrogance, 208. advantage, 209. lifetime, 210. doubt, 211. generate, 212. alternative, 213. spectacular, 214. structure, 215. ascending, 216. textile, 217. therapy, 218. radiology

219. ine_____ly reach the consumer	<i>adv.</i> in a manner that cannot be avoided or prevented
220. pos_____ty of a major earthquake	<i>n.</i> a chance that something may happen or be true
221. field of gene th_____y	<i>n.</i> the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
222. muscular st_____th	<i>n.</i> the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
223. im_____al rule	<i>adj.</i> relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it
224. na_____n-state	<i>n.</i> a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
225. cannot com_____se anymore	<i>v.</i> to settle a problem or disagreement by mutual concession
226. address ins_____nal constraints	<i>adj.</i> of, in, or relating to a large important organization, such as a university or bank; organized as or forming part of the standard systems, practices, etc.
227. n__m of action	<i>n.</i> something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
228. par_____te in the program	<i>v.</i> to take part in something
229. for_____en an argument	<i>v.</i> to represent or depict an object or scene in art or illustration in a way that gives the impression of it being shorter or compressed, often by distorting the perspective or proportions
230. r_b a glass window	<i>v.</i> to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure

ANSWERS: 219. inevitably, 220. possibility, 221. therapy, 222. strength, 223. imperial, 224. nation, 225. compromise, 226. institutional, 227. norm, 228. participate, 229. foreshorten, 230. rub

231. hy\_\_\_\_\_ic pump *adj.* relating to water or other liquids in motion or to the machinery or systems that use liquid pressure to perform work or operate mechanisms
232. re\_\_\_\_\_e a phone *v.* to take the place of something
233. st\_\_\_\_\_ng earthquake shocks *adj.* extremely surprising, astonishing, and sometimes worrying
234. a member of the Ac\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* a school for special training; a type of official organization that aims to encourage and develop standards in its particular field
235. w\_\_p a fish in foil *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
236. a me\_\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
237. traditional me\_\_\_\_\_al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
238. in st\_\_\_e condition *adj.* firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed
239. re\_\_\_n a lawyer *v.* to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
240. early pr\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* a first or preliminary example of something such as a device or vehicle from which other forms are developed
241. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve taxation *adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one

ANSWERS: 231. hydraulic, 232. replace, 233. startling, 234. academy, 235. wrap, 236. medical, 237. medicinal, 238. stable, 239. retain, 240. prototype, 241. progressive

242. li\_\_\_\_\_me ban from the sport *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
243. cultural n\_\_m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
244. yield cu\_\_e *n.* a bend or angle in a line or surface that deviates from a straight or flat path; a gradual or smooth change in direction or shape
245. su\_\_\_\_\_e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
246. co\_\_\_t mistakes *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
247. consult a de\_\_\_\_t *n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth
248. in\_\_\_\_\_l a chairperson *v.* to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
249. inc\_\_\_\_\_ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
250. em\_\_\_\_\_ss political enemy *v.* to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
251. cha\_\_\_\_\_le organizations *adj.* giving money, food, or help free to those who are poor or in need; full of love and generosity
252. in\_\_\_\_\_l a door *v.* to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
253. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly obsessed with the girl *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

ANSWERS: 242. lifetime, 243. norm, 244. curve, 245. suppose, 246. commit, 247. dentist, 248. install, 249. incredibly, 250. embarrass, 251. charitable, 252. install, 253. absolutely

254. military me\_\_c *n.* a person trained to provide medical care, especially in an emergency
255. electromagnetic va\_\_e *n.* a device for controlling the flow of a fluid or gas through a pipe or duct by means of a movable part that opens, closes, or restricts the opening
256. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of civilization *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
257. pr\_\_\_\_\_al responsible *adj.* most important, main, or chief
258. participate in cl\_\_\_\_\_al trials *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
259. merger and acq\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
260. ve\_\_\_\_\_le in the brain *n.* a chamber or cavity within an organ or structure, particularly the lower chamber of the heart that pumps blood to the lungs and other parts of the body
261. anti-gr\_\_t law *n.* a transplanted portion of tissue or skin, often taken from one part of the body and used to repair or replace damaged or missing tissue in another part; a corrupt or illegal means of acquiring wealth or power through illicit or unethical methods
262. ex\_\_\_\_\_al factors *adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
263. pre\_\_\_\_\_ion skills *n.* the act of formally introducing or displaying something to others; the manner in which something is presented or given visually, verbally, or otherwise

ANSWERS: 254. medic, 255. valve, 256. progression, 257. principal, 258. clinical, 259. acquisition, 260. ventricle, 261. graft, 262. external, 263. presentation

264. in\_\_\_\_\_te a lawsuit *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
265. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
266. left ve\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* a chamber or cavity within an organ or structure, particularly the lower chamber of the heart that pumps blood to the lungs and other parts of the body
267. ho\_\_\_r movie *n.* intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
268. harmonic re\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a deep, full, or reverberating sound or tone; a quality or feeling of a particular emotional or mental vibration or significance; a mutual or sympathetic connection or correspondence between two things
269. end of the first ep\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a happening or story that is distinctive in a series of related events; an abrupt short period during which someone suffers from the effects of a physical or mental illness
270. sl\_\_e a card across the table *v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
271. the per\_\_\_\_\_ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

ANSWERS: 264. institute, 265. recognize, 266. ventricle, 267. horror, 268. resonance, 269. episode, 270. slide, 271. perspective

272. en\_\_\_\_\_ly satisfied with the meal      *adv.* completely
273. ine\_\_\_\_\_ly decline with age      *adv.* in a manner that cannot be avoided or prevented
274. hor\_\_\_\_\_al lines      *adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group
275. tr\_\_\_\_\_rm heat into power      *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
276. co\_\_\_\_\_ed citizen      *adj.* feeling worry or interest about something; showing interest or attention
277. gastric by\_\_\_s operation      *n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round
278. pre\_\_\_\_\_ion slides      *n.* the act of formally introducing or displaying something to others; the manner in which something is presented or given visually, verbally, or otherwise
279. sl\_\_e a glance      *v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
280. persons co\_\_\_\_\_ed      *adj.* feeling worry or interest about something; showing interest or attention
281. clogged fi\_\_\_\_r      *n.* any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light
282. je\_\_\_\_\_sy feeling towards another person      *n.* a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire

ANSWERS: 272. entirely, 273. inevitably, 274. horizontal, 275. transform, 276. concerned, 277. bypass, 278. presentation, 279. slide, 280. concerned, 281. filter, 282. jealousy



283. vocational gu\_\_\_\_ce *n.* advice or instructions given to help direct someone's behavior or decision-making
284. historical no\_\_l *n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
285. a hand-loomed fa\_\_\_\_c *n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
286. it\_\_\_\_e results *v.* to repeat or do something again, often to make improvements or correct errors; to go over or revisit something repeatedly; to restate or emphasize a point or idea
287. per\_\_\_\_ze my workspace *v.* to make something or an experience specific to an individual or group, often through adding personal details or tailoring it to their preferences or needs; to add personal details or information to something
288. take dis\_\_\_\_ary measures *adj.* of or relating to the punishment of people who break the rules; of or relating to a specific field of academic study
289. as\_\_\_\_e an important role *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
290. by\_\_\_\_s circuit *n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round

ANSWERS: 283. guidance, 284. novel, 285. fabric, 286. iterate, 287. personalize, 288. disciplinary, 289. assume, 290. bypass

291. an excellent brain su\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body
292. r\_b shoulders      *v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure
293. as\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling      *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
294. a sl\_\_e of the company's revenue      *n.* a flat, often thin, piece of bread, meat, cheese, etc., that has been cut from a larger piece; a wound made by cutting
295. bl\_\_s you      *v.* to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify
296. inc\_\_\_\_le amount      *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
297. re\_\_\_\_ze achievement      *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
298. so\_\_d ally      *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
299. re\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect      *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
300. no do\_\_t about the news      *n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
301. the te\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction      *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
302. keyboard sh\_\_\_\_uts      *n.* an alternative route shorter or quicker than the usual one

ANSWERS: 291. surgeon, 292. rub, 293. associate, 294. slice, 295. bless, 296. incredible, 297. recognize, 298. solid, 299. relation, 300. doubt, 301. technique, 302. shortcut

303. com\_\_\_\_\_se the matter      *v.* to settle a problem or disagreement by mutual concession
304. ob\_\_\_\_\_ct a bill      *v.* to block or interfere with the passage, movement, or action of something or someone
305. cognitive com\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
306. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely      *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
307. com\_\_\_\_\_on of foods on a caloric basis      *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
308. acute sy\_\_\_\_\_me      *n.* a group of signs and symptoms that occur together and are characteristic of a particular condition or disorder
309. wa\_\_\_\_\_in therapy      *n.* an anticoagulant medication commonly prescribed to prevent or treat blood clots by inhibiting the clotting factors, often used in conditions such as deep vein thrombosis, pulmonary embolism, or certain heart conditions
310. for\_\_\_\_\_en a timeline      *v.* to represent or depict an object or scene in art or illustration in a way that gives the impression of it being shorter or compressed, often by distorting the perspective or proportions
311. im\_\_\_\_\_t genes in the animals      *v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind

ANSWERS: 303. compromise, 304. obstruct, 305. complexity, 306. associate, 307. comparison, 308. syndrome, 309. warfarin, 310. foreshorten, 311. implant

312. do l\_\_g transplantation *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
313. dis\_\_\_\_\_ary action *adj.* of or relating to the punishment of people who break the rules; of or relating to a specific field of academic study
314. manually op\_\_\_\_\_e a machine *v.* to work in a particular way; to supervise something
315. va\_\_e control *n.* a device for controlling the flow of a fluid or gas through a pipe or duct by means of a movable part that opens, closes, or restricts the opening
316. an alt\_\_\_\_\_ve plan *n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
317. the files are in complete di\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
318. a\_m at a specific target *v.* to try or plan to get or achieve something
319. ready-made ph\_\_\_es *n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together
320. agricultural org\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
321. l\_\_g capacity *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
322. co\_\_\_\_\_te bleeding blood vessels *v.* to become thickened or solidified, usually as a result of a chemical reaction or change in temperature; to cause a liquid to become thick or solid

ANSWERS: 312. lung, 313. disciplinary, 314. operate, 315. valve, 316. alternative, 317. disorder, 318. aim, 319. phrase, 320. organization, 321. lung, 322. coagulate

323. di\_\_\_e the bronchial tubes  
*v.* to make something wider, larger, or more open
324. sa\_\_\_\_al spinal alignment  
*adj.* relating to or located in a plane that divides the body or any of its parts into left and right sections; referring to the suture on the top of the skull that connects the parietal bones
325. it\_\_\_\_e an experiment  
*v.* to repeat or do something again, often to make improvements or correct errors; to go over or revisit something repeatedly; to restate or emphasize a point or idea
326. ar\_\_\_y blockage  
*n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.
327. make a fa\_\_l mistake  
*adj.* causing or resulting in death; lethal
328. electronic de\_\_\_e  
*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
329. art\_\_\_\_al environment  
*adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something
330. ess\_\_\_\_ly correct  
*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
331. end\_\_\_\_um function  
*n.* the thin layer of cells that lines the interior surface of blood vessels and plays a critical role in regulating blood flow and blood clotting

ANSWERS: 323. dilate, 324. sagittal, 325. iterate, 326. artery, 327. fatal, 328. device, 329. artificial, 330. essentially, 331. endothelium

332. surface po\_\_\_h *n.* a substance used to smooth or shine a surface; the act of smoothing or shining a surface
333. re\_\_\_\_\_h of democracy *n.* the process of being reborn or starting anew, especially after a period of decline or stagnation
334. a m\_\_h fence *n.* a material made of a network of wire, plastic, or thread
335. ca\_\_\_\_\_c arrest *adj.* of or relating to the heart or heart disease
336. devastating cy\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a violent, rotating windstorm that forms over tropical waters and can cause extensive damage to coastal regions, also known as a hurricane or typhoon, depending on the region in which it occurs
337. mul\_\_\_\_\_ary project *adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach
338. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
339. cardiac su\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
340. research in\_\_\_\_\_tes *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

ANSWERS: 332. polish, 333. rebirth, 334. mesh, 335. cardiac, 336. cyclone, 337. multidisciplinary, 338. ultimate, 339. surgery, 340. institute

341. tr\_\_\_\_re island *n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
342. gr\_\_\_\_me accident *adj.* causing horror or disgust
343. a\_m to be a nurse *v.* to try or plan to get or achieve something
344. a real estate in\_\_\_\_or *n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
345. con\_\_\_\_\_te to society *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
346. become ess\_\_\_\_\_ly same *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
347. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
348. equ\_\_\_\_\_nt amounts *n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
349. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty for growth *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
350. b\_t my future *v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something
351. be\_\_\_\_k good manners *v.* to suggest or indicate something; to request something in advance; to suggest or indicate a particular quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 341. treasure, 342. gruesome, 343. aim, 344. investor, 345. contribute, 346. essentially, 347. nation, 348. equivalent, 349. possibility, 350. bet, 351. bespeak

352. a co\_\_\_\_\_te of different photographs  
*adj.* made up of different parts, elements, or substances; (noun) something made from two or more different substances
353. gu\_\_\_\_\_ce counselor  
*n.* advice or instructions given to help direct someone's behavior or decision-making
354. re\_\_\_\_\_e one word with another  
*v.* to take the place of something
355. political et\_\_\_\_s  
*n.* a branch of philosophy that considers what is morally right and wrong conduct; a set of beliefs about what is morally right and wrong
356. con\_\_\_\_\_on center  
*n.* a large formal assembly of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest or of a political party; something regarded as a normative example
357. the atmospheric tem\_\_\_\_\_re  
*n.* the degree of hotness or coldness of a thing or place
358. details of his pr\_\_\_\_\_al  
*n.* a formal suggestion or offer, sometimes a written one
359. break dis\_\_\_\_\_ne  
*n.* the practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using and punishments if these are broken; a region of activity, knowledge, or influence
360. ex\_\_\_\_\_ed payment  
*adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
361. car\_\_\_\_\_cic surgeon  
*adj.* relating to the heart and lungs or the surgical procedures and treatments involving these organs

ANSWERS: 352. composite, 353. guidance, 354. replace, 355. ethics, 356. convention, 357. temperature, 358. proposal, 359. discipline, 360. extended, 361. cardiothoracic



362. op\_\_\_\_\_e 24 hours a day *v.* to work in a particular way; to supervise something
363. pro\_\_\_\_\_nal athlete *adj.* having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful
364. ex\_\_\_\_\_ed vacation *adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
365. government bur\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
366. ta\_\_r the dose down *v.* to become or cause something to become gradually narrower at one end
367. tr\_\_\_\_\_nt by diet *n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
368. an innovative pr\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a formal suggestion or offer, sometimes a written one
369. tracking de\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
370. central th\_\_\_e *n.* a subject or topic of discourse or artistic representation
371. ane\_\_\_\_\_ze a patient *v.* to administer a drug or other substance that causes a loss of sensation or consciousness, often to perform a medical procedure; to numb or dull a physical or emotional sensation
372. strong and co\_\_\_\_\_ed sales staff *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

ANSWERS: 362. operate, 363. professional, 364. extended, 365. bureaucracy, 366. taper, 367. treatment, 368. proposal, 369. device, 370. theme, 371. anesthetize, 372. committed

ANSWERS:

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She had lived through two world wars in her \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
2. I always carry a backup \_\_\_\_\_ in case my phone runs out of battery.  
*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
3. He acted with \_\_\_\_\_ and was not well-liked by his colleagues.  
*n.* excessive self-confidence or self-importance
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ lift easily lifted the heavy boxes to the upper floor.  
*adj.* relating to water or other liquids in motion or to the machinery or systems that use liquid pressure to perform work or operate mechanisms
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ crime scene was difficult for the detectives to stomach.  
*adj.* causing horror or disgust
6. The company's latest \_\_\_\_\_ of a rival firm has dramatically expanded its market share.  
*n.* the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
7. Computers help people \_\_\_\_\_ specific memories.  
*v.* to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
8. The army \_\_\_\_\_ arrived on the scene to provide medical assistance.  
*n.* a person trained to provide medical care, especially in an emergency

ANSWERS: 1. lifetime, 2. device, 3. arrogance, 4. hydraulic, 5. gruesome, 6. acquisition, 7. retain, 8. medic

9. The dosage of \_\_\_\_\_ needs to be carefully monitored to avoid complications.  
*n.* an anticoagulant medication commonly prescribed to prevent or treat blood clots by inhibiting the clotting factors, often used in conditions such as deep vein thrombosis, pulmonary embolism, or certain heart conditions
10. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?  
*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
11. Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the \_\_\_\_\_ code.  
*adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
12. Airplanes need \_\_\_\_\_ tails to improve stability.  
*adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group
13. He has a \_\_\_\_\_ demeanor and always presents himself in a polished manner.  
*adj.* having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful
14. Most of the tree trunks \_\_\_\_\_ toward the top.  
*v.* to become or cause something to become gradually narrower at one end
15. The patient was diagnosed with a rare genetic \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a group of signs and symptoms that occur together and are characteristic of a particular condition or disorder
16. Health and \_\_\_\_\_ are, above all, gold.  
*n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

ANSWERS: 9. warfarin, 10. suppose, 11. genetic, 12. horizontal, 13. professional, 14. taper, 15. syndrome, 16. strength

17. These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
18. The temperature reached a peak of 35 degrees \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a system of temperature measurement in which the freezing point of water is 0 degrees and the boiling point of water is 100 degrees; also known as the Celsius scale
19. The patient underwent a \_\_\_\_\_ scan to diagnose their medical condition.
- n.* the branch of medicine that uses medical imaging technologies such as X-rays, CT scans, MRIs, and ultrasound to diagnose and treat diseases and injuries
20. China's \_\_\_\_\_ industry has developed rapidly with the input of foreign capital.
- n.* any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting
21. He underwent a successful \_\_\_\_\_ surgery to repair his damaged heart valve.
- adj.* relating to the heart and lungs or the surgical procedures and treatments involving these organs
22. I used a special \_\_\_\_\_ to make my car's paint shine.
- n.* a substance used to smooth or shine a surface; the act of smoothing or shining a surface
23. He had undergone heart \_\_\_\_\_ years before.
- n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
24. The muscles in his arm \_\_\_\_\_ as he lifted the heavyweights.
- v.* to protrude or extend outward

ANSWERS: 17. cores, 18. centigrade, 19. radiology, 20. textile, 21. cardiothoracic, 22. polish, 23. surgery, 24. bulged

25. The \_\_\_\_\_ has largely gotten positive feedback.  
*n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
26. After his death, his sons \_\_\_\_\_ his business.  
*v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
27. She \_\_\_\_\_ the toothpaste tube from the middle to get the last bit out.  
*v.* to apply pressure from two or more sides; to hold someone or something tightly in your arms, usually with fondness
28. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.  
*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
29. He has been prescribed an \_\_\_\_\_ to treat his infection.  
*n.* a substance or drug that kills or slows down the growth of bacteria
30. He describes the story with \_\_\_\_\_ reality.  
*adj.* extremely surprising, astonishing, and sometimes worrying
31. I am going to the family \_\_\_\_\_ to get my teeth cleaned.  
*n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth
32. The following example \_\_\_\_\_ that the capacity of each battery is the same.  
*v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
33. We have to discuss the \_\_\_\_\_ reforms of our country.  
*adj.* of, in, or relating to a large important organization, such as a university or bank; organized as or forming part of the standard systems, practices, etc.

ANSWERS: 25. novel, 26. inherited, 27. squeezed, 28. complexity, 29. antibiotic, 30. startling, 31. dentist, 32. assumes, 33. institutional

34. You can open the overhead \_\_\_\_ after landing.

*n.* a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste

35. The majority of synthetic vitamins are \_\_\_\_\_ from oil.

*v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

36. \_\_\_\_\_ in politics tends to prioritize traditional values and limited government intervention.

*n.* a political and social ideology that seeks to preserve traditional values, institutions, and practices and resist change or innovation, often associated with a preference for limited government, free markets, and strong national defense

37. The pupils of the eyes \_\_\_\_\_ in low light.

*v.* to make something wider, larger, or more open

38. The \_\_\_\_\_ airport runways may accommodate larger jets.

*adj.* longer than usual or anticipated

39. When a company discloses information to the market, an \_\_\_\_\_ auditor verifies them.

*adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

40. One of the main \_\_\_\_\_ of the new product is its increased efficiency.

*n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

41. He moved his body \_\_\_\_\_ to the left.

*adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

ANSWERS: 34. bin, 35. manufactured, 36. Conservatism, 37. dilate, 38. extended, 39. external, 40. advantages, 41. slightly

42. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the mortgage market led to a decrease in home values.  
*n.* the action or fact of inverting something, or the state of being inverted; the reversal of the normal order or arrangement of things
43. He is always \_\_\_\_\_ to the poor.  
*adj.* giving money, food, or help free to those who are poor or in need; full of love and generosity
44. The children complained because one \_\_\_\_\_ of cake was slightly larger than the other.  
*n.* a flat, often thin, piece of bread, meat, cheese, etc., that has been cut from a larger piece; a wound made by cutting
45. They met at biennial \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a large formal assembly of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest or of a political party; something regarded as a normative example
46. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.  
*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
47. This scripture provides the code of \_\_\_\_\_ for the religion.  
*n.* a branch of philosophy that considers what is morally right and wrong conduct; a set of beliefs about what is morally right and wrong
48. The environmental group handed out \_\_\_\_\_ to raise awareness of the dangers of deforestation.  
*n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf

ANSWERS: 42. inversion, 43. charitable, 44. slice, 45. conventions, 46. perspective, 47. ethics, 48. leaflets



49. She is the president of a large international \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
50. The \_\_\_\_\_ system of the animal is also responsible for heat transportation.
- adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
51. When the blood \_\_\_\_\_ it forms a clot to stop bleeding.
- v.* to become thickened or solidified, usually as a result of a chemical reaction or change in temperature; to cause a liquid to become thick or solid
52. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ on this design to improve its functionality.
- v.* to repeat or do something again, often to make improvements or correct errors; to go over or revisit something repeatedly; to restate or emphasize a point or idea
53. The \_\_\_\_\_ of water is called ice.
- adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
54. The \_\_\_\_\_ in my house needs to be replaced because it keeps leaking.
- n.* the system of pipes, fittings, and fixtures that are used to distribute water and remove waste in a building or structure; the trade or profession of installing and maintaining such systems
55. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the road was so sharp that I had to slow down to navigate it safely.
- n.* a bend or angle in a line or surface that deviates from a straight or flat path; a gradual or smooth change in direction or shape
56. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

ANSWERS: 49. organization, 50. circulatory, 51. coagulates, 52. iterate, 53. solid-state, 54. plumbing, 55. curve, 56. norms

57. The mentor provided \_\_\_\_\_ to the young entrepreneur, helping her navigate the business world.
- n.* advice or instructions given to help direct someone's behavior or decision-making
58. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the plan was flawless, resulting in a record-breaking profit for the company.
- n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty
59. I hope to \_\_\_\_\_ in my career and live a happy life.
- v.* to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor
60. The dentist will \_\_\_\_\_ your mouth before removing your wisdom teeth.
- v.* to administer a drug or other substance that causes a loss of sensation or consciousness, often to perform a medical procedure; to numb or dull a physical or emotional sensation
61. The primary purpose of the \_\_\_\_\_ is pain relief.
- n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
62. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.
- v.* to convert or change words into another language
63. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

ANSWERS: 57. guidance, 58. execution, 59. succeed, 60. anesthetize, 61. treatment, 62. Translate, 63. nation

64. The organizational \_\_\_\_\_ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.  
*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
65. The doctor will \_\_\_\_\_ a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.  
*v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
66. \_\_\_\_\_ a society is an organism.  
*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
67. Cities around the world set records for highest \_\_\_\_\_ this summer.  
*n.* the degree of hotness or coldness of a thing or place
68. The doctor ordered a \_\_\_\_\_ MRI to examine the patient's spinal cord.  
*adj.* relating to or located in a plane that divides the body or any of its parts into left and right sections; referring to the suture on the top of the skull that connects the parietal bones
69. The \_\_\_\_\_ palace is now undergoing repairs.  
*adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it
70. Institutional \_\_\_\_\_ refrained from buying stocks amid the booming economy.  
*n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
71. The heart's \_\_\_\_\_ are responsible for pumping blood out to the body.  
*n.* a chamber or cavity within an organ or structure, particularly the lower chamber of the heart that pumps blood to the lungs and other parts of the body

ANSWERS: 64. structure, 65. implant, 66. Essentially, 67. temperatures, 68. sagittal, 69. imperial, 70. investors, 71. ventricles

72. The \_\_\_\_\_ reason for the company's success is its innovative products.  
*adj.* most important, main, or chief
73. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.  
*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
74. The \_\_\_\_\_ fireworks display was the highlight of the festival.  
*adj.* striking or impressive to look at or in performance or achievement
75. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the pipeline was leaking, so maintenance had to shut it off to make repairs.  
*n.* a device for controlling the flow of a fluid or gas through a pipe or duct by means of a movable part that opens, closes, or restricts the opening
76. This patient must undergo \_\_\_\_\_ surgery.  
*n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round
77. I am \_\_\_\_\_ opposed to his idea because of morality.  
*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
78. The \_\_\_\_\_ index tracks the performance of multiple stocks in the same sector.  
*adj.* made up of different parts, elements, or substances; (noun) something made from two or more different substances
79. The financial industry is notorious for using complicated \_\_\_\_\_ that confuses consumers.  
*n.* specialized language or vocabulary used by a particular group or profession that is often difficult for outsiders to understand; language that is full of technical slang or obscure terms and is often used to obscure or confuse rather than clarify

ANSWERS: 72. principal, 73. process, 74. spectacular, 75. valve, 76. bypass, 77. absolutely, 78. composite, 79. jargon

80. The patient's skin \_\_\_\_\_ procedure was successful, and he was released from the hospital.
- n.* a transplanted portion of tissue or skin, often taken from one part of the body and used to repair or replace damaged or missing tissue in another part; a corrupt or illegal means of acquiring wealth or power through illicit or unethical methods
81. I've included the two designs for a \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
82. Ozone is a primary \_\_\_\_\_ to protect Earth's surface from harmful UV rays.
- n.* any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light
83. Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
84. The \_\_\_\_\_ output of a resting adult is around three quarts per minute.
- adj.* of or relating to the heart or heart disease
85. The patient will undergo bypass surgery of the \_\_\_\_\_ today.
- n.* the main and largest artery (= thick tube that carries blood from the heart to the body) in the human body originating from the heart
86. He has also won many marketing \_\_\_\_\_ awards.
- n.* the quality of being extremely good
87. The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

ANSWERS: 80. graft, 81. comparison, 82. filter, 83. infections, 84. cardiac, 85. aorta, 86. excellence, 87. disorder

88. The \_\_\_\_\_ strong winds and rough seas severely impacted the fishing industry.
- n.* a violent, rotating windstorm that forms over tropical waters and can cause extensive damage to coastal regions, also known as a hurricane or typhoon, depending on the region in which it occurs
89. The cops \_\_\_\_\_ him of being the killer.
- v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable
90. The ad hoc \_\_\_\_\_ met to discuss the proposal.
- n.* a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization
91. Our skeleton outline of the \_\_\_\_\_ met with much opposition.
- n.* a formal suggestion or offer, sometimes a written one
92. The news of the pandemic was a \_\_\_\_\_ reminder of the fragility of human health.
- adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
93. It seems \_\_\_\_\_ that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.
- adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
94. The flying car is presently in the \_\_\_\_\_ stage.
- n.* a first or preliminary example of something such as a device or vehicle from which other forms are developed
95. The pirates searched for buried \_\_\_\_\_ in the dunes.
- n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

ANSWERS: 88. cyclone's, 89. suspected, 90. committee, 91. proposal, 92. frightening, 93. probable, 94. prototype, 95. treasure

96. The phoenix is a symbol of \_\_\_\_\_ rising from the ashes to be reborn anew.  
*n.* the process of being reborn or starting anew, especially after a period of decline or stagnation
97. The police placed a \_\_\_\_\_ across the street to halt traffic.  
*n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
98. We bought a Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ book.  
*n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together
99. \_\_\_\_\_ is the start, not the end, of intelligence.  
*n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
100. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.  
*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
101. The \_\_\_\_\_ damage caused by smoking can lead to several health complications.  
*n.* the thin layer of cells that lines the interior surface of blood vessels and plays a critical role in regulating blood flow and blood clotting
102. The city \_\_\_\_\_ voted to approve the new development project.  
*n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place
103. He is tall and \_\_\_\_\_ strong.  
*adv.* in the same way

ANSWERS: 96. rebirth, 97. barrier, 98. phrase, 99. Doubt, 100. technique, 101. endothelium, 102. council, 103. likewise



104. The European Central Bank is Europe's \_\_\_\_\_ of the Federal Reserve.  
*n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
105. My father's death \_\_\_\_\_ my life completely.  
*v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
106. She gave a fantastic \_\_\_\_\_ at the conference and received a standing ovation.  
*n.* the act of formally introducing or displaying something to others; the manner in which something is presented or given visually, verbally, or otherwise
107. The firefighter grabbed the \_\_\_\_\_ and aimed it at the burning building to extinguish the fire.  
*n.* a flexible tube or pipe used to convey fluids, typically water or air; to spray someone or something with water or another liquid in a forceful manner
108. The singer's voice filled the auditorium with beautiful \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a deep, full, or reverberating sound or tone; a quality or feeling of a particular emotional or mental vibration or significance; a mutual or sympathetic connection or correspondence between two things
109. I am \_\_\_\_\_ about the safety of the children playing in the park.  
*adj.* feeling worry or interest about something; showing interest or attention
110. Later, his claim was found to be \_\_\_\_\_ false.  
*adv.* completely
111. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.  
*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

ANSWERS: 104. equivalent, 105. transformed, 106. presentation, 107. hose, 108. resonance, 109. concerned, 110. entirely, 111. internal

112. Relations between the two countries have been relatively \_\_\_\_\_ due to the summit meeting.  
*adj.* firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed
113. The stories of war crimes filled her with \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
114. Our company is strongly \_\_\_\_\_ to meeting customers' needs.  
*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
115. The \_\_\_\_\_ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.  
*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
116. The school's \_\_\_\_\_ committee met to discuss the student's behavior.  
*adj.* of or relating to the punishment of people who break the rules; of or relating to a specific field of academic study
117. The new president was \_\_\_\_\_ immediately after the national election.  
*v.* to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
118. Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using \_\_\_\_\_ medicines.  
*n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
119. She received special \_\_\_\_\_ training at the hospital.  
*adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

ANSWERS: 112. stable, 113. horror, 114. committed, 115. engineer, 116. disciplinary, 117. installed, 118. alternative, 119. clinical

120. Government workers cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to political campaigns.  
*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
121. The bumbling \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult to get the permits we needed.  
*n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
122. There is no \_\_\_\_\_ to success.  
*n.* an alternative route shorter or quicker than the usual one
123. He has terminal \_\_\_\_\_ cancer.  
*n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
124. For safety reasons, we must completely \_\_\_\_\_ contaminated protective clothing.  
*v.* to burn something, especially waste material completely
125. The growth of the "sharing economy" is \_\_\_\_\_ for tech companies.  
*adj.* immensely appealing in look or sound; having characteristics or qualities that make something appealing and valuable
126. Her new documentary earned her an \_\_\_\_\_ Award.  
*n.* a school for special training; a type of official organization that aims to encourage and develop standards in its particular field
127. The restaurant has chefs who \_\_\_\_\_ in beef.  
*v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business

ANSWERS: 120. contribute, 121. bureaucracy, 122. shortcut, 123. lung, 124. incinerate, 125. attractive, 126. Academy, 127. specialize

128. I don't \_\_\_\_\_ take a vacation in the middle of summer.

*adv.* usually; under normal conditions

129. The Queen attested the \_\_\_\_\_ of state ministers to their portfolios.

*n.* the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position

130. Eventually, the new design will \_\_\_\_\_ all older models.

*v.* to take the place of something

131. These infections have the potential to impact practically every \_\_\_\_\_ system.

*n.* a part of the body of an animal or plant that has a particular purpose and performs a specific job

132. The car crash was \_\_\_\_\_ and the driver died on impact.

*adj.* causing or resulting in death; lethal

133. The doctor carefully examined the \_\_\_\_\_ medical history.

*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

134. Your outfit \_\_\_\_\_ confidence and professionalism.

*v.* to suggest or indicate something; to request something in advance; to suggest or indicate a particular quality or characteristic

135. Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

ANSWERS: 128. normally, 129. installation, 130. replace, 131. organ, 132. fatal, 133. patient's, 134. bespeaks, 135. license

136. Our unfenced and largely unpoliced border inevitably has been very \_\_\_\_\_ for insurgents.

*adj.* having many small holes and being able to absorb or pass through fluids

137. This machine is too difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ for me.

*v.* to work in a particular way; to supervise something

138. She \_\_\_\_\_ the sore spot on her leg to ease the pain.

*v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure

139. \_\_\_\_\_ the bandage tightly around the injured arm.

*v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

140. This pill will relieve your \_\_\_\_\_ immediately.

*n.* pain in the head; someone or something that causes anxiety or trouble

141. Please sort the list of names of employees in \_\_\_\_\_ order.

*adj.* changing location in an upward direction; increasing in size or value

142. This region has many \_\_\_\_\_ offering higher education.

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

143. I underwent aversion \_\_\_\_\_ for my addiction to alcohol.

*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

144. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

ANSWERS: 136. porous, 137. operate, 138. rubbed, 139. Wrap, 140. headaches, 141. ascending, 142. institutes, 143. therapy, 144. associate

145. The \_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.  
*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
146. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
147. The military has \_\_\_\_\_ an abuse of human rights.  
*v.* to do something illegal or wrong
148. The engineer tested the \_\_\_\_\_ strength of the metal to determine its durability.  
*adj.* relating to the ability of a material or structure to stretch or bend without breaking or losing its shape; having great strength or flexibility under tension
149. The loud music from the party next door \_\_\_\_\_ into my peaceful evening at home.  
*v.* to enter or to be present in a place or situation where one is not wanted or allowed; to interrupt or disturb someone or something
150. Her response revealed \_\_\_\_\_ idiocy.  
*adj.* unbelievable; enormous
151. That adventurer traveled in \_\_\_\_\_ of buried treasure.  
*n.* a long or challenging search for something
152. The novel's narrative seemed to \_\_\_\_\_ the events of a decade into just a few pages.  
*v.* to represent or depict an object or scene in art or illustration in a way that gives the impression of it being shorter or compressed, often by distorting the perspective or proportions

ANSWERS: 145. possibility, 146. medical, 147. committed, 148. tensile, 149. intruded, 150. incredible, 151. quest, 152. foreshorten

153. He looked for an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_ that actor in public.

*v.* to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed

154. The economic stimulation program would \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of new jobs.

*v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

155. The \_\_\_\_\_ force of the earth keeps our planet spinning.

*adj.* having the properties of attracting or repelling certain materials containing iron or steel

156. We \_\_\_ for an overseas expansion.

*v.* to try or plan to get or achieve something

157. Several cities are experiencing \_\_\_\_\_ high unemployment rates.

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

158. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

159. The majority of students actively \_\_\_\_\_ in the college's intramural sports program.

*v.* to take part in something

160. If necessary, you can \_\_\_\_\_ the front seats forward.

*v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption

161. The road was blocked by a fallen tree, \_\_\_\_\_ the path for all vehicles.

*v.* to block or interfere with the passage, movement, or action of something or someone

ANSWERS: 153. embarrass, 154. generate, 155. magnetic, 156. aim, 157. incredibly, 158. relations, 159. participated, 160. slide, 161. obstructing

162. The priest \_\_\_\_\_ the couple as they knelt before him.  
*v.* to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify
163. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.  
*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
164. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.  
*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
165. The \_\_\_\_\_ fabric was breathable and comfortable to wear.  
*n.* a material made of a network of wire, plastic, or thread
166. She was constantly trying to boost her \_\_\_\_\_ by talking about her accomplishments.  
*n.* a consciousness of your own identity; a person's sense of self-esteem or self-importance, especially inflated one
167. The \_\_\_\_\_ approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.  
*adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
168. He is a skilled \_\_\_\_\_ that has many years of training and experience.  
*n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body
169. I \_\_\_\_\_ that you know it.  
*v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something

ANSWERS: 162. blessed, 163. progression, 164. recognize, 165. mesh, 166. ego, 167. progressive, 168. surgeon, 169. bet



170. I want to put that \_\_\_\_\_ of my life behind me.
- n.* a happening or story that is distinctive in a series of related events; an abrupt short period during which someone suffers from the effects of a physical or mental illness
171. These synthetic \_\_\_\_\_ are used in military vests because of their excellent abrasion resistance.
- n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
172. The \_\_\_\_\_ intelligence system has revolutionized the way we live and work.
- adj.* not natural and made by human beings; not real but produced to resemble something
173. The \_\_\_\_\_ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.
- adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
174. To expand the company, we must \_\_\_\_ new human resources.
- v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
175. He adopted a \_\_\_\_\_ research approach to unravel complex phenomena.
- adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach
176. They never \_\_\_\_\_ on development despite the lack of funds.
- v.* to settle a problem or disagreement by mutual concession

ANSWERS: 170. episode, 171. fabrics, 172. artificial, 173. medicinal, 174. tap, 175. multidisciplinary, 176. compromised

177. I like to \_\_\_\_\_ my phone case with a picture of my dog.

- v.* to make something or an experience specific to an individual or group, often through adding personal details or tailoring it to their preferences or needs; to add personal details or information to something

178. Little children tend to have \_\_\_\_\_ friends.

- adj.* existing only in someone's mind

179. One such rapidly growing \_\_\_\_\_ is quantum cryptography.

- n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

180. Continuous consumption of fatty foods leads to the hardening of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.

181. I enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ activities such as hiking and swimming.

- adj.* relating to or for leisure or pleasure; done for enjoyment rather than work or duty

182. He quickly learned the military \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using and punishments if these are broken; a region of activity, knowledge, or influence

183. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

- adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

184. Because of his excellent performance, he will \_\_\_\_\_ be promoted.

- adv.* in a manner that cannot be avoided or prevented

ANSWERS: 177. personalize, 178. imaginary, 179. concept, 180. artery, 181. recreational, 182. discipline, 183. ultimate, 184. inevitably

185. His \_\_\_\_\_ of his brother's success caused a rift in their relationship.

- n.* a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire

186. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the novel is the corrupting influence of power.

- n.* a subject or topic of discourse or artistic representation

ANSWERS: 185. jealousy, 186. theme