# **Englist.me**

### Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Daniel Wolpert: The real reason for brains | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/daniel\_wolpert\_the\_real\_re ason\_for\_brains



#### **IMPORTANT**

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#### Session 1: Word List

neuroscience	the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system		
	(1) the branch of <b>neuroscience</b> , (2) a theoretical concept in <b>neuroscience</b>		
	Our university is famous for its professors, who are well-versed in behavioral <b>neuroscience</b> .		
adaptable	<ul><li><i>adj.</i> able or willing to modify or be modified to deal with new situations</li><li><i>synonym</i>: flexible, adjustable, elastic</li></ul>		
	(1) <b>adaptable</b> enough for the environment, (2) an <b>adaptable</b> person		
	We seek a candidate who possesses <b>adaptable</b> fighting potential.		
contraction	<ul> <li>n. the act or process of becoming smaller or shorter in size, volume, or amount</li> <li>synonym: shrinking, compression, reduction</li> </ul>		
	(1) contraction of a disease, (2) contraction in the industry		
	The <b>contraction</b> of the economy has led to job losses.		
writ	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> a written legal order or command</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: legal document, order, legal process</li> <li>(1) a writ of summons, (2) issue a writ</li> </ul>		
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He was served with a **writ** of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.

mediate	<ul> <li>v. to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict</li> <li>synonym: arbitrate, reconcile, intervene</li> </ul>
	<ol> <li>(1) mediate allergic reaction, (2) mediate a negotiation</li> <li>The teacher had to mediate a disagreement between two</li> </ol>
	students over a stolen pencil.
clinch	<ul> <li>v. to settle or finalize decisively; to secure or grasp firmly; to make certain or confirm beyond doubt; to secure a victory or success by a decisive action or effort</li> <li>synonym: secure, settle, nail</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>clinch</b> a playoff spot, (2) <b>clinch</b> a victory
	She managed to <b>clinch</b> the deal by offering a competitive price and excellent customer service.
rudimentary	<i>adj.</i> relating to basic facts or principles; fundamental <i>synonym</i> : essential, fundamental, elementary
	(1) a rudimentary plant, (2) rudimentary understanding
	He has only a <b>rudimentary</b> knowledge of this topic.
profess	<ul> <li>v. to declare openly, often publicly or formally, that one has a particular skill, belief, or feeling; to admit or affirm</li> <li>synonym: declare, claim, confess</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>profess</b> innocence, (2) <b>profess</b> law
	He <b>professes</b> his love for her every day, showering her with gifts and affection.
chauvinist	<ul> <li>n. a person who is aggressively or excessively patriotic and who believes in the superiority of their gender, race, or nationality, often to the detriment or oppression of others</li> </ul>
	synonym: jingo, nationalist, misogynist
	(1) chauvinist beliefs, (2) racial chauvinist
	His chauvinistic attitudes towards immigrants were offensive

and ignorant.

humming	<i>adj.</i> producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee			
	synonym: buzzing, droning, vibrating			
	(1) humming sound, (2) humming bird			
	The <b>humming</b> of the bees filled the air as she walked			
	through the garden.			
determinant	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: cause, factor, element</li> </ul>			
	<ul><li>(1) environmental determinant, (2) a determinant of crop</li><li>yields</li></ul>			
	One determinant of success is having a positive attitude and			
	a strong work ethic.			
dexterous	<ul> <li><i>adj.</i> skilled or proficient in using the hands or body; nimble, clever, or deft</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: skillful, nimble, adept</li> </ul>			
	(1) <b>dexterous</b> fingers, (2) <b>dexterous</b> movements			
	The <b>dexterous</b> musician played the piano with ease and			
	precision.			
dexterity	<ul> <li>n. skill and speed in performing physical tasks, especially with the hands; mental skill or adroitness in dealing with situations or problems</li> <li>synonym: skillfulness, agility, expertise</li> </ul>			
	(1) <b>dexterity</b> with the pen, (2) manual <b>dexterity</b>			
	The surgeon's <b>dexterity</b> was impressive during the delicate			
	surgery.			
robotic	<ul> <li>adj. of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots</li> <li>synonym: automated, mechanical, laborsaving</li> </ul>			

	<ul> <li>(1) robotic arm, (2) robotic guide operation</li> <li>The surgeon removed the tumor using robotic video assistance.</li> </ul>
slosh	<ul> <li>v. to move the liquid around, usually inside a container, with a splashing or slapping sound; to move clumsily through water or mud</li> <li>synonym: splash, swish, slop</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>slosh</b> through the mud, (2) <b>slosh</b> a drink
	The water <b>sloshed</b> over the edge of the bucket and spilled onto the floor.
agility	<ul> <li>n. the ability to move quickly and easily, often in a way that is graceful and controlled</li> <li>synonym: nimbleness, quickness, dexterity</li> </ul>
	(1) ninja-like <b>agility</b> , (2) <b>agility</b> training
	The coach had the team run through the <b>agility</b> ladder to improve their coordination.
generalization	<ul> <li>n. the act of making a broad statement or conclusion based on limited information or experience; a statement that applies to a large group or category of things or people, often without considering the unique qualities or circumstances of each individual</li> </ul>
	synonym: stereotype, oversimplification, abstraction
	(1) hasty <b>generalization</b> , (2) <b>generalization</b> of the problem It's unfair to make a <b>generalization</b> about an entire group of
	people based on stereotypes.
localize	<ul> <li>v. to restrict or confine something to a specific area or location; to adapt or translate something for a particular region or market</li> <li>synonym: place, pinpoint, identify</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>localize</b> an infection, (2) <b>localize</b> the problem
	It is crucial to quickly <b>localize</b> the source of the contamination
	to prevent further spread of the virus.

centimeter	<ul> <li>a unit of measurement of length in the metric system, equivalent to one-hundredth of a meter</li> </ul>
	(1) centimeter measurement, (2) thirty centimeters tall
	The room was only one <b>centimeter</b> wider than the piano, making it a tight fit.
dart	<ul> <li>n. a small narrow pointed object, sometimes with feathers to help it fly, that is thrown or shot; (verb) to move along rapidly and lightly</li> <li>synonym: arrow, (verb) dash</li> </ul>
	(1) blow <b>dart</b> , (2) <b>dart</b> here and there
	A poison <b>dart</b> hit him.
teapot	<ul> <li>n. a small, usually handleless pot with a spout used for boiling or brewing tea; it often has a lid to prevent heat loss during steeping and is typically made of ceramic or metal</li> </ul>
	synonym: kettle, pot, pitcher
	(1) antique <b>teapot</b> , (2) porcelain <b>teapot</b>
	The ceramic <b>teapot</b> shattered on the kitchen floor when I accidentally dropped it.
unify	<ul> <li>v. to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit</li> <li>synonym: bring together, consolidate, merge</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>unify</b> the system, (2) <b>unify</b> the party
	The people believe that they can <b>unify</b> the country.
probabilistic	<ul> <li>adj. characterized by the influence of chance or probability; involving the use of statistical models or methods to estimate likelihoods or risks</li> <li>synonym: probable, statistical, likely</li> </ul>
	(1) probabilistic model, (2) probabilistic approach
	In a <b>probabilistic</b> system, the outcome is uncertain and can
	vary based on chance.
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numb	<ul><li><i>adj.</i> unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity</li><li><i>synonym</i>: dazed, insensitive, emotionless</li></ul>
	(1) <b>numb</b> with cold, (2) a <b>numb</b> mind
	My left arm became <b>numb</b> .
auditory	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear <i>synonym</i> : hearing, audible, aural
	(1) a good <b>auditory</b> memory, (2) <b>auditory</b> system
	The <b>auditory</b> nerve carries sound signals from the ear to the brain.
ellipsis	<ul> <li>n. the omission of a word or phrase from a sentence or text that is still grammatically complete, indicated by a set of three dots () or other markings</li> <li>synonym: omission, dot-dot-dot, three dots</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>ellipsis</b> mark, (2) use an <b>ellipsis</b>
	The poem's last line trailed off with an ellipsis, inviting
	readers to interpret the meaning for themselves.
moreover	<i>adv.</i> indicating that what follows is an additional or supplementary point; furthermore; in addition to what has been said before
	synonym: furthermore, besides, in addition
	(1) <b>moreover</b> , she decided to go, (2) but <b>moreover</b> , they work well together
	The company is environmentally conscious, and <b>moreover</b> , it uses sustainable materials in its products.
profoundly	<i>adv.</i> to a great or complete degree; deeply <i>synonym</i> : deeply, greatly, completely
	(1) profoundly insightful, (2) sleep profoundly
	The novel affected her <b>profoundly</b> , causing her to question her beliefs and values.
reconstruct	<ul> <li>v. to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed</li> </ul>

synonym: rebuild, revamp, reorganize

(1) **reconstruct** an image, (2) **reconstruct** the original text They've decided to **reconstruct** a ruined castle.

discrepancy	<ul> <li>n. a lack of consistency or agreement between two or more facts, figures, or sets of information; a disagreement, inconsistency, or divergence</li> <li>synonym: inconsistency, difference, disparity</li> </ul>			
	(1) significant <b>discrepancy</b> , (2) a <b>discrepancy</b> in the report There is a <b>discrepancy</b> between the study's findings and the collected data.			
subtract	<ul> <li>v. to take away or deduct a quantity or amount from a total; to remove or eliminate something from a larger whole</li> <li>synonym: deduct, take away, remove</li> </ul>			
	(1) <b>subtract</b> numbers, (2) <b>subtract</b> one from the total			
	I need to <b>subtract</b> the cost of my expenses from my income to see how much money I have left.			
tickle	<ul> <li>v. to lightly touch a sensitive part of somebody's body in a way that makes them laugh</li> <li>synonym: titillate, make laugh</li> </ul>			
	(1) <b>tickle</b> his ribs, (2) <b>tickle</b> her vanity			
	These models explain why you can't <b>tickle</b> yourself.			
sinusoidal	adj. having a smooth, curved shape like a sine wave; characterized by regular, rhythmic oscillations or fluctuations			
	synonym: wave-like, undulating, wavy			
	(1) <b>sinusoidal</b> wave, (2) <b>sinusoidal</b> function			
	The brainwave displayed a <b>sinusoidal</b> pattern during the sleep study.			
naught	<ul> <li>n. a numerical value representing zero or no quantity; nothingness</li> <li>synonym: zero, nil, nothing</li> </ul>			
	-			
	<ol><li>naught percent, (2) naught to fear</li></ol>			

The company's profits were reduced to **naught** due to unexpected expenses. retaliate v. to respond to an action or attack with a similar action, especially one that is intended to harm or punish the other person synonym: get back, strike back, revenge (1) **retaliate** for the blow, (2) **retaliate** in a like fashion After the other team scored, we **retaliated** by playing even harder and scoring two quick goals. to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make escalate v. something greater, worse, or more serious *synonym*: increase, intensify, expand (1) escalate into a major international incident, (2) to escalate The situation quickly **escalated** and turned violent. **hypothesize** to form or present a theory or explanation without v. sufficient evidence; to speculate synonym: speculate, theorize, conjecture (1) **hypothesize** as to outcomes, (2) **hypothesize** what could have happened Scientists **hypothesize** that the new fish species evolved to survive in deep-sea environments. transfuse to transfer or impart something, such as blood, v. emotions, or knowledge, from one thing or person to another; to permeate or soak through something with a particular quality or substance synonym: infuse, inject, convey (1) transfuse plasma, (2) transfuse ideas The hospital had to **transfuse** blood into the patient to replace the lost blood from the accident. Newtonian *adj.* relating to Sir Isaac Newton or his laws of motion and universal gravitation

synonym: classical, physics, mechanics

(1) Newtonian physics, (2) Newtonian mechanicsThe motion of planets can be described using Newtonian mechanics.

underestimatev.to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is<br/>smaller than it is<br/>synonym: underrate, misjudge, miscalculate

(1) **underestimate** an enemy, (2) **underestimate** the probability

They frequently **underestimated** their abilities and felt inferior.

preceptn. a guiding principle or rule of action; a commandment or<br/>instruction that serves as a moral or behavioral guidelinesynonym: rule, principle, guideline

(1) practical precept, (2) religious preceptThe tenets of Buddhism serve as a moral precept for its followers.

stereotypen.a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have<br/>about what someone or something is like, but which is<br/>often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

(1) avoid stereotype, (2) negative stereotypesChanging stereotypes about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.

dedicatev.to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific<br/>person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular<br/>purpose or use

synonym: consecrate, devote, commit

(1) **dedicate** a few hours, (2) **dedicate** a chapter to the subject

He **dedicated** his life to helping others.

decode v. to convert something, such as a message or piece of information, from a specific form into one that you can

understand			
synonym: decipher	synonym: decipher, translate, interpret		
(1) <b>decode</b> a me	ssage, (2) ability to <b>decode</b> the differences		
The software cou	Ild decode the encrypted data and reveal		
the hidden inform	nation.		
them from co	atch someone or something to prevent ontinuing to a destination		
synonym: ambush,	•		
	enemy force, (2) <b>intercept</b> X rays		
It is illegal to <b>inte</b>	rcept police radio.		
reasoning or do or believe	understand or know something without evidence; a feeling that guides a person to something without fully understanding why gut feeling, sixth sense		
(1) creative <b>intui</b> t	tion, (2) intuition research		
Some studies su	ggest that people's <b>intuitions</b> can be		
influenced by the	ir experiences and biases.		
especially at	think logically and comprehend information, an advanced level ightness, cleverness		
(1) enrich my inte	ellect, (2) human intellect		
	capable of distinguishing among similar		
objects.			
someone ret	good health or physical condition; to help urn to a normal life, especially after a period diction, or imprisonment estore, renovate		
(1) <b>rehabilitate</b> p	prisoners, (2) rehabilitate wildlife		
The organization	works to <b>rehabilitate</b> drug addicts and help		
	r lives.		

doe	<ul> <li>n. a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit</li> <li>synonym: rabbit, bunny, hare</li> </ul>			
	(1) <b>doe</b> rabbit, (2) buck and <b>doe</b>			
	Hunters use a whistle that makes the <b>doe</b> sound to lure			
	stags.			
yearn	<ul><li>v. to strongly desire or long for something</li><li>synonym: long, desire, crave</li></ul>			
	(1) yearn after my old days, (2) yearn for love			
	She <b>yearned</b> for the days when things were simpler.			

## **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	inon research	n.	the ability to understand or know something without reasoning or evidence; a feeling that guides a person to do or believe something without fully
0			understanding why
2.	roc arm	adj.	of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots
3.	Nean physics	adj.	relating to Sir Isaac Newton or his laws of motion and universal gravitation
4.	mee allergic reaction	v.	to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict
5.	conon in the industry	n.	the act or process of becoming smaller or shorter in size, volume, or amount
6.	dt here and there	n.	a small narrow pointed object, sometimes with feathers to help it fly, that is thrown or shot; (verb) to move along rapidly and lightly
7.	elis mark	n.	the omission of a word or phrase from a sentence or text that is still grammatically complete, indicated by a set of three dots () or other markings
8.	dety with the pen	n.	skill and speed in performing physical tasks, especially with the hands; mental skill or adroitness in dealing with situations or problems

ANSWERS: 1. intuition, 2. robotic, 3. Newtonian, 4. mediate, 5. contraction, 6. dart, 7. ellipsis, 8. dexterity

9.	genion of the problem	n.	the act of making a broad statement or conclusion based on limited information or experience; a statement that applies to a large group or category of things or people, often without considering the unique qualities or circumstances of each individual
10.	enrich my inct	n.	the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
11.	the branch of neunce	n.	the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system
12.	antique tet	n.	a small, usually handleless pot with a spout used for boiling or brewing tea; it often has a lid to prevent heat loss during steeping and is typically made of ceramic or metal
13.	inpt X rays	v.	to stop and catch someone or something to prevent them from continuing to a destination
14.	a theoretical concept in neunce	n.	the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system
15.	moer, she decided to go	adv.	indicating that what follows is an additional or supplementary point; furthermore; in addition to what has been said before
16.	human inct	n.	the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

ANSWERS: 9. generalization, 10. intellect, 11. neuroscience, 12. teapot, 13. intercept, 14. neuroscience, 15. moreover, 16. intellect

17. racial chast	n.	a person who is aggressively or excessively patriotic and who believes in the superiority of their gender, race, or nationality, often to the detriment or oppression of others
18. undate the probability	v.	to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is
19. ability to dee the differences	v.	to convert something, such as a message or piece of information, from a specific form into one that you can understand
20. rehate prisoners	v.	to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
21. loze an infection	v.	to restrict or confine something to a specific area or location; to adapt or translate something for a particular region or market
22. rehate wildlife	ν.	to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
23. conon of a disease	n.	the act or process of becoming smaller or shorter in size, volume, or amount
24. trse ideas	v.	to transfer or impart something, such as blood, emotions, or knowledge, from one thing or person to another; to permeate or soak through something with a particular quality or substance

ANSWERS: 17. chauvinist, 18. underestimate, 19. decode, 20. rehabilitate, 21. localize, 22. rehabilitate, 23. contraction, 24. transfuse

25. yen for love	v.	to strongly desire or long for something
26. chast beliefs	n.	a person who is aggressively or excessively patriotic and who believes in the superiority of their gender, race, or nationality, often to the detriment or oppression of others
27. tie her vanity	v.	to lightly touch a sensitive part of somebody's body in a way that makes them laugh
28. practical prt	n.	a guiding principle or rule of action; a commandment or instruction that serves as a moral or behavioral guideline
29. rudry understanding	adj.	relating to basic facts or principles; fundamental
30. dete a chapter to the subject	v.	to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
31. slh a drink	v.	to move the liquid around, usually inside a container, with a splashing or slapping sound; to move clumsily through water or mud
32. inpt an enemy force	v.	to stop and catch someone or something to prevent them from continuing to a destination
33. cener measurement	n.	a unit of measurement of length in the metric system, equivalent to one-hundredth of a meter
34. but moer, they work well together	adv.	indicating that what follows is an additional or supplementary point; furthermore; in addition to what has been said before

ANSWERS: 25. yearn, 26. chauvinist, 27. tickle, 28. precept, 29. rudimentary, 30. dedicate, 31. slosh, 32. intercept, 33. centimeter, 34. moreover

35.	porcelain tet	n.	a small, usually handleless pot with a spout used for boiling or brewing tea; it often has a lid to prevent heat loss during steeping and is typically made of ceramic or metal
36.	rete for the blow	v.	to respond to an action or attack with a similar action, especially one that is intended to harm or punish the other person
37.	ninja-like agy	n.	the ability to move quickly and easily, often in a way that is graceful and controlled
38.	Nean mechanics	adj.	relating to Sir Isaac Newton or his laws of motion and universal gravitation
39.	avoid stepe	n.	a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense
40.	protic approach	adj.	characterized by the influence of chance or probability; involving the use of statistical models or methods to estimate likelihoods or risks
41.	dete a few hours	v.	to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
42.	hasty genion	n.	the act of making a broad statement or conclusion based on limited information or experience; a statement that applies to a large group or category of things or people, often without considering the unique qualities or circumstances of each individual

ANSWERS: 35. teapot, 36. retaliate, 37. agility, 38. Newtonian, 39. stereotype, 40. probabilistic, 41. dedicate, 42. generalization

43. agy training	n.	the ability to move quickly and easily, often in a way that is graceful and controlled
44. d_e rabbit	n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
45. negative stepes	n.	a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense
46. a rudry plant	adj.	relating to basic facts or principles; fundamental
47. an adle person	adj.	able or willing to modify or be modified to deal with new situations
48. to este	v.	to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
49. a nb mind	adj.	unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
50. slh through the mud	v.	to move the liquid around, usually inside a container, with a splashing or slapping sound; to move clumsily through water or mud
51. nat to fear	n.	a numerical value representing zero or no quantity; nothingness
52. recct the original text	v.	to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed

ANSWERS: 43. agility, 44. doe, 45. stereotype, 46. rudimentary, 47. adaptable, 48. escalate, 49. numb, 50. slosh, 51. naught, 52. reconstruct

53.	clh a playoff spot	v.	to settle or finalize decisively; to secure or grasp firmly; to make certain or confirm beyond doubt; to secure a victory or success by a decisive action or effort
54.	rete in a like fashion	v.	to respond to an action or attack with a similar action, especially one that is intended to harm or punish the other person
55.	adle enough for the environment	adj.	able or willing to modify or be modified to deal with new situations
56.	religious prt	n.	a guiding principle or rule of action; a commandment or instruction that serves as a moral or behavioral guideline
57.	a good aury memory	adj.	of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear
58.	loze the problem	v.	to restrict or confine something to a specific area or location; to adapt or translate something for a particular region or market
59.	deus fingers	adj.	skilled or proficient in using the hands or body; nimble, clever, or deft
60.	trse plasma	v.	to transfer or impart something, such as blood, emotions, or knowledge, from one thing or person to another; to permeate or soak through something with a particular quality or substance
61.	hypze as to outcomes	v.	to form or present a theory or explanation without sufficient evidence; to speculate

ANSWERS: 53. clinch, 54. retaliate, 55. adaptable, 56. precept, 57. auditory, 58. localize, 59. dexterous, 60. transfuse, 61. hypothesize

62.	clh a victory	v.	to settle or finalize decisively; to secure or grasp firmly; to make certain or confirm beyond doubt; to secure a victory or success by a decisive action or effort
63.	mee a negotiation	v.	to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict
64.	proly insightful	adv.	to a great or complete degree; deeply
65.	nat percent	n.	a numerical value representing zero or no quantity; nothingness
66.	uny the party	v.	to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit
67.	dee a message	v.	to convert something, such as a message or piece of information, from a specific form into one that you can understand
68.	este into a major international incident	v.	to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
69.	buck and d_e	n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
70.	tie his ribs	ν.	to lightly touch a sensitive part of somebody's body in a way that makes them laugh
71.	a wt of summons	n.	a written legal order or command
72.	suct one from the total	ν.	to take away or deduct a quantity or amount from a total; to remove or eliminate something from a larger whole

ANSWERS: 62. clinch, 63. mediate, 64. profoundly, 65. naught, 66. unify, 67. decode, 68. escalate, 69. doe, 70. tickle, 71. writ, 72. subtract

73. deus movements	adj.	skilled or proficient in using the hands or body; nimble, clever, or deft
74. undate an enemy	v.	to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is
75. uny the system	v.	to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit
76. manual dety	n.	skill and speed in performing physical tasks, especially with the hands; mental skill or adroitness in dealing with situations or problems
77. use an elis	n.	the omission of a word or phrase from a sentence or text that is still grammatically complete, indicated by a set of three dots () or other markings
78. prs innocence	v.	to declare openly, often publicly or formally, that one has a particular skill, belief, or feeling; to admit or affirm
79. nb with cold	adj.	unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
80. issue a wt	n.	a written legal order or command
81. sinal function	adj.	having a smooth, curved shape like a sine wave; characterized by regular, rhythmic oscillations or fluctuations
82. hug bird	adj.	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
83. hypze what could have happened	v.	to form or present a theory or explanation without sufficient evidence; to speculate

ANSWERS: 73. dexterous, 74. underestimate, 75. unify, 76. dexterity, 77. ellipsis, 78. profess, 79. numb, 80. writ, 81. sinusoidal, 82. humming, 83. hypothesize

84.	blow dt	n.	a small narrow pointed object, sometimes with feathers to help it fly, that is thrown or shot; (verb) to move along rapidly and lightly
85.	recct an image	v.	to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
86.	significant discy	n.	a lack of consistency or agreement between two or more facts, figures, or sets of information; a disagreement, inconsistency, or divergence
87.	thirty ceners tall	n.	a unit of measurement of length in the metric system, equivalent to one-hundredth of a meter
88.	a detnt of crop yields	n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
89.	aury system	adj.	of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear
90.	sinal wave	adj.	having a smooth, curved shape like a sine wave; characterized by regular, rhythmic oscillations or fluctuations
91.	protic model	adj.	characterized by the influence of chance or probability; involving the use of statistical models or methods to estimate likelihoods or risks
92.	hug sound	adj.	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
93.	prs law	v.	to declare openly, often publicly or formally, that one has a particular skill, belief, or feeling; to admit or affirm

ANSWERS: 84. dart, 85. reconstruct, 86. discrepancy, 87. centimeter, 88. determinant, 89. auditory, 90. sinusoidal, 91. probabilistic, 92. humming, 93. profess

94. sleep pro ly	adv.	to a great or complete degree; deeply
95. suct numbers	v.	to take away or deduct a quantity or amount from a total; to remove or eliminate something from a larger whole
96. a discy in the report	n.	a lack of consistency or agreement between two or more facts, figures, or sets of information; a disagreement, inconsistency, or divergence
97. roc guide operation	adj.	of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots
98. yen after my old days	v.	to strongly desire or long for something
99. environmental detnt	n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
100. creative inon	n.	the ability to understand or know something without reasoning or evidence; a feeling that guides a person to do or believe something without fully understanding why

ANSWERS: 94. profoundly, 95. subtract, 96. discrepancy, 97. robotic, 98. yearn, 99. determinant, 100. intuition

#### Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. Scientists \_\_\_\_\_\_ that the new fish species evolved to survive in deep-sea environments.
- *v.* to form or present a theory or explanation without sufficient evidence; to speculate
- 2. It is illegal to \_\_\_\_\_ police radio.
- *v*. to stop and catch someone or something to prevent them from continuing to a destination
- 3. Changing \_\_\_\_\_\_ about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.
- *n*. a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense
- 4. Hunters use a whistle that makes the \_\_\_\_ sound to lure stags.
- *n*. a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
- 5. She managed to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the deal by offering a competitive price and excellent customer service.
  - v. to settle or finalize decisively; to secure or grasp firmly; to make certain or confirm beyond doubt; to secure a victory or success by a decisive action or effort
- 6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ nerve carries sound signals from the ear to the brain.
- *adj.* of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear
- 7. His \_\_\_\_\_\_ attitudes towards immigrants were offensive and ignorant.
- *n.* a person who is aggressively or excessively patriotic and who believes in the superiority of their gender, race, or nationality, often to the detriment or oppression of others

ANSWERS: 1. hypothesize, 2. intercept, 3. stereotypes, 4. doe, 5. clinch, 6. auditory, 7. chauvinistic

- 8. The room was only one \_\_\_\_\_\_ wider than the piano, making it a tight fit.
- *n.* a unit of measurement of length in the metric system, equivalent to one-hundredth of a meter
- 9. He was served with a \_\_\_\_\_ of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.
- *n.* a written legal order or command
- 10. She \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the days when things were simpler.
- *v.* to strongly desire or long for something
- 11. The hospital had to \_\_\_\_\_\_ blood into the patient to replace the lost blood from the accident.
  - v. to transfer or impart something, such as blood, emotions, or knowledge, from one thing or person to another; to permeate or soak through something with a particular quality or substance
- 12. The \_\_\_\_\_ musician played the piano with ease and precision.
- adj. skilled or proficient in using the hands or body; nimble, clever, or deft
- 13. The tenets of Buddhism serve as a moral \_\_\_\_\_\_ for its followers.
- *n.* a guiding principle or rule of action; a commandment or instruction that serves as a moral or behavioral guideline
- 14. The people believe that they can \_\_\_\_\_ the country.
- *v.* to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit
- 15. They frequently \_\_\_\_\_\_ their abilities and felt inferior.
- $v_{\cdot}$  to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is

ANSWERS: 8. centimeter, 9. writ, 10. yearned, 11. transfuse, 12. dexterous, 13. precept, 14. unify, 15. underestimated

- 16. A poison \_\_\_\_\_ hit him.
- *n.* a small narrow pointed object, sometimes with feathers to help it fly, that is thrown or shot; (verb) to move along rapidly and lightly
- 17. They've decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ a ruined castle.
- *v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
- 18. Your \_\_\_\_\_\_ is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.
- *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
- 19. The coach had the team run through the \_\_\_\_\_ ladder to improve their coordination.
- *n.* the ability to move quickly and easily, often in a way that is graceful and controlled
- 20. The situation quickly \_\_\_\_\_ and turned violent.
- v. to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
- 21. It's unfair to make a \_\_\_\_\_\_ about an entire group of people based on stereotypes.
  - *n.* the act of making a broad statement or conclusion based on limited information or experience; a statement that applies to a large group or category of things or people, often without considering the unique qualities or circumstances of each individual
- 22. These models explain why you can't \_\_\_\_\_ yourself.
  - *v.* to lightly touch a sensitive part of somebody's body in a way that makes them laugh

ANSWERS: 16. dart, 17. reconstruct, 18. intellect, 19. agility, 20. escalated, 21. generalization, 22. tickle

- 23. He \_\_\_\_\_\_ his love for her every day, showering her with gifts and affection.
- *v.* to declare openly, often publicly or formally, that one has a particular skill, belief, or feeling; to admit or affirm
- 24. The software could \_\_\_\_\_\_ the encrypted data and reveal the hidden information.
- *v.* to convert something, such as a message or piece of information, from a specific form into one that you can understand
- 25. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the economy has led to job losses.
- *n.* the act or process of becoming smaller or shorter in size, volume, or amount
- 26. The surgeon's \_\_\_\_\_\_ was impressive during the delicate surgery.
- *n.* skill and speed in performing physical tasks, especially with the hands; mental skill or adroitness in dealing with situations or problems
- 27. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.
- *adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
- 28. The ceramic \_\_\_\_\_\_ shattered on the kitchen floor when I accidentally dropped it.
- *n.* a small, usually handleless pot with a spout used for boiling or brewing tea; it often has a lid to prevent heat loss during steeping and is typically made of ceramic or metal
- 29. The teacher had to \_\_\_\_\_\_ a disagreement between two students over a stolen pencil.
  - v. to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict

ANSWERS: 23. professes, 24. decode, 25. contraction, 26. dexterity, 27. humming, 28. teapot, 29. mediate

- 30. In a \_\_\_\_\_\_ system, the outcome is uncertain and can vary based on chance.
- *adj.* characterized by the influence of chance or probability; involving the use of statistical models or methods to estimate likelihoods or risks
- 31. Some studies suggest that people's \_\_\_\_\_ can be influenced by their experiences and biases.
- *n.* the ability to understand or know something without reasoning or evidence; a feeling that guides a person to do or believe something without fully understanding why
- 32. After the other team scored, we \_\_\_\_\_ by playing even harder and scoring two quick goals.
  - v. to respond to an action or attack with a similar action, especially one that is intended to harm or punish the other person
- 33. The company is environmentally conscious, and \_\_\_\_\_\_ it uses sustainable materials in its products.
- *adv.* indicating that what follows is an additional or supplementary point; furthermore; in addition to what has been said before
- 34. He \_\_\_\_\_ his life to helping others.
- *v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
- 35. The novel affected her \_\_\_\_\_ causing her to question her beliefs and values.
  - adv. to a great or complete degree; deeply
- 36. We seek a candidate who possesses \_\_\_\_\_\_ fighting potential.
- adj. able or willing to modify or be modified to deal with new situations

ANSWERS: 30. probabilistic, 31. intuitions, 32. retaliated, 33. moreover, 34. dedicated, 35. profoundly, 36. adaptable

- 37. The motion of planets can be described using \_\_\_\_\_\_ mechanics.
  - *adj.* relating to Sir Isaac Newton or his laws of motion and universal gravitation
- 38. Our university is famous for its professors, who are well-versed in behavioral
- *n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system
- 39. My left arm became \_\_\_\_\_.
- *adj.* unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
- 40. It is crucial to quickly \_\_\_\_\_\_ the source of the contamination to prevent further spread of the virus.
  - *v.* to restrict or confine something to a specific area or location; to adapt or translate something for a particular region or market
- 41. He has only a \_\_\_\_\_ knowledge of this topic.
- adj. relating to basic facts or principles; fundamental
- 42. The company's profits were reduced to \_\_\_\_\_ due to unexpected expenses.
- *n.* a numerical value representing zero or no quantity; nothingness
- 43. The poem's last line trailed off with an \_\_\_\_\_ inviting readers to interpret the meaning for themselves.
- *n.* the omission of a word or phrase from a sentence or text that is still grammatically complete, indicated by a set of three dots (...) or other markings
- 44. The brainwave displayed a \_\_\_\_\_\_ pattern during the sleep study.
- *adj.* having a smooth, curved shape like a sine wave; characterized by regular, rhythmic oscillations or fluctuations

ANSWERS: 37. Newtonian, 38. neuroscience, 39. numb, 40. localize, 41. rudimentary, 42. naught, 43. ellipsis, 44. sinusoidal

- 45. The organization works to \_\_\_\_\_\_ drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.
  - v. to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
- 46. The surgeon removed the tumor using \_\_\_\_\_\_ video assistance.
- *adj.* of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots
- 47. The water \_\_\_\_\_\_ over the edge of the bucket and spilled onto the floor.
- v. to move the liquid around, usually inside a container, with a splashing or slapping sound; to move clumsily through water or mud
- 48. One \_\_\_\_\_\_ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.
- *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
- 49. I need to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the cost of my expenses from my income to see how much money I have left.
  - v. to take away or deduct a quantity or amount from a total; to remove or eliminate something from a larger whole
- 50. There is a \_\_\_\_\_\_ between the study's findings and the collected data.
- *n.* a lack of consistency or agreement between two or more facts, figures, or sets of information; a disagreement, inconsistency, or divergence

ANSWERS: 45. rehabilitate, 46. robotic, 47. sloshed, 48. determinant, 49. subtract, 50. discrepancy