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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

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All Words

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Session 1: Word List

mathematics

n. the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

synonym: arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for **mathematics**.

renowned

adj. famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.

synonym: noted, prominent, acclaimed

(1) a **renowned** artist, (2) **renowned** as a novelist

This area is **renowned** for its hot springs.

recipient

n. a person who receives something

synonym: receiver, beneficiary

(1) a **recipient** of a Nobel prize, (2) a **recipient** of a lung transplant

When performing an organ transplant, it is necessary to test for compatibility between the donor and **recipient**.

medal

n. a flat, usually circular piece of metal or other material that is often given as an award or commemoration for an achievement, victory, or honor

synonym: award, decoration, badge

(1) gold **medal**, (2) a prize **medal**

She was proud to receive a **medal** for her hard work and dedication to the sport.

pose

v. to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed

synonym: present, put, position

(1) **pose** a significant threat to my company, (2) **pose** a challenge

The chemicals **pose** a massive health risk.

striking

adj. attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner

synonym: arresting, astonishing, exceptional

(1) **striking** innovation, (2) **striking** evidence

The two plays have many **striking** parallels.

massive

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

propose

v. to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

synonym: suggest, offer, recommend

(1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes

I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

unsolved

adj. not yet understood, explained, or resolved; remaining a mystery or enigma

synonym : unresolved, mysterious, perplexing

(1) **unsolved** mystery, (2) **unsolved** crime

The case remains **unsolved** after years of investigation.

partial

adj. not complete; fragmentary; favoring somebody or something very much

synonym : limited, incomplete, partisan

(1) **partial** withdrawal, (2) **partial** knowledge

Although some progress had been made, the study's findings were **partial**.

progression

n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

synonym : advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

invitation

n. a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something

synonym : request, asking, proposal

(1) a letter of **invitation**, (2) **invitation** of foreign investment

I will be very happy to accept your **invitation**.

inviting

adj. having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate

synonym : attractive, tempting, alluring

(1) **inviting** scent, (2) **inviting** atmosphere

The **inviting** aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.

contribute

v. to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

synonym : donate, devote, commit

- (1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,
(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

sect

- n.* a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

synonym : group, faction, cult

- (1) **sect** beliefs, (2) secret **sect**

The minority **sect** believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.

combine

- v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group

synonym : coalesce, cohere, blend

- (1) **combine** chemically with another substance,
(2) **combine** augmented reality

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

experiment

- n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

synonym : experimentation, investigation

- (1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

polymath

- n.* a person who has expertise or a broad skillset across a range of diverse subjects or areas of knowledge

synonym : renaissance man, genius, expert

- (1) **polymath** scholar, (2) modern-day **polymath**

Leonardo da Vinci is considered a **polymath** for his expertise in various fields such as art, science, and engineering.

dye

- v.* to color a textile or hair by immersing it in a colored liquid or substance

synonym : color, tint, stain

- (1) **dye** a T-shirt red, (2) **dye** patterns

She **dyed** her hair purple for a change.

substantive

adj. having a firm basis in reality and therefore important, meaningful, or substantial; having a significant or worthwhile effect or influence

synonym : powerful, significant, meaningful

(1) **substantive** change, (2) **substantive** conversation

The researchers presented **substantive** evidence to support their claims rather than relying on conjecture.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym : take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

tentative

adj. done or said with hesitation or uncertainty; not certain or agreed; not definite or fixed; experimental or cautious in nature

synonym : hesitant, uncertain, provisional

(1) **tentative** conclusion, (2) **tentative** agreement

The company announced **tentative** plans for a new product launch, but nothing is set in stone.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

improvisation

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

synonym: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

discard

v. to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need

synonym: throw away, reject, abandon

(1) **discard** old beliefs, (2) **discard** the downloaded data

He **discarded** the old torn shirt and bought a new one.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

ordinary

adj. not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree

synonym: mundane, prosaic, average

(1) an **ordinary** school, (2) **ordinary** annual revenue

The **ordinary** session of the Diet opened.

announce

v. to make something known or officially inform people about something

synonym: disclose, declare, broadcast

(1) **announce** candidacy, (2) **announce** the award winners

The third season of the anime show has been **announced**.

core

n. the most essential or fundamental part of something
synonym : center, basis, heart

(1) the **core** of an apple, (2) **core** business activity

These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic **cores**.

generalization

n. the act of making a broad statement or conclusion based on limited information or experience; a statement that applies to a large group or category of things or people, often without considering the unique qualities or circumstances of each individual

synonym : stereotype, oversimplification, abstraction

(1) hasty **generalization**, (2) **generalization** of the problem

It's unfair to make a **generalization** about an entire group of people based on stereotypes.

succeed

v. to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor

synonym : achieve, accomplish, triumph

(1) **succeed** beyond expectations, (2) **succeed** academically

I hope to **succeed** in my career and live a happy life.

expand

v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

synonym : extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

challenging

adj. difficult, demanding, or requiring a high degree of skill or effort; presenting a difficult problem or obstacle

synonym : difficult, demanding, arduous

(1) **challenging** task, (2) mentally **challenging**

The advanced math problem was **challenging**, but the student was determined to solve it.

intellect

n. the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

synonym: mind, brightness, cleverness

(1) enrich my **intellect**, (2) human **intellect**

Your **intellect** is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.

actively

adv. in a way that involves taking action or participating actively; with energy and determination

synonym: energetically, vigorously, diligently

(1) **actively** participate, (2) **actively** engage

I am **actively** looking for a new job opportunity.

amplify

v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

synonym: intensify, boost, argument

(1) **amplify** a signal, (2) **amplify** the effect

You might need to **amplify** this point.

collective

adj. done or shared by every member of a group of people

synonym: composite, concerted, cumulative

(1) right to **collective** bargaining, (2) **collective** ownership

Product development is a **collective** effort.

intelligence

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym: brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence**

In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

millennium

n. a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)

(1) past **millennium**, (2) **millennium** bottle of wine

Our world is in the third **millennium**.

strength

n. the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

synonym: resilience, power, muscles

(1) **strength** of the economy, (2) muscular **strength**

Health and **strength** are, above all, gold.

explore

v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

synonym: analyze, delve into, examine

(1) **explore** the world, (2) **explore** our options

The management must **explore** strategies to increase office security.

expansion

n. the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process

synonym: growth, enlargement, development

(1) industrial **expansion**, (2) **expansion** project

The company is undergoing an **expansion**, opening new locations in several states.

potentially

adv. in a possible state or condition; possibly

synonym: likely, possibly, probably

(1) **potentially** affected, (2) **potentially** lucrative

The organization assisted in the de-escalation of **potentially** violent situations.

acceleration

n. a rate of increase in velocity; the rate of change of velocity with respect to time

synonym: speed up, quicken, hastening

(1) a unit of **acceleration**, (2) **acceleration** of an object

The car's **acceleration** was impressive, going from 0 to 60 mph in just 5 seconds.

discovery

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

synonym : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

construct

v. to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

synonym : build, assemble, create

(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam

He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

synonym : thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

grad

n. (informal for graduate) a student who has recently graduated or is about to graduate from a school, college, or university

synonym : graduate, alumnus, alumni

(1) high school **grad**, (2) **grad** student

He was proud to be a **grad** of the prestigious university.

quantum

n. the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy

(1) probabilistic **quantum** theory, (2) laws of **quantum** mechanics

Big techs are now eager to develop **quantum** computers.

Wikipedia

n. an online encyclopedia that allows users to contribute and edit articles collaboratively; a vast and frequently updated repository of information on a wide range of topics

synonym : online encyclopedia, webpedia

(1) **Wikipedia** entry, (2) **Wikipedia** article

Not all teachers accept citing **Wikipedia** as a valid source for academic papers.

repository

n. a place where things are stored in large quantities and can be found

synonym: storehouse, depot, warehouse

(1) wine **repository**, (2) **repository** of useful knowledge

The ocean is a rich **repository** of natural resources.

specialize

v. to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business

synonym: narrow down, particularize

(1) **specialize** in child care, (2) **specialize** in market research

The restaurant has chefs who **specialize** in beef.

compute

v. to make a mathematical calculation

synonym: calculate

(1) **compute** an average score, (2) **compute** the value

I tried to **compute** the efficiency of the investment.

speculate

v. to form a theory or conjecture or guess about a subject without solid evidence

synonym: assume, conjecture, infer

(1) **speculate** about the reason, (2) **speculate** on the outcome

He **speculated** that this investment would lead to success.

intention

n. something you want to do and are going to do

synonym: purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**

Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

confer

v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something

synonym:

consult, meet, discuss

(1) **confer** degree, (2) **confer** honor

The leaders of the two countries met to **confer** on the issue.

skeptical

adj. doubting that something is accurate or useful

synonym: doubtful, distrustful, suspicious

(1) a **skeptical** attitude, (2) **skeptical** scientists

His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly **skeptical**.

impressive

adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

synonym: impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

implement

v. to put a decision, plan, or system into effect

synonym: execute, enforce, put through

(1) **implement** a corporate strategy, (2) **implement** security measures

The government promised to **implement** a new system to control the financial crisis.

initial

adj. of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name

synonym: basic, primary, beginning

(1) **initial** velocity, (2) an **initial** letter

They took the **initial** step toward reconciliation.

seed

n. a small, hard, often round, a reproductive structure that contains a plant's genetic material and is capable of growing into a new plant

synonym: germ, kernel, ovule

(1) a **seed** coat, (2) **seed** money

He planted the **seed** in the soil and waited for it to sprout.

vision

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

synonym : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

hop

v. to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

synonym : jump, bounce, skip

(1) **hop** on one foot, (2) **hop** from one place to another

The rabbit **hopped** over the fence.

essentially

adv. relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

synonym : fundamentally, basically, virtually

(1) **essentially** correct, (2) become **essentially** same

Essentially, a society is an organism.

genetics

n. the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms

(1) the science of **genetics**, (2) **genetics** discrimination

He is a specialist in the **genetics** of aging.

string

n. long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads

synonym : line, wire, rope

(1) retie the **string** and make it strong, (2) tense piano **strings**

She wore a **string** of pearls around her neck.

typical

adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

synonym : characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

inspire

v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

synonym: boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

organization

n. a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

synonym: association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**

She is the president of a large international **organization**.

virtual

adj. being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

synonym: practical

(1) a **virtual** image, (2) trading of **virtual** currencies

She is the **virtual** president of the company.

promising

adj. having the potential to be successful, helpful, or beneficial; showing signs of future success or achievement

synonym: hopeful, optimistic, encouraging

(1) **promising** idea, (2) **promising** start

Several top teams scouted **promising** young athletes.

ambitious

adj. having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth

synonym: enterprising, challenging, earnest

(1) achieve **ambitious** goals, (2) with an **ambitious** eye

Their company has been in business for a short time but has **ambitious** goals.

permanent

adj. lasting for a long time without essential change

synonym: lasting, ceaseless, endless

(1) literature of **permanent** value, (2) **permanent** life

insurance

She is searching for a **permanent** residence.

incredibly

adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

synonym : enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly**

insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

competitive

adj. involving competition or competitiveness

synonym : aggressive, ambitious, militant

(1) a **competitive** price, (2) **competitive** position

The mobile application industry is a **competitive** one.

qualified

adj. officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job

synonym : eligible, skillful, accomplished

(1) a **qualified** doctor, (2) **qualified** in medicine

We seek a person **qualified** for the post.

applicant

n. a person who applies, especially for a job or position; someone who applies for a grant, loan, or other benefits

synonym : candidate, aspirant, contender

(1) potential **applicant**, (2) job **applicant**

The job posting attracted many qualified **applicants**.

posit

v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration

synonym : assert, declare, assume

(1) **posit** the existence of life after death, (2) **posit** the premise

We should **posit** several hypotheses to discuss the matter.

- writ** *n.* a written legal order or command
synonym: legal document, order, legal process
(1) a **writ** of summons, (2) issue a **writ**
He was served with a **writ** of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.
- principle** *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
synonym: rule, creed, code
(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business
Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.
- mediocre** *adj.* of only average quality; not very good
synonym: average, ordinary, unimpressive
(1) **mediocre** performance, (2) a **mediocre** talent
He was considered a **mediocre** artist compared to others in his field.
- prospect** *n.* the possibility or likelihood of something happening or being successful; a person or thing that is likely to succeed or become popular; a potential customer or client; (verb) to explore for useful or valuable things or substances, such as minerals
synonym: hope, possibility, expectation
(1) **prospect** for gold, (2) job **prospects**
The **prospect** of starting a new business can be both exciting and daunting.
- brilliant** *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
synonym: luminous, intelligent, clever
(1) **brilliant** idea, (2) **brilliant** performance
The more **brilliant** you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.
- contribution** *n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile

cause

synonym : donation, gift, offering

(1) make a positive **contribution**, (2) **contribution** to society

His **contribution** to the charity was a generous donation of money.

advance

v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

synonym : progress, boost, come along

(1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

conceive

v. to have or develop an idea, a plan, etc. in mind; to become pregnant

synonym : imagine, envision, concoct

(1) **conceive** of an idea, (2) **conceive** a child

I can't **conceive** he'd want to harm us.

environment

n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym : atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

employ

v. to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

synonym : hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

unconventional

adj. not following traditional or commonly accepted beliefs, practices, or customs; not conforming to established

norms or standards

synonym : nontraditional, avant-garde, bizarre

(1) in an **unconventional** manner, (2) **unconventional** ideas

Her **unconventional** approach to teaching has been a hit with the students.

essential

adj. indispensable; fundamental

synonym : critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

conservatism

n. a political and social ideology that seeks to preserve traditional values, institutions, and practices and resist change or innovation, often associated with a preference for limited government, free markets, and strong national defense

synonym : traditionalism, preservation

(1) fiscal **conservatism**, (2) **conservatism** party

Conservatism in politics tends to prioritize traditional values and limited government intervention.

conventional

adj. based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.

synonym : ancestral, customary, established

(1) a **conventional** style, (2) get a **conventional** loan

She is very **conventional** in her thoughts.

terrific

adj. causing terror or fear; extremely great or intense; very good or excellent

synonym : fantastic, great, excellent

(1) absolutely **terrific**, (2) at a **terrific** speed

The view from the top of the mountain was **terrific**, with sweeping vistas of the valley below.

- pity** *n.* a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain
synonym: sympathy, compassion, mercy
(1) allow self- **pity**, (2) **pity** speech
It is a **pity** that the concert had to be canceled due to the storm.
- conservative** *adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation
synonym: traditional, reactionary, cautious
(1) a **conservative** society, (2) **conservative** about production
He always makes a **conservative** estimation when predicting future sales.
- instance** *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
synonym: example, sample, illustration
(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**
These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.
- biology** *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**
In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.
- genetic** *adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
synonym: hereditary, genetical, inborn
(1) have **genetic** testing, (2) a **genetic** disorder
Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the **genetic** code.
- genome** *n.* the complete set or sequence of genes of a human, animal, plant, or other living things

(1) sequencing of the human **genome**, (2) **genome** analyses

The human **genome** contains approximately three billion chemical base pairs.

upload

v. to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files

synonym: transfer, load up

(1) **upload** files, (2) **upload** documents to the portal

I need to **upload** these pictures to my computer to edit them.

analyze

v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

synonym: explore, examine, investigate

(1) **analyze** a chemical compound, (2) **analyze** your real motives

The teacher attempted to **analyze** the root cause of our mistake.

probable

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true

synonym: likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire

It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

reward

n. a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

synonym: compensation, gratuity, bonus

(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards

Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

considerable

adj. large in size, extent, amount, or significance; noteworthy or substantial in importance

synonym: substantial, significant, sizable

(1) **considerable** effort, (2) **considerable** impact

She was faced with **considerable** challenges in her new job.

reluctance

n. a feeling of unwillingness or hesitation, especially when faced with a decision or undertaking

synonym : hesitation, resistance, unwillingness

(1) overcoming **reluctance**, (2) **reluctance** in buying

The company's **reluctance** to invest in new technology kept them from competing with other businesses.

obvious

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

synonym : apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

convene

v. to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity

synonym : assemble, gather, summon

(1) **convene** a press conference, (2) **convene** the council

The parliament will **convene** at 1 p.m. tomorrow.

molecular

adj. of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)

synonym : microscopic, atomic

(1) **molecular** structure, (2) **molecular** biology

Molecular weight is the sum of all the atoms.

discuss

v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

synonym : talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

lab *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

synonym: workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

immediately *adv.* now or without delay

synonym: directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

domain *n.* a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise

synonym: territory, realm, sphere

(1) **domain** of use, (2) a dependent **domain**

The company's **domain** in the market was expanding to new territories.

grant *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody

synonym: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

agency *n.* an organization or business that is responsible for specific activities or services, especially when representing other organizations or businesses; the capacity or power to act or exert influence; the ability to make decisions and take action

synonym: organization, bureau, institution

(1) real estate **agency**, (2) intelligence **agency**

The government **agency** regulated the country's food and drug safety standards.

nation *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular

culture

synonym : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

policy

n. a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

synonym : strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

abide

v. to accept or tolerate something or to act in accordance with a rule, decision, recommendation, etc.; to remain in a particular state or condition

synonym : reside, dwell, live

(1) **abide** by a contract, (2) **abide** in the same place

They must **abide** by the rules set by the governing body.

download

v. to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device

synonym : load, save, transfer

(1) **download** files from the Internet, (2) **download** the assignment from the website

I need to **download** the latest update for my computer's operating system.

fraction

n. a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

synonym : piece, part, fragment

(1) a **fractional** share of the vote, (2) a numerator in a

fraction

He spent only a **fraction** of his earnings.

bioinformatics

n. the interdisciplinary field that combines biology and computer science to analyze, interpret, and manage biological information and data, particularly in the realm of genetics, genomics, and other related areas

synonym: computational biology, genomics

(1) **bioinformatics** research, (2) **bioinformatics** tools

Bioinformatics algorithms are essential for identifying and analyzing patterns in biological data.

routine

n. a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program

synonym: habit, custom, procedure

(1) **routine** business, (2) a built-in diagnostic **routine**

She studies gardening on a **routine** basis.

hoard

v. to collect money, valuables, etc., for future use secretly;
(*noun*) a secret store or collection of money, valuables, etc., for future use

synonym: stockpile, accumulation, stash

(1) **hoard** my possessions, (2) plutonium **hoard**

They **hoarded** a common secret instead of sharing it.

movement

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

synonym: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

motto

n. a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

synonym: slogan, catchphrase, phrase

(1) the **motto** for safe traffic, (2) company **motto**
The company's **motto** is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
synonym: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom
As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

incentive

n. something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something
synonym: encouragement, inducement, enticement

(1) financial **incentives**, (2) an **incentive** to work hard
They have no **incentive** to win the game.

dawn

n. the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
synonym: daybreak, sunrise, advent

(1) the wan light of **dawn**, (2) crack of **dawn**
Missile assaults on the capital continued around **dawn**.

telescope

n. a device like a tube in shape containing lenses used to magnify and observe distant objects

(1) a binocular **telescope**, (2) look through a **telescope**
This facility has the largest astronomical **telescope** in the country.

privately

adv. in a private manner; not publicly; secretly
synonym: secretly, in confidence, behind closed doors

(1) a **privately-owned** railway, (2) import things **privately**
The couple **privately** exchanged their vows before the ceremony began.

scramble

v. to move or climb quickly and awkwardly, often using your hands to help you
synonym:

jumble, disarrange

(1) **scramble** my mind, (2) **scramble** for support

Local business owners **scrambled** to find skilled workers.

anagram

n. a word or phrase formed by rearranging the letters of another word or phrase

synonym: rearrangement, permutation, transposition

(1) **anagram** puzzle, (2) scrambled **anagram**

The **anagram** phrases 'Listen' and 'Silent' show how rearranging a word's letters can create another related word.

astronomer

n. a physicist who studies astronomy

synonym: stargazer, cosmologist, astrophysicist

(1) amateur **astronomer**, (2) solar **astronomer**

This question has fascinated solar **astronomers** for decades.

rival

n. a person, company, or thing competing with others for the same thing or in the same area

synonym: adversary, competitor, contender

(1) **rival** bidder, (2) merge with a **rival** company

He interfered with his **rivals** in various ways during the campaign.

rev

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym: revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

creditor

n. a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

meantime

n. the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else

synonym : interim, meanwhile, lag

(1) **meantime** report, (2) for the **meantime**

In the **meantime**, while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.

uncommon

adj. not occurring or seen very often; rare

synonym : rare, scarce, unusual

(1) **uncommon** occurrence, (2) **uncommon** talents

It was **uncommon** for the store to have such a big sale.

Newtonian

adj. relating to Sir Isaac Newton or his laws of motion and universal gravitation

synonym : classical, physics, mechanics

(1) **Newtonian** physics, (2) **Newtonian** mechanics

The motion of planets can be described using **Newtonian** mechanics.

device

n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

synonym : gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**

I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

journal

n. a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

synonym : periodical, diary, bulletin

(1) scientific **journal**, (2) **journal** articles

The physician is reading the **journals** related to medicine

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark
The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

entirely

adv. completely

synonym: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

revolution

n. a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

synonym: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

publicly

adv. in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government

synonym: candidly, openly, honestly

(1) **publicly** accessible record, (2) **publicly** financed schools

She **publicly** denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.

achieve

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

synonym: accomplish, attain, reach

(1) **achieve** success, (2) **achieve** milestones

I will work hard to **achieve** my goals and realize my dreams.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of

risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

bold

adj. brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

synonym: brave, courageous, fearless

(1) a **bold** design, (2) big, **bold** piano sounds

The effort to alleviate climate change needs **bold** action.

generous

adj. willing to give and share something such as money, help, kindness, etc., especially more than is necessary or expected

synonym: charitable, benevolent, giving

(1) a **generous** reward, (2) a **generous** and thoughtful person

This teacher is **generous** in his grading.

colleague

n. one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

synonym: coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**

I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

promote

v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

synonym: boost, raise, advertise

(1) **promote** a better relationship, (2) **promote** bad behavior

The government should do more to **promote** sustainable agribusiness.

reject

v. to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone

synonym: decline, turn down, repudiate

(1) **reject** the proposal, (2) **reject** all imperfect merchandise

The company **rejected** the job candidate's application due to a lack of experience.

engage

v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

synonym: confront, employ, amuse

(1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,

(2) **engage** a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

conversation

n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

synonym: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**

Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

emphasize

v. to give or show particular importance to something

synonym: highlight, accentuate, stress

(1) **emphasize** her words, (2) **emphasize** a direct relationship

Use italics or capitals to **emphasize** a word in a piece of writing.

bravery

n. courage in the face of danger

synonym: courage, valor, heroism

(1) **bravery** against the enemy, (2) **bravery** under fire

His **bravery** in the face of danger saved the lives of his comrades.

impetus

n. a force, motivation, or stimulus that causes something to happen or be done; the driving force behind a particular action or change

synonym: stimulus, momentum, drive

(1) political **impetus**, (2) technological **impetus**

Getting a raise at work was the **impetus** to start looking for a

new place to live.

awareness

n. the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important

synonym: understanding, cognition, knowledge

(1) **awareness** of my ignorance, (2) raise public **awareness**
There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental **awareness**.

population

n. the total number of people in a country, region, or location

synonym: people, inhabitants, folk

(1) **population** change, (2) labor **population**
In just four years, the **population** has doubled.

critic

n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

synonym: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

importance

n. the quality of being important and worthy of note

synonym: significance, primacy, matter

(1) a man of **importance**, (2) high **importance**

I stopped by the branch though I have no business of **importance**.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

inevitably

adv. in a manner that cannot be avoided or prevented

synonym: unavoidably, necessarily, surely

(1) **inevitably** decline with age, (2) **inevitably** reach the consumer

Because of his excellent performance, he will **inevitably** be promoted.

drag

v. to pull or haul with force

synonym: haul, pull, draw

(1) **drag** a chair over, (2) **drag** a team down

He **dragged** the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.

acquaintance

n. a person one knows but who is not a close friend

synonym: friend, associate, contact

(1) **acquaintance** with a language, (2) business **acquaintance**

I met him at a party, and we quickly became **acquaintances**.

openly

adv. without hiding any of your feelings, opinions, or facts; frankly and trustfully

synonym: honestly, blatantly, candidly

(1) **openly** break the law, (2) **openly** discuss disagreement

He **openly** apologized for his mistake.

imaginary

adj. existing only in someone's mind

synonym: fictional, ideal, fantastical

(1) **imaginary** number, (2) **imaginary** pregnancy

Little children tend to have **imaginary** friends.

government

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

influence

n. the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

synonym : power, leverage, effect

(1) **influence** a child's future, (2) **influence** the daily life

The former emperor had a particular **influence** even after he abdicated.

fundamental

adj. forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

synonym : basic, essential, entire

(1) **fundamental** education, (2) **fundamental** rights

Human behavior has **fundamental** characteristics.

incentivize

v. to make someone want to do in a particular way by offering them a reward

synonym : encourage, motivate

(1) **incentivize** carpooling, (2) **incentivize** the right behavior

Governments **incentivize** their citizens to buy eco-friendly products through subsidies.

embrace

v. to accept something willingly and enthusiastically;
(noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

synonym : grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace**

The woods **embrace** the house.

seize

v. to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something

synonym : grab, grasp, capture

(1) **seize** a person's property, (2) **seize** the day

He has the superpower to **seize** a business opportunity.

reinvent

v. to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new

synonym : recreate, remake, revive

(1) **reinvent** local dishes, (2) **reinvent** our life
They have tried to **reinvent** their grocery stores.

Session 2: Spelling

1. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
2. co_____ct a 3D image *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
3. env_____nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
4. col_____te with the police *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
5. fun_____al rights *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
6. in_____e a feeling of curiosity *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
7. ind_____al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
8. allow self-p__y *n.* a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain
9. muscular st_____th *n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
10. d_e a T-shirt red *v.* to color a textile or hair by immersing it in a colored liquid or substance

ANSWERS: 1. communal, 2. construct, 3. environment, 4. collaborate, 5. fundamental, 6. inspire, 7. individual, 8. pity, 9. strength, 10. dye

- | | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 11. sc_____le my mind | <i>v.</i> | to move or climb quickly and awkwardly, often using your hands to help you |
| 12. an int_____nce test | <i>n.</i> | the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons |
| 13. a numerator in a fr_____on | <i>n.</i> | a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers |
| 14. the great di_____ry of the century | <i>n.</i> | the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known |
| 15. acq_____nce with a language | <i>n.</i> | a person one knows but who is not a close friend |
| 16. amateur ast_____er | <i>n.</i> | a physicist who studies astronomy |
| 17. a ge_____c disorder | <i>adj.</i> | of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes |
| 18. pr_____ng start | <i>adj.</i> | having the potential to be successful, helpful, or beneficial; showing signs of future success or achievement |
| 19. co_____ve of an idea | <i>v.</i> | to have or develop an idea, a plan, etc. in mind; to become pregnant |
| 20. co_____ct a dam | <i>v.</i> | to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole |
| 21. financial in_____ves | <i>n.</i> | something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something |

ANSWERS: 11. scramble, 12. intelligence, 13. fraction, 14. discovery, 15. acquaintance, 16. astronomer, 17. genetic, 18. promising, 19. conceive, 20. construct, 21. incentive

22. low-r_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
23. po__t the premise *v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
24. industrial ex_____on *n.* the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process
25. par_____te fully in conversation *v.* to take part in something
26. an_____m puzzle *n.* a word or phrase formed by rearranging the letters of another word or phrase
27. issue a w__t *n.* a written legal order or command
28. sc_____le for support *v.* to move or climb quickly and awkwardly, often using your hands to help you
29. op___y break the law *adv.* without hiding any of your feelings, opinions, or facts; frankly and trustfully
30. a fr_____onal share of the vote *n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers
31. job ap_____nt *n.* a person who applies, especially for a job or position; someone who applies for a grant, loan, or other benefits
32. a con_____nal style *adj.* based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.
33. pr_____le cause of a fire *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

ANSWERS: 22. rev, 23. posit, 24. expansion, 25. participate, 26. anagram, 27. writ, 28. scramble, 29. openly, 30. fraction, 31. applicant, 32. conventional, 33. probable

34. unc_____nal ideas *adj.* not following traditional or commonly accepted beliefs, practices, or customs; not conforming to established norms or standards
35. di_____d old beliefs *v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need
36. co_____e a press conference *v.* to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity
37. co_____e the value *v.* to make a mathematical calculation
38. high school g__d *n.* (informal for graduate) a student who has recently graduated or is about to graduate from a school, college, or university
39. con_____ble effort *adj.* large in size, extent, amount, or significance; noteworthy or substantial in importance
40. an in_____ve to work hard *n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something
41. co_____e the council *v.* to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity
42. inc_____ze the right behavior *v.* to make someone want to do in a particular way by offering them a reward
43. pa_____l withdrawal *adj.* not complete; fragmentary; favoring somebody or something very much
44. get a con_____nal loan *adj.* based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.

ANSWERS: 34. unconventional, 35. discard, 36. convene, 37. compute, 38. grad, 39. considerable, 40. incentive, 41. convene, 42. incentivize, 43. partial, 44. conventional

45. pu____ly accessible record *adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
46. his conclusion was ob____s *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
47. the wan light of d__n *n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
48. pe_____nt life insurance *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
49. ab__e in the same place *v.* to accept or tolerate something or to act in accordance with a rule, decision, recommendation, etc.; to remain in a particular state or condition
50. im_____ry pregnancy *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
51. ma_____e amounts *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
52. bankrupt cr____or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
53. ine_____ly decline with age *adv.* in a manner that cannot be avoided or prevented
54. a letter of inv_____on *n.* a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something
55. org_____ion chart *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
56. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
57. con_____ion in English *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

ANSWERS: 45. publicly, 46. obvious, 47. dawn, 48. permanent, 49. abide, 50. imaginary, 51. massive, 52. creditor, 53. inevitably, 54. invitation, 55. organization, 56. communal, 57. conversation

58. co___r degree v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
59. become ess_____ly same adv. relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
60. company mo___o n. a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
61. un_____ed crime adj. not yet understood, explained, or resolved; remaining a mystery or enigma
62. gov_____nt bureaucracy n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state
63. qu_____ed in medicine adj. officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job
64. ex_____e our options v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
65. pr_____e bad behavior v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
66. d_e patterns v. to color a textile or hair by immersing it in a colored liquid or substance
67. su_____d beyond expectations v. to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor

ANSWERS: 58. confer, 59. essentially, 60. motto, 61. unsolved, 62. government, 63. qualified, 64. explore, 65. promote, 66. dye, 67. succeed

68. exp_____nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
69. plutonium ho__d *v.* to collect money, valuables, etc., for future use secretly; (noun) a secret store or collection of money, valuables, etc., for future use
70. a unit of acc_____ion *n.* a rate of increase in velocity; the rate of change of velocity with respect to time
71. me_____re performance *adj.* of only average quality; not very good
72. mo_____nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
73. raise public aw_____ss *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
74. im_____ry number *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
75. field of artificial int_____nce *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
76. merge with a ri__l company *n.* a person, company, or thing competing with others for the same thing or in the same area
77. tense piano st____gs *n.* long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads
78. es_____al amino acid *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
79. literature of pe_____nt value *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change

ANSWERS: 68. experiment, 69. hoard, 70. acceleration, 71. mediocre, 72. movement, 73. awareness, 74. imaginary, 75. intelligence, 76. rival, 77. string, 78. essential, 79. permanent

80. in_____e a lot of paperwork	<i>v.</i> to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
81. em_____ze a direct relationship	<i>v.</i> to give or show particular importance to something
82. pot_____ly affected	<i>adv.</i> in a possible state or condition; possibly
83. pot_____ly lucrative	<i>adv.</i> in a possible state or condition; possibly
84. a re_____nt of a lung transplant	<i>n.</i> a person who receives something
85. business acq_____nce	<i>n.</i> a person one knows but who is not a close friend
86. op____y discuss disagreement	<i>adv.</i> without hiding any of your feelings, opinions, or facts; frankly and trustfully
87. gr__t a new license	<i>v.</i> to agree to give or allow somebody
88. in_____e him to write a novel	<i>v.</i> to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
89. a me_____re talent	<i>adj.</i> of only average quality; not very good
90. Wi_____ia article	<i>n.</i> an online encyclopedia that allows users to contribute and edit articles collaboratively; a vast and frequently updated repository of information on a wide range of topics
91. a re_____nt of a Nobel prize	<i>n.</i> a person who receives something
92. ex_____on project	<i>n.</i> the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process
93. inv_____on of foreign investment	<i>n.</i> a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something

ANSWERS: 80. involve, 81. emphasize, 82. potentially, 83. potentially, 84. recipient, 85. acquaintance, 86. openly, 87. grant, 88. inspire, 89. mediocre, 90. Wikipedia, 91. recipient, 92. expansion, 93. invitation

94. in_____ng scent *adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
95. a com_____ve price *adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
96. en_____ly satisfied with the meal *adv.* completely
97. ad_____e a cooperative relationship *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
98. big, b__d piano sounds *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
99. s__d money *n.* a small, hard, often round, a reproductive structure that contains a plant's genetic material and is capable of growing into a new plant
100. a binocular te_____pe *n.* a device like a tube in shape containing lenses used to magnify and observe distant objects
101. former co_____ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
102. su_____d academically *v.* to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor
103. ob_____s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
104. a qu_____ed doctor *adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job

ANSWERS: 94. inviting, 95. competitive, 96. entirely, 97. advance, 98. bold, 99. seed, 100. telescope, 101. colleague, 102. succeed, 103. obvious, 104. qualified

105. a seafaring na___n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
106. potential ap_____nt *n.* a person who applies, especially for a job or position; someone who applies for a grant, loan, or other benefits
107. co_____e chemically with another substance *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
108. a sk_____al attitude *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
109. collaborate with co_____ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
110. gold me__l *n.* a flat, usually circular piece of metal or other material that is often given as an award or commemoration for an achievement, victory, or honor
111. po__t the existence of life after death *v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
112. do_____ad the assignment from the website *v.* to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device
113. technological im_____s *n.* a force, motivation, or stimulus that causes something to happen or be done; the driving force behind a particular action or change

ANSWERS: 105. nation, 106. applicant, 107. combine, 108. skeptical, 109. colleague, 110. medal, 111. posit, 112. download, 113. impetus

114. c__e business activity *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
115. telescopic vi___n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
116. a s__d coat *n.* a small, hard, often round, a reproductive structure that contains a plant's genetic material and is capable of growing into a new plant
117. pr_____ct for gold *n.* the possibility or likelihood of something happening or being successful; a person or thing that is likely to succeed or become popular; a potential customer or client; (verb) to explore for useful or valuable things or substances, such as minerals
118. inc_____ze carpooling *v.* to make someone want to do in a particular way by offering them a reward
119. op_____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
120. a friendly con_____ion *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
121. do___n of use *n.* a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise
122. a ge_____us reward *adj.* willing to give and share something such as money, help, kindness, etc., especially more than is necessary or expected

ANSWERS: 114. core, 115. vision, 116. seed, 117. prospect, 118. incentivize, 119. opportune, 120. conversation, 121. domain, 122. generous

123. sp_____te on the outcome *v.* to form a theory or conjecture or guess about a subject without solid evidence
124. a private ind_____al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
125. a political rev_____on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
126. do_____ad files from the Internet *v.* to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device
127. the most am_____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
128. a prize me__l *n.* a flat, usually circular piece of metal or other material that is often given as an award or commemoration for an achievement, victory, or honor
129. wine rep_____ry *n.* a place where things are stored in large quantities and can be found
130. bio_____ics tools *n.* the interdisciplinary field that combines biology and computer science to analyze, interpret, and manage biological information and data, particularly in the realm of genetics, genomics, and other related areas
131. intelligence ag____y *n.* an organization or business that is responsible for specific activities or services, especially when representing other organizations or businesses; the capacity or power to act or exert influence; the ability to make decisions and take action

ANSWERS: 123. speculate, 124. individual, 125. revolution, 126. download, 127. amazing, 128. medal, 129. repository, 130. bioinformatics, 131. agency

132. me_____me report *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
133. ac_____e success *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
134. acc_____ion of an object *n.* a rate of increase in velocity; the rate of change of velocity with respect to time
135. con_____ion to society *n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause
136. in_____ce the daily life *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
137. un_____ed mystery *adj.* not yet understood, explained, or resolved; remaining a mystery or enigma
138. trading of vi_____l currencies *adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
139. for the me_____me *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
140. s__t beliefs *n.* a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

ANSWERS: 132. meantime, 133. achieve, 134. acceleration, 135. contribution, 136. influence, 137. unsolved, 138. virtual, 139. meantime, 140. sect

141. crack of d__n *n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
142. con_____ism party *n.* a political and social ideology that seeks to preserve traditional values, institutions, and practices and resist change or innovation, often associated with a preference for limited government, free markets, and strong national defense
143. electronic de___e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
144. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
145. mat_____cs competition *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
146. the science of ge_____cs *n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms
147. for in_____ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
148. rep_____ry of useful knowledge *n.* a place where things are stored in large quantities and can be found
149. get inc_____ly insecure *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
150. pa_____l knowledge *adj.* not complete; fragmentary; favoring somebody or something very much

ANSWERS: 141. dawn, 142. conservatism, 143. device, 144. opportune, 145. mathematics, 146. genetics, 147. instance, 148. repository, 149. incredibly, 150. partial

151. st_____ng innovation *adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
152. sub_____ve conversation *adj.* having a firm basis in reality and therefore important, meaningful, or substantial; having a significant or worthwhile effect or influence
153. fun_____al education *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
154. series of exp_____nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
155. look through a te_____pe *n.* a device like a tube in shape containing lenses used to magnify and observe distant objects
156. a circular mo_____nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
157. ine_____ly reach the consumer *adv.* in a manner that cannot be avoided or prevented
158. em_____e an opportunity *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
159. pu_____ly financed schools *adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
160. spe_____ze in child care *v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business

ANSWERS: 151. striking, 152. substantive, 153. fundamental, 154. experiment, 155. telescope, 156. movement, 157. inevitably, 158. embrace, 159. publicly, 160. specialize

161. political im____s *n.* a force, motivation, or stimulus that causes something to happen or be done; the driving force behind a particular action or change
162. aw_____ss of my ignorance *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
163. gen_____ion of the problem *n.* the act of making a broad statement or conclusion based on limited information or experience; a statement that applies to a large group or category of things or people, often without considering the unique qualities or circumstances of each individual
164. tracking de___e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
165. st_____ng evidence *adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
166. cell and molecular bi_____y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
167. in_____ce a child's future *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
168. pop_____on change *n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
169. clear in_____on *n.* something you want to do and are going to do

ANSWERS: 161. impetus, 162. awareness, 163. generalization, 164. device, 165. striking, 166. biology, 167. influence, 168. population, 169. intention

170. di____d the downloaded data *v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need
171. pr____le outcome *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
172. ac____ly engage *adv.* in a way that involves taking action or participating actively; with energy and determination
173. se__e a person's property *v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
174. scrambled an____m *n.* a word or phrase formed by rearranging the letters of another word or phrase
175. foreign po____y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
176. sk____al scientists *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
177. br____y against the enemy *n.* courage in the face of danger
178. pr____e a better relationship *v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
179. ex____e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

ANSWERS: 170. discard, 171. probable, 172. actively, 173. seize, 174. anagram, 175. policy, 176. skeptical, 177. bravery, 178. promote, 179. excite

180. par_____te in the program *v.* to take part in something
181. fiscal con_____ism *n.* a political and social ideology that seeks to preserve traditional values, institutions, and practices and resist change or innovation, often associated with a preference for limited government, free markets, and strong national defense
182. pro_____on of civilization *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
183. shopping re____ds cards *n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
184. ma_____e stars *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
185. bio_____ics research *n.* the interdisciplinary field that combines biology and computer science to analyze, interpret, and manage biological information and data, particularly in the realm of genetics, genomics, and other related areas
186. laws of qu_____m mechanics *n.* the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
187. ri__l bidder *n.* a person, company, or thing competing with others for the same thing or in the same area
188. job pr_____cts *n.* the possibility or likelihood of something happening or being successful; a person or thing that is likely to succeed or become popular; a potential customer or client; (verb) to explore for useful or valuable things or substances, such as minerals

ANSWERS: 180. participate, 181. conservatism, 182. progression, 183. reward, 184. massive, 185. bioinformatics, 186. quantum, 187. rival, 188. prospect

189. gov_____nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
190. fairly ty_____l symptoms *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
191. col_____ve ownership *adj.* done or shared by every member of a group of people
192. human in_____ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
193. a ge_____us and thoughtful person *adj.* willing to give and share something such as money, help, kindness, etc., especially more than is necessary or expected
194. labor pop_____on *n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
195. ex_____d a lineup *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
196. g__d student *n.* (informal for graduate) a student who has recently graduated or is about to graduate from a school, college, or university
197. a pr_____ly-owned railway *adv.* in a private manner; not publicly; secretly
198. imm_____ly recall a product *adv.* now or without delay
199. ex_____e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
200. hasty gen_____ion *n.* the act of making a broad statement or conclusion based on limited information or experience; a statement that applies to a large group or category of things or people, often without considering the unique qualities or circumstances of each individual

ANSWERS: 189. government, 190. typical, 191. collective, 192. intellect, 193. generous, 194. population, 195. expand, 196. grad, 197. privately, 198. immediately, 199. excite, 200. generalization

201. achieve am_____us goals *adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
202. sp_____te about the reason *v.* to form a theory or conjecture or guess about a subject without solid evidence
203. inc_____ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
204. co_____e augmented reality *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
205. or_____y annual revenue *adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
206. em_____ze her words *v.* to give or show particular importance to something
207. com_____ve position *adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
208. rel_____ce in buying *n.* a feeling of unwillingness or hesitation, especially when faced with a decision or undertaking
209. up____d files *v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
210. co____r honor *v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
211. am_____y a signal *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
212. scientific jo_____l *n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

ANSWERS: 201. ambitious, 202. speculate, 203. incredibly, 204. combine, 205. ordinary, 206. emphasize, 207. competitive, 208. reluctance, 209. upload, 210. confer, 211. amplify, 212. journal

213. ge_____cs discrimination *n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms
214. Wi_____ia entry *n.* an online encyclopedia that allows users to contribute and edit articles collaboratively; a vast and frequently updated repository of information on a wide range of topics
215. un_____on talents *adj.* not occurring or seen very often; rare
216. mo_____ar biology *adj.* of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)
217. re____t the proposal *v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
218. sequencing of the human ge_____e *n.* the complete set or sequence of genes of a human, animal, plant, or other living things
219. re_____nt local dishes *v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new
220. Ne_____an mechanics *adj.* relating to Sir Isaac Newton or his laws of motion and universal gravitation
221. medical l_b *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
222. mentally cha_____ng *adj.* difficult, demanding, or requiring a high degree of skill or effort; presenting a difficult problem or obstacle
223. imp_____ion on stage *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

ANSWERS: 213. genetics, 214. Wikipedia, 215. uncommon, 216. molecular, 217. reject, 218. genome, 219. reinvent, 220. Newtonian, 221. lab, 222. challenging, 223. improvisation

224. jo_____l articles	<i>n.</i>	a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
225. col_____te on a press release	<i>v.</i>	to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
226. en___e a new employee	<i>v.</i>	to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
227. d__g a chair over	<i>v.</i>	to pull or haul with force
228. re_____ed as a novelist	<i>adj.</i>	famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.
229. d__g a team down	<i>v.</i>	to pull or haul with force
230. di_____s options	<i>v.</i>	to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
231. import things pr_____ly	<i>adv.</i>	in a private manner; not publicly; secretly
232. art cr___c	<i>n.</i>	someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
233. a vi_____l image	<i>adj.</i>	being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
234. im_____nt security measures	<i>v.</i>	to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
235. up___d documents to the portal	<i>v.</i>	to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files

ANSWERS: 224. journal, 225. collaborate, 226. engage, 227. drag, 228. renowned, 229. drag, 230. discuss, 231. privately, 232. critic, 233. virtual, 234. implement, 235. upload

236. severe cr___c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
237. an imp_____ve array of facts *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
238. a prodigious vi___n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
239. de_____p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
240. in_____ng atmosphere *adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
241. the cr_____or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
242. am_____y the effect *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
243. a w__t of summons *n.* a written legal order or command
244. sub_____ve change *adj.* having a firm basis in reality and therefore important, meaningful, or substantial; having a significant or worthwhile effect or influence
245. de_____p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

ANSWERS: 236. critic, 237. impressive, 238. vision, 239. develop, 240. inviting, 241. creditor, 242. amplify, 243. writ, 244. substantive, 245. develop

246. have ge____c testing	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
247. co____ve a child	<i>v.</i> to have or develop an idea, a plan, etc. in mind; to become pregnant
248. na____n-state	<i>n.</i> a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
249. solar ast____er	<i>n.</i> a physicist who studies astronomy
250. gr__t a land	<i>v.</i> to agree to give or allow somebody
251. br____y under fire	<i>n.</i> courage in the face of danger
252. imp____ve performances	<i>adj.</i> arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
253. a good grounding in mat____cs	<i>n.</i> the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
254. em____y job seekers	<i>v.</i> to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
255. an____e a chemical compound	<i>v.</i> to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
256. an____ce the award winners	<i>v.</i> to make something known or officially inform people about something
257. mil____um bottle of wine	<i>n.</i> a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)
258. he was en____ly to blame	<i>adv.</i> completely
259. secret s__t	<i>n.</i> a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

ANSWERS: 246. genetic, 247. conceive, 248. nation, 249. astronomer, 250. grant, 251. bravery, 252. impressive, 253. mathematics, 254. employ, 255. analyze, 256. announce, 257. millennium, 258. entirely, 259. sect

260. ex_____e the world *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
261. ho__d my possessions *v.* to collect money, valuables, etc., for future use secretly; (noun) a secret store or collection of money, valuables, etc., for future use
262. agricultural org_____ion *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
263. modern-day po_____th *n.* a person who has expertise or a broad skillset across a range of diverse subjects or areas of knowledge
264. ex___d agricultural output *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
265. br_____nt idea *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
266. am_____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
267. an_____ce candidacy *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
268. h_p from one place to another *v.* to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.
269. the re___d for good works *n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
270. in an unc_____nal manner *adj.* not following traditional or commonly accepted beliefs, practices, or customs; not conforming to established norms or standards

ANSWERS: 260. explore, 261. hoard, 262. organization, 263. polymath, 264. expand, 265. brilliant, 266. amazing, 267. announce, 268. hop, 269. reward, 270. unconventional

271. ess_____ly correct	<i>adv.</i> relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
272. pr_____e the amendment	<i>v.</i> to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
273. an or_____ry school	<i>adj.</i> not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
274. with an am_____us eye	<i>adj.</i> having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
275. past mil_____um	<i>n.</i> a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)
276. a con_____ive society	<i>adj.</i> holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation
277. st_____th of the economy	<i>n.</i> the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
278. a scientific di_____ry	<i>n.</i> the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
279. evolutionary bi_____y	<i>n.</i> the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
280. in_____on behind his decision	<i>n.</i> something you want to do and are going to do
281. notable in _____ce	<i>n.</i> a particular example or single occurrence of something
282. pr_____le in business	<i>n.</i> a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

ANSWERS: 271. essentially, 272. propose, 273. ordinary, 274. ambitious, 275. millennium, 276. conservative, 277. strength, 278. discovery, 279. biology, 280. intention, 281. instance, 282. principle

294. beginning of the industrial
rev_____on
295. health po____y
296. pr_____s improvement
297. a built-in diagnostic ro_____e
298. en____e in environmental protection
activities
299. re_____nt our life
300. p__e a significant threat to my
company
301. di_____s solutions
- n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
- n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
- n.* a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
- v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
- v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new
- v.* to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed
- v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

ANSWERS: 294. revolution, 295. policy, 296. process, 297. routine, 298. engage, 299. reinvent, 300. pose, 301. discuss

302. r_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
303. co_____e an average score *v.* to make a mathematical calculation
304. pro_____on of disease *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
305. ty_____l leader *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
306. re____t all imperfect merchandise *v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
307. mo_____ar structure *adj.* of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)
308. write him an answer imm_____ly *adv.* now or without delay
309. br_____nt performance *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
310. in_____l velocity *adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name
311. ac_____e milestones *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
312. cha_____ng task *adj.* difficult, demanding, or requiring a high degree of skill or effort; presenting a difficult problem or obstacle

ANSWERS: 302. rev, 303. compute, 304. progression, 305. typical, 306. reject, 307. molecular, 308. immediately, 309. brilliant, 310. initial, 311. achieve, 312. challenging

313. an_____e your real motives *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
314. enrich my in_____ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
315. the c__e of an apple *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
316. an in_____l letter *adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name
317. im_____nt a corporate strategy *v.* to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
318. real estate ag____y *n.* an organization or business that is responsible for specific activities or services, especially when representing other organizations or businesses; the capacity or power to act or exert influence; the ability to make decisions and take action
319. con_____te a large sum of money to the fund *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
320. con_____ive about production *adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation
321. chaotic env_____nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
322. the mo__o for safe traffic *n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

ANSWERS: 313. analyze, 314. intellect, 315. core, 316. initial, 317. implement, 318. agency, 319. contribute, 320. conservative, 321. environment, 322. motto

323. con_____ble impact	<i>adj.</i> large in size, extent, amount, or significance; noteworthy or substantial in importance
324. in_____e a high degree of risk	<i>v.</i> to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
325. jazz imp_____ion	<i>n.</i> the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
326. l_b instrument	<i>n.</i> a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
327. at a te_____ic speed	<i>adj.</i> causing terror or fear; extremely great or intense; very good or excellent
328. overcoming rel_____ce	<i>n.</i> a feeling of unwillingness or hesitation, especially when faced with a decision or undertaking
329. a re_____ed artist	<i>adj.</i> famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.
330. em_____y a new method	<i>v.</i> to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
331. p__y speech	<i>n.</i> a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain
332. es_____al commodities of life	<i>adj.</i> indispensable; fundamental
333. un_____on occurrence	<i>adj.</i> not occurring or seen very often; rare
334. probabilistic qu_____m theory	<i>n.</i> the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy

ANSWERS: 323. considerable, 324. involve, 325. improvisation, 326. lab, 327. terrific, 328. reluctance, 329. renowned, 330. employ, 331. pity, 332. essential, 333. uncommon, 334. quantum

335. p__e a challenge *v.* to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed
336. right to col_____ve bargaining *adj.* done or shared by every member of a group of people
337. a dependent do___n *n.* a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise
338. po_____th scholar *n.* a person who has expertise or a broad skillset across a range of diverse subjects or areas of knowledge
339. make a positive con_____ion *n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause
340. high imp_____ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
341. ge___e analyses *n.* the complete set or sequence of genes of a human, animal, plant, or other living things
342. pr_____e changes *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
343. se__e the day *v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
344. decision-making pr_____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 335. pose, 336. collective, 337. domain, 338. polymath, 339. contribution, 340. importance, 341. genome, 342. propose, 343. seize, 344. process

345. h_p on one foot *v.* to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.
346. a b__d design *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
347. con_____te to society *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
348. ab__e by a contract *v.* to accept or tolerate something or to act in accordance with a rule, decision, recommendation, etc.; to remain in a particular state or condition
349. ac_____ly participate *adv.* in a way that involves taking action or participating actively; with energy and determination
350. retie the st___g and make it strong *n.* long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads

ANSWERS: 345. hop, 346. bold, 347. contribute, 348. abide, 349. actively, 350. string

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Not all teachers accept citing _____ as a valid source for academic papers.
 - n.* an online encyclopedia that allows users to contribute and edit articles collaboratively; a vast and frequently updated repository of information on a wide range of topics

2. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
 - n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

3. In terms of _____ he was head and shoulders above his classmates.
 - n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

4. The company's new _____ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.
 - n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

5. Your _____ reflects your thoughts.
 - n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

6. Use italics or capitals to _____ a word in a piece of writing.
 - v.* to give or show particular importance to something

ANSWERS: 1. Wikipedia, 2. process, 3. intelligence, 4. policy, 5. conversation, 6. emphasize

7. He interfered with his _____ in various ways during the campaign.
n. a person, company, or thing competing with others for the same thing or in the same area
8. The _____ phrases 'Listen' and 'Silent' show how rearranging a word's letters can create another related word.
n. a word or phrase formed by rearranging the letters of another word or phrase
9. He created a beautiful piece of music using only _____.
n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
10. In the _____ while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.
n. the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
11. A suspension order from the court is effective _____.
adv. now or without delay
12. The _____ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.
n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
13. Her research team made an important _____.
n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
14. Efficiency isn't an essential _____ here; fairness is.
n. a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

ANSWERS: 7. rivals, 8. anagram, 9. improvisation, 10. meantime, 11. immediately, 12. movement, 13. discovery, 14. principle

15. He has a flair for _____.

n. the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

16. _____ a society is an organism.

adv. relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

17. It seems _____ that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true

18. Hydrogen and oxygen _____ to form water.

v. to join or merge to form a single thing or group

19. The _____ session of the Diet opened.

adj. not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree

20. The human _____ contains approximately three billion chemical base pairs.

n. the complete set or sequence of genes of a human, animal, plant, or other living things

21. These articles cite five _____ of climate change.

n. a particular example or single occurrence of something

22. I always carry a backup _____ in case my phone runs out of battery.

n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

23. You might need to _____ this point.

v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

ANSWERS: 15. mathematics, 16. Essentially, 17. probable, 18. combine, 19. ordinary, 20. genome, 21. instances, 22. device, 23. amplify

24. He _____ the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.

v. to pull or haul with force

25. The motion of planets can be described using _____ mechanics.

adj. relating to Sir Isaac Newton or his laws of motion and universal gravitation

26. She was faced with _____ challenges in her new job.

adj. large in size, extent, amount, or significance; noteworthy or substantial in importance

27. Several top teams scouted _____ young athletes.

adj. having the potential to be successful, helpful, or beneficial; showing signs of future success or achievement

28. The mobile application industry is a _____ one.

adj. involving competition or competitiveness

29. I met him at a party, and we quickly became _____.

n. a person one knows but who is not a close friend

30. There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental _____.

n. the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important

31. She agreed to _____ with him in creating new artwork.

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

32. _____ in politics tends to prioritize traditional values and limited government intervention.

n. a political and social ideology that seeks to preserve traditional values, institutions, and practices and resist change or innovation, often associated with a preference for limited government, free markets, and strong national defense

ANSWERS: 24. dragged, 25. Newtonian, 26. considerable, 27. promising, 28. competitive, 29. acquaintances, 30. awareness, 31. collaborate, 32. Conservatism

33. The car's _____ was impressive, going from 0 to 60 mph in just 5 seconds.
- n.* a rate of increase in velocity; the rate of change of velocity with respect to time
34. The company's _____ to invest in new technology kept them from competing with other businesses.
- n.* a feeling of unwillingness or hesitation, especially when faced with a decision or undertaking
35. She studies gardening on a _____ basis.
- n.* a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
36. The management must _____ strategies to increase office security.
- v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
37. It's unfair to make a _____ about an entire group of people based on stereotypes.
- n.* the act of making a broad statement or conclusion based on limited information or experience; a statement that applies to a large group or category of things or people, often without considering the unique qualities or circumstances of each individual
38. I want to _____ a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.
- v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
39. We need to _____ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
- v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

ANSWERS: 33. acceleration, 34. reluctance, 35. routine, 36. explore, 37. generalization, 38. propose, 39. discuss

40. Our world is in the third _____.

n. a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)

41. Later, his claim was found to be _____ false.

adv. completely

42. Because of his excellent performance, he will _____ be promoted.

adv. in a manner that cannot be avoided or prevented

43. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud ____.

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

44. The recent economic downturn has resulted in _____ layoffs.

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

45. _____ algorithms are essential for identifying and analyzing patterns in biological data.

n. the interdisciplinary field that combines biology and computer science to analyze, interpret, and manage biological information and data, particularly in the realm of genetics, genomics, and other related areas

46. Trial and error is an _____ part of education.

adj. indispensable; fundamental

47. The company's _____ in the market was expanding to new territories.

n. a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise

ANSWERS: 40. millennium, 41. entirely, 42. inevitably, 43. rev, 44. massive, 45. Bioinformatics, 46. essential, 47. domain

48. The company _____ the job candidate's application due to a lack of experience.
- v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
49. The more _____ you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.
- adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
50. Government workers cannot _____ to political campaigns.
- v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
51. I asked the lawyer to initiate _____ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.
- n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
52. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their _____.
- n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
53. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
54. This artwork is _____ of her work.
- adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
55. She was proud to receive a _____ for her hard work and dedication to the sport.
- n.* a flat, usually circular piece of metal or other material that is often given as an award or commemoration for an achievement, victory, or honor

ANSWERS: 48. rejected, 49. brilliant, 50. contribute, 51. creditor, 52. critics, 53. individual, 54. typical, 55. medal

56. The researchers presented _____ evidence to support their claims rather than relying on conjecture.

adj. having a firm basis in reality and therefore important, meaningful, or substantial; having a significant or worthwhile effect or influence

57. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

58. I hope to _____ in my career and live a happy life.

v. to accomplish or achieve a desired or intended result or goal; to prosper or attain success in a given field or endeavor

59. He spent only a _____ of his earnings.

n. a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

60. He _____ hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

v. to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

61. The effort to alleviate climate change needs _____ action.

adj. brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

62. The minority _____ believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.

n. a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

63. Big techs are now eager to develop _____ computers.

n. the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy

ANSWERS: 56. substantive, 57. nation, 58. succeed, 59. fraction, 60. constructs, 61. bold, 62. sect, 63. quantum

64. The two plays have many _____ parallels.

adj. attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner

65. The chemicals _____ a massive health risk.

v. to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed

66. She _____ her hair purple for a change.

v. to color a textile or hair by immersing it in a colored liquid or substance

67. He _____ the old torn shirt and bought a new one.

v. to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need

68. The _____ of starting a new business can be both exciting and daunting.

n. the possibility or likelihood of something happening or being successful; a person or thing that is likely to succeed or become popular; a potential customer or client; (verb) to explore for useful or valuable things or substances, such as minerals

69. I will be very happy to accept your _____.

n. a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something

70. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's _____.

n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

71. This facility has the largest astronomical _____ in the country.

n. a device like a tube in shape containing lenses used to magnify and observe distant objects

ANSWERS: 64. striking, 65. pose, 66. dyed, 67. discarded, 68. prospect, 69. invitation, 70. environment, 71. telescope

72. The budget reduction was an _____ feat for our nation.

adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

73. They took the _____ step toward reconciliation.

adj. of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name

74. She is the president of a large international _____.

n. a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

75. He was proud to be a _____ of the prestigious university.

n. (informal for graduate) a student who has recently graduated or is about to graduate from a school, college, or university

76. Leonardo da Vinci is considered a _____ for his expertise in various fields such as art, science, and engineering.

n. a person who has expertise or a broad skillset across a range of diverse subjects or areas of knowledge

77. The physician is reading the _____ related to medicine

n. a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

78. They have no _____ to win the game.

n. something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something

79. He _____ apologized for his mistake.

adv. without hiding any of your feelings, opinions, or facts; frankly and trustfully

ANSWERS: 72. impressive, 73. initial, 74. organization, 75. grad, 76. polymath, 77. journals, 78. incentive, 79. openly

80. In just four years, the _____ has doubled.

n. the total number of people in a country, region, or location

81. The news of her promotion _____ her.

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

82. She is very _____ in her thoughts.

adj. based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.

83. The view from the top of the mountain was _____ with sweeping vistas of the valley below.

adj. causing terror or fear; extremely great or intense; very good or excellent

84. He is a specialist in the _____ of aging.

n. the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms

85. Human behavior has _____ characteristics.

adj. forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

86. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor _____.

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

87. The federal _____ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

88. Health and _____ are, above all, gold.

n. the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

ANSWERS: 80. population, 81. excited, 82. conventional, 83. terrific, 84. genetics, 85. fundamental, 86. vision, 87. government, 88. strength

89. I stopped by the branch though I have no business of _____.
n. the quality of being important and worthy of note
90. The case remains _____ after years of investigation.
adj. not yet understood, explained, or resolved; remaining a mystery or enigma
91. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's _____.
n. a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
92. We should _____ several hypotheses to discuss the matter.
v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
93. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my _____.
n. one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
94. The teacher attempted to _____ the root cause of our mistake.
v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
95. She is the _____ president of the company.
adj. being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
96. _____ elections were held in several European countries.
adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
97. They have tried to _____ their grocery stores.
v. to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new

ANSWERS: 89. importance, 90. unsolved, 91. lab, 92. posit, 93. colleague, 94. analyze, 95. virtual, 96. Communal, 97. reinvent

98. Getting a raise at work was the _____ to start looking for a new place to live.
n. a force, motivation, or stimulus that causes something to happen or be done; the driving force behind a particular action or change
99. They must _____ by the rules set by the governing body.
v. to accept or tolerate something or to act in accordance with a rule, decision, recommendation, etc.; to remain in a particular state or condition
100. He was considered a _____ artist compared to others in his field.
adj. of only average quality; not very good
101. I can't _____ he'd want to harm us.
v. to have or develop an idea, a plan, etc. in mind; to become pregnant
102. Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the _____ code.
adj. of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
103. The couple _____ exchanged their vows before the ceremony began.
adv. in a private manner; not publicly; secretly
104. They hope to _____ their business worldwide.
v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
105. The restaurant has chefs who _____ in beef.
v. to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
106. The company's _____ is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.
n. a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

ANSWERS: 98. impetus, 99. abide, 100. mediocre, 101. conceive, 102. genetic, 103. privately, 104. expand, 105. specialize, 106. motto

107. Night fishing has a lot of _____.

n. a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

108. _____ weight is the sum of all the atoms.

adj. of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)

109. He has the superpower to _____ a business opportunity.

v. to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something

110. The job posting attracted many qualified _____.

n. a person who applies, especially for a job or position; someone who applies for a grant, loan, or other benefits

111. I tried to _____ the efficiency of the investment.

v. to make a mathematical calculation

112. His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly _____.

adj. doubting that something is accurate or useful

113. The unique style of this martial arts _____ many action film producers.

v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

114. The rabbit _____ over the fence.

v. to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

ANSWERS: 107. rewards, 108. Molecular, 109. seize, 110. applicants, 111. compute, 112. skeptical, 113. inspired, 114. hopped

115. The investigation _____ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
- v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
116. Local business owners _____ to find skilled workers.
- v.* to move or climb quickly and awkwardly, often using your hands to help you
117. The government _____ regulated the country's food and drug safety standards.
- n.* an organization or business that is responsible for specific activities or services, especially when representing other organizations or businesses; the capacity or power to act or exert influence; the ability to make decisions and take action
118. The woods _____ the house.
- v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
119. She _____ denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.
- adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
120. Their company has been in business for a short time but has _____ goals.
- adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
121. Governments _____ their citizens to buy eco-friendly products through subsidies.
- v.* to make someone want to do in a particular way by offering them a reward
122. This area is _____ for its hot springs.
- adj.* famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.

ANSWERS: 115. involves, 116. scrambled, 117. agency, 118. embrace, 119. publicly, 120. ambitious, 121. incentivize, 122. renowned

123. The government promised to _____ a new system to control the financial crisis.
v. to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
124. This question has fascinated solar _____ for decades.
n. a physicist who studies astronomy
125. He planted the _____ in the soil and waited for it to sprout.
n. a small, hard, often round, a reproductive structure that contains a plant's genetic material and is capable of growing into a new plant
126. Although some progress had been made, the study's findings were _____.
adj. not complete; fragmentary; favoring somebody or something very much
127. Her _____ approach to teaching has been a hit with the students.
adj. not following traditional or commonly accepted beliefs, practices, or customs; not conforming to established norms or standards
128. Your _____ is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.
n. the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
129. He always makes a _____ estimation when predicting future sales.
adj. holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation
130. The ocean is a rich _____ of natural resources.
n. a place where things are stored in large quantities and can be found
131. When performing an organ transplant, it is necessary to test for compatibility between the donor and _____.
n. a person who receives something

ANSWERS: 123. implement, 124. astronomers, 125. seed, 126. partial, 127. unconventional, 128. intellect, 129. conservative, 130. repository, 131. recipient

132. It is a _____ that the concert had to be canceled due to the storm.

n. a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain

133. The company has made great strides in its _____ toward sustainability.

n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

134. These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic _____.

n. the most essential or fundamental part of something

135. Little children tend to have _____ friends.

adj. existing only in someone's mind

136. The organization assisted in the de-escalation of _____ violent situations.

adv. in a possible state or condition; possibly

137. The parliament will _____ at 1 p.m. tomorrow.

v. to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity

138. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

139. I need to _____ the latest update for my computer's operating system.

v. to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device

ANSWERS: 132. pity, 133. progression, 134. cores, 135. imaginary, 136. potentially, 137. convene, 138. develop, 139. download

140. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

141. The phone rang at the most _____ time.

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

142. There are _____ differences between the two wine-producing regions.

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

143. She is searching for a _____ residence.

adj. lasting for a long time without essential change

144. They _____ a common secret instead of sharing it.

v. to collect money, valuables, etc., for future use secretly; (noun) a secret store or collection of money, valuables, etc., for future use

145. I will work hard to _____ my goals and realize my dreams.

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

146. Many multinational companies are _____ in the reconstruction of that country.

v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

147. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in _____ class.

n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

148. The advanced math problem was _____ but the student was determined to solve it.

adj. difficult, demanding, or requiring a high degree of skill or effort; presenting a difficult problem or obstacle

ANSWERS: 140. amazing, 141. opportune, 142. obvious, 143. permanent, 144. hoarded, 145. achieve, 146. engaged, 147. biology, 148. challenging,

149. The company announced _____ plans for a new product launch, but nothing is set in stone.

adj. done or said with hesitation or uncertainty; not certain or agreed; not definite or fixed; experimental or cautious in nature

150. The _____ aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.

adj. having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate

151. This teacher is _____ in his grading.

adj. willing to give and share something such as money, help, kindness, etc., especially more than is necessary or expected

152. The majority of students actively _____ in the college's intramural sports program.

v. to take part in something

153. The third season of the anime show has been _____.

v. to make something known or officially inform people about something

154. Our CEO's _____ are always transparent and straightforward.

n. something you want to do and are going to do

155. Several cities are experiencing _____ high unemployment rates.

adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

156. The former emperor had a particular _____ even after he abdicated.

n. the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

ANSWERS: 149. tentative, 150. inviting, 151. generous, 152. participated, 153. announced, 154. intentions, 155. incredibly, 156. influence

157. The company is undergoing an _____ opening new locations in several states.
- n.* the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process
158. The chairperson _____ him the right to speak.
- v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
159. The government should do more to _____ sustainable agribusiness.
- v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
160. I am _____ looking for a new job opportunity.
- adv.* in a way that involves taking action or participating actively; with energy and determination
161. Scientific knowledge will _____ significantly with the power of AI.
- v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
162. His _____ to the charity was a generous donation of money.
- n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause
163. He was served with a _____ of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.
- n.* a written legal order or command
164. The _____ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.
- n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

ANSWERS: 157. expansion, 158. granted, 159. promote, 160. actively, 161. advance, 162. contribution, 163. writ, 164. revolution

165. When making arrests, police officers frequently _____ excessive force.

v. to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

166. His _____ in the face of danger saved the lives of his comrades.

n. courage in the face of danger

167. It was _____ for the store to have such a big sale.

adj. not occurring or seen very often; rare

168. I need to _____ these pictures to my computer to edit them.

v. to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files

169. He _____ that this investment would lead to success.

v. to form a theory or conjecture or guess about a subject without solid evidence

170. The leaders of the two countries met to _____ on the issue.

v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something

171. We seek a person _____ for the post.

adj. officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job

172. Missile assaults on the capital continued around _____.

n. the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky

173. His _____ showed highly positive results.

n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

ANSWERS: 165. employ, 166. bravery, 167. uncommon, 168. upload, 169. speculated, 170. confer, 171. qualified, 172. dawn, 173. experiments

174. She wore a _____ of pearls around her neck.

n. long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads

175. Product development is a _____ effort.

adj. done or shared by every member of a group of people

ANSWERS: 174. string, 175. collective