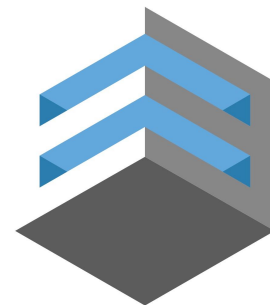


Englist.me



Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Ellen 't Hoen: Pool medical patents, save lives | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/ellen_t_hoen_pool_medical_patents_save_lives

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

treatment

n. the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.

synonym: remedy, antidote, medicine

(1) first-aid **treatment**, (2) **treatment** by diet

The primary purpose of the **treatment** is pain relief.

activism

n. the policy or action of using vigorous campaigning to bring about political or social change

synonym: advocacy, campaign

(1) antitrust **activism**, (2) digital **activism**

Internet **activism** has been crucial in raising awareness about critical social issues.

discuss

v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

synonym: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

wright

n. a person who makes or repairs something, especially a craftsman or artisan who works with wood or metal

synonym: builder, constructor, craftsman

(1) a car- **wright**, (2) aircraft **wright**

She was a skilled **wright**, able to craft intricate pieces of furniture.

broth

n. a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews

synonym: bouillon, consomme, soup

(1) chicken **broth**, (2) remains of **broth**

I always add a bit of **broth** to my soup to give it more flavor.

device

n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

synonym: gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**

I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

numerous

adj. amounting to a large indefinite number

synonym: many, considerable, countless

(1) **numerous** countries, (2) as **numerous** as the sand

These descriptions are based on a number of **numerous** assumptions.

patent

n. a legal document that grants an inventor exclusive rights to their invention for a certain period of time; the invention or process for which a patent has been granted

synonym : copyright, trademark, license

(1) **patent** application, (2) **patent** law

The company has filed for a **patent** to protect its new invention.

essential

adj. indispensable; fundamental

synonym : critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

synonym : diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

defend

v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

synonym : protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat

International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

fierce

adj. severe and violent in a way that is frightening

synonym : ferocious, convulsive, forceful

(1) **fierce** competition, (2) a **fierce** animal

The **fierce** thunders echoed across the plain.

sue

v. to claim a person or organization, especially by filing a legal claim for money or redress

synonym : accuse, plead, file

(1) **sue** a company for damages, (2) **sue** my boss for

harassment

He planned to **sue** the organization for negligence.

competitor

n. a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business

synonym: opponent, contender, contestant

(1) beat **competitor** offer, (2) domestic **competitor**

The gap between the company and its **competitors** has widened.

aviation

n. the activity or process of designing, building, flying, and maintaining aircraft

synonym: flying, flight, aeronautics

(1) global **aviation** industry, (2) civil **aviation**

The **aviation** expert analyzed the fluid around the aircraft.

government

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

ramp

n. a sloping surface connecting two levels or inclines, typically used for the movement of people, vehicles, or goods

synonym: slope, incline, gradient

(1) the **ramp** of a chasm, (2) an exit **ramp**

The wheelchair user needed a **ramp** to access the building's entrance.

military

adj. relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

synonym: armed, martial, warlike

(1) a **military** operation, (2) a **military** leader

The **military** academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

conflict

n. a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

synonym: clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

discovery

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

synonym: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

lethal

adj. causing or capable of causing death; extremely dangerous

synonym: destructive, fatal, brutal

(1) **lethal** injection, (2) **lethal** weapon

Malignant hypertension is the most **lethal** form of hypertension.

chronic

adj. being long-lasting and recurrent or characterized by long suffering; habitual

synonym: established, regular, constant

(1) risk of **chronic** disease, (2) **chronic** alcohol consumption

Chronic hyperglycemia is a trigger for a variety of serious diseases.

disease

n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

doll

n. a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

synonym: puppet, dolly, toy

(1) plastic **doll**, (2) rag **doll**

The antique **doll** was worth thousands of dollars.

patient

n. a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

synonym: client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

pharmaceutical

adj. relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs

synonym: drug, medication, prescription

(1) major **pharmaceutical** companies, (2) commercial **pharmaceutical** products

She gave money to help set up a **pharmaceutical** laboratory.

necessarily

adv. in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

synonym : inevitable, certainly, automatically

(1) not **necessarily** a problem, (2) **necessarily** true

This accident was something that happened **necessarily**.

exclude

v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity

synonym : expel, ban, bar

(1) **exclude** a newcomer, (2) **exclude** all other possibilities

The cost for the trip **excludes** food and beverages.

medication

n. a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease

synonym : cure, drug, medicine

(1) antibiotic **medication**, (2) **medication** by mouth

The pharmacist not only prescribes the **medication** but also guides its proper use.

globe

n. the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness

synonym : Earth, world, sphere

(1) terrestrial **globe**, (2) around the **globe**

His final goal is to sail around the **globe**.

recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym : acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

generic

adj. not specific; not linked to a particular brand or product

synonym : common, ordinary, typical

(1) a **generic** product, (2) **generic** version

The **generic** aspirin brand was just as effective as the name brand but much cheaper.

retrovirus

n. a type of RNA virus that uses the enzyme reverse transcriptase to convert its RNA into DNA, which then inserts itself into the host cell's genome, which can cause a variety of diseases in humans and animals, including HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus)

(1) **retrovirus** infection, (2) feline **retrovirus**

The patient's condition improved after beginning a **retrovirus-targeted** treatment regimen.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

synonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

triple

adj. consisting of three items or people; three times as great or many

synonym: threefold

(1) a **triple** mirror, (2) **triple** digits

His coach is a **triple** Olympic champion.

cocktail

n. a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal

synonym: appetizer, beverage

(1) a light **cocktail**, (2) **cocktail** of chemicals

We invited some friends for a **cocktail** party.

enormous

adj. extremely large or great

synonym: huge, giant, gigantic

(1) **enormous** amount, (2) **enormous** potential

Shakespeare's output of poetry was **enormous**.

afford

v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

infect

v. to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism

synonym: pollute, contaminate, affect

(1) **infect** other animal species, (2) **infect** a computer with a virus

Children often **infect** parents with this head cold.

passee

adj. no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date

synonym: outdated, old-fashioned, antique

(1) **passee** entertainment, (2) **passee** trend

Bell-bottom jeans, once considered **passee** fashion, have made a surprising comeback in recent years.

virus

n. a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants

synonym: bacterium, germ, ailment

(1) spread of the **virus**, (2) a strain of **virus**

An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the **virus** to others.

fairly

adv. to a certain extent or degree; without favoring one party in an evenhanded manner

synonym: moderately, reasonably, pretty

(1) **fairly** accurate, (2) have a **fairly** clear view

He deals **fairly** with his employees.

epidemic

n. the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time

synonym: outbreak, contagion, plague

(1) a worldwide **epidemic**, (2) health **epidemic**

The disease is now reaching **epidemic** proportions in our country.

oblige

v. to force or require someone to do something through legal, social, or moral obligations; to voluntarily do something to help or please someone; to be indebted or

grateful to someone

synonym : compel, require, force

(1) **oblige** him to reject, (2) **oblige** a request

As a citizen, we must **oblige** to the laws of the land.

intellect

n. the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

synonym : mind, brightness, cleverness

(1) enrich my **intellect**, (2) human **intellect**

Your **intellect** is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.

property

n. a thing or things that belong to someone

synonym : belongings, possessions, equity

(1) a man of **property**, (2) chemical **property**

He stood to inherit a million-dollar **property**.

organization

n. a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

synonym : association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**

She is the president of a large international **organization**.

deliberate

adj. done with full consciousness of nature and effects rather than by accident

synonym : intentional, planned, careful

(1) the **deliberate** act of provocation, (2) **deliberate** attempt

Despite its advanced science and technology, the empire was **deliberate** about invasion.

crisis

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

synonym : concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one

for danger and the other for opportunity.

bomb

n. a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

synonym: missile, explosive, ammunition

(1) atomic **bombs**, (2) disarm the **bomb**

The use of cluster **bombs** is strictly prohibited by international law.

scare

v. to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened

synonym: frighten, spook, intimidate

(1) **scare** off her attacker by screaming, (2) **scare** the birds away

We hit the ground to **scare** out the rabbits.

manufacture

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

synonym: create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

landscape

n. an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

synonym: geography, terrain, topography

(1) a peaceful **landscape**, (2) **landscape** painting

Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political **landscape** in Europe.

invest

v. to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

synonym: fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

license

n. an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

synonym : permit, authorization, certificate

(1) **license** renewal, (2) software **license**

Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's **license**.

probable

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true

synonym : likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire

It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

tackle

v. to try to deal with a complex problem or situation

synonym : deal with, dive into, work on

(1) **tackle** the issue, (2) help **tackle** climate change

The government is determined to **tackle** sharp inflation.

invention

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

synonym : creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

nonprofit

adj. not established for commercial profit

synonym : charitable

(1) a **nonprofit** organization, (2) **nonprofit** agency

Our law firm also focuses on **nonprofit** activities.

agency

n. an organization or business that is responsible for specific activities or services, especially when representing other organizations or businesses; the capacity or power to act or exert influence; the ability to make decisions and take action

synonym : organization, bureau, institution

(1) real estate **agency**, (2) intelligence **agency**

The government **agency** regulated the country's food and drug safety standards.

royalty

n. revenue derived from the use of a patent, copyright, or other right; the people who are the family of a king and queen

synonym: nobility, aristocracy, monarch

(1) a grandchild of **royalty**, (2) **royalty** income

The **royalty** payments for the use of the patented technology were quite high.

remunerate

v. to pay someone for their work or services; to compensate or reward for work done

synonym: compensate, reward, pay

(1) **remunerate** employees, (2) **remunerate** his effort

They will **remunerate** me for the extra hours I worked last week.

voluntary

adj. done of one's own free will; without being forced or coerced

synonym: voluntary, self-willed, spontaneous

(1) **voluntary** action, (2) **voluntary** participation

The program is **voluntary**, so participants can choose whether or not to take part.

mechanism

n. a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

synonym: means, method, system

(1) the **mechanism** for DNA replication, (2) defense **mechanism**

He discovered unique **mechanisms** for photochemical reactions.

rely

v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or

succeed.

synonym : depend, count, lean

(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him
Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.

willingness

n. the state of being ready or inclined to do something

synonym : readiness, eagerness, enthusiasm

(1) **willingness** to help, (2) indicate a **willingness** to change

Her **willingness** to help others earned her many friends.

advisory

adj. giving advice or suggestions on a particular matter; having the function of providing recommendations or guidance

synonym : consultative, recommendatory

(1) **advisory** committee, (2) environmental **advisory**

The travel agent provided **advisory** services to the clients.

delay

v. to cause something to happen at a later time than originally intended or expected

synonym : block, adjourn, detain

(1) **delay** a flight three hours, (2) **delay** the new project

We **delayed** the payment because of an incorrect invoice.

fantasy

n. a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen

synonym : fiction, illusion, fabrication

(1) **fantasy** novel, (2) confuse **fantasy** with reality

Composition by artificial intelligence is no longer a **fantasy**.

statistics

n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

approve

v. to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.

synonym : accept, authorize, agree

(1) **approve** a measures, (2) unanimously **approve** a resolution

My boss wouldn't **approve** of the plan.

unprecedented

adj. never having been seen, done, or known before

synonym : novel, outstanding, unparalleled

(1) **unprecedented** boom, (2) **unprecedented** business opportunity

Unprecedented amounts of heckling and slogan-shouting took place throughout the event.

generation

n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity

synonym : cohort, age group, era

(1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

lifetime

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

synonym : lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport

She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

collaboration

n. the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

synonym : affiliation, alliance, coalition

(1) **collaboration** between companies, (2) **collaboration** platform

The partnership program requires a mutual **collaboration** between both agencies.

forcible

adj. accomplished through force, especially the use of physical strength or violence; able to exert force effectively

synonym : violent, aggressive, fierce

(1) **forcible** ejection, (2) **forcible** restraint

The suspect was arrested for using **forcible** entry to break into the house.

Session 2: Spelling

1. rem_____te employees *v.* to pay someone for their work or services; to compensate or reward for work done
2. r__y entirely on him *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
3. pa____t application *n.* a legal document that grants an inventor exclusive rights to their invention for a certain period of time; the invention or process for which a patent has been granted
4. la_____pe painting *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
5. co_____il of chemicals *n.* a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal
6. the del_____te act of provocation *adj.* done with full consciousness of nature and effects rather than by accident
7. en_____us amount *adj.* extremely large or great
8. a scientific di_____ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

ANSWERS: 1. remunerate, 2. rely, 3. patent, 4. landscape, 5. cocktail, 6. deliberate, 7. enormous, 8. discovery

9. di_____e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
10. disarm the b__b *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
11. nec_____ly true *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
12. a man of pr_____ty *n.* a thing or things that belong to someone
13. es_____al amino acid *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
14. traditional me_____al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
15. de_____p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
16. aircraft wr_____t *n.* a person who makes or repairs something, especially a craftsman or artisan who works with wood or metal
17. li_____me ban from the sport *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
18. s_e my boss for harassment *v.* to claim a person or organization, especially by filing a legal claim for money or redress
19. the me_____sm for DNA replication *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

ANSWERS: 9. disease, 10. bomb, 11. necessarily, 12. property, 13. essential, 14. medicinal, 15. develop, 16. wright, 17. lifetime, 18. sue, 19. mechanism

20. de__y a flight three hours *v.* to cause something to happen at a later time than originally intended or expected
21. pa___t law *n.* a legal document that grants an inventor exclusive rights to their invention for a certain period of time; the invention or process for which a patent has been granted
22. de__y the new project *v.* to cause something to happen at a later time than originally intended or expected
23. the gen_____on of electricity *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
24. financial cr___s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
25. enrich my in_____ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
26. sta_____cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
27. a grandchild of ro_____y *n.* revenue derived from the use of a patent, copyright, or other right; the people who are the family of a king and queen
28. human in_____ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

ANSWERS: 20. delay, 21. patent, 22. delay, 23. generation, 24. crisis, 25. intellect, 26. statistics, 27. royalty, 28. intellect

29. sc__e off her attacker by screaming *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
30. ex____e all other possibilities *v.* to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
31. vo____ry action *adj.* done of one's own free will; without being forced or coerced
32. common in____on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
33. di____s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
34. de___e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
35. col_____ion between companies *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
36. help ta___e climate change *v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
37. intelligence ag___y *n.* an organization or business that is responsible for specific activities or services, especially when representing other organizations or businesses; the capacity or power to act or exert influence; the ability to make decisions and take action
38. re____ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

ANSWERS: 29. scare, 30. exclude, 31. voluntary, 32. invention, 33. discuss, 34. decide, 35. collaboration, 36. tackle, 37. agency, 38. recognize

39. pa__e trend *adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date
40. feline ret_____us *n.* a type of RNA virus that uses the enzyme reverse transcriptase to convert its RNA into DNA, which then inserts itself into the host cell's genome, which can cause a variety of diseases in humans and animals, including HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus)
41. di_____e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
42. a car-wr____t *n.* a person who makes or repairs something, especially a craftsman or artisan who works with wood or metal
43. ret_____us infection *n.* a type of RNA virus that uses the enzyme reverse transcriptase to convert its RNA into DNA, which then inserts itself into the host cell's genome, which can cause a variety of diseases in humans and animals, including HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus)
44. le___l injection *adj.* causing or capable of causing death; extremely dangerous
45. a ge_____c product *adj.* not specific; not linked to a particular brand or product
46. confuse fa_____y with reality *n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen

ANSWERS: 39. passe, 40. retrovirus, 41. disease, 42. wright, 43. retrovirus, 44. lethal, 45. generic, 46. fantasy

47. a fi___e animal *adj.* severe and violent in a way that is frightening
48. gov_____nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
49. electronic de___e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
50. in___t in stocks *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
51. de___d against a threat *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
52. antibiotic med_____on *n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease
53. global av_____on industry *n.* the activity or process of designing, building, flying, and maintaining aircraft
54. chicken br__h *n.* a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews
55. software li_____e *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
56. man_____re an enzyme *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

ANSWERS: 47. fierce, 48. government, 49. device, 50. invest, 51. defend, 52. medication, 53. aviation, 54. broth, 55. license, 56. manufacture

57. indicate a wil_____ss to change *n.* the state of being ready or inclined to do something
58. af___d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
59. environmental ad_____ry *adj.* giving advice or suggestions on a particular matter; having the function of providing recommendations or guidance
60. pr_____le cause of a fire *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
61. tracking de___e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
62. man_____re a product *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
63. atomic b__bs *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
64. wil_____ss to help *n.* the state of being ready or inclined to do something
65. agricultural org_____ion *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
66. cr___s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
67. nu_____us countries *adj.* amounting to a large indefinite number
68. not nec_____ly a problem *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

ANSWERS: 57. willingness, 58. afford, 59. advisory, 60. probable, 61. device, 62. manufacture, 63. bomb, 64. willingness, 65. organization, 66. crisis, 67. numerous, 68. necessarily

69. a light co____il
n. a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal
70. first-aid tr_____nt
n. the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
71. ge____c version
adj. not specific; not linked to a particular brand or product
72. ex_____e a newcomer
v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
73. org_____ion chart
n. a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
74. risk of ch____c disease
adj. being long-lasting and recurrent or characterized by long suffering; habitual
75. gen_____on gap
n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
76. beat com_____or offer
n. a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
77. col_____ion platform
n. the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
78. chemical pr____ty
n. a thing or things that belong to someone
79. an exit r__p
n. a sloping surface connecting two levels or inclines, typically used for the movement of people, vehicles, or goods

ANSWERS: 69. cocktail, 70. treatment, 71. generic, 72. exclude, 73. organization, 74. chronic, 75. generation, 76. competitor, 77. collaboration, 78. property, 79. ramp

80. tr___e digits *adj.* consisting of three items or people; three times as great or many
81. fa____y novel *n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
82. unp_____ted boom *adj.* never having been seen, done, or known before
83. sc__e the birds away *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
84. a tr___e mirror *adj.* consisting of three items or people; three times as great or many
85. fi___e competition *adj.* severe and violent in a way that is frightening
86. domestic com_____or *n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
87. vo_____ry participation *adj.* done of one's own free will; without being forced or coerced
88. the r__p of a chasm *n.* a sloping surface connecting two levels or inclines, typically used for the movement of people, vehicles, or goods
89. tr_____nt by diet *n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
90. ind_____us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

ANSWERS: 80. triple, 81. fantasy, 82. unprecedented, 83. scare, 84. triple, 85. fierce, 86. competitor, 87. voluntary, 88. ramp, 89. treatment, 90. industrious

91. a peaceful la_____pe *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
92. en_____us potential *adj.* extremely large or great
93. pa_____t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
94. de_____e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
95. pr_____le outcome *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
96. ob_____e a request *v.* to force or require someone to do something through legal, social, or moral obligations; to voluntarily do something to help or please someone; to be indebted or grateful to someone
97. de_____d my country *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
98. defense me_____sm *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
99. s_e a company for damages *v.* to claim a person or organization, especially by filing a legal claim for money or redress
100. a mi_____ry operation *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

ANSWERS: 91. landscape, 92. enormous, 93. patient, 94. decide, 95. probable, 96. oblige, 97. defend, 98. mechanism, 99. sue, 100. military

101. re_____ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
102. ro_____y income *n.* revenue derived from the use of a patent, copyright, or other right; the people who are the family of a king and queen
103. med_____on by mouth *n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease
104. unp_____ted business opportunity *adj.* never having been seen, done, or known before
105. in____t other animal species *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
106. li_____e renewal *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
107. in____t capital *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
108. rag d__l *n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
109. digital ac_____sm *n.* the policy or action of using vigorous campaigning to bring about political or social change

ANSWERS: 101. recognize, 102. royalty, 103. medication, 104. unprecedented, 105. infect, 106. license, 107. invest, 108. doll, 109. activism

110. fo____le restraint *adj.* accomplished through force, especially the use of physical strength or violence; able to exert force effectively
111. commercial pha_____cal products *adj.* relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs
112. le___l weapon *adj.* causing or capable of causing death; extremely dangerous
113. es_____al commodities of life *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
114. spread of the vi__s *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
115. major pha_____cal companies *adj.* relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs
116. pa_____t in the hospital *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
117. me_____al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
118. plastic d__l *n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
119. del_____te attempt *adj.* done with full consciousness of nature and effects rather than by accident
120. ad_____ry committee *adj.* giving advice or suggestions on a particular matter; having the function of providing recommendations or guidance

ANSWERS: 110. forcible, 111. pharmaceutical, 112. lethal, 113. essential, 114. virus, 115. pharmaceutical, 116. patient, 117. medicinal, 118. doll, 119. deliberate, 120. advisory

121. ind_____us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
122. the co_____ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
123. the longstanding co_____ct *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
124. around the gl__e *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
125. terrestrial gl__e *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
126. as nu_____us as the sand *adj.* amounting to a large indefinite number
127. the in_____on of new techniques *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
128. di_____s options *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
129. li_____me benefits *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
130. antitrust ac_____sm *n.* the policy or action of using vigorous campaigning to bring about political or social change
131. fo_____le ejection *adj.* accomplished through force, especially the use of physical strength or violence; able to exert force effectively

ANSWERS: 121. industrious, 122. conflict, 123. conflict, 124. globe, 125. globe, 126. numerous, 127. invention, 128. discuss, 129. lifetime, 130. activism, 131. forcible

132. fa___y accurate *adv.* to a certain extent or degree; without favoring one party in an evenhanded manner
133. ch_____c alcohol consumption *adj.* being long-lasting and recurrent or characterized by long suffering; habitual
134. af___d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
135. the great di_____ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
136. de_____p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
137. a worldwide ep_____ic *n.* the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
138. no_____it agency *adj.* not established for commercial profit
139. gov_____nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
140. real estate ag___y *n.* an organization or business that is responsible for specific activities or services, especially when representing other organizations or businesses; the capacity or power to act or exert influence; the ability to make decisions and take action

ANSWERS: 132. fairly, 133. chronic, 134. afford, 135. discovery, 136. develop, 137. epidemic, 138. nonprofit, 139. government, 140. agency

141. health ep____ic *n.* the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
142. ap____e a measures *v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
143. in____t a computer with a virus *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
144. ob____e him to reject *v.* to force or require someone to do something through legal, social, or moral obligations; to voluntarily do something to help or please someone; to be indebted or grateful to someone
145. rem____te his effort *v.* to pay someone for their work or services; to compensate or reward for work done
146. a no____it organization *adj.* not established for commercial profit
147. ta____e the issue *v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
148. a mi____ry leader *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
149. pa__e entertainment *adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date
150. civil av____on *n.* the activity or process of designing, building, flying, and maintaining aircraft
151. a strain of vi__s *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants

ANSWERS: 141. epidemic, 142. approve, 143. infect, 144. oblige, 145. remunerate, 146. nonprofit, 147. tackle, 148. military, 149. passe, 150. aviation, 151. virus

152. unanimously ap_____e a resolution *v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
153. remains of br__h *n.* a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews
154. r__y on convenience stores *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
155. have a fa___y clear view *adv.* to a certain extent or degree; without favoring one party in an evenhanded manner
156. official sta_____cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

ANSWERS: 152. approve, 153. broth, 154. rely, 155. fairly, 156. statistics

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. His final goal is to sail around the _____.
n. the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
2. He was known to be very _____ and would often work late into the night.
adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
3. The _____ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.
adj. relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
4. The younger _____ has different values and beliefs than the older one.
n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
5. The _____ expert analyzed the fluid around the aircraft.
n. the activity or process of designing, building, flying, and maintaining aircraft
6. The disease is now reaching _____ proportions in our country.
n. the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
7. Her _____ to help others earned her many friends.
n. the state of being ready or inclined to do something
8. The suspect was arrested for using _____ entry to break into the house.
adj. accomplished through force, especially the use of physical strength or violence; able to exert force effectively

ANSWERS: 1. globe, 2. industrious, 3. military, 4. generation, 5. aviation, 6. epidemic, 7. willingness, 8. forcible

9. Her research team made an important _____.

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

10. His coach is a _____ Olympic champion.

adj. consisting of three items or people; three times as great or many

11. Trial and error is an _____ part of education.

adj. indispensable; fundamental

12. Our law firm also focuses on _____ activities.

adj. not established for commercial profit

13. The primary purpose of the _____ is pain relief.

n. the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.

14. This accident was something that happened _____.

adv. in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

15. Internet _____ has been crucial in raising awareness about critical social issues.

n. the policy or action of using vigorous campaigning to bring about political or social change

16. Composition by artificial intelligence is no longer a _____.

n. a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen

ANSWERS: 9. discovery, 10. triple, 11. essential, 12. nonprofit, 13. treatment, 14. necessarily, 15. activism, 16. fantasy

17. The doctor carefully examined the _____ medical history.
- n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
18. The government is determined to _____ sharp inflation.
- v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
19. She is the president of a large international _____.
- n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
20. As a citizen, we must _____ to the laws of the land.
- v.* to force or require someone to do something through legal, social, or moral obligations; to voluntarily do something to help or please someone; to be indebted or grateful to someone
21. He planned to ____ the organization for negligence.
- v.* to claim a person or organization, especially by filing a legal claim for money or redress
22. My boss wouldn't _____ of the plan.
- v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
23. He stood to inherit a million-dollar _____.
- n.* a thing or things that belong to someone
24. The pharmacist not only prescribes the _____ but also guides its proper use.
- n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease

ANSWERS: 17. patient's, 18. tackle, 19. organization, 20. oblige, 21. sue, 22. approve, 23. property, 24. medication

25. She gave money to help set up a _____ laboratory.

adj. relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs

26. She had lived through two world wars in her _____.

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

27. It seems _____ that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true

28. Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political _____ in Europe.

n. an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

29. The partnership program requires a mutual _____ between both agencies.

n. the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

30. Babies heavily _____ on others for food.

v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

31. The company has filed for a _____ to protect its new invention.

n. a legal document that grants an inventor exclusive rights to their invention for a certain period of time; the invention or process for which a patent has been granted

32. I always carry a backup _____ in case my phone runs out of battery.

n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

ANSWERS: 25. pharmaceutical, 26. lifetime, 27. probable, 28. landscape, 29. collaboration, 30. rely, 31. patent, 32. device

33. The antique _____ was worth thousands of dollars.
n. a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
34. The cost for the trip _____ food and beverages.
v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
35. We hit the ground to _____ out the rabbits.
v. to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
36. The _____ payments for the use of the patented technology were quite high.
n. revenue derived from the use of a patent, copyright, or other right; the people who are the family of a king and queen
37. Children often _____ parents with this head cold.
v. to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
38. He cannot _____ a holiday.
v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
39. We need to _____ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
40. We invited some friends for a _____ party.
n. a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal
41. He discovered unique _____ for photochemical reactions.
n. a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

ANSWERS: 33. doll, 34. excludes, 35. scare, 36. royalty, 37. infect, 38. afford, 39. discuss, 40. cocktail, 41. mechanisms

42. Your _____ is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.
n. the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
43. The _____ thunders echoed across the plain.
adj. severe and violent in a way that is frightening
44. The government should view children as national assets and actively _____ in them.
v. to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
45. He and I often had _____ not only in personality but also in ideology.
n. a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
46. The majority of synthetic vitamins are _____ from oil.
v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
47. An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the _____ to others.
n. a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
48. The patient's condition improved after beginning a _____ treatment regimen.
n. a type of RNA virus that uses the enzyme reverse transcriptase to convert its RNA into DNA, which then inserts itself into the host cell's genome, which can cause a variety of diseases in humans and animals, including HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus)

ANSWERS: 42. intellect, 43. fierce, 44. invest, 45. conflicts, 46. manufactured, 47. virus, 48. retrovirus-targeted

49. The use of cluster _____ is strictly prohibited by international law.
- n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
50. They will _____ me for the extra hours I worked last week.
- v.* to pay someone for their work or services; to compensate or reward for work done
51. It's important to _____ your strengths and weaknesses.
- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
52. The wheelchair user needed a _____ to access the building's entrance.
- n.* a sloping surface connecting two levels or inclines, typically used for the movement of people, vehicles, or goods
53. The _____ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.
- adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
54. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare _____ that had no known cure.
- n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
55. He deals _____ with his employees.
- adv.* to a certain extent or degree; without favoring one party in an evenhanded manner
56. Shakespeare's output of poetry was _____.
- adj.* extremely large or great

ANSWERS: 49. bombs, 50. remunerate, 51. recognize, 52. ramp, 53. medicinal, 54. disease, 55. fairly, 56. enormous

57. _____ hyperglycemia is a trigger for a variety of serious diseases.
adj. being long-lasting and recurrent or characterized by long suffering; habitual
58. The gap between the company and its _____ has widened.
n. a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
59. We _____ the payment because of an incorrect invoice.
v. to cause something to happen at a later time than originally intended or expected
60. Despite its advanced science and technology, the empire was _____ about invasion.
adj. done with full consciousness of nature and effects rather than by accident
61. The travel agent provided _____ services to the clients.
adj. giving advice or suggestions on a particular matter; having the function of providing recommendations or guidance
62. She couldn't _____ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
63. The government _____ regulated the country's food and drug safety standards.
n. an organization or business that is responsible for specific activities or services, especially when representing other organizations or businesses; the capacity or power to act or exert influence; the ability to make decisions and take action
64. Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's _____.
n. an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

ANSWERS: 57. Chronic, 58. competitors, 59. delayed, 60. deliberate, 61. advisory, 62. decide, 63. agency, 64. license

65. She was a skilled _____ able to craft intricate pieces of furniture.
n. a person who makes or repairs something, especially a craftsman or artisan who works with wood or metal
66. The Chinese word for _____ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
67. These descriptions are based on a number of _____ assumptions.
adj. amounting to a large indefinite number
68. The program is _____ so participants can choose whether or not to take part.
adj. done of one's own free will; without being forced or coerced
69. The _____ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
70. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.
v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
71. Bell-bottom jeans, once considered _____ fashion, have made a surprising comeback in recent years.
adj. no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date

ANSWERS: 65. wright, 66. crisis, 67. numerous, 68. voluntary, 69. statistics, 70. develop, 71. passe

72. The _____ aspirin brand was just as effective as the name brand but much cheaper.
adj. not specific; not linked to a particular brand or product
73. Malignant hypertension is the most _____ form of hypertension.
adj. causing or capable of causing death; extremely dangerous
74. International law allows each nation to _____ itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.
v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
75. Necessity is the mother of _____.
n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
76. The federal _____ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state
77. I always add a bit of _____ to my soup to give it more flavor.
n. a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews
78. _____ amounts of heckling and slogan-shouting took place throughout the event.
adj. never having been seen, done, or known before

ANSWERS: 72. generic, 73. lethal, 74. defend, 75. invention, 76. government, 77. broth, 78. Unprecedented