# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Don Levy: A cinematic journey through visual effects | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/don\_levy\_a\_cinematic\_jour ney\_through\_visual\_effects



### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

filmmaker	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> a person who makes films, typically as a profession <i>synonym</i>: director, producer, cinematographer</li> <li>(1) non-fiction filmmaker, (2) a successful filmmaker</li> <li>The renowned filmmaker won several awards for his latest film.</li> </ul>
magician	<ul> <li>n. a person who performs magic tricks or illusions to entertain an audience; typically involves sleight of hand or deception to create seemingly impossible or supernatural effects</li> <li>synonym: illusionist, conjurer, wizard</li> <li>(1) magician's hat, (2) street magician</li> </ul>
	The children were delighted with the magician's clever tricks.
arsenal	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a collection of weapons or military equipment stored in preparation for war or conflict; a collection of resources or tools available for use in a particular field or endeavor</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: storage, stockpile, armory</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>(1) arsenal of knowledge, (2) political arsenal</li><li>The police found a hidden arsenal of weapons in the suspect's house.</li></ul>

deception	<ul> <li>n. the act of misleading or tricking someone, often by creating a false impression or concealing the truth; a fraudulent or dishonest action</li> <li>synonym: fraud, deceit, trickery</li> </ul>
	<ol> <li>(1) deception tactics, (2) deception in advertising</li> <li>The politician was accused of deception for making false promises during his campaign.</li> </ol>
astonished	<ul> <li>adj. extremely surprised and upset</li> <li>synonym: amazed, dumbfounded, flabbergasted</li> <li>(1) astonished at the success, (2) cast astonished eyes</li> <li>She was astonished by the news and could hardly believe it.</li> </ul>
broth	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: bouillon, consomme, soup</li> <li>(1) chicken broth, (2) remains of broth</li> <li>I always add a bit of broth to my soup to give it more flavor.</li> </ul>
moviegoer	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a person who regularly attends the movies or cinema, often as a form of entertainment or leisure activity</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: filmgoer, cinema fan, movie enthusiast</li> <li>(1) moviegoer experience, (2) avid moviegoer</li> <li>The film festival had a special section dedicated to movies recommended by moviegoers.</li> </ul>
imaginative	<ul> <li>adj. having or showing new and creative ideas</li> <li>synonym: creative, innovative, inventive</li> <li>(1) capable of <b>imaginative</b> creation, (2) <b>imaginative</b> as a child</li> <li>She is a hard worker but not very <b>imaginative</b>.</li> </ul>
rev	<ul> <li>n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute</li> <li>synonym: revolution, RPM, speed</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>(1) low- rev engine, (2) rev up the crowd</li> <li>He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud rev.</li> </ul>
trickery	<ul> <li>n. the use of deceitful or deceptive methods to achieve a goal or advantage; an act of duplicity, cunning, or manipulation</li> <li>synonym: deception, deceit, chicanery</li> </ul>
	(1) political <b>trickery</b> , (2) cunning <b>trickery</b>
	He achieved the illusion through clever <b>trickery</b> that left the audience in awe.
motto	<ul> <li>n. a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal</li> <li>synonym: slogan, catchphrase, phrase</li> </ul>
	(1) the motto for safe traffic, (2) company motto The company's motto is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.
presumption	<ul> <li>n. an idea or belief taken to be true without proof or confirmation; an assumption or hypothesis based on incomplete evidence or understanding; a forward or audacious attitude or behavior that assumes too much authority or familiarity</li> </ul>
	synonym: assumption, arrogance, audacity
	(1) <b>presumption</b> against forfeiture, (2) <b>presumption</b> of guilt
	It is a common <b>presumption</b> that doctors know best, but patients should always ask questions and be informed about their healthcare decisions.
obsession	<ul> <li>n. the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person</li> <li>synonym: compulsion, fixation, enthusiasm</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>obsession</b> with character, (2) national <b>obsession</b>
	Gambling became an <b>obsession</b> for him, and he eventually lost everything.

betray	<ul> <li>v. to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally</li> <li>synonym: fail, denounce, display</li> </ul>
	(1) betray a friend, (2) betray confidence
	He felt <b>betrayed</b> when his best friend revealed their secret to
	the enemy.
odyssey	<ul> <li>n. a long wandering and eventful journey; a Greek epic poem attributed to Homer, describing the journey of Odysseus after the fall of Troy</li> </ul>
	(1) go on a serious <b>odyssey</b> , (2) cross-country <b>odyssey</b>
	He continued the extraordinary <b>odyssey</b> with his brother.
ataxia	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a neurological condition characterized by a lack of muscle coordination, resulting in unsteady movements and difficulties with balance and speech</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: incoordination, unsteadiness, clumsiness</li> </ul>
	(1) cerebellar <b>ataxia</b> , (2) hereditary <b>ataxia</b>
	The patient's <b>ataxia</b> symptoms worsened over time,
	prompting the need for a comprehensive treatment approach.
lightheaded	<ul> <li><i>adj.</i> feeling dizzy, weak, or faint; having a sensation of being slightly detached from reality or detached from one's surroundings</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: dizzy, giddy, faint</li> </ul>
	(1) become <b>lightheaded</b> , (2) <b>lightheaded</b> from dehydration
	After the rollercoaster ride, I felt <b>lightheaded</b> and needed to
	sit down.
dizzy	<ul><li>adj. having or causing a whirling sensation and not able to keep balance</li><li>synonym: addled, confounded, unsteady</li></ul>
	(1) feel <b>dizzy</b> , (2) had a <b>dizzy</b> spell
	Professional skaters can spin fast on the ice without getting <b>dizzy</b> .

wiggle	<ul> <li>v. to move or cause to move up and down or from side to side in short and quick movements</li> </ul>
	synonym: wiggle, jiggle, squirm
	(1) wiggle her lips, (2) wiggle with excitement
	Her hips wiggle as she walks.
wonderland	<ul> <li>n. a place or situation that is delightful or enchanting, often characterized by a dreamlike or surreal quality; a reference to the fictional world from Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland</li> <li>synonym: fantasyland, dreamland, fairyland</li> </ul>
	(1) magical <b>wonderland</b> , (2) Alice's <b>wonderland</b>
	The colorful garden was a <b>wonderland</b> of various plants and flowers.
dinosaur	<ul> <li>n. a large extinct reptile, often with an armored back, long neck, tail, and bony plates on the skin</li> <li>synonym: reptile, beast, monster</li> </ul>
	(1) hulking <b>dinosaur</b> , (2) <b>dinosaur</b> fossil
	The discovery of a new <b>dinosaur</b> species made headlines in
	the scientific community.
roar	<i>v.</i> to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine <i>synonym</i> : bellow, yell, shout
	(1) <b>roar</b> with laughter, (2) <b>roar</b> for more
	The lion <b>roared</b> loudly, signaling its dominance over the other animals.
chimpanzee	<ul> <li>a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur</li> <li>synonym: ape, chimp, pan troglodytes</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>chimpanzee</b> behavior, (2) <b>chimpanzee</b> society
	Many zoos have <b>chimpanzee</b> exhibits, allowing visitors to
	observe these intelligent primates up close.
maharaja	n. (often translated as "great king" or "king of kings") a title used in several regions in India, traditionally given to a

	ruling monarch or prince; a person of high status or authority
	synonym: emperor, prince, ruler
	(1) powerful maharaja, (2) maharaja heritage
	The <b>maharaja's</b> palace was a symbol of opulence and
	grandeur.
Christ	<ul> <li>n. the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity</li> </ul>
	synonym: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus
	(1) teaching of <b>Christ</b> , (2) before <b>Christ</b>
	Christmas is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.
puppet	<ul> <li>n. a doll or figure that is manipulated by strings, wires, or hands to represent a person or animal; a person who is controlled or manipulated by someone else</li> <li>synonym: marionette, dummy, mannequin</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>puppet</b> theater, (2) corporate <b>puppet</b>
	The politician was merely a <b>puppet</b> for the wealthy elite.
colosseum	<ul> <li>n. (also "coliseum") a large amphitheater (= an open-air venue used for entertainment, performances, and sports) in Rome whose construction was begun by Vespasian about AD 75 or 80</li> </ul>
	(1) build a <b>colosseum</b> for gladiators, (2) <b>Colosseum</b> area
	Rome's <b>Colosseum</b> gets busy in peak season.
improbable	<ul> <li>adj. not likely to happen or be true; unlikely; having a low probability or chance of occurring</li> <li>synonym: unlikely, doubtful, implausible</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>improbable</b> story, (2) <b>improbable</b> event
	It is <b>improbable</b> that we will find a solution to this problem overnight.

## **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	Coum area	n.	(also "coliseum") a large amphitheater (= an open-air venue used for entertainment, performances, and sports) in Rome whose construction was begun by Vespasian about AD 75 or 80
2.	go on a serious ody	n.	a long wandering and eventful journey; a Greek epic poem attributed to Homer, describing the journey of Odysseus after the fall of Troy
3.	company moo	n.	a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
4.	r_v up the crowd	n.	a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
5.	national obon	n.	the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person
6.	diur fossil	n.	a large extinct reptile, often with an armored back, long neck, tail, and bony plates on the skin
7.	non-fiction fier	n.	a person who makes films, typically as a profession
8.	avid moer	n.	a person who regularly attends the movies or cinema, often as a form of entertainment or leisure activity

ANSWERS: 1. colosseum, 2. odyssey, 3. motto, 4. rev, 5. obsession, 6. dinosaur, 7. filmmaker, 8. moviegoer

9.	teaching of Cht	n.	the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
10.	liged from dehydration	adj.	feeling dizzy, weak, or faint; having a sensation of being slightly detached from reality or detached from one's surroundings
11.	wie with excitement	v.	to move or cause to move up and down or from side to side in short and quick movements
12.	preon against forfeiture	n.	an idea or belief taken to be true without proof or confirmation; an assumption or hypothesis based on incomplete evidence or understanding; a forward or audacious attitude or behavior that assumes too much authority or familiarity
13.	political trry	n.	the use of deceitful or deceptive methods to achieve a goal or advantage; an act of duplicity, cunning, or manipulation
14.	imple event	adj.	not likely to happen or be true; unlikely; having a low probability or chance of occurring
15.	wie her lips	v.	to move or cause to move up and down or from side to side in short and quick movements
16.	deon tactics	n.	the act of misleading or tricking someone, often by creating a false impression or concealing the truth; a fraudulent or dishonest action

ANSWERS: 9. Christ, 10. lightheaded, 11. wiggle, 12. presumption, 13. trickery, 14. improbable, 15. wiggle, 16. deception

17.	had a diy spell	adj.	having or causing a whirling sensation and not able to keep balance
18.	cerebellar ata	n.	a neurological condition characterized by a lack of muscle coordination, resulting in unsteady movements and difficulties with balance and speech
19.	rr with laughter	v.	to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine
20.	a successful fier	n.	a person who makes films, typically as a profession
21.	cunning trry	n.	the use of deceitful or deceptive methods to achieve a goal or advantage; an act of duplicity, cunning, or manipulation
22.	political arl	n.	a collection of weapons or military equipment stored in preparation for war or conflict; a collection of resources or tools available for use in a particular field or endeavor
23.	hulking diur	n.	a large extinct reptile, often with an armored back, long neck, tail, and bony plates on the skin
24.	moer experience	n.	a person who regularly attends the movies or cinema, often as a form of entertainment or leisure activity
25.	low-r_v engine	n.	a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 17. dizzy, 18. ataxia, 19. roar, 20. filmmaker, 21. trickery, 22. arsenal, 23. dinosaur, 24. moviegoer, 25. rev

26.	corporate put	n.	a doll or figure that is manipulated by strings, wires, or hands to represent a person or animal; a person who is controlled or manipulated by someone else
27.	arl of knowledge	n.	a collection of weapons or military equipment stored in preparation for war or conflict; a collection of resources or tools available for use in a particular field or endeavor
28.	maan's hat	n.	a person who performs magic tricks or illusions to entertain an audience; typically involves sleight of hand or deception to create seemingly impossible or supernatural effects
29.	chiee behavior	n.	a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
30.	maja heritage	n.	( often translated as "great king" or "king of kings") a title used in several regions in India, traditionally given to a ruling monarch or prince; a person of high status or authority
31.	street maan	n.	a person who performs magic tricks or illusions to entertain an audience; typically involves sleight of hand or deception to create seemingly impossible or supernatural effects
32.	become liged	adj.	feeling dizzy, weak, or faint; having a sensation of being slightly detached from reality or detached from one's surroundings

ANSWERS: 26. puppet, 27. arsenal, 28. magician, 29. chimpanzee, 30. maharaja, 31. magician, 32. lightheaded

33.	bey a friend	v.	to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally
34.	feel diy	adj.	having or causing a whirling sensation and not able to keep balance
35.	chiee society	n.	a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
36.	chicken brh	n.	a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews
37.	asted at the success	adj.	extremely surprised and upset
38.	bey confidence	v.	to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally
39.	rr for more	v.	to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine
40.	remains of brh	n.	a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews
41.	capable of imave creation	adj.	having or showing new and creative ideas
42.	obon with character	n.	the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person
43.	preon of guilt	n.	an idea or belief taken to be true without proof or confirmation; an assumption or hypothesis based on incomplete evidence or understanding; a forward or audacious attitude or behavior that assumes too much authority or familiarity

ANSWERS: 33. betray, 34. dizzy, 35. chimpanzee, 36. broth, 37. astonished, 38. betray, 39. roar, 40. broth, 41. imaginative, 42. obsession, 43. presumption

44.	put theater	n.	a doll or figure that is manipulated by strings, wires, or hands to represent a person or animal; a person who is controlled or manipulated by someone else
45.	Alice's wonnd	n.	a place or situation that is delightful or enchanting, often characterized by a dreamlike or surreal quality; a reference to the fictional world from Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland
46.	cross-country ody	n.	a long wandering and eventful journey; a Greek epic poem attributed to Homer, describing the journey of Odysseus after the fall of Troy
47.	the moo for safe traffic	n.	a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
48.	magical wonnd	n.	a place or situation that is delightful or enchanting, often characterized by a dreamlike or surreal quality; a reference to the fictional world from Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland
49.	hereditary ata	n.	a neurological condition characterized by a lack of muscle coordination, resulting in unsteady movements and difficulties with balance and speech
50.	cast asted eyes	adj.	extremely surprised and upset
51.	imple story	adj.	not likely to happen or be true; unlikely; having a low probability or chance of occurring

ANSWERS: 44. puppet, 45. wonderland, 46. odyssey, 47. motto, 48. wonderland, 49. ataxia, 50. astonished, 51. improbable

52. build a coum for gladiators	n.	(also "coliseum") a large amphitheater (= an open-air venue used for entertainment, performances, and sports) in Rome whose construction was begun by Vespasian about AD 75 or 80
53. deon in advertising	n.	the act of misleading or tricking someone, often by creating a false impression or concealing the truth; a fraudulent or dishonest action
54. powerful maja	n.	( often translated as "great king" or "king of kings") a title used in several regions in India, traditionally given to a ruling monarch or prince; a person of high status or authority
55. before Cht	n.	the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
56. imave as a child	adj.	having or showing new and creative ideas

ANSWERS: 52. colosseum, 53. deception, 54. maharaja, 55. Christ, 56. imaginative

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. The police found a hidden \_\_\_\_\_\_ of weapons in the suspect's house.
- *n*. a collection of weapons or military equipment stored in preparation for war or conflict; a collection of resources or tools available for use in a particular field or endeavor
- 2. The politician was accused of \_\_\_\_\_\_ for making false promises during his campaign.
- *n.* the act of misleading or tricking someone, often by creating a false impression or concealing the truth; a fraudulent or dishonest action
- 3. He achieved the illusion through clever \_\_\_\_\_\_ that left the audience in awe.
- *n.* the use of deceitful or deceptive methods to achieve a goal or advantage; an act of duplicity, cunning, or manipulation
- 4. The children were delighted with the \_\_\_\_\_ clever tricks.
- a person who performs magic tricks or illusions to entertain an audience; typically involves sleight of hand or deception to create seemingly impossible or supernatural effects
- 5. The colorful garden was a \_\_\_\_\_\_ of various plants and flowers.
- *n.* a place or situation that is delightful or enchanting, often characterized by a dreamlike or surreal quality; a reference to the fictional world from Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland
- 6. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.
- *n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

ANSWERS: 1. arsenal, 2. deception, 3. trickery, 4. magician's, 5. wonderland, 6. motto

- 7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ palace was a symbol of opulence and grandeur.
- *n*. (often translated as "great king" or "king of kings") a title used in several regions in India, traditionally given to a ruling monarch or prince; a person of high status or authority
- 8. Gambling became an \_\_\_\_\_\_ for him, and he eventually lost everything.
- *n.* the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person
- 9. The renowned \_\_\_\_\_\_ won several awards for his latest film.
- *n.* a person who makes films, typically as a profession
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.
- *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
- 11. Rome's \_\_\_\_\_ gets busy in peak season.
- n. (also "coliseum") a large amphitheater (= an open-air venue used for entertainment, performances, and sports) in Rome whose construction was begun by Vespasian about AD 75 or 80
- 12. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_ that we will find a solution to this problem overnight.
- *adj.* not likely to happen or be true; unlikely; having a low probability or chance of occurring
- 13. I always add a bit of \_\_\_\_\_ to my soup to give it more flavor.
- *n*. a liquid in which meat, fish, or vegetables have been cooked, used as a base for soups and stews
- 14. He continued the extraordinary \_\_\_\_\_ with his brother.
- *n.* a long wandering and eventful journey; a Greek epic poem attributed to Homer, describing the journey of Odysseus after the fall of Troy

ANSWERS: 7. maharaja's, 8. obsession, 9. filmmaker, 10. Christmas, 11. Colosseum, 12. improbable, 13. broth, 14. odyssey

- 15. After the rollercoaster ride, I felt \_\_\_\_\_\_ and needed to sit down.
- *adj.* feeling dizzy, weak, or faint; having a sensation of being slightly detached from reality or detached from one's surroundings
- 16. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_ by the news and could hardly believe it.
- *adj.* extremely surprised and upset
- 17. The lion \_\_\_\_\_\_ loudly, signaling its dominance over the other animals.
- *v*. to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine
- 18. The film festival had a special section dedicated to movies recommended by
- *n.* a person who regularly attends the movies or cinema, often as a form of entertainment or leisure activity
- 19. Professional skaters can spin fast on the ice without getting \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj. having or causing a whirling sensation and not able to keep balance
- 20. The patient's \_\_\_\_\_ symptoms worsened over time, prompting the need for a comprehensive treatment approach.
- *n.* a neurological condition characterized by a lack of muscle coordination, resulting in unsteady movements and difficulties with balance and speech
- 21. Her hips \_\_\_\_\_ as she walks.
- v. to move or cause to move up and down or from side to side in short and quick movements
- 22. The politician was merely a \_\_\_\_\_ for the wealthy elite.
- *n*. a doll or figure that is manipulated by strings, wires, or hands to represent a person or animal; a person who is controlled or manipulated by someone else

ANSWERS: 15. lightheaded, 16. astonished, 17. roared, 18. moviegoers, 19. dizzy, 20. ataxia, 21. wiggle, 22. puppet

- 23. She is a hard worker but not very \_\_\_\_\_.
- *adj.* having or showing new and creative ideas
- 24. He felt \_\_\_\_\_\_ when his best friend revealed their secret to the enemy.
- *v.* to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally
- 25. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
- 26. Many zoos have \_\_\_\_\_\_ exhibits, allowing visitors to observe these intelligent primates up close.
- *n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
- 27. It is a common \_\_\_\_\_\_ that doctors know best, but patients should always ask questions and be informed about their healthcare decisions.
- *n.* an idea or belief taken to be true without proof or confirmation; an assumption or hypothesis based on incomplete evidence or understanding; a forward or audacious attitude or behavior that assumes too much authority or familiarity
- 28. The discovery of a new \_\_\_\_\_\_ species made headlines in the scientific community.
- *n*. a large extinct reptile, often with an armored back, long neck, tail, and bony plates on the skin

ANSWERS: 23. imaginative, 24. betrayed, 25. rev, 26. chimpanzee, 27. presumption, 28. dinosaur