

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Becci Manson: (Re)touching lives through photos |

TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/becci\\_manson\\_re\\_touching\\_lives\\_through\\_photos](https://www.ted.com/talks/becci_manson_re_touching_lives_through_photos)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### photograph

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

*synonym* : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

### retouch

*v.* to touch up or make small changes to a photograph, painting, or other images using digital or manual tools

*synonym* : edit, revise, touch up

(1) **retouch** photo, (2) **retouch** painting

She had her portrait **retouched** to remove blemishes.

### pale

*adj.* having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness

*synonym* : sallow, faint, ashen

(1) a **pale** complexion, (2) **pale** pink

She turned **pale** when she heard the news.

### creature

*n.* a living being, especially an animal

*synonym* : being, animal, organism

(1) **creature** of habit, (2) artificial **creature**

The deep sea **creature** was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

## sunlight

*n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun

*synonym* : daylight, rays, sunshine

(1) a glare of **sunlight**, (2) in direct **sunlight**

Radiation from **sunlight** has a different wavelength.

## skinny

*adj.* having a very thin or slim body; referring to clothing that is tightly fitting and reveals the shape of the body; referring to information or details that are kept secret or confidential

*synonym* : slender, lean, thin

(1) **skinny** jeans, (2) **skinny** finger

His mom was always concerned about his **skinny** frame and encouraged him to eat more

## critic

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

*synonym* : pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

## talented

*adj.* having a natural ability or aptitude for something; showing exceptional skill or ability in a particular area

*synonym* : gifted, able, skilled

(1) a very **talented** actor, (2) **talented** athlete

She is a **talented** musician, able to play several instruments.

## appreciation

*n.* the act of recognizing and valuing the worth or importance of something or someone; gratitude or thankfulness; an increase in value over time

*synonym* : recognition, admiration, esteem

(1) express my **appreciation**, (2) **appreciation** for diversity

The artist received a lot of **appreciation** for his latest work.

## tragic

*adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate  
*synonym* : calamitous, disastrous, catastrophic

(1) **tragic** love stories, (2) **tragic** death

The **tragic** events of the war left many families torn apart.

## unfold

*v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

*synonym* : open, spread out, expose

(1) **unfold** the story, (2) **unfold** the stroller

The mystery **unfolded** as the detectives gathered more clues.

## organization

*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

*synonym* : association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**

She is the president of a large international **organization**.

## volunteer

*n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

*synonym* : unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym* : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## meter

*n.* a device used to measure the amount of a particular substance or attribute, such as length, volume, or time; (prosody) the accent in a metrical foot of verse

*synonym* : gauge, indicator, rhythm

(1) a gas **meter**, (2) poetic **meter**

The **meter** on the wall showed that the room was three meters long.

## **inland**

*adj.* situated or located away from the coast or a body of water; (adverb) towards or into the interior of a region

*synonym* : internal, interior, domestic

(1) **inland** transportation, (2) move further **inland**

Lush green forests surrounded the small **inland** village.

## **devastate**

*v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage

*synonym* : demolish, destroy, crush

(1) **devastate** an area, (2) **devastate** the economy

Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which **devastate** coastal areas.

## **debris**

*n.* broken or torn fragments of something

*synonym* : remains, remnants, garbage

(1) space **debris**, (2) pile of **debris**

Marine **debris** is a major continuous global problem.

## **canal**

*n.* a long and narrow strip of water made artificially either for boats and ships to travel along or for irrigation

*synonym* : aqueduct, trench, channel

(1) an ear **canal**, (2) an irrigation **canal**

Our container ship went through the Panama **Canal**.

## **ditch**

*n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away

*synonym* : trench, channel, furrow

(1) agricultural **ditch**, (2) **ditch** my career

The farmers used **ditches** to drain water from their fields.

## **mud**

*n.* a soft, wet, sticky earth or clay

*synonym* : muck, sludge, ooze

(1) **mud** wall, (2) **mud** volcano

The **mud** of the swamp made it difficult to walk through the

field.

## gut

*n.* the long tube in the body of a person or animal through which food passes when it leaves the stomach; the mental strength or bravery required to do something difficult or unpleasant

*synonym* : belly, abdomen, courage

(1) the blind **gut**, (2) **gut** feelings

He told me a **gut-wrenching** truth about my parent's death.

## renovation

*n.* the process of improving, repairing, or modernizing a building, room, or other structure; the state of being improved or repaired in this way

*synonym* : remodelling, redevelopment, restoration

(1) **renovation** work, (2) **renovation** project

The building is undergoing **renovation**, so it is closed for now.

## rehabilitate

*v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment

*synonym* : reform, restore, renovate

(1) **rehabilitate** prisoners, (2) **rehabilitate** wildlife

The organization works to **rehabilitate** drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.

## stink

*v.* to emit a strong, unpleasant odor; to have a strong offensive smell; to be corrupt or unethical

*synonym* : reek, smell, odor

(1) **stink** up the place, (2) **stink** badly

The garbage in the alley began to **stink** after a few hot days.

## rot

*v.* to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

*synonym* : perish, decay, corrode

(1) begin to **rot**, (2) **rot** with age

Please refrigerate the meat, or it will **rot**.

## carcass

*n.* the dead body of an animal, especially one that has been killed for food

*synonym* : corpse, remains, body

(1) examine a **carcass**, (2) **carcass** disposal

The animal's **carcass** was found in the forest, most likely killed by a predator.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## alike

*adv.* similar or identical in nature or appearance

*synonym* : similar, identical, comparable

(1) young and old **alike**, (2) **alike** in nature

The two paintings looked **alike** as if the same artist had done them.

## absolutely

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

*synonym* : completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

## evacuate

*v.* to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk

*synonym* : empty, clear out, vacate

(1) **evacuate** the building, (2) **evacuate** civilians

The town was forced to **evacuate** due to the hurricane approaching.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## giant

*adj.* enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are

*synonym*: big, gigantic, huge

(1) **giant** trees, (2) **giant** tech company

The **giant** jets gradually dominate the world's airlines.

## bathtub

*n.* a large container, typically made of porcelain or acrylic, for holding water in which a person can bathe

*synonym*: tub, bath, basin

(1) **bathtub** curve, (2) **bathtub** drain

I filled the **bathtub** with hot water and a bubble bath for a relaxing soak.

## honor

*n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality;  
*(verb)* to show respect towards someone

*synonym*: integrity, virtue, acclaim

(1) womanly **honor**, (2) **honor** our ancestors

I claim on my **honor** that it is true.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym*: affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## inspiring

*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

*synonym*: exhilarating, encouraging, heartening

(1) **inspiring** stories, (2) awe- **inspiring** sight  
An **inspiring** teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.

## envelop

*v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase  
*synonym*: wrap, cover, surround

(1) **envelop** the whole world, (2) **envelop** her in a bear hug  
The fog **enveloped** the city, making it difficult to see.

## lab

*n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

*synonym*: workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

## mend

*v.* to repair or fix something that is broken or damaged  
*synonym*: fix, repair, rectify

(1) **mend** broken relationship, (2) **mend** my ways  
He **mended** the torn shirt with a needle and thread.

## scratch

*v.* to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object

*synonym*: claw, rub, scrape

(1) **scratch** off a name, (2) **scratch** my signature

Don't **scratch** your mosquito bites.

## overwhelming

*adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

*synonym*: overpowering, astounding, amazing

(1) **overwhelming** majority, (2) an **overwhelming** victory

He has shown signs of uneasiness and **overwhelming** worry.

## terribly

*adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much

*synonym*: awfully, abominably, badly



(1) suffer **terribly**, (2) I am **terribly** sorry  
His arm was swollen and **terribly** red.

## dam

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

*synonym* : barricade, barrier, embankment

(1) **dam-building** program, (2) **dam** collapsing

The break in the **dam** threatened the valley.

## discolor

*v.* to change color or become discolored, often as a result of exposure to sunlight, chemicals, or the aging process

*synonym* : stain, tint

(1) **discolor** urine, (2) cause teeth to **discolor**

The sun had **discolored** the curtains, making them look faded.

## accuracy

*n.* the state or degree of being exact or correct; the ability to perform something with proficiency and without mistake

*synonym* : precision, exactness, truthfulness

(1) degree of **accuracy**, (2) the **accuracy** of his compass

To assure **accuracy**, I recommend investing in high-quality test kits.

## delicacy

*n.* something appealing, refined, or subtle in taste, texture, or appearance; a food item that is considered rare, costly, or requiring special preparation; sensitivity or tact in dealing with others or handling delicate situations

*synonym* : delectable, daintiness, refinement

(1) **delicacy** of flavor, (2) seafood **delicacy**

She enjoyed the **delicacy** of the French cuisine at the fancy restaurant.

## branch

*n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization

*synonym* : limb, twig, bough

(1) **branch** office, (2) a **branch** pipe  
The **branch** of the tree had fallen and blocked the road.

## scan

v. to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

*synonym*: look over, scrutinize, browse

(1) **scan** the face of the man, (2) **scan** a document into PDF  
She stood on the podium and **scanned** an audience.

## equip

v. to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

*synonym*: prepare, furnish, provide

(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills

The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

## temporary

*adj.* not lasting or be used for a very long

*synonym*: provisional, short-term, interim

(1) a **temporary** permit, (2) **temporary** housing

He managed to get **temporary** jobs during the recession.

## reclaim

v. to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

*synonym*: recoup, regain, retake

(1) **reclaim** a competitive position, (2) **reclaim** land from the sea

You may be entitled to **reclaim** some tax.

## upload

v. to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files

*synonym*: transfer, load up

(1) **upload** files, (2) **upload** documents to the portal

I need to **upload** these pictures to my computer to edit them.

## server

*n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant

*synonym* : computer, waiter, waitperson

(1) a mail **server**, (2) work as a **server** in a restaurant

After the airing of the TV commercial, many people accessed the website, and the **server** went down.

## download

*v.* to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device

*synonym* : load, save, transfer

(1) **download** files from the Internet, (2) **download** the assignment from the website

I need to **download** the latest update for my computer's operating system.

## globe

*n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness

*synonym* : Earth, world, sphere

(1) terrestrial **globe**, (2) around the **globe**

His final goal is to sail around the **globe**.

## obvious

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

*synonym* : apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

## damage

*v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

*synonym* : harm, impair, injure

(1) **damage** a relationship, (2) **damage** assessment

During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to **damage** a blood vessel.

## involve

*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

*synonym* : implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

## kimono

*n.* a traditional Japanese garment worn by women, consisting of a T-shaped robe with wide sleeves and a wraparound obi sash

*synonym* : robe, gown, dress

(1) silk **kimono**, (2) wear a **kimono**

She looked stunning in her traditional Japanese **kimono** dress.

## remaining

*adj.* left over or still present after other parts have been used, removed, or destroyed; existing or persisting in a particular state or condition

*synonym* : leftover, residual, remaining

(1) **remaining** time, (2) **remaining** balance

The **remaining** supplies were quickly distributed among the survivors of the natural disaster.

## time-consuming

*adj.* requiring a significant amount of time or effort to complete

*synonym* : lengthy, prolonged, protracted

(1) **time-consuming** project, (2) **time-consuming** process

Writing a research paper can be a **time-consuming** task.

## submerge

*v.* to put something under water or to go under water; to bury or hide something deeply or completely

*synonym* : deluge, drench, dunk

(1) **submerge** in a liquid, (2) **submerge** my head

completely

The ship was **submerged** in the ocean for many years before it was finally discovered.

## bacteria

*n.* single-celled or noncellular spherical or spiral or rod-shaped organisms that exist in large numbers in the air, water, and soil, and also in living and dead creatures and plants, and are often a cause of disease

*synonym* : microorganism, microbe

(1) pathogenic **bacteria**, (2) harmless **bacteria**

**Bacteria** prevalent in hospitals are often resistant to antibiotics.

## sew

*v.* to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle

*synonym* : stitch, darn, tailor

(1) **sew** with thread, (2) **sew** a button

My mother taught me how to **sew**.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym* : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

## tattoo

*n.* a form of body modification made by inserting ink, dyes, or pigments, either permanent or temporary, into the skin to form a design

*synonym* : emblem, symbol

(1) a **tattoo** artist, (2) a person who has a **tattoo**

Any activity on the Internet will be stored as a digital **tattoo** for life.

## mess

*n.* a state of confusion, dirtiness, or untidiness; (verb) to fail to do something or to make something dirty or untidy

*synonym* : disarray, confusion, predicament

(1) have a whole **mess**, (2) get into a **mess**

He made a frightful **mess** in his room.

## duplicate

v. to make or be an exact copy of something; to reproduce something

*synonym*: copy, replicate, reproduce

(1) **duplicate** my efforts, (2) **duplicate** his action

I need to **duplicate** this document before I send it.

## remake

v. to create a new version of a work of art, such as a film, song, or play, using the same or similar material as the original; to adapt or update something for a new audience or purpose; (noun) a new version or adaptation of a previously existing movie, song, TV show, or other creative work

*synonym*: revamp, redo, reproduce

(1) video game **remake**, (2) **remake** song

The director plans to **remake** the classic movie with a modern twist.

## colleague

n. one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

*synonym*: coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**

I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

## depart

v. to go away or leave, especially to start a journey

*synonym*: go away, leave, vacate

(1) arrive and **depart** on time, (2) **depart** from the faith

We **departed** before the temperature fell below zero.

## recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym*: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## tsunami

*n.* a huge ocean wave caused by an earthquake, volcano, or other disturbance

*synonym* : tidal wave, seismic sea wave

(1) **tsunami** warning, (2) **tsunami** relief

The earthquake- **tsunami** caused widespread destruction along the coast.

## siren

*n.* a device that emits a loud, piercing sound, typically used as a warning or to get attention; historically, a creature in Greek mythology whose enchanting voice would lure sailors toward danger

*synonym* : alarm, warning, alert

(1) fire truck **siren**, (2) police **siren**

I heard the **siren** of an ambulance and moved my car to the side of the road.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym* : disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym* : endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## scar

*n.* a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed

*synonym* : blemish, imperfection, blotch

(1) burn **scar**, (2) carry a **scar**

Even after the wound has healed, a **scar** remains.

## destroy

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym* : demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence  
The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

## aft

*adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle

(1) **aft** cabin, (2) **aft** view

The **aft** section of the ship suffered significant damage after the collision with the reef.

## passee

*adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date

*synonym*: outdated, old-fashioned, antique

(1) **passee** entertainment, (2) **passee** trend

Bell-bottom jeans, once considered **passee** fashion, have made a surprising comeback in recent years.

## restore

*v.* to repair or return something or someone to a previous good state or position

*synonym*: fix, mend, reestablish

(1) **restore** order, (2) **restore** the emperor to the throne

The military regime has promised to **restore** democracy as soon as possible.

## doll

*n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

*synonym*: puppet, dolly, toy

(1) plastic **doll**, (2) rag **doll**

The antique **doll** was worth thousands of dollars.

## constantly

*adv.* all the time

*synonym*: continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.



## reminder

*n.* something that serves to jog or refresh one's memory; a prompt or message that helps to recall or remember something

*synonym* : memo, notice, remembrance

(1) **reminder** message, (2) **reminder** email

The sticky notes served as helpful **reminders** of important tasks that needed to be completed.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## grab

*v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way

*synonym* : clutch, snatch, grasp

(1) **grab** an audience, (2) **grab** an opportunity

Shall we **grab** a bite to eat?

## humanity

*n.* all people living on the earth; the quality or state of being human rather than an animal, a machine, etc.

*synonym* : humankind, society, human race

(1) **humanity** at large, (2) mass of **humanity**

They donated large sums of money for the development of **humanity**.

## talent

*n.* a natural ability to be good at something; someone who has a natural ability to be good at something

*synonym* : endowment, aptitude, capability

(1) a person of diverse **talents**, (2) raw **talent**

Numerous great professional sports **talents** have come from this city.

## conclude

*v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

*synonym*: complete, finish, decide

(1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy

We **concluded** a cease-fire.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym*: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## represent

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym*: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## strike

*v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

*synonym*: hit, impact, influence

(1) **strike** up a conversation, (2) **strike** a blow

We **strike** to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

## chord

*n.* a straight line connecting two points on a curve; a combination of three or more musical notes played or sung at the same time

*synonym*: harmony, concord, consonance

(1) **chord** transition, (2) his vocal **chords**

The pianist played a **chord** that filled the room with a rich, harmonious sound.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. s\_w with thread  
*v.* to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle
2. fire truck si\_\_n  
*n.* a device that emits a loud, piercing sound, typically used as a warning or to get attention; historically, a creature in Greek mythology whose enchanting voice would lure sailors toward danger
3. the blind g\_t  
*n.* the long tube in the body of a person or animal through which food passes when it leaves the stomach; the mental strength or bravery required to do something difficult or unpleasant
4. gi\_\_t trees  
*adj.* enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are
5. the ac\_\_\_\_cy of his compass  
*n.* the state or degree of being exact or correct; the ability to perform something with proficiency and without mistake
6. un\_\_\_d the story  
*v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
7. br\_\_\_h office  
*n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization
8. en\_\_\_\_p her in a bear hug  
*v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase

ANSWERS: 1. sew, 2. siren, 3. gut, 4. giant, 5. accuracy, 6. unfold, 7. branch, 8. envelop

9. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
10. ove\_\_\_\_\_ing majority *adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
11. harmless ba\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* single-celled or noncellular spherical or spiral or rod-shaped organisms that exist in large numbers in the air, water, and soil, and also in living and dead creatures and plants, and are often a cause of disease
12. ev\_\_\_\_\_te civilians *v.* to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk
13. ba\_\_\_\_\_b curve *n.* a large container, typically made of porcelain or acrylic, for holding water in which a person can bathe
14. ren\_\_\_\_\_on project *n.* the process of improving, repairing, or modernizing a building, room, or other structure; the state of being improved or repaired in this way
15. de\_\_\_\_\_cy of flavor *n.* something appealing, refined, or subtle in taste, texture, or appearance; a food item that is considered rare, costly, or requiring special preparation; sensitivity or tact in dealing with others or handling delicate situations

ANSWERS: 9. process, 10. overwhelming, 11. bacteria, 12. evacuate, 13. bathtub, 14. renovation, 15. delicacy

16. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement      *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
17. de\_\_\_\_\_y the ecosystem      *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
18. ts\_\_\_\_\_i relief      *n.* a huge ocean wave caused by an earthquake, volcano, or other disturbance
19. an ove\_\_\_\_\_ing victory      *adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
20. tim\_\_\_\_\_ing process      *adj.* requiring a significant amount of time or effort to complete
21. st\_\_\_e a blow      *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
22. su\_\_\_\_\_ge in a liquid      *v.* to put something under water or to go under water; to bury or hide something deeply or completely
23. ev\_\_\_\_\_te the building      *v.* to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk
24. da\_\_\_e a relationship      *v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

ANSWERS: 16. recognize, 17. destroy, 18. tsunami, 19. overwhelming, 20. time-consuming, 21. strike, 22. submerge, 23. evacuate, 24. damage

25. su\_\_\_\_ge my head completely      *v.* to put something under water or to go under water; to bury or hide something deeply or completely
26. ho\_\_r our ancestors      *n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
27. a person of diverse ta\_\_\_\_ts      *n.* a natural ability to be good at something; someone who has a natural ability to be good at something
28. pho\_\_\_\_ph memories      *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
29. in\_\_\_\_d transportation      *adj.* situated or located away from the coast or a body of water; (adverb) towards or into the interior of a region
30. de\_\_\_\_e on a course of action      *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
31. se\_\_\_\_te video into chapter      *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
32. sc\_\_\_\_h my signature      *v.* to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object
33. wear a ki\_\_\_\_o      *n.* a traditional Japanese garment worn by women, consisting of a T-shaped robe with wide sleeves and a wraparound obi sash

ANSWERS: 25. submerge, 26. honor, 27. talent, 28. photograph, 29. inland, 30. decide, 31. separate, 32. scratch, 33. kimono

34. eq\_\_p an army      *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
35. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph album      *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
36. an irrigation ca\_\_l      *n.* a long and narrow strip of water made artificially either for boats and ships to travel along or for irrigation
37. medical l\_b      *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
38. re\_\_\_e song      *v.* to create a new version of a work of art, such as a film, song, or play, using the same or similar material as the original; to adapt or update something for a new audience or purpose; (noun) a new version or adaptation of a previously existing movie, song, TV show, or other creative work
39. re\_\_\_\_\_ng balance      *adj.* left over or still present after other parts have been used, removed, or destroyed; existing or persisting in a particular state or condition
40. p\_\_e pink      *adj.* having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness
41. a gas me\_\_r      *n.* a device used to measure the amount of a particular substance or attribute, such as length, volume, or time; (prosody) the accent in a metrical foot of verse

ANSWERS: 34. equip, 35. photograph, 36. canal, 37. lab, 38. remake, 39. remaining, 40. pale, 41. meter

42. burn s\_\_r *n.* a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed
43. get into a m\_\_s *n.* a state of confusion, dirtiness, or untidiness; (verb) to fail to do something or to make something dirty or untidy
44. re\_\_\_\_\_ng time *adj.* left over or still present after other parts have been used, removed, or destroyed; existing or persisting in a particular state or condition
45. gi\_\_t tech company *adj.* enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are
46. em\_\_\_\_\_al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
47. eq\_\_p our children with some special skills *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
48. a br\_\_\_h pipe *n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization
49. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
50. seafood de\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* something appealing, refined, or subtle in taste, texture, or appearance; a food item that is considered rare, costly, or requiring special preparation; sensitivity or tact in dealing with others or handling delicate situations

ANSWERS: 42. scar, 43. mess, 44. remaining, 45. giant, 46. emotional, 47. equip, 48. branch, 49. process, 50. delicacy



51. agricultural di\_\_h *n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away
52. s\_\_n a document into PDF *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
53. pa\_\_e entertainment *adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date
54. re\_\_\_\_\_e the emperor to the throne *v.* to repair or return something or someone to a previous good state or position
55. former co\_\_\_\_\_ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
56. in\_\_\_\_\_e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
57. ob\_\_\_\_\_s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
58. in\_\_\_\_\_e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
59. a te\_\_\_\_\_ry permit *adj.* not lasting or be used for a very long
60. arrive and de\_\_\_t on time *v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
61. st\_\_k up the place *v.* to emit a strong, unpleasant odor; to have a strong offensive smell; to be corrupt or unethical
62. silk ki\_\_\_o *n.* a traditional Japanese garment worn by women, consisting of a T-shaped robe with wide sleeves and a wraparound obi sash

ANSWERS: 51. ditch, 52. scan, 53. passe, 54. restore, 55. colleague, 56. involve, 57. obvious, 58. involve, 59. temporary, 60. depart, 61. stink, 62. kimono

63. do\_\_\_\_ad files from the Internet      *v.* to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device
64. g\_\_b an audience      *v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
65. reh\_\_\_\_ate wildlife      *v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
66. su\_\_\_\_e a blizzard      *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
67. young and old al\_\_e      *adv.* similar or identical in nature or appearance
68. a person who has a ta\_\_\_\_o      *n.* a form of body modification made by inserting ink, dyes, or pigments, either permanent or temporary, into the skin to form a design
69. re\_\_\_\_e order      *v.* to repair or return something or someone to a previous good state or position
70. police si\_\_n      *n.* a device that emits a loud, piercing sound, typically used as a warning or to get attention; historically, a creature in Greek mythology whose enchanting voice would lure sailors toward danger
71. degree of ac\_\_\_\_cy      *n.* the state or degree of being exact or correct; the ability to perform something with proficiency and without mistake

ANSWERS: 63. download, 64. grab, 65. rehabilitate, 66. survive, 67. alike, 68. tattoo, 69. restore, 70. siren, 71. accuracy

72. in direct su\_\_\_\_ht *n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun
73. d\_m-building program *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
74. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
75. poetic me\_\_r *n.* a device used to measure the amount of a particular substance or attribute, such as length, volume, or time; (prosody) the accent in a metrical foot of verse
76. tim\_\_\_\_\_ing project *adj.* requiring a significant amount of time or effort to complete
77. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress *adj.* relating to people's feelings
78. app\_\_\_\_\_ion for diversity *n.* the act of recognizing and valuing the worth or importance of something or someone; gratitude or thankfulness; an increase in value over time
79. te\_\_\_\_\_ry housing *adj.* not lasting or be used for a very long
80. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
81. pile of de\_\_\_s *n.* broken or torn fragments of something
82. en\_\_\_\_\_p the whole world *v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase
83. in\_\_\_\_\_ng stories *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

ANSWERS: 72. sunlight, 73. dam, 74. individual, 75. meter, 76. time-consuming, 77. emotional, 78. appreciation, 79. temporary, 80. survive, 81. debris, 82. envelop, 83. inspiring

84. m\_\_d broken relationship      *v.* to repair or fix something that is broken or damaged
85. co\_\_\_\_al combination of funds      *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
86. di\_\_h my career      *n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away
87. his conclusion was ob\_\_\_\_s      *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
88. awe-in\_\_\_\_\_ng sight      *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
89. the most am\_\_\_\_g feeling      *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
90. express my app\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the act of recognizing and valuing the worth or importance of something or someone; gratitude or thankfulness; an increase in value over time
91. re\_\_\_\_on of inclusion      *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
92. agricultural org\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
93. g\_\_b an opportunity      *v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
94. g\_t feelings      *n.* the long tube in the body of a person or animal through which food passes when it leaves the stomach; the mental strength or bravery required to do something difficult or unpleasant

ANSWERS: 84. mend, 85. communal, 86. ditch, 87. obvious, 88. inspiring, 89. amazing, 90. appreciation, 91. relation, 92. organization, 93. grab, 94. gut

95. m\_d volcano *n.* a soft, wet, sticky earth or clay
96. pathogenic ba\_\_\_\_ia *n.* single-celled or noncellular spherical or spiral or rod-shaped organisms that exist in large numbers in the air, water, and soil, and also in living and dead creatures and plants, and are often a cause of disease
97. de\_\_\_\_\_te the economy *v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
98. artificial cr\_\_\_\_re *n.* a living being, especially an animal
99. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
100. de\_\_\_\_\_te an area *v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
101. re\_\_\_\_\_h painting *v.* to touch up or make small changes to a photograph, painting, or other images using digital or manual tools
102. tr\_\_\_\_c love stories *adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
103. around the gl\_\_e *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
104. work as a se\_\_\_\_r in a restaurant *n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant
105. ta\_\_\_\_\_ed athlete *adj.* having a natural ability or aptitude for something; showing exceptional skill or ability in a particular area

ANSWERS: 95. mud, 96. bacteria, 97. devastate, 98. creature, 99. recognize, 100. devastate, 101. retouch, 102. tragic, 103. globe, 104. server, 105. talented

106. l_b instrument	<i>n.</i> a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
107. al__e in nature	<i>adv.</i> similar or identical in nature or appearance
108. mass of hu____ty	<i>n.</i> all people living on the earth; the quality or state of being human rather than an animal, a machine, etc.
109. org_____ion chart	<i>n.</i> a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
110. am____g advances	<i>adj.</i> extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
111. a con_____ly varying mind	<i>adv.</i> all the time
112. co____al swimming pool	<i>adj.</i> belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
113. sc____h off a name	<i>v.</i> to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object
114. cause teeth to di____or	<i>v.</i> to change color or become discolored, often as a result of exposure to sunlight, chemicals, or the aging process
115. m_d wall	<i>n.</i> a soft, wet, sticky earth or clay
116. space de____s	<i>n.</i> broken or torn fragments of something
117. re_____nt by a diagram	<i>v.</i> to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
118. seek vo_____ers	<i>n.</i> a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

ANSWERS: 106. lab, 107. alike, 108. humanity, 109. organization, 110. amazing, 111. constantly, 112. communal, 113. scratch, 114. discolor, 115. mud, 116. debris, 117. represent, 118. volunteer

119. ca\_\_\_\_\_s disposal *n.* the dead body of an animal, especially one that has been killed for food
120. terrestrial gl\_\_e *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
121. ren\_\_\_\_\_on work *n.* the process of improving, repairing, or modernizing a building, room, or other structure; the state of being improved or repaired in this way
122. a very ta\_\_\_\_\_ed actor *adj.* having a natural ability or aptitude for something; showing exceptional skill or ability in a particular area
123. reh\_\_\_\_\_ate prisoners *v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
124. ba\_\_\_\_\_b drain *n.* a large container, typically made of porcelain or acrylic, for holding water in which a person can bathe
125. d\_m collapsing *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
126. up\_\_\_\_d files *v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
127. de\_\_\_\_\_yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
128. du\_\_\_\_\_te his action *v.* to make or be an exact copy of something; to reproduce something

ANSWERS: 119. carcass, 120. globe, 121. renovation, 122. talented, 123. rehabilitate, 124. bathtub, 125. dam, 126. upload, 127. destroy, 128. duplicate

129. move further in\_\_\_d *adj.* situated or located away from the coast or a body of water; (adverb) towards or into the interior of a region
130. an ear ca\_\_l *n.* a long and narrow strip of water made artificially either for boats and ships to travel along or for irrigation
131. a ta\_\_\_o artist *n.* a form of body modification made by inserting ink, dyes, or pigments, either permanent or temporary, into the skin to form a design
132. ts\_\_\_\_\_i warning *n.* a huge ocean wave caused by an earthquake, volcano, or other disturbance
133. s\_w a button *v.* to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle
134. raw ta\_\_\_t *n.* a natural ability to be good at something; someone who has a natural ability to be good at something
135. a p\_\_e complexion *adj.* having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness
136. a\_t view *adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
137. his vocal ch\_\_ds *n.* a straight line connecting two points on a curve; a combination of three or more musical notes played or sung at the same time

ANSWERS: 129. inland, 130. canal, 131. tattoo, 132. tsunami, 133. sew, 134. talent, 135. pale, 136. aft, 137. chord



138. co\_\_\_\_de that he is healthy      *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
139. re\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect      *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
140. abs\_\_\_\_ly obsessed with the girl      *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
141. begin to r\_t      *v.* to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
142. re\_\_\_\_er email      *n.* something that serves to jog or refresh one's memory; a prompt or message that helps to recall or remember something
143. re\_\_\_\_m a competitive position      *v.* to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
144. re\_\_\_\_h photo      *v.* to touch up or make small changes to a photograph, painting, or other images using digital or manual tools
145. hu\_\_\_\_ty at large      *n.* all people living on the earth; the quality or state of being human rather than an animal, a machine, etc.
146. de\_\_\_\_e a question      *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
147. de\_\_\_\_t from the faith      *v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
148. my vo\_\_\_\_er work      *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
149. a glare of su\_\_\_\_ht      *n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun

ANSWERS: 138. conclude, 139. relation, 140. absolutely, 141. rot, 142. reminder, 143. reclaim, 144. retouch, 145. humanity, 146. decide, 147. depart, 148. volunteer, 149. sunlight

150. da\_\_\_e assessment
- v. to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity
151. art cr\_\_\_c
- n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
152. sk\_\_\_y finger
- adj. having a very thin or slim body; referring to clothing that is tightly fitting and reveals the shape of the body; referring to information or details that are kept secret or confidential
153. video game re\_\_\_e
- v. to create a new version of a work of art, such as a film, song, or play, using the same or similar material as the original; to adapt or update something for a new audience or purpose; (noun) a new version or adaptation of a previously existing movie, song, TV show, or other creative work
154. re\_\_\_\_\_er message
- n. something that serves to jog or refresh one's memory; a prompt or message that helps to recall or remember something
155. st\_\_\_e up a conversation
- v. to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
156. di\_\_\_\_\_or urine
- v. to change color or become discolored, often as a result of exposure to sunlight, chemicals, or the aging process

ANSWERS: 150. damage, 151. critic, 152. skinny, 153. remake, 154. reminder, 155. strike, 156. discolor

157. ch\_\_d transition *n.* a straight line connecting two points on a curve; a combination of three or more musical notes played or sung at the same time
158. severe cr\_\_\_c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
159. womanly ho\_\_r *n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
160. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
161. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
162. pa\_\_e trend *adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date
163. rag d\_\_l *n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
164. m\_\_d my ways *v.* to repair or fix something that is broken or damaged
165. I am te\_\_\_\_\_ly sorry *adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much
166. co\_\_\_\_\_de a meeting *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
167. cr\_\_\_\_\_re of habit *n.* a living being, especially an animal

ANSWERS: 157. chord, 158. critic, 159. honor, 160. individual, 161. separate, 162. passe, 163. doll, 164. mend, 165. terribly, 166. conclude, 167. creature

168. tr\_\_\_c death *adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
169. un\_\_\_d the stroller *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
170. a mail se\_\_\_r *n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant
171. s\_\_\_n the face of the man *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
172. suffer te\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much
173. carry a s\_\_\_r *n.* a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed
174. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly innovative enterprise *adv.* all the time
175. examine a ca\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* the dead body of an animal, especially one that has been killed for food
176. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly against *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
177. du\_\_\_\_\_te my efforts *v.* to make or be an exact copy of something; to reproduce something
178. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
179. plastic d\_\_\_l *n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

ANSWERS: 168. tragic, 169. unfold, 170. server, 171. scan, 172. terribly, 173. scar, 174. constantly, 175. carcass, 176. absolutely, 177. duplicate, 178. represent, 179. doll

180. st\_\_k badly v. to emit a strong, unpleasant odor; to have a strong offensive smell; to be corrupt or unethical
181. r\_t with age v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
182. a\_t cabin *adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
183. collaborate with co\_\_\_\_\_ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
184. re\_\_\_\_\_m land from the sea v. to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
185. do\_\_\_\_\_ad the assignment from the website v. to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device
186. sk\_\_\_y jeans *adj.* having a very thin or slim body; referring to clothing that is tightly fitting and reveals the shape of the body; referring to information or details that are kept secret or confidential
187. up\_\_\_d documents to the portal v. to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
188. have a whole m\_\_\_s *n.* a state of confusion, dirtiness, or untidiness; (verb) to fail to do something or to make something dirty or untidy

ANSWERS: 180. stink, 181. rot, 182. aft, 183. colleague, 184. reclaim, 185. download, 186. skinny, 187. upload, 188. mess

ANSWERS:

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The mobile application industry is \_\_\_\_\_ changing.  
*adv.* all the time
2. The organization works to \_\_\_\_\_ drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.  
*v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
3. You may be entitled to \_\_\_\_\_ some tax.  
*v.* to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
4. She turned \_\_\_\_ when she heard the news.  
*adj.* having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness
5. An \_\_\_\_\_ teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.  
*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
6. The military regime has promised to \_\_\_\_\_ democracy as soon as possible.  
*v.* to repair or return something or someone to a previous good state or position
7. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.  
*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
8. The \_\_\_\_ of the swamp made it difficult to walk through the field.  
*n.* a soft, wet, sticky earth or clay

ANSWERS: 1. constantly, 2. rehabilitate, 3. reclaim, 4. pale, 5. inspiring, 6. restore, 7. photograph, 8. mud

9. There are \_\_\_\_\_ differences between the two wine-producing regions.

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

10. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the wall showed that the room was three meters long.

*n.* a device used to measure the amount of a particular substance or attribute, such as length, volume, or time; (prosody) the accent in a metrical foot of verse

11. The \_\_\_\_\_ section of the ship suffered significant damage after the collision with the reef.

*adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle

12. He made a frightful \_\_\_\_\_ in his room.

*n.* a state of confusion, dirtiness, or untidiness; (verb) to fail to do something or to make something dirty or untidy

13. The director plans to \_\_\_\_\_ the classic movie with a modern twist.

*v.* to create a new version of a work of art, such as a film, song, or play, using the same or similar material as the original; to adapt or update something for a new audience or purpose; (noun) a new version or adaptation of a previously existing movie, song, TV show, or other creative work

14. Bell-bottom jeans, once considered \_\_\_\_\_ fashion, have made a surprising comeback in recent years.

*adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date

15. After the airing of the TV commercial, many people accessed the website, and the \_\_\_\_\_ went down.

*n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant

ANSWERS: 9. obvious, 10. meter, 11. aft, 12. mess, 13. remake, 14. passe, 15. server



16. The two paintings looked \_\_\_\_\_ as if the same artist had done them.  
*adv.* similar or identical in nature or appearance
17. She is the president of a large international \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
18. She stood on the podium and \_\_\_\_\_ an audience.  
*v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
19. He told me a \_\_\_\_\_ truth about my parent's death.  
*n.* the long tube in the body of a person or animal through which food passes when it leaves the stomach; the mental strength or bravery required to do something difficult or unpleasant
20. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ this document before I send it.  
*v.* to make or be an exact copy of something; to reproduce something
21. His mom was always concerned about his \_\_\_\_\_ frame and encouraged him to eat more  
*adj.* having a very thin or slim body; referring to clothing that is tightly fitting and reveals the shape of the body; referring to information or details that are kept secret or confidential
22. His final goal is to sail around the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
23. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.  
*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 16. alike, 17. organization, 18. scanned, 19. gut-wrenching, 20. duplicate, 21. skinny, 22. globe, 23. decide

24. Marine \_\_\_\_\_ is a major continuous global problem.

*n.* broken or torn fragments of something

25. The sticky notes served as helpful \_\_\_\_\_ of important tasks that needed to be completed.

*n.* something that serves to jog or refresh one's memory; a prompt or message that helps to recall or remember something

26. The animal's \_\_\_\_\_ was found in the forest, most likely killed by a predator.

*n.* the dead body of an animal, especially one that has been killed for food

27. Please refrigerate the meat, or it will \_\_\_\_.

*v.* to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

28. She looked stunning in her traditional Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ dress.

*n.* a traditional Japanese garment worn by women, consisting of a T-shaped robe with wide sleeves and a wraparound obi sash

29. The break in the \_\_\_\_ threatened the valley.

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

30. The town was forced to \_\_\_\_\_ due to the hurricane approaching.

*v.* to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk

31. I am \_\_\_\_\_ opposed to his idea because of morality.

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

ANSWERS: 24. debris, 25. reminders, 26. carcass, 27. rot, 28. kimono, 29. dam, 30. evacuate, 31. absolutely

32. My mother taught me how to \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle

33. Any activity on the Internet will be stored as a digital \_\_\_\_\_ for life.

- n.* a form of body modification made by inserting ink, dyes, or pigments, either permanent or temporary, into the skin to form a design

34. Our container ship went through the Panama \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a long and narrow strip of water made artificially either for boats and ships to travel along or for irrigation

35. The antique \_\_\_\_\_ was worth thousands of dollars.

- n.* a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

36. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ your mosquito bites.

- v.* to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object

37. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the tree had fallen and blocked the road.

- n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization

38. During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to \_\_\_\_\_ a blood vessel.

- v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

ANSWERS: 32. sew, 33. tattoo, 34. Canal, 35. doll, 36. scratch, 37. branch, 38. damage

39. I heard the \_\_\_\_\_ of an ambulance and moved my car to the side of the road.
- n.* a device that emits a loud, piercing sound, typically used as a warning or to get attention; historically, a creature in Greek mythology whose enchanting voice would lure sailors toward danger
40. She enjoyed the \_\_\_\_\_ of the French cuisine at the fancy restaurant.
- n.* something appealing, refined, or subtle in taste, texture, or appearance; a food item that is considered rare, costly, or requiring special preparation; sensitivity or tact in dealing with others or handling delicate situations
41. He \_\_\_\_\_ the torn shirt with a needle and thread.
- v.* to repair or fix something that is broken or damaged
42. The ship was \_\_\_\_\_ in the ocean for many years before it was finally discovered.
- v.* to put something under water or to go under water; to bury or hide something deeply or completely
43. Writing a research paper can be a \_\_\_\_\_ task.
- adj.* requiring a significant amount of time or effort to complete
44. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.
- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
45. Numerous great professional sports \_\_\_\_\_ have come from this city.
- n.* a natural ability to be good at something; someone who has a natural ability to be good at something
46. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

ANSWERS: 39. siren, 40. delicacy, 41. mended, 42. submerged, 43. time-consuming, 44. recognize, 45. talents, 46. lab

47. The pianist played a \_\_\_\_\_ that filled the room with a rich, harmonious sound.  
*n.* a straight line connecting two points on a curve; a combination of three or more musical notes played or sung at the same time
48. The mystery \_\_\_\_\_ as the detectives gathered more clues.  
*v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
49. Radiation from \_\_\_\_\_ has a different wavelength.  
*n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun
50. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.  
*adj.* relating to people's feelings
51. They donated large sums of money for the development of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* all people living on the earth; the quality or state of being human rather than an animal, a machine, etc.
52. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ these pictures to my computer to edit them.  
*v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
53. Shall we \_\_\_\_\_ a bite to eat?  
*v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
54. He has shown signs of uneasiness and \_\_\_\_\_ worry.  
*adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

ANSWERS: 47. chord, 48. unfolded, 49. sunlight, 50. emotional, 51. humanity, 52. upload, 53. grab, 54. overwhelming

55. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
56. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
57. The fog \_\_\_\_\_ the city, making it difficult to see.
- v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase
58. The earthquake-\_\_\_\_\_ caused widespread destruction along the coast.
- n.* a huge ocean wave caused by an earthquake, volcano, or other disturbance
59. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
60. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.
- v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
61. The investigation \_\_\_\_\_ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
- v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
62. The deep sea \_\_\_\_\_ was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.
- n.* a living being, especially an animal

ANSWERS: 55. process, 56. critics, 57. enveloped, 58. tsunami, 59. colleague, 60. destroyed, 61. involves, 62. creature

63. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

64. His arm was swollen and \_\_\_\_\_ red.

*adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much

65. The artist received a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ for his latest work.

*n.* the act of recognizing and valuing the worth or importance of something or someone; gratitude or thankfulness; an increase in value over time

66. Lush green forests surrounded the small \_\_\_\_\_ village.

*adj.* situated or located away from the coast or a body of water; (adverb) towards or into the interior of a region

67. The garbage in the alley began to \_\_\_\_\_ after a few hot days.

*v.* to emit a strong, unpleasant odor; to have a strong offensive smell; to be corrupt or unethical

68. The \_\_\_\_\_ events of the war left many families torn apart.

*adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate

69. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

70. The \_\_\_\_\_ supplies were quickly distributed among the survivors of the natural disaster.

*adj.* left over or still present after other parts have been used, removed, or destroyed; existing or persisting in a particular state or condition

ANSWERS: 63. represent, 64. terribly, 65. appreciation, 66. inland, 67. stink, 68. tragic, 69. survive, 70. remaining

71. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

72. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

73. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

74. The teachers make full use of \_\_\_\_\_ assistance.

*n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

75. Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which \_\_\_\_\_ coastal areas.

*v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage

76. The construction company \_\_\_\_\_ the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

77. The \_\_\_\_\_ jets gradually dominate the world's airlines.

*adj.* enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are

78. The sun had \_\_\_\_\_ the curtains, making them look faded.

*v.* to change color or become discolored, often as a result of exposure to sunlight, chemicals, or the aging process

79. \_\_\_\_\_ prevalent in hospitals are often resistant to antibiotics.

*n.* single-celled or noncellular spherical or spiral or rod-shaped organisms that exist in large numbers in the air, water, and soil, and also in living and dead creatures and plants, and are often a cause of disease

ANSWERS: 71. amazing, 72. relations, 73. Communal, 74. volunteer, 75. devastate, 76. equipped, 77. giant, 78. discolored, 79. Bacteria



80. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.
- v. to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
81. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ the latest update for my computer's operating system.
- v. to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device
82. I claim on my \_\_\_\_\_ that it is true.
- n. high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
83. She had her portrait \_\_\_\_\_ to remove blemishes.
- v. to touch up or make small changes to a photograph, painting, or other images using digital or manual tools
84. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
85. We \_\_\_\_\_ before the temperature fell below zero.
- v. to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
86. Even after the wound has healed, a \_\_\_\_\_ remains.
- n. a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed
87. The building is undergoing \_\_\_\_\_ so it is closed for now.
- n. the process of improving, repairing, or modernizing a building, room, or other structure; the state of being improved or repaired in this way

ANSWERS: 80. separate, 81. download, 82. honor, 83. retouched, 84. individual, 85. departed, 86. scar, 87. renovation,

88. We \_\_\_\_\_ a cease-fire.

*v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

89. The farmers used \_\_\_\_\_ to drain water from their fields.

*n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground;  
(verb) to throw away

90. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ musician, able to play several instruments.

*adj.* having a natural ability or aptitude for something; showing exceptional skill or ability in a particular area

91. We \_\_\_\_\_ to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

*v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

92. To assure \_\_\_\_\_ I recommend investing in high-quality test kits.

*n.* the state or degree of being exact or correct; the ability to perform something with proficiency and without mistake

93. I filled the \_\_\_\_\_ with hot water and a bubble bath for a relaxing soak.

*n.* a large container, typically made of porcelain or acrylic, for holding water in which a person can bathe

94. He managed to get \_\_\_\_\_ jobs during the recession.

*adj.* not lasting or be used for a very long

ANSWERS: 88. concluded, 89. ditches, 90. talented, 91. strike, 92. accuracy, 93. bathtub, 94. temporary