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Deb Roy: The birth of a word | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/deb_roy_the_birth_of_a_word

Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

fingertip

n. the end or tip of a finger

(1) apply **fingertip** pressure, (2) burn my **fingertip**

The archaeologist ran his **fingertips** along the pattern of the tombstones.

relive

v. to experience again or bring back the memory of a past event or time

synonym : revisit, recall, remember

(1) **relive** my youth, (2) **relive** moments

I like to watch old movies to **relive** memories of my childhood.

sift

v. to put flour, sugar, etc. through a sieve (= a utensil consisting of a wire or plastic mesh in a frame) to remove lumps or large particles

synonym : filter, go through, sieve

(1) **sift** the candidates, (2) **sift** sand

The search engine helps **sift** information.

undiscovered

adj. not yet found or known

synonym : unknown, hidden, unexplored

(1) **undiscovered** territory, (2) **undiscovered** potential

The jungle is full of **undiscovered** species waiting to be

found.

incandescent

adj. emitting light as a result of being heated; shining brightly; passionate or enthusiastic

synonym: glowing, radiant, brilliant

(1) **incandescent** emotion, (2) **incandescent** personality

The **incandescent** lights in the room created a warm and inviting atmosphere.

amass

v. to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something over time; to collect or assemble for future use or reference

synonym: gather, collect, accumulate

(1) **amass** a patent portfolio, (2) **amass** followers

She had **amassed** a fortune through wise investments and shrewd business decisions.

tease

v. to make fun of someone or make jokes about them, either in a playful way or to upset them; to separate the fibers of something; to ruffle a person's or animal's hair by combing

synonym: bully, annoy, provoke

(1) **tease** the children, (2) **tease** wool

This ad is intended to **tease** a competing product.

opaque

adj. not transparent; not allowing light to pass through; not permitting a clear view

synonym: impenetrable, obscure, cloudy

(1) **opaque** material, (2) **opaque** color

The curtains were made of **opaque** fabric that blocked out all light.

spacetime

n. a four-dimensional continuum consisting of three dimensions of space and one dimension of time, used to describe the physical universe according to Einstein's theory of general relativity

(1) **spacetime** continuum, (2) quantum **spacetime**

The curvature of **spacetime** is affected by the presence of mass and energy.

toolkit

n. a set of tools, materials, or resources that are designed to be used together for a specific purpose or task; a collection of information or techniques that can be used to address a problem or achieve a goal

synonym: tool set, equipment, utility kit

(1) handy **toolkit**, (2) digital **toolkit**

The DIY **toolkit** includes a variety of power and hand tools for home repair.

transcribe

v. to copy or reproduce something in written or printed form; to translate spoken language into written text

synonym: copy, record, transliterate

(1) **transcribe** notes, (2) **transcribe** documents

She needs to **transcribe** the interview recording to write the article for the magazine.

nanny

n. a caregiver, usually a woman, who provides child care services in the home of the children's parents or guardians, either on a part-time or full-time basis

synonym: childcare provider, babysitter, nurse

(1) part-time **nanny**, (2) professional **nanny**

She works as a **nanny** for a family with two young children.

timelapse

n. a technique in photography or cinematography where a series of images or frames are taken at set intervals and then played back at a faster speed to create the illusion of time moving quickly

(1) **timelapse** photography, (2) capture **timelapse** footage

The **timelapse** video beautifully captured the changing seasons over a year.

blossom

n. the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering;

the peak of a person's or thing's development or success

synonym : flower, bloom, bud

(1) apple **blossom**, (2) **blossom** garden

The cherry **blossom** trees in the park were in full bloom, creating a beautiful sight.

acoustics

n. a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound

(1) specialize in **acoustics**, (2) the engineer of **acoustics**

The physicist specializes in **acoustics**.

trajectory

n. the curved path followed by an object moving through space

synonym : course, curve, orbit

(1) career **trajectory**, (2) a **trajectory** missile

The company has shown an excellent growth **trajectory** over the years.

wade

v. to walk through water that is not deep enough to swim in; to struggle or proceed slowly and laboriously through something, such as a difficult situation or a crowd of people

synonym : paddle, trudge, slosh

(1) **wade** down a street, (2) **wade** through paperwork

I had to **wade** through the knee-deep water to get to the other side of the river.

caregiving

n. the act of providing care and support for someone who is ill, disabled, or elderly

synonym : nurturing, caring, assisting

(1) **caregiving** process, (2) **caregiving** responsibilities

She devoted her life to **caregiving**, looking after her aging parents.

utterance

n. spoken or written words or phrases; the act of expressing or producing sounds or words

synonym: expression, articulation, declaration

(1) poetic **utterance**, (2) political **utterance**

The doctor carefully listened to her patient's **utterances** to diagnose his condition.

ascend

v. to go or move upward; to become king or queen; to inherit something, such as a power

synonym: rise, climb, go up

(1) **ascend** the ladder, (2) **ascend** to power

The plane began to **ascend** into the sky.

subconsciously

adv. in a way that is not fully conscious or aware of

synonym: unconsciously, without thinking

(1) **subconsciously** influenced, (2) controlled **subconsciously**

He **subconsciously** picked at his cuticles while he was on the phone.

restructure

v. to organize a company, business, or system in a new and different way to make it work more effectively

synonym: reorganize, revamp, reconstruct

(1) **restructure** sentence, (2) **restructure** my debts

The economic downturn made it necessary to **restructure** the business.

scaffold

n. a temporary platform or structure used to support workers and materials during construction or maintenance work

synonym: platform, staging, framework

(1) **scaffold** construction, (2) go to the **scaffold**

The construction workers set up the **scaffold** to reach the top of the building.

cutaway

n. a section removed from an object or structure to show the internal workings or details; a break in a film or

television show to insert footage of a different scene or film

synonym : section, cutout, excerpt

(1) **cutaway** collar, (2) **cutaway** view

The fashion designer included a **cutaway** section on the dress to show off the intricate details.

passee

adj. no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date

synonym : outdated, old-fashioned, antique

(1) **passee** entertainment, (2) **passee** trend

Bell-bottom jeans, once considered **passee** fashion, have made a surprising comeback in recent years.

penetrate

v. to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance

synonym : pierce, stab, go through

(1) **penetrate** a cell, (2) **penetrate** quickly into the skin

Western ideology slowly **penetrates** through the eastern countries.

co-occurrence

n. the simultaneous occurrence or presence of two or more things, often used in statistical or scientific contexts

synonym : simultaneity, coincidence, conjunction

(1) **co-occurrence** pattern, (2) **co-occurrence** matrix

The **co-occurrence** of these two events suggests that there may be a causal relationship between them.

videography

n. the art or practice of filming or recording videos, often for commercial or artistic purposes

synonym : filmmaking, cinematography

(1) **videography** equipment, (2) **videography** skills

The quality of **videography** in this film is exceptional.

decamp

v. to suddenly leave a place, especially a temporary residence or a location where one has been staying for

a period of time; to depart hastily or secretly

synonym: flee, escape, abscond

(1) **decamp** to the countryside, (2) **decamp** for safety

Due to the unexpected weather conditions, the hikers decided to **decamp** from the campsite.

visualize

v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible

synonym: imagine, picture, envision

(1) **visualize** data, (2) **visualize** flying through space

She tried to **visualize** the layout of the new house in her mind.

skyscraper

n. a very tall building, typically one in a city

synonym: high-rise, tower

(1) **skyscraper** apartment house, (2) steel-framed **skyscraper**

The 50-floor **skyscraper** loomed over the city, dwarfing the other buildings.

clique

n. a narrow, exclusive group of people who share similar backgrounds or interests and who tend to be socially or politically powerful

synonym: clan, group, gang

(1) **clique** behavior, (2) form a **clique**

Members of the popular **clique** at school often exclude others from their group.

propensity

n. a natural inclination, preference, or tendency toward a particular activity, behavior, or opinion

synonym: tendency, inclination, disposition

(1) **propensity** for violence, (2) **propensity** to procrastinate

His **propensity** for lying caused him to lose many friends.

explode

v. to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open

synonym : detonate, blast, rupture

(1) **explode** in anger, (2) **explode** in popularity

The old building **exploded** in a fiery inferno.

unstructured

adj. not having a clear organization or arrangement

synonym : unorganized, unarranged, formless

(1) **unstructured** text, (2) **unstructured** information

The **unstructured** data took a lot of work to analyze and interpret.

rev

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

hallway

n. an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open

synonym : foyer, corridor, entrance

(1) the head of a **hallway**, (2) wax a **hallway** floor

He dashed down a **hallway** to a bathroom.

whisper

v. to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you

synonym : murmur, rumor, mutter

(1) answer in a **whisper**, (2) the **whisper** of the leaves

He took me aside and **whispered** in my ear.

instinctively

adv. as a matter of nature or intuition rather than thought or training

synonym : inherently, intuitively, naturally

(1) **instinctively** grabbed the knife, (2) **instinctively** bad with children

Some researchers claim that even humans can **instinctively** sense earthquakes.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. ins_____ely grabbed the knife | <i>adv.</i> as a matter of nature or intuition rather than thought or training |
| 2. inc_____ent personality | <i>adj.</i> emitting light as a result of being heated; shining brightly; passionate or enthusiastic |
| 3. the wh_____r of the leaves | <i>v.</i> to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you |
| 4. car_____ng responsibilities | <i>n.</i> the act of providing care and support for someone who is ill, disabled, or elderly |
| 5. answer in a wh_____r | <i>v.</i> to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you |
| 6. pe_____te quickly into the skin | <i>v.</i> to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance |
| 7. res_____re my debts | <i>v.</i> to organize a company, business, or system in a new and different way to make it work more effectively |
| 8. as____d the ladder | <i>v.</i> to go or move upward; to become king or queen; to inherit something, such as a power |
| 9. w__e through paperwork | <i>v.</i> to walk through water that is not deep enough to swim in; to struggle or proceed slowly and laboriously through something, such as a difficult situation or a crowd of people |

ANSWERS: 1. instinctively, 2. incandescent, 3. whisper, 4. caregiving, 5. whisper, 6. penetrate, 7. restructure, 8. ascend, 9. wade

10. controlled sub_____sly *adv.* in a way that is not fully conscious or aware of
11. te__e the children *v.* to make fun of someone or make jokes about them, either in a playful way or to upset them; to separate the fibers of something; to ruffle a person's or animal's hair by combing
12. co-_____nce pattern *n.* the simultaneous occurrence or presence of two or more things, often used in statistical or scientific contexts
13. the engineer of ac_____cs *n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
14. res_____re sentence *v.* to organize a company, business, or system in a new and different way to make it work more effectively
15. sky_____er apartment house *n.* a very tall building, typically one in a city
16. apply fi_____ip pressure *n.* the end or tip of a finger
17. cu_____y view *n.* a section removed from an object or structure to show the internal workings or details; a break in a film or television show to insert footage of a different scene or film
18. op___e color *adj.* not transparent; not allowing light to pass through; not permitting a clear view
19. tra_____be documents *v.* to copy or reproduce something in written or printed form; to translate spoken language into written text

ANSWERS: 10. subconsciously, 11. tease, 12. co-occurrence, 13. acoustics, 14. restructure, 15. skyscraper, 16. fingertip, 17. cutaway, 18. opaque, 19. transcribe

20. capture ti_____se footage *n.* a technique in photography or cinematography where a series of images or frames are taken at set intervals and then played back at a faster speed to create the illusion of time moving quickly
21. sp_____me continuum *n.* a four-dimensional continuum consisting of three dimensions of space and one dimension of time, used to describe the physical universe according to Einstein's theory of general relativity
22. digital to_____t *n.* a set of tools, materials, or resources that are designed to be used together for a specific purpose or task; a collection of information or techniques that can be used to address a problem or achieve a goal
23. bl_____m garden *n.* the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success
24. specialize in ac_____cs *n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
25. w__e down a street *v.* to walk through water that is not deep enough to swim in; to struggle or proceed slowly and laboriously through something, such as a difficult situation or a crowd of people

ANSWERS: 20. timelapse, 21. spacetime, 22. toolkit, 23. blossom, 24. acoustics, 25. wade

26. r_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
27. und_____red potential *adj.* not yet found or known
28. cu_____y collar *n.* a section removed from an object or structure to show the internal workings or details; a break in a film or television show to insert footage of a different scene or film
29. professional na__y *n.* a caregiver, usually a woman, who provides child care services in the home of the children's parents or guardians, either on a part-time or full-time basis
30. ex_____e in popularity *v.* to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
31. quantum sp_____me *n.* a four-dimensional continuum consisting of three dimensions of space and one dimension of time, used to describe the physical universe according to Einstein's theory of general relativity
32. part-time na__y *n.* a caregiver, usually a woman, who provides child care services in the home of the children's parents or guardians, either on a part-time or full-time basis
33. und_____red territory *adj.* not yet found or known

ANSWERS: 26. rev, 27. undiscovered, 28. cutaway, 29. nanny, 30. explode, 31. spacetime, 32. nanny, 33. undiscovered

34. ins_____ely bad with children *adv.* as a matter of nature or intuition rather than thought or training
35. wax a ha_____y floor *n.* an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
36. a tra_____ry missile *n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
37. de___p to the countryside *v.* to suddenly leave a place, especially a temporary residence or a location where one has been staying for a period of time; to depart hastily or secretly
38. ti_____se photography *n.* a technique in photography or cinematography where a series of images or frames are taken at set intervals and then played back at a faster speed to create the illusion of time moving quickly
39. steel-framed sky_____er *n.* a very tall building, typically one in a city
40. political ut_____ce *n.* spoken or written words or phrases; the act of expressing or producing sounds or words
41. form a cl___e *n.* a narrow, exclusive group of people who share similar backgrounds or interests and who tend to be socially or politically powerful
42. sub_____sly influenced *adv.* in a way that is not fully conscious or aware of
43. handy to_____t *n.* a set of tools, materials, or resources that are designed to be used together for a specific purpose or task; a collection of information or techniques that can be used to address a problem or achieve a goal

ANSWERS: 34. instinctively, 35. hallway, 36. trajectory, 37. decamp, 38. timelapse, 39. skyscraper, 40. utterance, 41. clique, 42. subconsciously, 43. toolkit

44. vi_____ze flying through space *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
45. tra_____be notes *v.* to copy or reproduce something in written or printed form; to translate spoken language into written text
46. re___e my youth *v.* to experience again or bring back the memory of a past event or time
47. uns_____red text *adj.* not having a clear organization or arrangement
48. pa__e trend *adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date
49. cl___e behavior *n.* a narrow, exclusive group of people who share similar backgrounds or interests and who tend to be socially or politically powerful
50. re___e moments *v.* to experience again or bring back the memory of a past event or time
51. car_____ng process *n.* the act of providing care and support for someone who is ill, disabled, or elderly
52. as___d to power *v.* to go or move upward; to become king or queen; to inherit something, such as a power
53. sc_____ld construction *n.* a temporary platform or structure used to support workers and materials during construction or maintenance work
54. am__s followers *v.* to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something over time; to collect or assemble for future use or reference

ANSWERS: 44. visualize, 45. transcribe, 46. relive, 47. unstructured, 48. passe, 49. clique, 50. relive, 51. caregiving, 52. ascend, 53. scaffold, 54. amass

55. am__s a patent portfolio *v.* to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something over time; to collect or assemble for future use or reference
56. op___e material *adj.* not transparent; not allowing light to pass through; not permitting a clear view
57. go to the sc_____ld *n.* a temporary platform or structure used to support workers and materials during construction or maintenance work
58. uns_____red information *adj.* not having a clear organization or arrangement
59. inc_____ent emotion *adj.* emitting light as a result of being heated; shining brightly; passionate or enthusiastic
60. s__t sand *v.* to put flour, sugar, etc. through a sieve (= a utensil consisting of a wire or plastic mesh in a frame) to remove lumps or large particles
61. te__e wool *v.* to make fun of someone or make jokes about them, either in a playful way or to upset them; to separate the fibers of something; to ruffle a person's or animal's hair by combing
62. co-_____nce matrix *n.* the simultaneous occurrence or presence of two or more things, often used in statistical or scientific contexts
63. vid_____hy equipment *n.* the art or practice of filming or recording videos, often for commercial or artistic purposes

ANSWERS: 55. amass, 56. opaque, 57. scaffold, 58. unstructured, 59. incandescent, 60. sift, 61. tease, 62. co-occurrence, 63. videography

64. pro_____ty for violence *n.* a natural inclination, preference, or tendency toward a particular activity, behavior, or opinion
65. apple bl_____m *n.* the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success
66. pa__e entertainment *adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date
67. de___p for safety *v.* to suddenly leave a place, especially a temporary residence or a location where one has been staying for a period of time; to depart hastily or secretly
68. burn my fi_____ip *n.* the end or tip of a finger
69. poetic ut_____ce *n.* spoken or written words or phrases; the act of expressing or producing sounds or words
70. career tra_____ry *n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
71. pe_____te a cell *v.* to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance
72. vi_____ze data *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
73. vid_____hy skills *n.* the art or practice of filming or recording videos, often for commercial or artistic purposes

ANSWERS: 64. propensity, 65. blossom, 66. passe, 67. decamp, 68. fingertip, 69. utterance, 70. trajectory, 71. penetrate, 72. visualize, 73. videography

74. the head of a ha____y *n.* an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
75. ex____e in anger *v.* to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
76. s__t the candidates *v.* to put flour, sugar, etc. through a sieve (= a utensil consisting of a wire or plastic mesh in a frame) to remove lumps or large particles
77. low-r_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
78. pro____ty to procrastinate *n.* a natural inclination, preference, or tendency toward a particular activity, behavior, or opinion

ANSWERS: 74. hallway, 75. explode, 76. sift, 77. rev, 78. propensity

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The company has shown an excellent growth _____ over the years.
n. the curved path followed by an object moving through space
2. She tried to _____ the layout of the new house in her mind.
v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
3. The _____ video beautifully captured the changing seasons over a year.
n. a technique in photography or cinematography where a series of images or frames are taken at set intervals and then played back at a faster speed to create the illusion of time moving quickly
4. The construction workers set up the _____ to reach the top of the building.
n. a temporary platform or structure used to support workers and materials during construction or maintenance work
5. His _____ for lying caused him to lose many friends.
n. a natural inclination, preference, or tendency toward a particular activity, behavior, or opinion
6. I had to _____ through the knee-deep water to get to the other side of the river.
v. to walk through water that is not deep enough to swim in; to struggle or proceed slowly and laboriously through something, such as a difficult situation or a crowd of people
7. The _____ of these two events suggests that there may be a causal relationship between them.
n. the simultaneous occurrence or presence of two or more things, often used in statistical or scientific contexts

ANSWERS: 1. trajectory, 2. visualize, 3. timelapse, 4. scaffold, 5. propensity, 6. wade, 7. co-occurrence

8. Some researchers claim that even humans can _____ sense earthquakes.
adv. as a matter of nature or intuition rather than thought or training
9. He dashed down a _____ to a bathroom.
n. an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
10. The old building _____ in a fiery inferno.
v. to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
11. She works as a _____ for a family with two young children.
n. a caregiver, usually a woman, who provides child care services in the home of the children's parents or guardians, either on a part-time or full-time basis
12. The doctor carefully listened to her patient's _____ to diagnose his condition.
n. spoken or written words or phrases; the act of expressing or producing sounds or words
13. The search engine helps _____ information.
v. to put flour, sugar, etc. through a sieve (= a utensil consisting of a wire or plastic mesh in a frame) to remove lumps or large particles
14. The _____ lights in the room created a warm and inviting atmosphere.
adj. emitting light as a result of being heated; shining brightly; passionate or enthusiastic
15. She needs to _____ the interview recording to write the article for the magazine.
v. to copy or reproduce something in written or printed form; to translate spoken language into written text

ANSWERS: 8. instinctively, 9. hallway, 10. exploded, 11. nanny, 12. utterances, 13. sift, 14. incandescent, 15. transcribe

16. The DIY _____ includes a variety of power and hand tools for home repair.
n. a set of tools, materials, or resources that are designed to be used together for a specific purpose or task; a collection of information or techniques that can be used to address a problem or achieve a goal
17. The curvature of _____ is affected by the presence of mass and energy.
n. a four-dimensional continuum consisting of three dimensions of space and one dimension of time, used to describe the physical universe according to Einstein's theory of general relativity
18. The 50-floor _____ loomed over the city, dwarfing the other buildings.
n. a very tall building, typically one in a city
19. The curtains were made of _____ fabric that blocked out all light.
adj. not transparent; not allowing light to pass through; not permitting a clear view
20. The economic downturn made it necessary to _____ the business.
v. to organize a company, business, or system in a new and different way to make it work more effectively
21. This ad is intended to _____ a competing product.
v. to make fun of someone or make jokes about them, either in a playful way or to upset them; to separate the fibers of something; to ruffle a person's or animal's hair by combing
22. Western ideology slowly _____ through the eastern countries.
v. to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance
23. He _____ picked at his cuticles while he was on the phone.
adv. in a way that is not fully conscious or aware of

ANSWERS: 16. toolkit, 17. spacetime, 18. skyscraper, 19. opaque, 20. restructure, 21. tease, 22. penetrates, 23. subconsciously

24. The plane began to _____ into the sky.
- v. to go or move upward; to become king or queen; to inherit something, such as a power
25. The archaeologist ran his _____ along the pattern of the tombstones.
- n. the end or tip of a finger
26. The quality of _____ in this film is exceptional.
- n. the art or practice of filming or recording videos, often for commercial or artistic purposes
27. Members of the popular _____ at school often exclude others from their group.
- n. a narrow, exclusive group of people who share similar backgrounds or interests and who tend to be socially or politically powerful
28. I like to watch old movies to _____ memories of my childhood.
- v. to experience again or bring back the memory of a past event or time
29. She had _____ a fortune through wise investments and shrewd business decisions.
- v. to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something over time; to collect or assemble for future use or reference
30. He took me aside and _____ in my ear.
- v. to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
31. The fashion designer included a _____ section on the dress to show off the intricate details.
- n. a section removed from an object or structure to show the internal workings or details; a break in a film or television show to insert footage of a different scene or film

ANSWERS: 24. ascend, 25. fingertips, 26. videography, 27. clique, 28. relive, 29. amassed, 30. whispered, 31. cutaway

32. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud ____.
- n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
33. She devoted her life to _____ looking after her aging parents.
- n.* the act of providing care and support for someone who is ill, disabled, or elderly
34. The cherry _____ trees in the park were in full bloom, creating a beautiful sight.
- n.* the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success
35. Due to the unexpected weather conditions, the hikers decided to _____ from the campsite.
- v.* to suddenly leave a place, especially a temporary residence or a location where one has been staying for a period of time; to depart hastily or secretly
36. The jungle is full of _____ species waiting to be found.
- adj.* not yet found or known
37. The physicist specializes in _____.
- n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
38. Bell-bottom jeans, once considered _____ fashion, have made a surprising comeback in recent years.
- adj.* no longer fashionable or current; outdated; considered to be old-fashioned or out of date

ANSWERS: 32. rev, 33. caregiving, 34. blossom, 35. decamp, 36. undiscovered, 37. acoustics, 38. passe

39. The _____ data took a lot of work to analyze and interpret.

adj. not having a clear organization or arrangement

ANSWERS: 39. unstructured