

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Lucianne Walkowicz: Look up for a change | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/lucianne\\_walkowicz\\_look\\_up\\_for\\_a\\_change](https://www.ted.com/talks/lucianne_walkowicz_look_up_for_a_change)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### inherent

*adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute

*synonym* : intrinsic, natural, innate

(1) **inherent** risk, (2) have an **inherent** dislike

Honesty is an **inherent** quality that everyone should strive to possess.

### democracy

*n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

*synonym* : self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy**

**Democracy** often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

### accessible

*adj.* capable of being reached, easily got, or seen

*synonym* : affordable, available, unrestricted

(1) a town **accessible** by rail, (2) **accessible** to pity

He is an **accessible** and genial man.

### principle

*n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

*synonym* : rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business

Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

## rarely

*adv.* not happening often; infrequently; seldom

*synonym*: seldom, infrequently, hardly ever

(1) **rarely** seen, (2) **rarely** used

I **rarely** eat fast food because I prefer healthy options.

## tendency

*n.* an inclination or predisposition towards a particular behavior, attitude, or course of action; a natural or prevailing tendency or characteristic

*synonym*: inclination, propensity, proclivity

(1) economic **tendency**, (2) curious **tendency**

There is a growing **tendency** among young people to prioritize experiences over material possessions.

## inevitable

*adj.* certain to happen and unavoidable

*synonym*: inescapable, unavoidable, sure

(1) **inevitable** changes of the seasons, (2) **inevitable** result

In times of recession, an increase in unemployment is **inevitable**.

## outcome

*n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

*synonym*: result, consequence, effect

(1) improved student **outcomes**, (2) a desirable **outcome**

They awaited news of the **outcome** of the election.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym*: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## colleague

*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

*synonym*: coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**  
I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

### astronomer

*n.* a physicist who studies astronomy

*synonym*: stargazer, cosmologist, astrophysicist

(1) amateur **astronomer**, (2) solar **astronomer**

This question has fascinated solar **astronomers** for decades.

### backyard

*n.* a whole space behind and belonging to a house

*synonym*: courtyard, garden

(1) play in the **backyard**, (2) **backyard** barbecue

He grows vegetables in his **backyard**.

### disappoint

*v.* to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations;  
to make someone feel sad

*synonym*: sadden, dismay, frustrate

(1) **disappoint** the audience, (2) don't **disappoint** me

She worked very hard not to **disappoint** her boss's expectations.

### constellation

*n.* a group of stars that form a recognizable pattern and have a name; a group of related or similar ideas, things, or people

*synonym*: asterism, array, pattern

(1) the stars of the Scorpion **constellation**, (2) northern **constellation**

Navigators still use the Little Bear **constellation** at sea.

### probable

*adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

*synonym*: likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire

It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

### flabbergasted

*adj.* greatly surprised or astonished; shocked or bewildered

*synonym*: astonished, amazed, stunned

(1) **flabbergasted** expression, (2) **flabbergasted** reaction  
I was **flabbergasted** to learn that I had won the scholarship.

## obvious

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

*synonym*: apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

## blackout

*n.* a loss of electric power for a general region; a suspension of radio or TV broadcasting; a momentary loss of consciousness

*synonym*: outage, failure, knockout

(1) media **blackout**, (2) memory **blackout**

The nationwide **blackout** caused widespread power outages and disrupted daily life.

## ordinary

*adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree

*synonym*: mundane, prosaic, average

(1) an **ordinary** school, (2) **ordinary** annual revenue

The **ordinary** session of the Diet opened.

## drown

*v.* to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater

*synonym*: douse, drench, overwhelm

(1) **drown** in a bath, (2) I was **drowned** in work

Floods have the potential to **drown** any subsurface animals easily.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym*: earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## glow

*v.* to give out a steady, strong light

*synonym*: shine, radiate, beam

(1) **glow** a pale orange, (2) **glow** gold in the light

The sun was setting, and the sky **glowed** with beautiful colors.

## invisible

*adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see

*synonym*: hidden, imperceptible, unseen

(1) an **invisible** asset, (2) **invisible** stars

The phenomenon is **invisible** at optical wavelengths.

## astronomical

*adj.* relating to astronomy or the study of celestial bodies and phenomena; very large or immense in scale or magnitude

*synonym*: huge, vast, enormous

(1) **astronomical** observation, (2) **astronomical** numbers

The cost of the new equipment was **astronomical** and beyond the company's budget.

## marble

*n.* a hard crystalline metamorphic rock that has a pattern of lines going through it and takes a high polish used for sculpture and as building material; a small ball made of stone, especially one used in children's games

*synonym*: stone, rock, sphere

(1) **marble** statues, (2) artificial **marble**

The floor was made of white and black **marble** arranged in a checkerboard pattern.

## sunlight

*n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun

*synonym*: daylight, rays, sunshine

(1) a glare of **sunlight**, (2) in direct **sunlight**

Radiation from **sunlight** has a different wavelength.

## shining

*adj.* giving off or reflecting light; bright, glistening, or gleaming; characterized by impressive accomplishments or excellence

*synonym*: sparkling, gleaming, radiant

(1) **shining** star, (2) **shining** example  
The **shining** sun reflected off the calm ocean water.

## striking

*adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice;  
exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner  
*synonym* : arresting, astonishing, exceptional

(1) **striking** innovation, (2) **striking** evidence  
The two plays have many **striking** parallels.

## affected

*adj.* influenced; feeling or showing emotion, especially  
exaggerated emotion; not natural or sincere  
*synonym* : artificial, pretentious, stilted

(1) **affected** way of walking, (2) the **affected** part  
Her **affected** accent made it difficult to take her seriously.

## spider

*n.* a small, eight-legged creature that spins webs to catch  
insects as food; a computer program that systematically  
browses the World Wide Web for purposes of web  
indexing  
*synonym* : arachnid, wanderer

(1) **spider** venom, (2) web **spider**  
The **spider** spun an intricate web in the corner of the room.

## globe

*n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its  
vastness  
*synonym* : Earth, world, sphere

(1) terrestrial **globe**, (2) around the **globe**  
His final goal is to sail around the **globe**.

## broad

*adj.* very wide; general  
*synonym* : wide, expansive, comprehensive

(1) attract **broad** attention, (2) a **broad** mind  
He accumulated wealth across a **broad** spectrum of assets.

## expanse

*n.* a substance, such as water or oil, that flows freely and is  
neither a solid nor a gas  
*synonym* : stretch, field, spread

(1) vast **expanse**, (2) large **expanses**

She looked over the immense **expanse** of the sea.

## underdeveloped

*adj.* not fully developed or mature; lacking in progress or advancement

*synonym*: unadvanced, immature, backward

(1) an **underdeveloped** child, (2) remain **underdeveloped**

Many people in **underdeveloped** countries need clean water or proper healthcare access.

## extreme

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

*synonym*: farthestmost, outermost, fierce

(1) **extreme** sports, (2) **extreme** weather events

Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

## strip

*v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

*synonym*: deprive, undress, (noun) ribbon

(1) **strip** a tire off, (2) coast **strip**

The doctor advised him to **strip** down for a check.

## outdo

*v.* to do better than someone; to surpass

*synonym*: excel, surpass, outshine

(1) **outdo** him in trickery, (2) **outdo** the competition

He tried to **outdo** his rival by breaking the world record.

## dramatic

*adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement

*synonym*: striking, theatrical, breathtaking

(1) make **dramatic** changes, (2) a **dramatic** rescue at sea

The statement had a **dramatic** impact on house prices.

## bulb

*n.* a rounded underground storage organ of some plants from which the plant grows; the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball

(1) wet- **bulb** thermometer, (2) a lily **bulb**  
The light **bulb** has burned out.

## practical

*adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas

*synonym* : applicable, functional, realistic

(1) **practical** English, (2) gain **practical** experience  
Her concept is highly **practical** and helpful.

## intention

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do

*synonym* : purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**  
Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

## indoor

*adj.* located, happened, or used inside a building

(1) an **indoor** pool, (2) designed for **indoor** use  
Table tennis is an **indoor** sport.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym* : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom  
As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

*synonym* : custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**  
It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## inefficient

*adj.* lacking the ability or skill and not making the best use of time, money, energy, etc.

*synonym* : ineffective, counterproductive, inadequate



(1) **inefficient** use, (2) **inefficient** management  
The system is still so **inefficient** that it is useless.

## outdoors

*adv.* in or into the open air; outside a building or structure  
*synonym*: outside, al fresco, in the open air

(1) exhausted **outdoors**, (2) sleep **outdoors**  
She loves to hike **outdoors** and explore nature.

## beneath

*adv.* in or to a lower place than someone or something  
*synonym*: down, under, low

(1) the ground **beneath** my feet, (2) **beneath** contempt  
A great stretch of the lake lay **beneath** them.

## immediate

*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

*synonym*: prompt, quick, instantaneous

(1) take **immediate** effect, (2) the **immediate** past  
Both forts were subject to **immediate** attacks.

## surround

*v.* to be all around something or somebody

*synonym*: encircle, encompass, envelop

(1) **surround** a town, (2) a stone wall **surrounds** the palace  
On three sides, mountains **surround** the settlement.

## scatter

*v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions

*synonym*: disperse, spread, bestrew

(1) **scatter** seeds, (2) **scatter** around the internet  
The hunter's approach **scattered** the geese.

## outward

*adj.* relating to the external appearance or surface of something; visible

*synonym*: external, surface, exterior

(1) an **outward** journey, (2) **outward** cheerfulness  
The **outward** appearance of the building was impressive, but the inside was in dire need of repairs.

## upward

*adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place

*synonym* : skyward, uphill

(1) look **upward**, (2) demonstrate an **upward** trend

The company adjusted the revenue **upward**.

## pollution

*n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change

*synonym* : corrosion, deterioration, corruption

(1) environmental **pollution**, (2) high levels of air **pollution**

The **pollution** is endangering the local plants and animals.

## stargaze

*v.* to gaze at the stars, especially at night; to daydream or fantasize:

*synonym* : observe, daydream, woolgather

(1) **stargaze** on the roof, (2) **stargaze** in wonder

We like to **stargaze** on clear summer nights and try to identify as many constellations as we can.

## blot

*v.* to soak up a liquid by using a piece of cloth, paper, etc.; to make a spot or spots onto paper

*synonym* : stain, smudge, mar

(1) **blot** my eyes, (2) **blot** anything out of existence

She tried to **blot** out the unpleasant memory with alcohol.

## fan

*n.* a person who admires and supports a person, group, sport, sports team, etc.; a device for creating a current of air by the movement of a surface or surfaces

*synonym* : lover, devotee, blade

(1) a film **fan**, (2) engine cooling **fan**

I'm a big **fan** of French food.

## candlelight

*n.* light provided by a candle or candles

*synonym* : lamp light, oil light, firelight

(1) **candlelight** dinner, (2) **candlelight** vigil

The room was dimly lit by soft **candlelight**.

## telescope

*n.* a device like a tube in shape containing lenses used to magnify and observe distant objects

(1) a binocular **telescope**, (2) look through a **telescope**

This facility has the largest astronomical **telescope** in the country.

## incapable

*adj.* unable to do, control, or achieve something

*synonym*: unable, incompetent, unskilled

(1) drunk and **incapable**, (2) **incapable** of being resisted

He seems **incapable** of understanding what she says.

## planetarium

*n.* a building or facility that is designed to display the positions and movements of stars, planets, and other celestial bodies on a dome-shaped surface using a projection system

(1) optical **planetarium** projector, (2) inflatable **planetarium**

The **planetarium's** digital projection system provides an immersive experience of outer space.

## technological

*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress

*synonym*: specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy

**Technological** advances have disrupted many industries.

## visualize

*v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible

*synonym*: imagine, picture, envision

(1) **visualize** data, (2) **visualize** flying through space

She tried to **visualize** the layout of the new house in her mind.

## participate

*v.* to take part in something

*synonym*: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's

intramural sports program.

## interact

v. to communicate or react with somebody

*synonym*: cooperate, combine, collaborate

(1) **interact** directly with customers, (2) **interact** with one another

He should **interact** more with his colleagues.

## contribute

v. to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

*synonym*: donate, devote, commit

(1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,

(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

## characterize

v. to describe the distinctive nature or features of someone or something; to be a distinguishing feature of

*synonym*: describe, depict, portray

(1) **characterize** the relationship, (2) **characterize** his work

Their love of discovery and exploration often **characterizes** the adventurous spirit of the explorer.

## galaxy

n. an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity

*synonym*: star cluster, nebula, star system

(1) elliptical **galaxy**, (2) a **galaxy** of famous actors

The Milky Way **galaxy** has numerous water-bearing planets.

## tutorial

n. a lesson or instructional session, often consisting of one-on-one or small-group teaching, designed to provide guidance or instruction on a particular subject or skill; (adjective) of or relating to a tutor

*synonym*: lesson, instruction, coaching

(1) online **tutorial**, (2) language **tutorial**

The **tutorial** on how to set up my new laptop was beneficial.

## annotate

v. to make notes or comments on a text or document  
*synonym*: comment on, note, mark

(1) **annotate** a book, (2) **annotate** text

I need to **annotate** this document before I submit it.

## categorize

v. to put people or things into groups according to their features, types, etc.

*synonym*: classify, pigeonhole, sort

(1) **categorize** the image, (2) **categorize** the cause of failure

The biologist **categorized** the viruses into four groups.

## classification

n. the act or process of organizing or categorizing things or people into groups based on shared characteristics; the system or method used to categorize or arrange things or people into groups

*synonym*: categorization, grouping, sorting

(1) soil **classification**, (2) data **classification**

The biologist used the species **classification** system to identify the newly discovered insect.

## involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

*synonym*: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

## attractive

adj. immensely appealing in look or sound; having characteristics or qualities that make something appealing and valuable

*synonym*: beautiful, fetching, alluring

(1) **attractive** men, (2) **attractive** opportunity

The growth of the "sharing economy" is **attractive** for tech companies.

## flavor

*n.* the taste sensation produced by a substance in the mouth

*synonym*: taste, savor, essence

(1) a delicate **flavor**, (2) **flavor** enhancer

The **flavor** of the coffee was rich and full-bodied.

## delve

*v.* to dig or excavate deeply; to investigate or research intensively; to rummage or explore in a thorough or careful manner

*synonym*: dig, excavate, uncover

(1) **delve** deeper, (2) **delve** into documents

Researchers must **delve** into the intricacies of the human brain to understand mental illness.

## vary

*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

*synonym*: alter, contrast, differ

(1) **vary** according to the age, (2) **vary** directly with the price

Maximum heart rates **vary** a lot for each individual.

## abstract

*adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence

*synonym*: conceptual, theoretical, ideational

(1) an **abstract** noun, (2) **abstract** science

The invention of the camera triggered the development of **abstract** painting.

## necessarily

*adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

*synonym*: inevitable, certainly, automatically

(1) not **necessarily** a problem, (2) **necessarily** true

This accident was something that happened **necessarily**.

## associate

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym*: tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## precise

*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

*synonym* : accurate, exact, distinct

(1) **precise** analyses, (2) estimate **precise** costs

The content is **precise** and informative for me.

## dim

*adj.* poorly lit; not bright

*synonym* : dull, faint, weak

(1) **dim** and distant past, (2) **dim** memory

The **dim** light made it difficult to read the book.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## hunt

*v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit

*synonym* : chase, pursuit, quest

(1) **hunt** a job, (2) **hunt** after knowledge

Hounds **hunt** their prey by using their keen scent.

## graph

*n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other

*synonym* : chart, diagram, figure

(1) **graph** theory, (2) a **graph** sample

This bar **graph** shows sales over the past five years.

## undiscovered

*adj.* not yet found or known

*synonym* : unknown, hidden, unexplored

(1) **undiscovered** territory, (2) **undiscovered** potential  
The jungle is full of **undiscovered** species waiting to be found.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym*: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## odd

*adj.* strange or unexpected; not divisible by two

*synonym*: strange, bizarre, abnormal

(1) in an **odd** way, (2) **odd** behavior

His grandfather was an **odd** man.

## amalgam

*n.* an alloy of mercury with another metal, used especially to fill holes in teeth; a mixture or combination of diverse things

*synonym*: mixture, alloy, admixture

(1) **amalgam** alloy, (2) an **amalgam** of hope and fear

His theory is an **amalgam** of earlier ideas.

## log-in

*v.* to enter one's username and password or other credentials to gain access to a computer system, website, or other digital services; (noun) the process of gaining access to a computer system, network, or website by entering a username and password

*synonym*: log-on, sign-in, access

(1) **log-in** to a network, (2) **log-in** credentials

I had to **log-in** to my email account to check my messages.

## academic

*adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

*synonym*: educational, scholarly, theoretical

(1) **academic** probation, (2) an **academic** discussion



An excellent historian must possess an **academic** mentality.

## acknowledgment

*n.* the act of accepting or admitting something, or the fact of being accepted or admitted; recognition or acceptance of the existence or truth of something

*synonym*: recognition, acceptance, admission

(1) in thankful **acknowledgment**, (2) **acknowledgment** of obligation

The recipient signed the **acknowledgment** of receipt.

## importance

*n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note

*synonym*: significance, primacy, matter

(1) a man of **importance**, (2) high **importance**

I stopped by the branch though I have no business of **importance**.

## out-of-work

*adj.* currently unemployed or not having a job, typically due to economic circumstances or the lack of available opportunities

*synonym*: unemployed, jobless, idle

(1) **out-of-work** actor, (2) **out-of-work** accountant

He struggled to find a job after being **out-of-work** for several months.

## bunch

*n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together

*synonym*: group, assemblage, bundle

(1) a **bunch** of trees, (2) a **bunch** of schoolgirls

One bad apple spoils the whole **bunch**.

## nerd

*n.* a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.

*synonym*: geek, techie, wonk

(1) a computer **nerd**, (2) **nerd** neck

He was, by nature, a cyber **nerd**.

## background

*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

*synonym*: ground, experience, backdrop

(1) a **background** color, (2) a criminal **background**

The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's **background**.

## fee

*n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service

*synonym*: charge, cost, expense

(1) **fee** calculation, (2) service **fee**

The lawyer's **fee** for the case was \$10,000.

## curiosity

*n.* a strong desire to know or learn about something

*synonym*: interest, inquisitiveness, novelty

(1) boundless **curiosity**, (2) satisfy my intellectual **curiosity**

We are motivated by **curiosity** rather than necessity.

## willingness

*n.* the state of being ready or inclined to do something

*synonym*: readiness, eagerness, enthusiasm

(1) **willingness** to help, (2) indicate a **willingness** to change

Her **willingness** to help others earned her many friends.

## digital

*adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

*synonym*: numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature

Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

## mediate

*v.* to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict

*synonym*: arbitrate, reconcile, intervene

(1) **mediate** allergic reaction, (2) **mediate** a negotiation

The teacher had to **mediate** a disagreement between two students over a stolen pencil.

## valid

*adj.* having a reasonable basis in logic or fact; still legally or officially acceptable

*synonym* : proper, reasonable, useful

(1) a **valid** contract, (2) a ticket **valid** for two days

Your credit card is no longer **valid**.

## cage

*n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

*synonym* : enclosure, jail, corral

(1) an insect **cage**, (2) a bird in a **cage**

The trapped bear is running amok in its **cage**.

## savage

*adj.* extremely wild, ferocious, or uncivilized

*synonym* : brutal, fierce, barbarous

(1) reply in a **savage** voice, (2) **savage** attack

The animal was injured and became **savage**, attacking anyone who approached.

## universe

*n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

*synonym* : cosmos, macrocosm

(1) theory of the **universe**, (2) expansion of the **universe**

The **universe** is about 13.8 billion years old.

## profound

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

*synonym* : deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea

My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

## existence

*n.* the state or fact of someone or something existing

*synonym* : fact, being, reality

(1) the biggest tree in **existence**, (2) the struggle for **existence**

He was an atheist and therefore did not believe in the **existence** of heaven or hell.

## context

*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

*synonym*: background, setting, environment

(1) historical **context**, (2) legal **context**

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

## precious

*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable

*synonym*: adored, cherished, valued

(1) price of **precious** metals, (2) **precious** information

We cannot afford to squander **precious** time.

## preserve

*v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed

*synonym*: conserve, care for, maintain

(1) **preserve** my strength, (2) **preserve** a country's heritage

They worked hard to **preserve** the nature of their native lands.

## treasure

*n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

*synonym*: hoard, fortune, gem

(1) **treasure** hunt, (2) **treasure** island

The pirates searched for buried **treasure** in the dunes.

## encourage

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

*synonym* : facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

## **belong**

v. to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

*synonym* : fit, be appropriate, be suitable

(1) **belong** to different species, (2) **belong** to a group

All the books in this section **belong** to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. in direct su_____ht             | <i>n.</i> the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun   |
| 2. pr_____le in business           | <i>n.</i> a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works   |
| 3. con_____te to society           | <i>v.</i> to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people  |
| 4. me_____e allergic reaction      | <i>v.</i> to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict  |
| 5. service f_e                     | <i>n.</i> a sum of money charged for a particular service   |
| 6. ind_____al freedom              | <i>n.</i> a single person or thing, as distinct from a group  |
| 7. as_____te alcohol with gambling | <i>v.</i> to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else   |
| 8. in_____e a high degree of risk  | <i>v.</i> to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else   |
| 9. lo___n credentials              | <i>v.</i> to enter one's username and password or other credentials to gain access to a computer system, website, or other digital services; (noun) the process of gaining access to a computer system, network, or website by entering a username and password |

ANSWERS: 1. sunlight, 2. principle, 3. contribute, 4. mediate, 5. fee, 6. individual, 7. associate, 8. involve, 9. log-in

10. ou\_\_o him in trickery *v.* to do better than someone; to surpass
11. de\_\_\_\_\_cy advocate *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
12. the biggest tree in ex\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the state or fact of someone or something existing
13. ex\_\_\_\_\_e weather events *adj.* very great in amount or degree
14. tr\_\_\_\_\_re island *n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
15. st\_\_\_\_\_ze on the roof *v.* to gaze at the stars, especially at night; to daydream or fantasize:
16. a va\_\_d contract *adj.* having a reasonable basis in logic or fact; still legally or officially acceptable
17. a stone wall su\_\_\_\_\_nds the palace *v.* to be all around something or somebody
18. an ab\_\_\_\_\_ct noun *adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
19. designed for in\_\_\_r use *adj.* located, happened, or used inside a building
20. vi\_\_\_\_\_ze flying through space *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
21. the im\_\_\_\_\_te past *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
22. against tr\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

ANSWERS: 10. outdo, 11. democracy, 12. existence, 13. extreme, 14. treasure, 15. stargaze, 16. valid, 17. surround, 18. abstract, 19. indoor, 20. visualize, 21. immediate, 22. tradition

23. web sp\_\_\_r *n.* a small, eight-legged creature that spins webs to catch insects as food; a computer program that systematically browses the World Wide Web for purposes of web indexing
24. an\_\_\_\_\_te text *v.* to make notes or comments on a text or document
25. former co\_\_\_\_\_ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
26. make dr\_\_\_\_\_ic changes *adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
27. don't dis\_\_\_\_\_nt me *v.* to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad
28. pr\_\_\_\_\_ve my strength *v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
29. out\_\_\_\_\_rk accountant *adj.* currently unemployed or not having a job, typically due to economic circumstances or the lack of available opportunities
30. be\_\_\_\_\_h contempt *adv.* in or to a lower place than someone or something
31. pr\_\_\_\_\_ve a country's heritage *v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
32. can\_\_\_\_\_ht vigil *n.* light provided by a candle or candles

ANSWERS: 23. spider, 24. annotate, 25. colleague, 26. dramatic, 27. disappoint, 28. preserve, 29. out-of-work, 30. beneath, 31. preserve, 32. candlelight



33. ast\_\_\_\_\_cal observation *adj.* relating to astronomy or the study of celestial bodies and phenomena; very large or immense in scale or magnitude
34. a bac\_\_\_\_\_nd color *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
35. remain und\_\_\_\_\_ped *adj.* not fully developed or mature; lacking in progress or advancement
36. be\_\_\_g to different species *v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
37. a pr\_\_\_\_\_nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
38. save the pl\_\_\_t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
39. around the gl\_\_\_e *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
40. g\_\_\_w gold in the light *v.* to give out a steady, strong light
41. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
42. lo\_\_\_n to a network *v.* to enter one's username and password or other credentials to gain access to a computer system, website, or other digital services; (noun) the process of gaining access to a computer system, network, or website by entering a username and password

ANSWERS: 33. astronomical, 34. background, 35. underdeveloped, 36. belong, 37. profound, 38. planet, 39. globe, 40. glow, 41. discovery, 42. log-in

43. par\_\_\_\_\_te in the program      *v.* to take part in something
44. northern con\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a group of stars that form a recognizable pattern and have a name; a group of related or similar ideas, things, or people
45. in\_\_\_\_\_ct directly with customers      *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
46. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease      *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
47. not nec\_\_\_\_\_ly a problem      *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
48. the struggle for ex\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the state or fact of someone or something existing
49. a di\_\_\_\_\_l watch      *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
50. a film f\_n      *n.* a person who admires and supports a person, group, sport, sports team, etc.; a device for creating a current of air by the movement of a surface or surfaces
51. ra\_\_\_\_\_y seen      *adv.* not happening often; infrequently; seldom
52. in\_\_\_\_\_le stars      *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
53. gain pr\_\_\_\_\_al experience      *adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas
54. inflatable pla\_\_\_\_\_um      *n.* a building or facility that is designed to display the positions and movements of stars, planets, and other celestial bodies on a dome-shaped surface using a projection system

ANSWERS: 43. participate, 44. constellation, 45. interact, 46. progression, 47. necessarily, 48. existence, 49. digital, 50. fan, 51. rarely, 52. invisible, 53. practical, 54. planetarium

55. environmental po\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
56. or\_\_\_\_\_ry annual revenue *adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
57. h\_\_t after knowledge *v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
58. high imp\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
59. an or\_\_\_\_\_ry school *adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
60. sh\_\_\_\_\_g star *adj.* giving off or reflecting light; bright, glistening, or gleaming; characterized by impressive accomplishments or excellence
61. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
62. in\_\_\_\_\_e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
63. in\_\_\_\_\_ct with one another *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
64. a desirable ou\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
65. in\_\_\_\_\_le of being resisted *adj.* unable to do, control, or achieve something

ANSWERS: 55. pollution, 56. ordinary, 57. hunt, 58. importance, 59. ordinary, 60. shining, 61. associate, 62. involve, 63. interact, 64. outcome, 65. incapable

66. pr\_\_\_\_e analyses *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
67. gr\_\_h theory *n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
68. ine\_\_\_\_\_nt management *adj.* lacking the ability or skill and not making the best use of time, money, energy, etc.
69. a computer n\_\_d *n.* a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.
70. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
71. media bl\_\_\_\_ut *n.* a loss of electric power for a general region; a suspension of radio or TV broadcasting; a momentary loss of consciousness
72. fla\_\_\_\_\_ted expression *adj.* greatly surprised or astonished; shocked or bewildered
73. solar ast\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a physicist who studies astronomy
74. st\_\_\_\_ze in wonder *v.* to gaze at the stars, especially at night; to daydream or fantasize:
75. an und\_\_\_\_\_ped child *adj.* not fully developed or mature; lacking in progress or advancement
76. v\_\_y according to the age *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
77. pr\_\_\_\_\_al English *adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas

ANSWERS: 66. precise, 67. graph, 68. inefficient, 69. nerd, 70. individual, 71. blackout, 72. flabbergasted, 73. astronomer, 74. stargaze, 75. underdeveloped, 76. vary, 77. practical

78. att\_\_\_\_\_ve opportunity *adj.* immensely appealing in look or sound; having characteristics or qualities that make something appealing and valuable
79. ast\_\_\_\_\_cal numbers *adj.* relating to astronomy or the study of celestial bodies and phenomena; very large or immense in scale or magnitude
80. amateur ast\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a physicist who studies astronomy
81. st\_\_p a tire off *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
82. the pr\_\_\_\_\_nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
83. high levels of air po\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
84. di\_\_\_\_\_l electronic signature *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
85. have an in\_\_\_\_\_nt dislike *adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
86. cha\_\_\_\_\_ize his work *v.* to describe the distinctive nature or features of someone or something; to be a distinguishing feature of
87. engine cooling f\_n *n.* a person who admires and supports a person, group, sport, sports team, etc.; a device for creating a current of air by the movement of a surface or surfaces

ANSWERS: 78. attractive, 79. astronomical, 80. astronomer, 81. strip, 82. profound, 83. pollution, 84. digital, 85. inherent, 86. characterize, 87. fan

88. historical co\_\_\_\_\_t                    *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
89. ra\_\_\_\_y used                            *adv.* not happening often; infrequently; seldom
90. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement                *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
91. collaborate with co\_\_\_\_\_ues            *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
92. sa\_\_\_\_e attack                            *adj.* extremely wild, ferocious, or uncivilized
93. an ou\_\_\_\_\_d journey                    *adj.* relating to the external appearance or surface of something; visible
94. reply in a sa\_\_\_\_e voice                    *adj.* extremely wild, ferocious, or uncivilized
95. v\_\_y directly with the price                *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
96. am\_\_\_\_\_m alloy                        *n.* an alloy of mercury with another metal, used especially to fill holes in teeth; a mixture or combination of diverse things
97. a man of imp\_\_\_\_\_ce                    *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
98. a bird in a c\_\_e                            *n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

ANSWERS: 88. context, 89. rarely, 90. process, 91. colleague, 92. savage, 93. outward, 94. savage, 95. vary, 96. amalgam, 97. importance, 98. cage

99. ex\_\_\_\_\_e sports *adj.* very great in amount or degree
100. sp\_\_\_\_r venom *n.* a small, eight-legged creature that spins webs to catch insects as food; a computer program that systematically browses the World Wide Web for purposes of web indexing
101. a glare of su\_\_\_\_\_ht *n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun
102. artificial ma\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a hard crystalline metamorphic rock that has a pattern of lines going through it and takes a high polish used for sculpture and as building material; a small ball made of stone, especially one used in children's games
103. ou\_\_o the competition *v.* to do better than someone; to surpass
104. price of pr\_\_\_\_\_us metals *adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable
105. b\_\_t my eyes *v.* to soak up a liquid by using a piece of cloth, paper, etc.; to make a spot or spots onto paper
106. his conclusion was ob\_\_\_\_\_s *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
107. a ticket va\_\_d for two days *adj.* having a reasonable basis in logic or fact; still legally or officially acceptable
108. exhausted ou\_\_\_\_\_rs *adv.* in or into the open air; outside a building or structure
109. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 99. extreme, 100. spider, 101. sunlight, 102. marble, 103. outdo, 104. precious, 105. blot, 106. obvious, 107. valid, 108. outdoors, 109. process

110. in an o\_d way *adj.* strange or unexpected; not divisible by two
111. in\_\_\_\_\_on behind his decision *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
112. ine\_\_\_\_\_nt use *adj.* lacking the ability or skill and not making the best use of time, money, energy, etc.
113. a bu\_\_h of trees *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
114. de\_\_e into documents *v.* to dig or excavate deeply; to investigate or research intensively; to rummage or explore in a thorough or careful manner
115. ab\_\_\_\_\_ct science *adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
116. a binocular te\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* a device like a tube in shape containing lenses used to magnify and observe distant objects
117. cat\_\_\_\_\_ze the image *v.* to put people or things into groups according to their features, types, etc.
118. satisfy my intellectual cu\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a strong desire to know or learn about something
119. a bu\_\_h of schoolgirls *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
120. the af\_\_\_\_\_ed part *adj.* influenced; feeling or showing emotion, especially exaggerated emotion; not natural or sincere
121. pr\_\_\_\_\_us information *adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable

ANSWERS: 110. odd, 111. intention, 112. inefficient, 113. bunch, 114. delve, 115. abstract, 116. telescope, 117. categorize, 118. curiosity, 119. bunch, 120. affected, 121. precious



122. par\_\_\_\_\_te fully in conversation      *v.* to take part in something
123. look up\_\_\_d      *adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
124. cat\_\_\_\_\_ze the cause of failure      *v.* to put people or things into groups according to their features, types, etc.
125. en\_\_\_\_\_ge a sense of affinity      *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
126. ine\_\_\_\_\_le result      *adj.* certain to happen and unavoidable
127. acc\_\_\_\_\_le to pity      *adj.* capable of being reached, easily got, or seen
128. drunk and in\_\_\_\_\_le      *adj.* unable to do, control, or achieve something
129. b\_\_t anything out of existence      *v.* to soak up a liquid by using a piece of cloth, paper, etc.; to make a spot or spots onto paper
130. vast ex\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* a substance, such as water or oil, that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas
131. vi\_\_\_\_\_ze data      *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
132. elliptic ga\_\_\_y      *n.* an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity

ANSWERS: 122. participate, 123. upward, 124. categorize, 125. encourage, 126. inevitable, 127. accessible, 128. incapable, 129. blot, 130. expanse, 131. visualize, 132. galaxy

133. principles of de\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
134. o\_d behavior *adj.* strange or unexpected; not divisible by two
135. out\_\_\_\_\_rk actor *adj.* currently unemployed or not having a job, typically due to economic circumstances or the lack of available opportunities
136. sc\_\_\_\_\_r seeds *v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions
137. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal advancement *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
138. pl\_\_\_\_t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
139. a br\_\_d mind *adj.* very wide; general
140. fla\_\_\_\_\_ted reaction *adj.* greatly surprised or astonished; shocked or bewildered
141. theory of the un\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
142. d\_m and distant past *adj.* poorly lit; not bright
143. en\_\_\_\_\_ge antisocial behavior *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

ANSWERS: 133. democracy, 134. odd, 135. out-of-work, 136. scatter, 137. technological, 138. planet, 139. broad, 140. flabbergasted, 141. universe, 142. dim, 143. encourage

144. st\_\_\_\_ng innovation *adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
145. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal policy *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
146. de\_\_e deeper *v.* to dig or excavate deeply; to investigate or research intensively; to rummage or explore in a thorough or careful manner
147. ob\_\_\_\_s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
148. wet-b\_\_b thermometer *n.* a rounded underground storage organ of some plants from which the plant grows; the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball
149. an\_\_\_\_te a book *v.* to make notes or comments on a text or document
150. st\_\_\_\_ng evidence *adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
151. d\_m memory *adj.* poorly lit; not bright
152. large ex\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* a substance, such as water or oil, that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas
153. dis\_\_\_\_\_nt the audience *v.* to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad
154. an insect c\_\_e *n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

ANSWERS: 144. striking, 145. technological, 146. delve, 147. obvious, 148. bulb, 149. annotate, 150. striking, 151. dim, 152. expanse, 153. disappoint, 154. cage

155. wil\_\_\_\_\_ss to help *n.* the state of being ready or inclined to do something
156. a dr\_\_\_\_\_ic rescue at sea *adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
157. h\_\_t a job *v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
158. a town acc\_\_\_\_\_le by rail *adj.* capable of being reached, easily got, or seen
159. language tu\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a lesson or instructional session, often consisting of one-on-one or small-group teaching, designed to provide guidance or instruction on a particular subject or skill; (adjective) of or relating to a tutor
160. ma\_\_\_\_\_e statues *n.* a hard crystalline metamorphic rock that has a pattern of lines going through it and takes a high polish used for sculpture and as building material; a small ball made of stone, especially one used in children's games
161. in\_\_\_\_\_nt risk *adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
162. in thankful ack\_\_\_\_\_ent *n.* the act of accepting or admitting something, or the fact of being accepted or admitted; recognition or acceptance of the existence or truth of something
163. clear in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
164. an ac\_\_\_\_\_ic discussion *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

ANSWERS: 155. willingness, 156. dramatic, 157. hunt, 158. accessible, 159. tutorial, 160. marble, 161. inherent, 162. acknowledgment, 163. intention, 164. academic

165. online tu\_\_\_\_al *n.* a lesson or instructional session, often consisting of one-on-one or small-group teaching, designed to provide guidance or instruction on a particular subject or skill; (adjective) of or relating to a tutor
166. estimate pr\_\_\_\_e costs *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
167. und\_\_\_\_red potential *adj.* not yet found or known
168. curious te\_\_\_\_cy *n.* an inclination or predisposition towards a particular behavior, attitude, or course of action; a natural or prevailing tendency or characteristic
169. coast st\_\_p *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
170. dr\_\_n in a bath *v.* to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater
171. ine\_\_\_\_le changes of the seasons *adj.* certain to happen and unavoidable
172. attract br\_\_d attention *adj.* very wide; general
173. improved student ou\_\_\_\_es *n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
174. take im\_\_\_\_te effect *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
175. fl\_\_r enhancer *n.* the taste sensation produced by a substance in the mouth
176. look through a te\_\_\_\_pe *n.* a device like a tube in shape containing lenses used to magnify and observe distant objects

ANSWERS: 165. tutorial, 166. precise, 167. undiscovered, 168. tendency, 169. strip, 170. drown, 171. inevitable, 172. broad, 173. outcome, 174. immediate, 175. flavor, 176. telescope

177. att\_\_\_\_\_ve men *adj.* immensely appealing in look or sound; having characteristics or qualities that make something appealing and valuable
178. terrestrial gl\_\_e *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
179. play in the ba\_\_\_\_\_rd *n.* a whole space behind and belonging to a house
180. optical pla\_\_\_\_\_um projector *n.* a building or facility that is designed to display the positions and movements of stars, planets, and other celestial bodies on a dome-shaped surface using a projection system
181. expansion of the un\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
182. an in\_\_\_r pool *adj.* located, happened, or used inside a building
183. the stars of the Scorpion  
con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a group of stars that form a recognizable pattern and have a name; a group of related or similar ideas, things, or people
184. a criminal bac\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
185. und\_\_\_\_\_red territory *adj.* not yet found or known

ANSWERS: 177. attractive, 178. globe, 179. backyard, 180. planetarium, 181. universe, 182. indoor, 183. constellation, 184. background, 185. undiscovered

186. demonstrate an up\_\_\_d trend      *adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
187. su\_\_\_\_\_nd a town      *v.* to be all around something or somebody
188. n\_\_d neck      *n.* a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.
189. pr\_\_\_\_\_le outcome      *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
190. be\_\_\_g to a group      *v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
191. pr\_\_\_\_\_le of treatment      *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
192. f\_e calculation      *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
193. sleep ou\_\_\_\_\_rs      *adv.* in or into the open air; outside a building or structure
194. ac\_\_\_\_\_ic probation      *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
195. g\_\_w a pale orange      *v.* to give out a steady, strong light
196. a tr\_\_\_\_\_on of a culture      *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

ANSWERS: 186. upward, 187. surround, 188. nerd, 189. probable, 190. belong, 191. principle, 192. fee, 193. outdoors, 194. academic, 195. glow, 196. tradition

197. af\_\_\_\_\_ed way of walking *adj.* influenced; feeling or showing emotion, especially exaggerated emotion; not natural or sincere
198. indicate a wil\_\_\_\_\_ss to change *n.* the state of being ready or inclined to do something
199. boundless cu\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a strong desire to know or learn about something
200. economic te\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* an inclination or predisposition towards a particular behavior, attitude, or course of action; a natural or prevailing tendency or characteristic
201. the ground be\_\_\_\_\_h my feet *adv.* in or to a lower place than someone or something
202. data cla\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act or process of organizing or categorizing things or people into groups based on shared characteristics; the system or method used to categorize or arrange things or people into groups
203. cha\_\_\_\_\_ize the relationship *v.* to describe the distinctive nature or features of someone or something; to be a distinguishing feature of
204. a delicate fl\_\_\_\_r *n.* the taste sensation produced by a substance in the mouth
205. sc\_\_\_\_\_r around the internet *v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions
206. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of civilization *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
207. ack\_\_\_\_\_ent of obligation *n.* the act of accepting or admitting something, or the fact of being accepted or admitted; recognition or acceptance of the existence or truth of something

ANSWERS: 197. affected, 198. willingness, 199. curiosity, 200. tendency, 201. beneath, 202. classification, 203. characterize, 204. flavor, 205. scatter, 206. progression, 207. acknowledgment



208. an am\_\_\_\_\_m of hope and fear      *n.* an alloy of mercury with another metal, used especially to fill holes in teeth; a mixture or combination of diverse things
209. me\_\_\_\_\_e a negotiation      *v.* to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict
210. con\_\_\_\_\_te a large sum of money to the fund      *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
211. can\_\_\_\_\_ht dinner      *n.* light provided by a candle or candles
212. memory bl\_\_\_\_\_ut      *n.* a loss of electric power for a general region; a suspension of radio or TV broadcasting; a momentary loss of consciousness
213. a gr\_\_h sample      *n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
214. a lily b\_\_b      *n.* a rounded underground storage organ of some plants from which the plant grows; the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball
215. ou\_\_\_\_\_d cheerfulness      *adj.* relating to the external appearance or surface of something; visible
216. sh\_\_\_\_\_g example      *adj.* giving off or reflecting light; bright, glistening, or gleaming; characterized by impressive accomplishments or excellence

ANSWERS: 208. amalgam, 209. mediate, 210. contribute, 211. candlelight, 212. blackout, 213. graph, 214. bulb, 215. outward, 216. shining

217. tr\_\_\_\_\_re hunt *n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
218. nec\_\_\_\_\_ly true *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
219. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
220. ba\_\_\_\_\_rd barbecue *n.* a whole space behind and belonging to a house
221. I was dr\_\_ned in work *v.* to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater
222. soil cla\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act or process of organizing or categorizing things or people into groups based on shared characteristics; the system or method used to categorize or arrange things or people into groups
223. a ga\_\_\_y of famous actors *n.* an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity
224. legal co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
225. an in\_\_\_\_\_le asset *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
226. pr\_\_\_\_\_le cause of a fire *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

ANSWERS: 217. treasure, 218. necessarily, 219. discovery, 220. backyard, 221. drown, 222. classification, 223. galaxy, 224. context, 225. invisible, 226. probable

ANSWERS:

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. I had to \_\_\_\_\_ to my email account to check my messages.
  - v.* to enter one's username and password or other credentials to gain access to a computer system, website, or other digital services; (noun) the process of gaining access to a computer system, network, or website by entering a username and password
  
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
  - n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
  
3. I stopped by the branch though I have no business of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
  
4. The biologist used the species \_\_\_\_\_ system to identify the newly discovered insect.
  - n.* the act or process of organizing or categorizing things or people into groups based on shared characteristics; the system or method used to categorize or arrange things or people into groups
  
5. The lawyer's \_\_\_\_ for the case was \$10,000.
  - n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
  
6. This bar \_\_\_\_\_ shows sales over the past five years.
  - n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other

ANSWERS: 1. log-in, 2. process, 3. importance, 4. classification, 5. fee, 6. graph

7. One bad apple spoils the whole \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the coffee was rich and full-bodied.
- n.* the taste sensation produced by a substance in the mouth
9. The recipient signed the \_\_\_\_\_ of receipt.
- n.* the act of accepting or admitting something, or the fact of being accepted or admitted; recognition or acceptance of the existence or truth of something
10. The sun was setting, and the sky \_\_\_\_\_ with beautiful colors.
- v.* to give out a steady, strong light
11. He struggled to find a job after being \_\_\_\_\_ for several months.
- adj.* currently unemployed or not having a job, typically due to economic circumstances or the lack of available opportunities
12. Solar gravity creates \_\_\_\_\_ pressures and temperatures.
- adj.* very great in amount or degree
13. We like to \_\_\_\_\_ on clear summer nights and try to identify as many constellations as we can.
- v.* to gaze at the stars, especially at night; to daydream or fantasize:
14. The jungle is full of \_\_\_\_\_ species waiting to be found.
- adj.* not yet found or known
15. The content is \_\_\_\_\_ and informative for me.
- adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

ANSWERS: 7. bunch, 8. flavor, 9. acknowledgment, 10. glowed, 11. out-of-work, 12. extreme, 13. stargaze, 14. undiscovered, 15. precise

16. He accumulated wealth across a \_\_\_\_\_ spectrum of assets.

*adj.* very wide; general

17. Hounds \_\_\_\_\_ their prey by using their keen scent.

*v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit

18. In times of recession, an increase in unemployment is \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* certain to happen and unavoidable

19. This question has fascinated solar \_\_\_\_\_ for decades.

*n.* a physicist who studies astronomy

20. There is a growing \_\_\_\_\_ among young people to prioritize experiences over material possessions.

*n.* an inclination or predisposition towards a particular behavior, attitude, or course of action; a natural or prevailing tendency or characteristic

21. The nationwide \_\_\_\_\_ caused widespread power outages and disrupted daily life.

*n.* a loss of electric power for a general region; a suspension of radio or TV broadcasting; a momentary loss of consciousness

22. On three sides, mountains \_\_\_\_\_ the settlement.

*v.* to be all around something or somebody

23. Her \_\_\_\_\_ to help others earned her many friends.

*n.* the state of being ready or inclined to do something

24. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his rival by breaking the world record.

*v.* to do better than someone; to surpass

ANSWERS: 16. broad, 17. hunt, 18. inevitable, 19. astronomers, 20. tendency, 21. blackout, 22. surround, 23. willingness, 24. outdo

25. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

26. The \_\_\_ light made it difficult to read the book.

*adj.* poorly lit; not bright

27. The pirates searched for buried \_\_\_\_\_ in the dunes.

*n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

28. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

29. He should \_\_\_\_\_ more with his colleagues.

*v.* to communicate or react with somebody

30. He grows vegetables in his \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a whole space behind and belonging to a house

31. The Milky Way \_\_\_\_\_ has numerous water-bearing planets.

*n.* an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity

32. The floor was made of white and black \_\_\_\_\_ arranged in a checkerboard pattern.

*n.* a hard crystalline metamorphic rock that has a pattern of lines going through it and takes a high polish used for sculpture and as building material; a small ball made of stone, especially one used in children's games

ANSWERS: 25. individual, 26. dim, 27. treasure, 28. planet, 29. interact, 30. backyard, 31. galaxy, 32. marble

33. She tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the layout of the new house in her mind.  
*v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
34. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.  
*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
35. I'm a big \_\_\_\_ of French food.  
*n.* a person who admires and supports a person, group, sport, sports team, etc.; a device for creating a current of air by the movement of a surface or surfaces
36. He seems \_\_\_\_\_ of understanding what she says.  
*adj.* unable to do, control, or achieve something
37. It's important to understand the \_\_\_\_\_ of a situation before making a decision.  
*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
38. Government workers cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to political campaigns.  
*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
39. It seems \_\_\_\_\_ that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.  
*adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
40. Table tennis is an \_\_\_\_\_ sport.  
*adj.* located, happened, or used inside a building
41. She loves to hike \_\_\_\_\_ and explore nature.  
*adv.* in or into the open air; outside a building or structure

ANSWERS: 33. visualize, 34. associate, 35. fan, 36. incapable, 37. context, 38. contribute, 39. probable, 40. indoor, 41. outdoors



42. Your credit card is no longer \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* having a reasonable basis in logic or fact; still legally or officially acceptable

43. Radiation from \_\_\_\_\_ has a different wavelength.

*n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun

44. His grandfather was an \_\_\_\_ man.

*adj.* strange or unexpected; not divisible by two

45. An excellent historian must possess an \_\_\_\_\_ mentality.

*adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

46. Efficiency isn't an essential \_\_\_\_\_ here; fairness is.

*n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

47. The company adjusted the revenue \_\_\_\_\_.

*adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place

48. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

49. The biologist \_\_\_\_\_ the viruses into four groups.

*v.* to put people or things into groups according to their features, types, etc.

ANSWERS: 42. valid, 43. sunlight, 44. odd, 45. academic, 46. principle, 47. upward, 48. tradition, 49. categorized

50. \_\_\_\_\_ advances have disrupted many industries.  
*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
51. Many people in \_\_\_\_\_ countries need clean water or proper healthcare access.  
*adj.* not fully developed or mature; lacking in progress or advancement
52. The room was dimly lit by soft \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* light provided by a candle or candles
53. The cost of the new equipment was \_\_\_\_\_ and beyond the company's budget.  
*adj.* relating to astronomy or the study of celestial bodies and phenomena; very large or immense in scale or magnitude
54. Floods have the potential to \_\_\_\_\_ any subsurface animals easily.  
*v.* to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater
55. He was an atheist and therefore did not believe in the \_\_\_\_\_ of heaven or hell.  
*n.* the state or fact of someone or something existing
56. The growth of the "sharing economy" is \_\_\_\_\_ for tech companies.  
*adj.* immensely appealing in look or sound; having characteristics or qualities that make something appealing and valuable
57. This facility has the largest astronomical \_\_\_\_\_ in the country.  
*n.* a device like a tube in shape containing lenses used to magnify and observe distant objects

ANSWERS: 50. Technological, 51. underdeveloped, 52. candlelight, 53. astronomical, 54. drown, 55. existence, 56. attractive, 57. telescope

58. All the books in this section \_\_\_\_\_ to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.
- v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
59. They worked hard to \_\_\_\_\_ the nature of their native lands.
- v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
60. This accident was something that happened \_\_\_\_\_.
- adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
61. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.
- n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
62. The investigation \_\_\_\_\_ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
- v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
63. The two plays have many \_\_\_\_\_ parallels.
- adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
64. Both forts were subject to \_\_\_\_\_ attacks.
- adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
65. I \_\_\_\_\_ eat fast food because I prefer healthy options.
- adv.* not happening often; infrequently; seldom

ANSWERS: 58. belong, 59. preserve, 60. necessarily, 61. progression, 62. involves, 63. striking, 64. immediate, 65. rarely

66. The system is still so \_\_\_\_\_ that it is useless.

*adj.* lacking the ability or skill and not making the best use of time, money, energy, etc.

67. We are motivated by \_\_\_\_\_ rather than necessity.

*n.* a strong desire to know or learn about something

68. The \_\_\_\_\_ is about 13.8 billion years old.

*n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

69. Researchers must \_\_\_\_\_ into the intricacies of the human brain to understand mental illness.

*v.* to dig or excavate deeply; to investigate or research intensively; to rummage or explore in a thorough or careful manner

70. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

71. A great stretch of the lake lay \_\_\_\_\_ them.

*adv.* in or to a lower place than someone or something

72. His final goal is to sail around the \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness

73. Sensors convert physical phenomena into \_\_\_\_\_ signals.

*adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

ANSWERS: 66. inefficient, 67. curiosity, 68. universe, 69. delve, 70. background, 71. beneath, 72. globe, 73. digital

74. The animal was injured and became \_\_\_\_\_ attacking anyone who approached.  
*adj.* extremely wild, ferocious, or uncivilized
75. Her \_\_\_\_\_ accent made it difficult to take her seriously.  
*adj.* influenced; feeling or showing emotion, especially exaggerated emotion; not natural or sincere
76. The majority of students actively \_\_\_\_\_ in the college's intramural sports program.  
*v.* to take part in something
77. She looked over the immense \_\_\_\_\_ of the sea.  
*n.* a substance, such as water or oil, that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas
78. Her concept is highly \_\_\_\_\_ and helpful.  
*adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas
79. The \_\_\_\_\_ appearance of the building was impressive, but the inside was in dire need of repairs.  
*adj.* relating to the external appearance or surface of something; visible
80. Maximum heart rates \_\_\_\_\_ a lot for each individual.  
*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
81. The light \_\_\_\_\_ has burned out.  
*n.* a rounded underground storage organ of some plants from which the plant grows; the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball

ANSWERS: 74. savage, 75. affected, 76. participated, 77. expanse, 78. practical, 79. outward, 80. vary, 81. bulb

82. The trapped bear is running amok in its \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

83. He was, by nature, a cyber \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.

84. The \_\_\_\_\_ spun an intricate web in the corner of the room.

*n.* a small, eight-legged creature that spins webs to catch insects as food; a computer program that systematically browses the World Wide Web for purposes of web indexing

85. I was \_\_\_\_\_ to learn that I had won the scholarship.

*adj.* greatly surprised or astonished; shocked or bewildered

86. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

87. We cannot afford to squander \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable

88. The \_\_\_\_\_ sun reflected off the calm ocean water.

*adj.* giving off or reflecting light; bright, glistening, or gleaming; characterized by impressive accomplishments or excellence

89. The statement had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on house prices.

*adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement

ANSWERS: 82. cage, 83. nerd, 84. spider, 85. flabbergasted, 86. discovery, 87. precious, 88. shining, 89. dramatic

90. The \_\_\_\_\_ on how to set up my new laptop was beneficial.
- n.* a lesson or instructional session, often consisting of one-on-one or small-group teaching, designed to provide guidance or instruction on a particular subject or skill; (adjective) of or relating to a tutor
91. The \_\_\_\_\_ is endangering the local plants and animals.
- n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
92. The hunter's approach \_\_\_\_\_ the geese.
- v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions
93. There are \_\_\_\_\_ differences between the two wine-producing regions.
- adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
94. She tried to \_\_\_\_\_ out the unpleasant memory with alcohol.
- v.* to soak up a liquid by using a piece of cloth, paper, etc.; to make a spot or spots onto paper
95. The teacher had to \_\_\_\_\_ a disagreement between two students over a stolen pencil.
- v.* to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict
96. She worked very hard not to \_\_\_\_\_ her boss's expectations.
- v.* to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad
97. He is an \_\_\_\_\_ and genial man.
- adj.* capable of being reached, easily got, or seen

ANSWERS: 90. tutorial, 91. pollution, 92. scattered, 93. obvious, 94. blot, 95. mediate, 96. disappoint, 97. accessible

98. \_\_\_\_\_ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.  
*n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
99. The phenomenon is \_\_\_\_\_ at optical wavelengths.  
*adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
100. Honesty is an \_\_\_\_\_ quality that everyone should strive to possess.  
*adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
101. The \_\_\_\_\_ digital projection system provides an immersive experience of outer space.  
*n.* a building or facility that is designed to display the positions and movements of stars, planets, and other celestial bodies on a dome-shaped surface using a projection system
102. Our CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ are always transparent and straightforward.  
*n.* something you want to do and are going to do
103. My mother's illness had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on us all.  
*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
104. They \_\_\_\_\_ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.  
*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
105. Their love of discovery and exploration often \_\_\_\_\_ the adventurous spirit of the explorer.  
*v.* to describe the distinctive nature or features of someone or something; to be a distinguishing feature of

ANSWERS: 98. Democracy, 99. invisible, 100. inherent, 101. planetarium's, 102. intentions, 103. profound, 104. encouraged, 105. characterizes



106. The doctor advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ down for a check.

- v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

107. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

108. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ this document before I submit it.

- v.* to make notes or comments on a text or document

109. The \_\_\_\_\_ session of the Diet opened.

- adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree

110. They awaited news of the \_\_\_\_\_ of the election.

- n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

111. The invention of the camera triggered the development of \_\_\_\_\_ painting.

- adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence

112. Navigators still use the Little Bear \_\_\_\_\_ at sea.

- n.* a group of stars that form a recognizable pattern and have a name; a group of related or similar ideas, things, or people

113. His theory is an \_\_\_\_\_ of earlier ideas.

- n.* an alloy of mercury with another metal, used especially to fill holes in teeth; a mixture or combination of diverse things

ANSWERS: 106. strip, 107. colleague, 108. annotate, 109. ordinary, 110. outcome, 111. abstract, 112. constellation, 113. amalgam

ANSWERS: