

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Brené Brown: Listening to shame | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/brene\\_brown\\_listening\\_to\\_shame](https://www.ted.com/talks/brene_brown_listening_to_shame)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### hangover

*n.* the unpleasant physical and mental effects a person experiences after consuming too much alcohol; a lasting effect or aftereffect of something

*synonym*: headache, aftereffect, hang-up

(1) **hangover** cure, (2) severe **hangover**

After drinking too much at the party, he woke up with a terrible **hangover**.

### wholehearted

*adj.* sincere, genuine, and enthusiastic; with complete devotion or commitment

*synonym*: passionate, enthusiastic, devoted

(1) **wholehearted** support, (2) **wholehearted** commitment

She put her **wholehearted** effort into finishing the project on time.

### livestream

*n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely

*synonym*: webcast, stream, broadcast

(1) **livestream** tutorial, (2) **livestream** concert

We watched the concert **livestream** since we couldn't attend in person.

## dorm

*n.* a residence hall or building that provides living quarters for students or other occupants, typically on a college or university campus

*synonym*: residence hall, hostel, boarding house

(1) **dorm** room, (2) university **dorm**

Living in a **dorm** can be a great way to meet new people when you're in college.

## prophetic

*adj.* containing or given to making predictions; presaging the future; of or relating to a prophet (= an authoritative person who divines the future)

*synonym*: foretelling, predictive, presaging

(1) **prophetic** powers, (2) **prophetic** book

The stock market analysts had a **prophetic** sense of the coming recession.

## profoundly

*adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply

*synonym*: deeply, greatly, completely

(1) **profoundly** insightful, (2) sleep **profoundly**

The novel affected her **profoundly**, causing her to question her beliefs and values.

## synonymous

*adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase

*synonym*: equivalent, interchangeable, similar

(1) **synonymous** terms, (2) non- **synonymous** mutation

The phrase "big shot" and "important person" are **synonymous**.

## sham

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

*synonym*: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

## birthplace

*n.* the house, town, etc., where someone was born

*synonym*: hometown, native place, origin

(1) ancestral **birthplaces**, (2) **birthplace** of modern soccer

The **birthplace** of civilization is a topic of much debate among historians.

## adaptable

*adj.* able or willing to modify or be modified to deal with new situations

*synonym*: flexible, adjustable, elastic

(1) **adaptable** enough for the environment, (2) an **adaptable** person

We seek a candidate who possesses **adaptable** fighting potential.

## goggle

*v.* to look at someone or something with amazement; to look stupidly; (noun, plural) tight-fitting spectacles that are worn to prevent particulates, water, or chemicals from striking the eyes

*synonym*: gaze, gawk, gape

(1) **goggle** his eyes, (2) infrared **goggles**

The software company bought the VR **goggles** manufacturer.

## shin

*n.* the front part of the leg below the knee

*synonym*: tibia, lower leg, front leg

(1) **shin** guard, (2) **shin** injury

The pain in his **shin** made it hard for him to walk.

## motto

*n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

*synonym*: slogan, catchphrase, phrase

(1) the **motto** for safe traffic, (2) company **motto**

The company's **motto** is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.

## awaken

*v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping

*synonym*: rouse, arouse, revive

(1) **awaken** at daybreak, (2) **awaken** a child  
The friend's death **awakens** them.

## rename

*v.* to give a new name to something; to change the name of something

*synonym*: rebrand, rechristen, re-label

(1) **rename** the street, (2) **rename** in plain English

The new owners **renamed** the restaurant to give it a fresh start.

## tagline

*n.* a memorable slogan or catchphrase used in advertising or entertainment to promote a product, cause, or idea; a brief statement or phrase that sums up the essence of something

*synonym*: slogan, catchphrase, motto

(1) advertising **tagline**, (2) effective **tagline**

Our marketing team is brainstorming to come up with a new **tagline** for our product launch.

## ninja

*n.* a Japanese warrior or assassin trained in martial arts and stealth tactics, associated with the feudal era of Japan

*synonym*: assassin, spy

(1) **ninja** costume, (2) **ninja** warrior

The skilled **ninja** moved stealthily through the shadows to carry out their mission.

## barbecue

*n.* a cooking method or apparatus that uses open flames or heated coals to grill or smoke meat, fish, or vegetables; a social gathering or meal characterized by outdoor grilling or barbecuing of food

*synonym*: grill, cookout, outdoor cooking

(1) **barbecue** sauce, (2) **barbecue** grill

The **barbecue** at the park was a hit with all the families who attended.

**writ** *n.* a written legal order or command  
*synonym*: legal document, order, legal process  
(1) a **writ** of summons, (2) issue a **writ**  
He was served with a **writ** of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.

**cardinal** *n.* a high-ranking official in the Roman Catholic Church, appointed by the Pope; a deep or bright red color; a bird of the finch family with a distinctive crest on its head; (adjective) of or relating to the highest or most important things  
*synonym*: bishop, archbishop, carmine  
(1) **cardinal** rule, (2) **cardinal** red  
The **cardinal's** robes were made of rich red silk.

**upbringing** *n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development  
*synonym*: childhood, background, nurturing  
(1) Catholic **upbringing**, (2) family **upbringing**  
His strict **upbringing** instilled in him a strong sense of responsibility.

**swampland** *n.* an area of low-lying land that is typically saturated with water and has an abundance of vegetation, especially trees, that make travel or agriculture difficult  
*synonym*: marshland, bog, fen  
(1) **swampland** habitat, (2) tropical **swampland**  
The developer had to drain the **swampland** before building the new community.

**glob** *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance  
*synonym*: ball, lump, sphere  
(1) **glob** of paint, (2) **glob** of honey  
She squeezed a **glob** of toothpaste onto her toothbrush.

## paralyze

*v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel

*synonym* : immobilize, disable, numb

(1) **paralyze** a city, (2) **paralyze** a person

The venom from the snake bite **paralyzed** his arm.

## suture

*n.* a stitch or series of stitches used to hold together the edges of a wound or incision so that it can heal; a line of junction between two bones, particularly in the skull of an animal or human

*synonym* : stitch, seam

(1) surgical **suture**, (2) **suture** thread

The surgeon used a special **suture** to close the wound.

## anemia

*n.* a medical condition in which the body lacks enough red blood cells or hemoglobin, causing fatigue, weakness, or difficulty breathing; a lack of vitality or liveliness in something

*synonym* : bloodlessness, pallor, weakness

(1) **anemia** symptoms, (2) **anemia** disease

The doctor diagnosed the patient with **anemia** due to a lack of iron in their blood.

## applause

*n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together

*synonym* : clapping, cheering, acclaim

(1) round of **applause**, (2) earn **applause**

The **applause** burst from the audience.

## confer

*v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something

*synonym* : consult, meet, discuss

(1) **confer** degree, (2) **confer** honor

The leaders of the two countries met to **confer** on the issue.

## doer

*n.* a person who performs or carries out an action or task; a person who is proactive or productive

*synonym* :

actor, performer, achiever

(1) **doer** of good, (2) can- **doer**

If you want to succeed in life, you need to be a **doer**, not just a dreamer.

## stumble

*v.* to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily

*synonym*: bumble, struggle, misstep

(1) **stumble** financially, (2) **stumble** through life

She **stumbled** over the tree root.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

## marred

*adj.* damaged, disfigured, or spoiled; impaired or diminished in value or quality

*synonym*: blemished, damaged, flawed

(1) **marred** reputation, (2) **marred** relationship

Even though the building was now in ruins, there was an undeniable charm about its **marred** beauty.

## daring

*adj.* brave and taking risks

*synonym*: audacious, bold, venturesome

(1) **daring** escape, (2) make a **daring** face

Her choices become increasingly **daring** and creative.

## gremlin

*n.* a mischievous or troublesome creature, often depicted in folklore as causing malfunctions or problems, especially in mechanical or technological systems

*synonym*: imp, goblin, sprite

(1) **gremlin** behavior, (2) mischievous **gremlin**

The mechanic found and fixed the **gremlin** causing the car's engine trouble.

## correlate

*v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

*synonym*: associate, liken, connect

(1) **correlate** closely with the quality, (2) **correlate** to the size

We may frequently **correlate** age with the frequency of disease.

## bully

*n.* a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful

*synonym*: tormentor, intimidator, aggressor

(1) **bully** bystander, (2) **bully** the weak

The schoolyard **bully** terrorized the other children and made their lives miserable.

## empathy

*n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

*synonym*: compassion, sympathy, tenderness

(1) full of **empathy**, (2) **empathy** for patients

**Empathy** is also necessary to understand history.

## sociopath

*n.* a person who exhibits a disregard for other people's rights, feelings, and safety; someone who lacks empathy or the ability to understand and share the feelings of others; sometimes used interchangeably with the term "psychopath"

*synonym*: psychopath, antisocial

(1) psychopathic **sociopath**, (2) narcissistic **sociopath**

The psychiatrist recognized signs of **sociopathy** in his patient's behavior.

## antidepressant

*n.* any of a class of drugs used to reduce feelings of sadness and worry

(1) an **antidepressant** drug, (2) **antidepressant** effect

She has been taking **antidepressants** since her baby died.



## obtainable

*adj.* capable of being obtained, acquired, or reached;  
accessible

*synonym*: attainable, achievable, reachable

(1) **obtainable** resources, (2) **obtainable** solutions

The information on their website could have been clearer, but I found an **obtainable** answer eventually.

## straitjacket

*n.* a garment or device designed to restrain a person's arms and body, typically used in psychiatric or medical settings to prevent a patient from harming themselves or others

*synonym*: restraining garment, strait-waistcoat

(1) mental **straitjacket**, (2) **straitjacket** therapy

The patient was put in a **straitjacket** to prevent self-harm.

## unload

*v.* to remove contents of something from a vehicle, ship, container, etc.

*synonym*: empty, offload, unpack

(1) **unload** the cargo, (2) **unload** a dishwasher

He had to **unload** the merchandise before the Black Friday bargain.

## dishwasher

*n.* a machine or device used for washing dishes typically found in a kitchen; a person who washes dishes as a profession, often in a restaurant or catering setting

*synonym*: dish machine, dish cleaner

(1) **dishwasher** installation, (2) commercial **dishwasher**

The **dishwasher** detergent cleans the dishes more effectively than regular dish soap.

## antidote

*n.* a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease

*synonym*: remedy, treatment, restorative

(1) the **antidote** to the poison, (2) the **antidote** for aging

Knowledge is the **antidote** to fear.

## petri

*n.* (petri dish) a small, clear, and round dish with a lid used in laboratories, especially for growing bacteria

(1) **petri** dish test, (2) bacteria on **petri** dishes

Glass **petri** dishes are used to culture microorganisms.

## secrecy

*n.* the state or quality of being kept hidden or private; the act of keeping something confidential or unknown to others

*synonym*: confidentiality, clandestineness, closeness

(1) government **secrecy**, (2) maintain **secrecy**

The company's **secrecy** surrounding its new product launch has created consumer excitement and anticipation.

## douse

*v.* to extinguish or soak something completely with a liquid, typically water; to pour the liquid over something or someone in a sudden and heavy manner

*synonym*: drench, soak, saturate

(1) **douse** his anger, (2) **douse** the lights

The firefighters had to **douse** the flames to put out the fire in the building.

## seductive

*adj.* tempting or alluring attractively or persuasively; often used to describe a person, behavior, or idea that is intended to lure or entice someone into a specific action or belief

*synonym*: alluring, tempting, enticing

(1) a **seductive** smile, (2) **seductive** behavior

The actor's **seductive** gaze drew the audience's attention on stage.

## bulletproof

*adj.* intended to resist bullet penetration

*synonym*: unassailable, impregnable

(1) **bulletproof** armor, (2) **bulletproof** vehicle

Because of the **bulletproof** vest he was wearing, the officer could escape injury.

## **muster**

v. to gather, assemble, or bring together a group of people or things; to collect or summon for a specific purpose or mission

*synonym*: gather, assemble, rally

(1) **muster** the troops, (2) **muster** the resources

The team needed to **muster** all their energy and focus to win the game.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1. s__n guard            | <i>n.</i> the front part of the leg below the knee  |
| 2. an ant_____ant drug   | <i>n.</i> any of a class of drugs used to reduce feelings of sadness and worry  |
| 3. d__r of good          | <i>n.</i> a person who performs or carries out an action or task; a person who is proactive or productive   |
| 4. ant_____ant effect    | <i>n.</i> any of a class of drugs used to reduce feelings of sadness and worry  |
| 5. co_____te to the size | <i>v.</i> to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another   |
| 6. obt_____le solutions  | <i>adj.</i> capable of being obtained, acquired, or reached; accessible   |
| 7. issue a w__t          | <i>n.</i> a written legal order or command  |
| 8. an___a disease        | <i>n.</i> a medical condition in which the body lacks enough red blood cells or hemoglobin, causing fatigue, weakness, or difficulty breathing; a lack of vitality or liveliness in something |
| 9. re___e the street     | <i>v.</i> to give a new name to something; to change the name of something  |
| 10. do__e his anger      | <i>v.</i> to extinguish or soak something completely with a liquid, typically water; to pour the liquid over something or someone in a sudden and heavy manner                                |

ANSWERS: 1. shin, 2. antidepressant, 3. doer, 4. antidepressant, 5. correlate, 6. obtainable, 7. writ, 8. anemia, 9. rename, 10. douse

11. narcissistic so\_\_\_\_\_th *n.* a person who exhibits a disregard for other people's rights, feelings, and safety; someone who lacks empathy or the ability to understand and share the feelings of others; sometimes used interchangeably with the term "psychopath"
12. bir\_\_\_\_\_ce of modern soccer *n.* the house, town, etc., where someone was born
13. syn\_\_\_\_\_us terms *adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase
14. company mo\_\_o *n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
15. full of em\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
16. Catholic upb\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development
17. pr\_\_\_\_\_ic powers *adj.* containing or given to making predictions; presaging the future; of or relating to a prophet (= an authoritative person who divines the future)
18. effective ta\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a memorable slogan or catchphrase used in advertising or entertainment to promote a product, cause, or idea; a brief statement or phrase that sums up the essence of something
19. make a da\_\_\_g face *adj.* brave and taking risks

ANSWERS: 11. sociopath, 12. birthplace, 13. synonymous, 14. motto, 15. empathy, 16. upbringing, 17. prophetic, 18. tagline, 19. daring

20. ma\_\_\_d reputation *adj.* damaged, disfigured, or spoiled; impaired or diminished in value or quality
21. sw\_\_\_\_\_nd habitat *n.* an area of low-lying land that is typically saturated with water and has an abundance of vegetation, especially trees, that make travel or agriculture difficult
22. pe\_\_i dish test *n.* (petri dish) a small, clear, and round dish with a lid used in laboratories, especially for growing bacteria
23. commercial dis\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a machine or device used for washing dishes typically found in a kitchen; a person who washes dishes as a profession, often in a restaurant or catering setting
24. su\_\_\_e thread *n.* a stitch or series of stitches used to hold together the edges of a wound or incision so that it can heal; a line of junction between two bones, particularly in the skull of an animal or human
25. un\_\_\_d a dishwasher *v.* to remove contents of something from a vehicle, ship, container, etc.
26. em\_\_\_\_\_y for patients *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
27. s\_\_n injury *n.* the front part of the leg below the knee
28. who\_\_\_\_\_ted commitment *adj.* sincere, genuine, and enthusiastic; with complete devotion or commitment

ANSWERS: 20. marred, 21. swampland, 22. petri, 23. dishwasher, 24. suture, 25. unload, 26. empathy, 27. shin, 28. wholehearted

29. co\_\_\_r honor *v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
30. ad\_\_\_\_\_le enough for the environment *adj.* able or willing to modify or be modified to deal with new situations
31. a se\_\_\_\_\_ve smile *adj.* tempting or alluring attractively or persuasively; often used to describe a person, behavior, or idea that is intended to lure or entice someone into a specific action or belief
32. tropical sw\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* an area of low-lying land that is typically saturated with water and has an abundance of vegetation, especially trees, that make travel or agriculture difficult
33. government se\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the state or quality of being kept hidden or private; the act of keeping something confidential or unknown to others
34. dis\_\_\_\_\_er installation *n.* a machine or device used for washing dishes typically found in a kitchen; a person who washes dishes as a profession, often in a restaurant or catering setting
35. severe ha\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* the unpleasant physical and mental effects a person experiences after consuming too much alcohol; a lasting effect or aftereffect of something
36. co\_\_\_\_\_te closely with the quality *v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

ANSWERS: 29. confer, 30. adaptable, 31. seductive, 32. swampland, 33. secrecy, 34. dishwasher, 35. hangover, 36. correlate

37. university d\_\_m *n.* a residence hall or building that provides living quarters for students or other occupants, typically on a college or university campus
38. co\_\_\_r degree *v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
39. bu\_\_y bystander *n.* a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful
40. ba\_\_\_\_\_ue grill *n.* a cooking method or apparatus that uses open flames or heated coals to grill or smoke meat, fish, or vegetables; a social gathering or meal characterized by outdoor grilling or barbecuing of food
41. aw\_\_\_n at daybreak *v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
42. family upb\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development
43. an\_\_\_a symptoms *n.* a medical condition in which the body lacks enough red blood cells or hemoglobin, causing fatigue, weakness, or difficulty breathing; a lack of vitality or liveliness in something
44. bul\_\_\_\_\_of vehicle *adj.* intended to resist bullet penetration

ANSWERS: 37. dorm, 38. confer, 39. bully, 40. barbecue, 41. awaken, 42. upbringing, 43. anemia, 44. bulletproof



45. ancestral bir\_\_\_\_\_ces *n.* the house, town, etc., where someone was born
46. ha\_\_\_\_\_er cure *n.* the unpleasant physical and mental effects a person experiences after consuming too much alcohol; a lasting effect or aftereffect of something
47. bankrupt cr\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
48. the cr\_\_\_\_\_or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
49. un\_\_\_\_\_d the cargo *v.* to remove contents of something from a vehicle, ship, container, etc.
50. who\_\_\_\_\_ted support *adj.* sincere, genuine, and enthusiastic; with complete devotion or commitment
51. a w\_\_t of summons *n.* a written legal order or command
52. do\_\_e the lights *v.* to extinguish or soak something completely with a liquid, typically water; to pour the liquid over something or someone in a sudden and heavy manner
53. surgical su\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a stitch or series of stitches used to hold together the edges of a wound or incision so that it can heal; a line of junction between two bones, particularly in the skull of an animal or human
54. mu\_\_\_\_\_r the troops *v.* to gather, assemble, or bring together a group of people or things; to collect or summon for a specific purpose or mission

ANSWERS: 45. birthplace, 46. hangover, 47. creditor, 48. creditor, 49. unload, 50. wholehearted, 51. writ, 52. douse, 53. suture, 54. muster

55. d\_\_m room *n.* a residence hall or building that provides living quarters for students or other occupants, typically on a college or university campus
56. pro\_\_\_\_\_ly insightful *adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply
57. go\_\_\_e his eyes *v.* to look at someone or something with amazement; to look stupidly; (noun, plural) tight-fitting spectacles that are worn to prevent particulates, water, or chemicals from striking the eyes
58. se\_\_\_\_\_ve behavior *adj.* tempting or alluring attractively or persuasively; often used to describe a person, behavior, or idea that is intended to lure or entice someone into a specific action or belief
59. g\_\_b of honey *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
60. turn out to be all s\_\_m *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
61. ni\_\_a costume *n.* a Japanese warrior or assassin trained in martial arts and stealth tactics, associated with the feudal era of Japan
62. psychopathic so\_\_\_\_\_th *n.* a person who exhibits a disregard for other people's rights, feelings, and safety; someone who lacks empathy or the ability to understand and share the feelings of others; sometimes used interchangeably with the term "psychopath"

ANSWERS: 55. dorm, 56. profoundly, 57. goggle, 58. seductive, 59. glob, 60. sham, 61. ninja, 62. sociopath

63. sleep pro\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply
64. an ad\_\_\_\_\_le person *adj.* able or willing to modify or be modified to deal with new situations
65. bul\_\_\_\_\_of armor *adj.* intended to resist bullet penetration
66. ba\_\_\_\_\_ue sauce *n.* a cooking method or apparatus that uses open flames or heated coals to grill or smoke meat, fish, or vegetables; a social gathering or meal characterized by outdoor grilling or barbecuing of food
67. bacteria on pe\_\_i dishes *n.* (petri dish) a small, clear, and round dish with a lid used in laboratories, especially for growing bacteria
68. str\_\_\_\_\_ket therapy *n.* a garment or device designed to restrain a person's arms and body, typically used in psychiatric or medical settings to prevent a patient from harming themselves or others
69. maintain se\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the state or quality of being kept hidden or private; the act of keeping something confidential or unknown to others
70. st\_\_\_\_\_e financially *v.* to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily
71. ca\_\_\_\_\_al red *n.* a high-ranking official in the Roman Catholic Church, appointed by the Pope; a deep or bright red color; a bird of the finch family with a distinctive crest on its head; (adjective) of or relating to the highest or most important things
72. pa\_\_\_\_\_ze a person *v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel

ANSWERS: 63. profoundly, 64. adaptable, 65. bulletproof, 66. barbecue, 67. petri, 68. straitjacket, 69. secrecy, 70. stumble, 71. cardinal, 72. paralyze

73. da\_\_\_g escape *adj.* brave and taking risks
74. obt\_\_\_\_\_le resources *adj.* capable of being obtained, acquired, or reached; accessible
75. the an\_\_\_\_\_te for aging *n.* a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease
76. liv\_\_\_\_\_am tutorial *n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely
77. mischievous gr\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a mischievous or troublesome creature, often depicted in folklore as causing malfunctions or problems, especially in mechanical or technological systems
78. the an\_\_\_\_\_te to the poison *n.* a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease
79. a s\_\_\_m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
80. ni\_\_\_a warrior *n.* a Japanese warrior or assassin trained in martial arts and stealth tactics, associated with the feudal era of Japan
81. pa\_\_\_\_\_ze a city *v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel
82. infrared go\_\_\_es *v.* to look at someone or something with amazement; to look stupidly; (noun, plural) tight-fitting spectacles that are worn to prevent particulates, water, or chemicals from striking the eyes

ANSWERS: 73. daring, 74. obtainable, 75. antidote, 76. livestream, 77. gremlin, 78. antidote, 79. sham, 80. ninja, 81. paralyze, 82. goggle

83. st\_\_\_\_e through life      *v.* to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily
84. liv\_\_\_\_\_am concert      *n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely
85. bu\_\_y the weak      *n.* a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful
86. advertising ta\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* a memorable slogan or catchphrase used in advertising or entertainment to promote a product, cause, or idea; a brief statement or phrase that sums up the essence of something
87. the mo\_\_o for safe traffic      *n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
88. g\_\_b of paint      *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
89. mental str\_\_\_\_\_ket      *n.* a garment or device designed to restrain a person's arms and body, typically used in psychiatric or medical settings to prevent a patient from harming themselves or others
90. ca\_\_\_\_\_al rule      *n.* a high-ranking official in the Roman Catholic Church, appointed by the Pope; a deep or bright red color; a bird of the finch family with a distinctive crest on its head; (adjective) of or relating to the highest or most important things

ANSWERS: 83. stumble, 84. livestream, 85. bully, 86. tagline, 87. motto, 88. glob, 89. straitjacket, 90. cardinal

91. non-syn\_\_\_\_\_us mutation      *adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase
92. gr\_\_\_\_\_n behavior      *n.* a mischievous or troublesome creature, often depicted in folklore as causing malfunctions or problems, especially in mechanical or technological systems
93. mu\_\_\_\_r the resources      *v.* to gather, assemble, or bring together a group of people or things; to collect or summon for a specific purpose or mission
94. ma\_\_\_\_d relationship      *adj.* damaged, disfigured, or spoiled; impaired or diminished in value or quality
95. aw\_\_\_\_n a child      *v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
96. re\_\_\_\_e in plain English      *v.* to give a new name to something; to change the name of something
97. earn ap\_\_\_\_\_se      *n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
98. pr\_\_\_\_\_ic book      *adj.* containing or given to making predictions; presaging the future; of or relating to a prophet (= an authoritative person who divines the future)
99. round of ap\_\_\_\_\_se      *n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
100. can-d\_\_r      *n.* a person who performs or carries out an action or task; a person who is proactive or productive

ANSWERS: 91. synonymous, 92. gremlin, 93. muster, 94. marred, 95. awaken, 96. rename, 97. applause, 98. prophetic, 99. applause, 100. doer

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The venom from the snake bite \_\_\_\_\_ his arm.  
*v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel
2. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ surrounding its new product launch has created consumer excitement and anticipation.  
*n.* the state or quality of being kept hidden or private; the act of keeping something confidential or unknown to others
3. We may frequently \_\_\_\_\_ age with the frequency of disease.  
*v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of civilization is a topic of much debate among historians.  
*n.* the house, town, etc., where someone was born
5. The developer had to drain the \_\_\_\_\_ before building the new community.  
*n.* an area of low-lying land that is typically saturated with water and has an abundance of vegetation, especially trees, that make travel or agriculture difficult
6. The team needed to \_\_\_\_\_ all their energy and focus to win the game.  
*v.* to gather, assemble, or bring together a group of people or things; to collect or summon for a specific purpose or mission
7. Our marketing team is brainstorming to come up with a new \_\_\_\_\_ for our product launch.  
*n.* a memorable slogan or catchphrase used in advertising or entertainment to promote a product, cause, or idea; a brief statement or phrase that sums up the essence of something

ANSWERS: 1. paralyzed, 2. secrecy, 3. correlate, 4. birthplace, 5. swampland, 6. muster, 7. tagline

8. The leaders of the two countries met to \_\_\_\_\_ on the issue.  
*v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
9. Because of the \_\_\_\_\_ vest he was wearing, the officer could escape injury.  
*adj.* intended to resist bullet penetration
10. The friend's death \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
*v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
11. She has been taking \_\_\_\_\_ since her baby died.  
*n.* any of a class of drugs used to reduce feelings of sadness and worry
12. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.  
*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
13. The information on their website could have been clearer, but I found an \_\_\_\_\_ answer eventually.  
*adj.* capable of being obtained, acquired, or reached; accessible
14. The psychiatrist recognized signs of \_\_\_\_\_ in his patient's behavior.  
*n.* a person who exhibits a disregard for other people's rights, feelings, and safety; someone who lacks empathy or the ability to understand and share the feelings of others; sometimes used interchangeably with the term "psychopath"
15. The phrase "big shot" and "important person" are \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase

ANSWERS: 8. confer, 9. bulletproof, 10. awakens, 11. antidepressants, 12. creditor, 13. obtainable, 14. sociopathy, 15. synonymous



16. He had to \_\_\_\_\_ the merchandise before the Black Friday bargain.  
*v.* to remove contents of something from a vehicle, ship, container, etc.
17. The \_\_\_\_\_ at the park was a hit with all the families who attended.  
*n.* a cooking method or apparatus that uses open flames or heated coals to grill or smoke meat, fish, or vegetables; a social gathering or meal characterized by outdoor grilling or barbecuing of food
18. \_\_\_\_\_ is also necessary to understand history.  
*n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
19. She squeezed a \_\_\_\_\_ of toothpaste onto her toothbrush.  
*n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
20. If you want to succeed in life, you need to be a \_\_\_\_\_ not just a dreamer.  
*n.* a person who performs or carries out an action or task; a person who is proactive or productive
21. The \_\_\_\_\_ robes were made of rich red silk.  
*n.* a high-ranking official in the Roman Catholic Church, appointed by the Pope; a deep or bright red color; a bird of the finch family with a distinctive crest on its head; (adjective) of or relating to the highest or most important things
22. She put her \_\_\_\_\_ effort into finishing the project on time.  
*adj.* sincere, genuine, and enthusiastic; with complete devotion or commitment
23. The surgeon used a special \_\_\_\_\_ to close the wound.  
*n.* a stitch or series of stitches used to hold together the edges of a wound or incision so that it can heal; a line of junction between two bones, particularly in the skull of an animal or human

ANSWERS: 16. unload, 17. barbecue, 18. Empathy, 19. glob, 20. doer, 21. cardinal's, 22. wholehearted, 23. suture

24. We watched the concert \_\_\_\_\_ since we couldn't attend in person.
- n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely
25. Knowledge is the \_\_\_\_\_ to fear.
- n.* a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease
26. The mechanic found and fixed the \_\_\_\_\_ causing the car's engine trouble.
- n.* a mischievous or troublesome creature, often depicted in folklore as causing malfunctions or problems, especially in mechanical or technological systems
27. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.
- n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
28. The actor's \_\_\_\_\_ gaze drew the audience's attention on stage.
- adj.* tempting or alluring attractively or persuasively; often used to describe a person, behavior, or idea that is intended to lure or entice someone into a specific action or belief
29. The \_\_\_\_\_ burst from the audience.
- n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
30. The patient was put in a \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent self-harm.
- n.* a garment or device designed to restrain a person's arms and body, typically used in psychiatric or medical settings to prevent a patient from harming themselves or others

ANSWERS: 24. livestream, 25. antidote, 26. gremlin, 27. motto, 28. seductive, 29. applause, 30. straitjacket

31. The stock market analysts had a \_\_\_\_\_ sense of the coming recession.  
*adj.* containing or given to making predictions; presaging the future; of or relating to a prophet (= an authoritative person who divines the future)
32. The doctor diagnosed the patient with \_\_\_\_\_ due to a lack of iron in their blood.  
*n.* a medical condition in which the body lacks enough red blood cells or hemoglobin, causing fatigue, weakness, or difficulty breathing; a lack of vitality or liveliness in something
33. He was served with a \_\_\_\_\_ of eviction, giving him the notice to vacate the property.  
*n.* a written legal order or command
34. The firefighters had to \_\_\_\_\_ the flames to put out the fire in the building.  
*v.* to extinguish or soak something completely with a liquid, typically water; to pour the liquid over something or someone in a sudden and heavy manner
35. We seek a candidate who possesses \_\_\_\_\_ fighting potential.  
*adj.* able or willing to modify or be modified to deal with new situations
36. Even though the building was now in ruins, there was an undeniable charm about its \_\_\_\_\_ beauty.  
*adj.* damaged, disfigured, or spoiled; impaired or diminished in value or quality
37. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
38. Her choices become increasingly \_\_\_\_\_ and creative.  
*adj.* brave and taking risks

ANSWERS: 31. prophetic, 32. anemia, 33. writ, 34. douse, 35. adaptable, 36. marred, 37. sham, 38. daring

39. The software company bought the VR \_\_\_\_\_ manufacturer.
- v.* to look at someone or something with amazement; to look stupidly; (noun, plural) tight-fitting spectacles that are worn to prevent particulates, water, or chemicals from striking the eyes
40. The pain in his \_\_\_\_\_ made it hard for him to walk.
- n.* the front part of the leg below the knee
41. The schoolyard \_\_\_\_\_ terrorized the other children and made their lives miserable.
- n.* a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful
42. Glass \_\_\_\_\_ dishes are used to culture microorganisms.
- n.* (petri dish) a small, clear, and round dish with a lid used in laboratories, especially for growing bacteria
43. Living in a \_\_\_\_\_ can be a great way to meet new people when you're in college.
- n.* a residence hall or building that provides living quarters for students or other occupants, typically on a college or university campus
44. After drinking too much at the party, he woke up with a terrible \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the unpleasant physical and mental effects a person experiences after consuming too much alcohol; a lasting effect or aftereffect of something
45. The novel affected her \_\_\_\_\_ causing her to question her beliefs and values.
- adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply

ANSWERS: 39. goggles, 40. shin, 41. bully, 42. petri, 43. dorm, 44. hangover, 45. profoundly,

46. His strict \_\_\_\_\_ instilled in him a strong sense of responsibility.  
*n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development
47. The new owners \_\_\_\_\_ the restaurant to give it a fresh start.  
*v.* to give a new name to something; to change the name of something
48. The \_\_\_\_\_ detergent cleans the dishes more effectively than regular dish soap.  
*n.* a machine or device used for washing dishes typically found in a kitchen; a person who washes dishes as a profession, often in a restaurant or catering setting
49. She \_\_\_\_\_ over the tree root.  
*v.* to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily
50. The skilled \_\_\_\_\_ moved stealthily through the shadows to carry out their mission.  
*n.* a Japanese warrior or assassin trained in martial arts and stealth tactics, associated with the feudal era of Japan

ANSWERS: 46. upbringing, 47. renamed, 48. dishwasher, 49. stumbled, 50. ninja