

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Janet Echelman: Taking imagination seriously | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/janet\\_echelman\\_taking\\_imagination\\_seriously](https://www.ted.com/talks/janet_echelman_taking_imagination_seriously)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

### imaginary

*adj.* existing only in someone's mind

*synonym*: fictional, ideal, fantastical

(1) **imaginary** number, (2) **imaginary** pregnancy

Little children tend to have **imaginary** friends.

### encounter

*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

*synonym*: meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

### ordinary

*adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree

*synonym*: mundane, prosaic, average

(1) an **ordinary** school, (2) **ordinary** annual revenue

The **ordinary** session of the Diet opened.

### permanent

*adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change

*synonym*: lasting, ceaseless, endless

(1) literature of **permanent** value, (2) **permanent** life insurance

She is searching for a **permanent** residence.

## billow

*v.* to surge or rise in a large, swelling mass, especially of smoke or water; (noun) a large wave or swell of something, especially water or smoke

*synonym*: wave, swell, surge

(1) **billow** cloud, (2) **billow** like a sail

The smoke **billowed** out of the chimney and into the sky.

## voluptuous

*adj.* having shapely and attractive curves, especially in a woman's figure; characterized by luxury, indulgence, or sensual pleasure; appealing to the senses in a sumptuous or hedonistic way

*synonym*: curvaceous, shapely, buxom

(1) **voluptuous** curves, (2) **voluptuous** beauty

The actress had a **voluptuous** figure that was admired by many.

## hard-edged

*adj.* having a forceful, aggressive, or uncompromising manner or style; lacking in subtlety or nuance; characterized by sharp, defined edges or lines

*synonym*: sharp, edgy, jagged

(1) **hard-edged** rock music, (2) **hard-edged** thriller novel

The journalist's **hard-edged** reporting exposed corruption and wrongdoing in the government.

## unlikely

*adj.* not probable or likely to happen

*synonym*: doubtful, questionable, far-fetched

(1) **unlikely** event, (2) it is **unlikely** that he would win the game

The passage of the bill is **unlikely**.

## studied

*adj.* deliberately considered or scrutinized; carefully thought out or planned

*synonym*: thoughtful, deliberate, calculated

(1) **studied** analysis, (2) well- **studied** decision

His speech was carefully crafted and delivered with **studied**

confidence.

## sculpture

*n.* the art of creating three-dimensional objects or forms, typically by carving, modeling, or casting in a variety of materials such as stone, wood, metal, or clay

*synonym* : statuary, carving, modeling

(1) create **sculpture**, (2) abstract **sculpture**

The ancient Greek **sculptures** are known for their realism and attention to detail.

## engineer

*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

*synonym* : architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

## architecture

*n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings

*synonym* : design, structure, layout

(1) **architecture** design, (2) classic **architecture**

The city is known for its impressive **architecture** and beautiful old buildings.

## applied

*adj.* of or relating to a subject of study, especially a science, that is used in a practical way

*synonym* : practical, practiced, used

(1) **applied** research, (2) **applied** physics

Military technology eventually became the foundation for **applied** technology that supported people's lives.

## reject

*v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone

*synonym* : decline, turn down, repudiate

(1) **reject** the proposal, (2) **reject** all imperfect merchandise

The company **rejected** the job candidate's application due to a lack of experience.

## promising

*adj.* having the potential to be successful, helpful, or beneficial; showing signs of future success or achievement

*synonym* : hopeful, optimistic, encouraging

(1) **promising** idea, (2) **promising** start

Several top teams scouted **promising** young athletes.

## exhibition

*n.* a public event or display of works of art, scientific or industrial objects, or other items of interest, usually held in a museum or art gallery

*synonym* : display, show, presentation

(1) a personal **exhibition**, (2) **exhibition** opening

The art museum is hosting an **exhibition** of contemporary paintings next month.

## deadline

*n.* a date or period by which something must be done

*synonym* : time limit, period

(1) transfer **deadline** day, (2) the **deadline** for applications

No matter what, we must have this done before the **deadline**.

## bronze

*n.* a dark red-brown metal that is created by combining copper and tin

(1) win **bronze**, (2) **bronze** coin

The statue is made of **bronze**.

## cast

*v.* to cause light or shadow to appear on a surface; to assign or choose someone such as an actor or representative, especially by selection process

*synonym* : throw, project, select

(1) **cast** a ballot, (2) **cast** a charming eye

This accident **cast** a dark shadow over their lives.

## fishery

*n.* an area of water where fish are caught in large quantities for living; a business or practice of catching and selling fish

*synonym* : fishing, piscary, angling

(1) **fishery** management, (2) commercial **fishery**

The majority of the people on the island are **fishery** folk.

## bundle

*n.* a group of things that are tied or wrapped together; a large amount or quantity of something; a package or parcel of things

*synonym* : package, parcel, bale

(1) **bundle** of papers, (2) travel **bundle**

I tied up the **bundle** of newspapers and took them to the recycling center.

## mound

*n.* a raised area of ground or dirt, often used for burial, construction, or as a fortification; a large, rounded pile or heap

*synonym* : hill, knoll, rise

(1) **mound** of dirt, (2) burial **mound**

The team discovered a hidden **mound** in the desert.

## sand

*n.* finely granulated particles of rock or mineral material typically found along beaches, deserts, or riverbeds; used in construction, landscaping, and other applications requiring drainage or abrasive action

*synonym* : grit, dust, powder

(1) **sand** dunes, (2) **sand** castle

The **sand** on the beach was warm and golden.

## volumetric

*adj.* relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance

*synonym* : dimensional, spatial, cubic

(1) **volumetric** flow rate, (2) **volumetric** analysis

The 3D printer uses **volumetric** calculations to determine the material needed for each print job.

## solid

*adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality

*synonym* : stable, reliable, hard

(1) **solid** ally, (2) **solid** employment measures

The **solid-state** of water is called ice.

## satisfy

*v.* to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need

*synonym* : please, amuse, meet

(1) **satisfy** a desire, (2) **satisfy** a user's needs

Did this response **satisfy** your request?

## collaboration

*n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

*synonym* : affiliation, alliance, coalition

(1) **collaboration** between companies, (2) **collaboration** platform

The partnership program requires a mutual **collaboration** between both agencies.

## portrait

*n.* a painting, picture; the likeness of a person, especially one showing the face

*synonym* : illustration, image, portraiture

(1) a **portrait** painter, (2) **portrait** of a well-known figure

A well-known artist painted this lovely lady's **portrait**.

## hoist

*v.* to elevate or drag anything to a higher position, usually with the help of ropes or specific equipment

*synonym* : raise, lift, haul up

(1) **hoist** the flags, (2) **hoist** the anchor

The surgeon **hoisted** the patient onto the operation table.

## pole

*n.* one of two antipodal points where the Earth's axis of rotation intersects the Earth's surface; a long, slender, rounded rod, typically of wood or metal, used as a support or to hang something

*synonym* : rod, staff, shaft

(1) a fishing **pole**, (2) the plus **pole**

The North **Pole** is the northernmost point on Earth.

## photograph

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

*synonym* : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## rev

*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

*synonym* : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

## ripple

*n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind

*synonym* : wave, undulation, fluctuation

(1) a **ripple** of laughter, (2) **ripple** in the water

Many businesses felt the **ripple** effect of the economy's decline.

## constantly

*adv.* all the time

*synonym* : continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

## mesmerize

*v.* to captivate or fascinate; to hold the complete attention of

*synonym* : captivate, trance, enchant

(1) **mesmerize** a subject, (2) **mesmerize** with magic

The magician's performance **mesmerized** the audience.

## craft

*n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

*synonym* : art, skill, workmanship

(1) **craft** arts of Japan, (2) **craft** manufacture

His hometown was where he first acquired the **craft** of wood carving.

## tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

*synonym* : custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## collaborate

*v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

*synonym* : cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

## artisan

*n.* a skilled craftsman or worker who produces handmade or traditionally crafted items, often using specialized tools or techniques; someone who is skilled in a particular trade or craft

*synonym* : craftsman, hand crafter, maker

(1) **artisan** bakery, (2) talented **artisan**

She is known in the community as a skilled **artisan** in pottery.

## lace

*n.* a delicate fabric made of interlacing thread or other material; a cord used to fasten or adorn clothing, often with a pattern of holes or spaces; a decorative netting or



interlaced design

*synonym* : cord, string, ribbon

(1) **lace** curtains, (2) **lace** trim

She wore a beautiful dress with delicate **lace** detailing.

## shift

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

*synonym* : transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**

Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

## knot

*n.* a tight interlacing of something such as rope or thread

*synonym* : tangle, entanglement, snarl

(1) a hard **knot**, (2) a **knot** of people

The boy scout showed us how to tie a **knot** that wouldn't come undone.

## install

*v.* to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position

*synonym* : establish, inaugurate, lodge

(1) **install** a door, (2) **install** a chairperson

The new president was **installed** immediately after the national election.

## urbanist

*n.* a person who studies or is an expert in the design, planning, and development of urban areas, especially in improving the quality of life for the people who live and work there

*synonym* : urban planner, city planner, city designer

(1) famous **urbanist**, (2) **urbanist** philosophy

The transportation board accepted the **urbanist's** proposal for a bus rapid transit system.

## manual

*adj.* done by hand rather than by machine; (noun) a book of instructions, especially for operating a machine or learning a subject

*synonym* :

by hand, (noun) handbook, (noun) tutorial

(1) car with **manual** transmissions, (2) look at the **manual**  
This machine cuts metal by **manual** control.

## redesign

*v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again

*synonym*: revamp, rework, remodel

(1) **redesign** project, (2) **redesign** of lifestyle

The company is planning to **redesign** its website.

## waterfront

*n.* the area of land along the edge of a body of water, such as a lake, river, or ocean

*synonym*: lakefront, seaside, shoreline

(1) **waterfront** property, (2) **waterfront** view

The city's **waterfront** area was undergoing renovations to improve its accessibility and aesthetics.

## preserve

*v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed

*synonym*: conserve, care for, maintain

(1) **preserve** my strength, (2) **preserve** a country's heritage

They worked hard to **preserve** the nature of their native lands.

## durable

*adj.* capable of lasting and being used for a long time without being damaged or destroyed

*synonym*: enduring, stable, long-lasting

(1) **durable** peace, (2) **durable** materials

Our company's products are made of highly **durable** materials.

## opposition

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

*synonym*: resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition**  
The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

## idiosyncrasy

*n.* a distinctive or unique way of functioning, behaving, or thinking that is characteristic of an individual or a group; a peculiar or eccentric habit or behavior

*synonym*: peculiarity, quirk, eccentricity

(1) personal **idiosyncrasy**, (2) cultural **idiosyncrasy**  
His **idiosyncrasy** of always wearing green socks was a quirky habit.

## delicate

*adj.* very fine, subtle, and pleasing; easily broken or damaged or destroyed

*synonym*: dainty, exquisite, fragile

(1) **delicate** attention, (2) a **delicate** flavor  
The fresh green trees cast a **delicate** web of shadows over the lawn.

## ephemeral

*adj.* lasting or used for only a short time

*synonym*: temporary, momentary, brief

(1) **ephemeral** joys, (2) **ephemeral** materials  
His success as a famous actor was **ephemeral**.

## fiber

*n.* thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile

*synonym*: yarn, thread, wool

(1) carbon **fiber**, (2) synthetic **fiber**  
We must consume dietary **fiber** to maintain good health.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym*: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash  
These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## ultraviolet

*adj.* relating to or occupying the part of the spectrum beyond the violet end, especially radiation

*synonym*: black light, UV light, invisible light

(1) **ultraviolet** protection, (2) **ultraviolet** light

**Ultraviolet** radiation can cause skin damage if one is exposed for too long.

## ray

*n.* a narrow line of light, heat, or another form of energy

*synonym*: beam, light, glimmer

(1) opaque to X- **rays**, (2) effect of cosmic **rays**

Gamma **rays** penetrate body tissues and cause cell damage.

## pollution

*n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change

*synonym*: corrosion, deterioration, corruption

(1) environmental **pollution**, (2) high levels of air **pollution**

The **pollution** is endangering the local plants and animals.

## fluid

*n.* a substance that can flow and is not solid

*synonym*: liquid, aqua, sap

(1) plenty of **fluids**, (2) **fluid** assets

She was diagnosed with a **fluid** buildup in her lungs.

## traffic

*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

*synonym*: congestion, jam, flow

(1) **traffic** jam, (2) heavy **traffic**

We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction **traffic** on the main road.

## steel

*n.* a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure

*synonym*: iron

(1) magnetic **steel**, (2) **steel** beam

This bridge is the third largest **steel** bridge in the world.

## grace

*n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

*synonym*: charm, poise, elegance

(1) say a **grace**, (2) end of the **grace** period

The old oak tree stood with **grace** and majesty in the park's center.

## breeze

*n.* a gentle wind that is not very strong or forceful, typically cool and refreshing

*synonym*: wind, gust, puff

(1) a **breeze** from an open window, (2) fresh ocean **breeze**

The summer **breeze** was refreshing after the hot day.

## hurricane

*n.* a violent, tropical, cyclonic storm of the western North Atlantic, having wind speeds of or over 64 knots (74 miles per hour)

*synonym*: cyclone, typhoon, storm

(1) a **hurricane** of applause, (2) the ravages of a **hurricane**

The devastating **hurricane** caused widespread damage and left many people homeless.

## software

*n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

*synonym*: program, system, operating system

(1) **software** architect, (2) copyrighted **software**

The company specializes in both hardware and **software**.

## porous

*adj.* having many small holes and being able to absorb or pass through fluids

*synonym*: permeable, spongy, absorbent

(1) **porous** materials, (2) **porous** membrane

Our unfenced and largely unpoliced border inevitably has

been very **porous** for insurgents.

## moving

*adj.* causing strong emotions or feelings, especially sadness or sympathy

*synonym*: emotional, poignant, touching

(1) **moving** experience, (2) **moving** ceremony

His **moving** speech about his struggles with addiction brought tears to the audience's eyes.

## brilliant

*adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive

*synonym*: luminous, intelligent, clever

(1) **brilliant** idea, (2) **brilliant** performance

The more **brilliant** you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.

## aeronautics

*n.* the science or art of designing, building, and flying aircraft

*synonym*: aviation, aerospace, flying

(1) **aeronautics** industry, (2) **aeronautics** research

He studied **aeronautics** in college and worked as an aerospace engineer.

## yacht

*n.* a large, luxurious sailing vessel or motorboat that is often used for pleasure cruises, racing, or other leisure activities

*synonym*: boat, vessel, ship

(1) **yacht** owner, (2) luxury **yacht**

We spent the weekend sailing our **yacht** around the Mediterranean.

## peter

*v.* to fail or lose power, efficiency, or value gradually before coming to an end

*synonym*: decrease, drop, lower

(1) eventually **peter** out, (2) begin to **peter** out

The music just **petered** out.

## tackle

*v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation  
*synonym*: deal with, dive into, work on

(1) **tackle** the issue, (2) help **tackle** climate change

The government is determined to **tackle** sharp inflation.

## twin

*n.* either of two children born at the same time from the same mother

(1) a **twin-lens** camera, (2) a **twin** room

Its **twin** brothers are difficult to tell apart except for their parents.

## precise

*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

*synonym*: accurate, exact, distinct

(1) **precise** analyses, (2) estimate **precise** costs

The content is **precise** and informative for me.

## gentle

*adj.* having or showing a kindly or tender nature; soft and mild

*synonym*: mild, delicate, soft

(1) in a **gentle** voice, (2) **gentle** downward slope

Her **gentle** manner relaxed everyone there.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym*: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## withstand

*v.* to resist the effect or impact of something

*synonym*: endure, bear, resist

(1) **withstand** pressure, (2) **withstand** temptation

The new phone is waterproof and can **withstand** being dropped in water.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym*: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## industrial

*adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry

*synonym*: manufacturing, mechanical

(1) beginning of the **industrial** revolution, (2) **industrial** alcohol

**Industrial** design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.

## variable

*adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed

*synonym*: erratic, inconsistent, irregular

(1) a **variable** species, (2) a dependent **variable**

Rainfall in the tropics is highly **variable**.

## translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

*synonym*: convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.



## ancient

*adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

*synonym* : archaic, age-old, obsolete

(1) pre-Christian **ancient**, (2) **ancient** stories

They have been living near water since **ancient** times.

## handicraft

*n.* a skill or trade that involves making things by hand, often using traditional methods and materials, which include activities such as woodworking, sewing, pottery, and weaving

*synonym* : craft, handmade, artisanry

(1) **handicraft** workshop, (2) traditional **handicrafts**

She spent her free time making **handicrafts** like pottery and crocheting to sell at the local market.

## operator

*n.* a person who uses and controls machinery or equipment; a mathematical symbol used to perform calculations

*synonym* : controller, handler, manipulator

(1) **operator** error, (2) an elevator **operator**

The **operator** of the machine must follow strict safety protocols.

## intersection

*n.* a point where two or more roads, lines, etc., cross each other

*synonym* : crossroad, junction, hub

(1) busy **intersection**, (2) the **intersection** of coordinate axes

Take a right turn at the next **intersection**.

## bland

*adj.* lacking in strong flavor, character, or interest; unremarkable or unexciting

*synonym* : boring, insipid, flavorless

(1) make a **bland** reply, (2) **bland** novel

The dinner was rather **bland** and in need of some seasoning.

## anonymous

*adj.* having no known name, identity, or known source

*synonym*: nameless, unidentified, unnamed

(1) **anonymous** letter, (2) **anonymous** house

She received several **anonymous** calls.

## underneath

*adv.* under or below something else

*synonym*: below, under, beneath

(1) **underneath** the surface of the water, (2) **underneath** the laughter

The penny fell **underneath** the piano.

## choreography

*n.* the art and technique of arranging dance movements and patterns in a work of ballet or modern dance; the sequence of movements and positions in a dance

*synonym*: composition, arrangement, dance notation

(1) original **choreography**, (2) **choreography** art

The dance performance featured intricate **choreography**.

## unfold

*v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

*synonym*: open, spread out, expose

(1) **unfold** the story, (2) **unfold** the stroller

The mystery **unfolded** as the detectives gathered more clues.

## sheltered

*adj.* protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life

*synonym*: protected, secure, guarded

(1) **sheltered** life, (2) **sheltered** housing

The birds found **sheltered** spots in the trees to avoid the rain.

## limitless

*adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite

*synonym*: boundless, infinite, unrestricted

(1) for a **limitless** time, (2) **limitless** potential

The possibilities for scientific discovery are **limitless**.

## **oasis**

*n.* a fertile land in a desert or semi-desert environment where there is water and therefore plants and trees and sometimes a village or town

(1) tropical **oasis**, (2) **oasis** farming

The **oasis** supplied water for early farms until the modern age.

## **historic**

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

*synonym*: memorable, momentous, historical

(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat

The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

## **plaza**

*n.* a public square, marketplace, or similar open area in a town, especially in Spanish-speaking countries

*synonym*: park, square, center

(1) main **plaza**, (2) memorial **plaza**

Three young men were busking in the shopping **plaza**.

## **experiment**

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

*synonym*: experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

## **atom**

*n.* the smallest unit of ordinary matter that forms a chemical element, composed of a nucleus and one or more electrons bound to the nucleus

*synonym*: particle, element, fraction

(1) oxygen **atom**, (2) neutral hydrogen **atoms**

The outermost electron shell of an **atom** determines its chemical characteristics.

## **particle**

*n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance

*synonym* : atom, grain, bit

(1) charged **particle**, (2) **particle** energy

We can calculate the position of the **particles** statistically.

## mist

*n.* a cloud of very small drops of water collecting in the air just above the ground or water

*synonym* : fog, murk, haze

(1) **mist** in the morning, (2) fine **mist**

The sun has risen, and the **mist** has faded.

## interact

*v.* to communicate or react with somebody

*synonym* : cooperate, combine, collaborate

(1) **interact** directly with customers, (2) **interact** with one another

He should **interact** more with his colleagues.

## trace

*v.* to find or discover someone or something that was lost

*synonym* : seek, follow, depict

(1) **trace** a telephone call, (2) **trace** back to medieval times

Let's **trace** the origins of some familiar foreign words.

## subway

*n.* an underground railway system, typically in a city

*synonym* : underground, metro, tube

(1) **subway** train, (2) rapid transit **subway**

He took the **subway** to work every day to avoid traffic congestion.

## X-ray

*n.* a type of electromagnetic radiation that has a wavelength shorter than visible light allowing hidden objects such as bones and organs inside the body to be photographed

*synonym* : roentgenogram, photon radiography

(1) **X-ray** scan, (2) an **X-ray** of arteries

The doctor ordered an **X-ray** to see if there was any damage to the bones.

## **circulatory**

*adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins

*synonym* : circulative, rotating

(1) a **circulatory** disease, (2) cause **circulatory** failure shock

The **circulatory** system of the animal is also responsible for heat transportation.

## **biennial**

*adj.* occurring every two years

*synonym* : every other year, two-year, occurring bi-yearly

(1) **biennial** event, (2) **biennial** report

The **biennial** art festival is famous and draws artists and art lovers worldwide.

## **represent**

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym* : depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## **nation**

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## **hemisphere**

*n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere

(1) northern **hemisphere**, (2) cerebral **hemisphere**

This weather pattern is unique to the southern **hemisphere**.

## **interconnect**

*v.* to connect similar things

*synonym* : interlink, complect, annex

(1) directly **interconnect** with those systems, (2) human activities **interconnect** with the environment

Our system can now **interconnect** with other databases.

## earthquake

*n.* a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface

*synonym*: seismic activity, tremor, temblor

(1) an **earthquake** zone, (2) an **earthquake-proof**

The violent **earthquake** caused widespread damage and injuries throughout the region.

## tsunami

*n.* a huge ocean wave caused by an earthquake, volcano, or other disturbance

*synonym*: tidal wave, seismic sea wave

(1) **tsunami** warning, (2) **tsunami** relief

The earthquake- **tsunami** caused widespread destruction along the coast.

## pacific

*adj.* peaceful in character or intent; tending to lessen or avoid conflict; calm or soothing in manner or tone;  
(noun, as "Pacific") the largest and deepest of Earth's oceanic divisions

*synonym*: calm, peaceful, tranquil

(1) **pacific-natured** disposition, (2) the **Pacific** Ocean

They adopted a **pacific** approach to resolving their differences, emphasizing dialogue and understanding.

## tectonic

*adj.* relating to the structure of the Earth's crust and the large-scale processes that occur as a result of movements within it

*synonym*: seismic, geologic, geological

(1) **tectonic** valleys, (2) a **tectonic** earthquake

The **tectonic** plates shifted, causing an earthquake.

## plat

*n.* a map or a plan that shows the division and layout of land into lots or parcels; a piece of land typically used for building or agricultural purposes

*synonym* : map, chart, diagram

(1) **plat** book, (2) a former **plat** of farmland

The city planning department keeps detailed **plats** of all the local properties.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym* : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## rotation

*n.* the action or process of moving in a circle around an axis or center

*synonym* : revolution, spin, turning

(1) job **rotation**, (2) a period of **rotation**

The **rotation** of the Earth causes day and night.

## literally

*adv.* in the real or original meaning of a word or phrase; in a literal sense or way; not figuratively

*synonym* : actually, truly, verily

(1) translate **literally**, (2) bite his tongue **literally**

He **literally** jumped out of his chair when he heard the news.

## shorten

*v.* to make something shorter in length, duration, or extent; to reduce the length of something; to make something briefer or more concise

*synonym* : reduce, truncate, abridge

(1) **shorten** the deadline, (2) **shorten** the sentence

I want to **shorten** my haircut before the summer heat arrives.

## refer

*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

*synonym* : cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

## microsecond

*n.* one millionth (= 0.000,001) of a second  
(1) at a **microsecond** rate, (2) 10 millimeters per **microsecond**

This process all happens within a **microsecond**.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym*: intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## replace

*v.* to take the place of something

*synonym*: substitute, supersede, displace

(1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone

Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

## metal

*n.* a solid material that is typically hard, shiny, malleable, fusible, and ductile, with good electrical and thermal conductivity, and often used as a structural material, a conductor of heat or electricity, or for decorative purposes

*synonym*: alloy, metalloid

(1) **metal** fabrication, (2) precious **metal**

The construction worker used a **metal** saw to cut through the stubborn sheet metal.

## mesh

*n.* a material made of a network of wire, plastic, or thread

*synonym*: netting, weave, lattice

(1) a **mesh** fence, (2) the **mesh** of a basket

The **mesh** fabric was breathable and comfortable to wear.

## entirely

*adv.* completely

*synonym*: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame



Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

## **fabric**

*n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.

*synonym* : cloth, material, goods

(1) a hand-loomed **fabric**, (2) **fabric** of creation

These synthetic **fabrics** are used in military vests because of their excellent abrasion resistance.

## **extrude**

*v.* to force, push, or press out through a narrow opening or nozzle, often in a continuous fashion; to shape materials by squeezing them through a die or mold

*synonym* : squeeze, force, press out

(1) **extrude** rubber, (2) **extrude** metal

The artist used a pasta machine to **extrude** clay into intricate shapes.

## **gravity**

*n.* the force that attracts a body towards the center of the earth or towards any other physical body having mass; a manner that is solemn

*synonym* : heaviness, attraction, weight

(1) the attraction of **gravity**, (2) preserve my **gravity**

The astronaut felt weightless in space due to the absence of **gravity**.

## **adapt**

*v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

*synonym* : adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed

I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

## **concept**

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

*synonym* : idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

## structural

*adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything

*synonym* : architectural, basic, anatomical

(1) **structural** analyses, (2) **structural** reorganization

The earthquake resulted in significant **structural** destruction.

## skyscraper

*n.* a very tall building, typically one in a city

*synonym* : high-rise, tower

(1) **skyscraper** apartment house, (2) steel-framed **skyscraper**

The 50-floor **skyscraper** loomed over the city, dwarfing the other buildings.

## combine

*v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group

*synonym* : coalesce, cohere, blend

(1) **combine** chemically with another substance,

(2) **combine** augmented reality

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

## technological

*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress

*synonym* : specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy

**Technological** advances have disrupted many industries.

## artistic

*adj.* of or relating to art or artist; satisfying aesthetic standards and sensibilities

*synonym* : beautiful, aesthetic, creative

(1) an **artistic** photograph, (2) cultural and **artistic** activity

Promising entrepreneurs often have a high **artistic** sensibility.

## horizon

*n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated

*synonym* : skyline, view, visible boundary

(1) the event **horizon** of a black hole, (2) business **horizon**

As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the **horizon**, creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.

## phoenix

*n.* a mythical bird that is said to live for several hundred years before dying in flames and then rising again from its ashes; a symbol of rebirth, regeneration, or immortality

*synonym*: firebird, mythical bird, rebirth symbol

(1) **phoenix** rising, (2) **phoenix** feather

A local artist created the **phoenix** sculpture in the park.

## drag

*v.* to pull or haul with force

*synonym*: haul, pull, draw

(1) **drag** a chair over, (2) **drag** a team down

He **dragged** the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.

## suit

*n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for

*synonym*: clothes, lawsuit, (verb) fit

(1) **suit** and tie restaurant, (2) **suit** at law

Six **suits** are awaiting trial or verdict.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. northern hem_____re                  | <i>n.</i> half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere  |
| 2. re_____e a phone                     | <i>v.</i> to take the place of something   |
| 3. br____e coin                         | <i>n.</i> a dark red-brown metal that is created by combining copper and tin   |
| 4. the great di_____ry of the century   | <i>n.</i> the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known                                      |
| 5. create sc_____re                     | <i>n.</i> the art of creating three-dimensional objects or forms, typically by carving, modeling, or casting in a variety of materials such as stone, wood, metal, or clay |
| 6. literature of pe_____nt value        | <i>adj.</i> lasting for a long time without essential change   |
| 7. ts_____i warning                     | <i>n.</i> a huge ocean wave caused by an earthquake, volcano, or other disturbance   |
| 8. wi_____nd temptation                 | <i>v.</i> to resist the effect or impact of something  |
| 9. pa_____le energy                     | <i>n.</i> a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance  |
| 10. und_____th the surface of the water | <i>adv.</i> under or below something else  |

ANSWERS: 1. hemisphere, 2. replace, 3. bronze, 4. discovery, 5. sculpture, 6. permanent, 7. tsunami, 8. withstand, 9. particle, 10. underneath

11. learn new co\_\_\_\_\_ts *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
12. s\_\_d dunes *n.* finely granulated particles of rock or mineral material typically found along beaches, deserts, or riverbeds; used in construction, landscaping, and other applications requiring drainage or abrasive action
13. neutral hydrogen a\_\_ms *n.* the smallest unit of ordinary matter that forms a chemical element, composed of a nucleus and one or more electrons bound to the nucleus
14. bi\_\_\_\_\_al event *adj.* occurring every two years
15. ap\_\_\_\_\_d physics *adj.* of or relating to a subject of study, especially a science, that is used in a practical way
16. an X-\_\_y of arteries *n.* a type of electromagnetic radiation that has a wavelength shorter than visible light allowing hidden objects such as bones and organs inside the body to be photographed
17. abstract sc\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the art of creating three-dimensional objects or forms, typically by carving, modeling, or casting in a variety of materials such as stone, wood, metal, or clay
18. the m\_\_h of a basket *n.* a material made of a network of wire, plastic, or thread
19. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

ANSWERS: 11. concept, 12. sand, 13. atom, 14. biennial, 15. applied, 16. X-ray, 17. sculpture, 18. mesh, 19. survive

20. a va\_\_\_\_\_le species *adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed
21. it is un\_\_\_\_\_ly that he would win the game *adj.* not probable or likely to happen
22. ep\_\_\_\_\_al joys *adj.* lasting or used for only a short time
23. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
24. re\_\_\_\_\_nt by a diagram *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
25. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
26. directly int\_\_\_\_\_ect with those systems *v.* to connect similar things
27. sh\_\_\_\_\_n the sentence *v.* to make something shorter in length, duration, or extent; to reduce the length of something; to make something briefer or more concise
28. de\_\_\_\_\_te attention *adj.* very fine, subtle, and pleasing; easily broken or damaged or destroyed
29. beginning of the ind\_\_\_\_\_al revolution *adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
30. p\_\_t book *n.* a map or a plan that shows the division and layout of land into lots or parcels; a piece of land typically used for building or agricultural purposes

ANSWERS: 20. variable, 21. unlikely, 22. ephemeral, 23. nation, 24. represent, 25. discovery, 26. interconnect, 27. shorten, 28. delicate, 29. industrial, 30. plat

31. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect     *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
32. cause cir\_\_\_\_\_ry failure shock     *adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
33. say a gr\_\_e     *n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal
34. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly innovative enterprise     *adv.* all the time
35. vol\_\_\_\_\_us curves     *adj.* having shapely and attractive curves, especially in a woman's figure; characterized by luxury, indulgence, or sensual pleasure; appealing to the senses in a sumptuous or hedonistic way
36. ex\_\_\_\_\_e rubber     *v.* to force, push, or press out through a narrow opening or nozzle, often in a continuous fashion; to shape materials by squeezing them through a die or mold
37. an ear\_\_\_\_\_ke zone     *n.* a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
38. wat\_\_\_\_\_nt property     *n.* the area of land along the edge of a body of water, such as a lake, river, or ocean
39. bl\_\_d novel     *adj.* lacking in strong flavor, character, or interest; unremarkable or unexciting

ANSWERS: 31. relation, 32. circulatory, 33. grace, 34. constantly, 35. voluptuous, 36. extrude, 37. earthquake, 38. waterfront, 39. bland

40. col\_\_\_\_\_te on a press release      *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
41. pr\_\_\_\_\_ng start      *adj.* having the potential to be successful, helpful, or beneficial; showing signs of future success or achievement
42. rapid transit su\_\_\_\_y      *n.* an underground railway system, typically in a city
43. tr\_\_\_\_\_c jam      *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
44. an\_\_\_\_\_us house      *adj.* having no known name, identity, or known source
45. sh\_\_\_\_\_ed life      *adj.* protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life
46. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers      *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
47. har\_\_\_\_\_ed rock music      *adj.* having a forceful, aggressive, or uncompromising manner or style; lacking in subtlety or nuance; characterized by sharp, defined edges or lines
48. a civil en\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

ANSWERS: 40. collaborate, 41. promising, 42. subway, 43. traffic, 44. anonymous, 45. sheltered, 46. represent, 47. hard-edged, 48. engineer



49. ri\_\_\_e in the water *n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
50. so\_\_d employment measures *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
51. re\_\_\_t all imperfect merchandise *v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
52. the plus p\_\_e *n.* one of two antipodal points where the Earth's axis of rotation intersects the Earth's surface; a long, slender, rounded rod, typically of wood or metal, used as a support or to hang something
53. bite his tongue li\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in the real or original meaning of a word or phrase; in a literal sense or way; not figuratively
54. me\_\_l fabrication *n.* a solid material that is typically hard, shiny, malleable, fusible, and ductile, with good electrical and thermal conductivity, and often used as a structural material, a conductor of heat or electricity, or for decorative purposes
55. Doppler sh\_\_t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
56. a po\_\_\_\_\_it painter *n.* a painting, picture; the likeness of a person, especially one showing the face
57. ho\_\_t the anchor *v.* to elevate or drag anything to a higher position, usually with the help of ropes or specific equipment
58. mo\_\_\_g experience *adj.* causing strong emotions or feelings, especially sadness or sympathy

ANSWERS: 49. ripple, 50. solid, 51. reject, 52. pole, 53. literally, 54. metal, 55. shift, 56. portrait, 57. hoist, 58. moving

59. ad\_\_t fully to the environment      *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
60. ap\_\_\_\_\_d research      *adj.* of or relating to a subject of study, especially a science, that is used in a practical way
61. col\_\_\_\_\_ion platform      *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
62. ult\_\_\_\_\_et light      *adj.* relating to or occupying the part of the spectrum beyond the violet end, especially radiation
63. cerebral hem\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere
64. a circular mo\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
65. tr\_\_\_\_\_te a document into English      *v.* to convert or change words into another language
66. tr\_\_e a telephone call      *v.* to find or discover someone or something that was lost
67. the ravages of a hu\_\_\_\_\_ne      *n.* a violent, tropical, cyclonic storm of the western North Atlantic, having wind speeds of or over 64 knots (74 miles per hour)
68. aer\_\_\_\_\_cs research      *n.* the science or art of designing, building, and flying aircraft
69. ad\_\_t as needed      *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

ANSWERS: 59. adapt, 60. applied, 61. collaboration, 62. ultraviolet, 63. hemisphere, 64. movement, 65. translate, 66. trace, 67. hurricane, 68. aeronautics, 69. adapt

70. translate li\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in the real or original meaning of a word or phrase; in a literal sense or way; not figuratively
71. ph\_\_\_\_\_x rising *n.* a mythical bird that is said to live for several hundred years before dying in flames and then rising again from its ashes; a symbol of rebirth, regeneration, or immortality
72. car with ma\_\_\_\_l transmissions *adj.* done by hand rather than by machine; (noun) a book of instructions, especially for operating a machine or learning a subject
73. su\_\_\_\_y train *n.* an underground railway system, typically in a city
74. pa\_\_\_\_\_c-natured disposition *adj.* peaceful in character or intent; tending to lessen or avoid conflict; calm or soothing in manner or tone; (noun, as "Pacific") the largest and deepest of Earth's oceanic divisions
75. memorial pl\_\_a *n.* a public square, marketplace, or similar open area in a town, especially in Spanish-speaking countries
76. sky\_\_\_\_\_er apartment house *n.* a very tall building, typically one in a city
77. str\_\_\_\_\_al reorganization *adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything
78. heavy tr\_\_\_\_\_c *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

ANSWERS: 70. literally, 71. phoenix, 72. manual, 73. subway, 74. pacific, 75. plaza, 76. skyscraper, 77. structural, 78. traffic

79. ta\_\_\_e the issue *v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
80. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
81. an or\_\_\_\_ry school *adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
82. ph\_\_\_\_x feather *n.* a mythical bird that is said to live for several hundred years before dying in flames and then rising again from its ashes; a symbol of rebirth, regeneration, or immortality
83. l\_\_\_e curtains *n.* a delicate fabric made of interlacing thread or other material; a cord used to fasten or adorn clothing, often with a pattern of holes or spaces; a decorative netting or interlaced design
84. effect of cosmic r\_ys *n.* a narrow line of light, heat, or another form of energy
85. cr\_\_t manufacture *n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
86. re\_\_\_\_e one word with another *v.* to take the place of something
87. the de\_\_\_\_ne for applications *n.* a date or period by which something must be done
88. a te\_\_\_\_ic earthquake *adj.* relating to the structure of the Earth's crust and the large-scale processes that occur as a result of movements within it
89. en\_\_\_\_ly satisfied with the meal *adv.* completely

ANSWERS: 79. tackle, 80. nation, 81. ordinary, 82. phoenix, 83. lace, 84. ray, 85. craft, 86. replace, 87. deadline, 88. tectonic, 89. entirely

90. op\_\_\_\_\_or error *n.* a person who uses and controls machinery or equipment; a mathematical symbol used to perform calculations
91. mo\_\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
92. re\_\_\_\_\_gn of lifestyle *v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
93. environmental po\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
94. travel bu\_\_\_\_e *n.* a group of things that are tied or wrapped together; a large amount or quantity of something; a package or parcel of things
95. pr\_\_\_\_\_ng idea *adj.* having the potential to be successful, helpful, or beneficial; showing signs of future success or achievement
96. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal advancement *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
97. fa\_\_\_\_c of creation *n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
98. steel-framed sky\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a very tall building, typically one in a city
99. po\_\_\_\_\_it of a well-known figure *n.* a painting, picture; the likeness of a person, especially one showing the face

ANSWERS: 90. operator, 91. movement, 92. redesign, 93. pollution, 94. bundle, 95. promising, 96. technological, 97. fabric, 98. skyscraper, 99. portrait

100. a hu\_\_\_\_\_ne of applause *n.* a violent, tropical, cyclonic storm of the western North Atlantic, having wind speeds of or over 64 knots (74 miles per hour)
101. precious me\_\_l *n.* a solid material that is typically hard, shiny, malleable, fusible, and ductile, with good electrical and thermal conductivity, and often used as a structural material, a conductor of heat or electricity, or for decorative purposes
102. sh\_\_\_\_\_n the deadline *v.* to make something shorter in length, duration, or extent; to reduce the length of something; to make something briefer or more concise
103. win br\_\_\_\_e *n.* a dark red-brown metal that is created by combining copper and tin
104. help ta\_\_\_e climate change *v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
105. well-st\_\_\_\_\_d decision *adj.* deliberately considered or scrutinized; carefully thought out or planned
106. vol\_\_\_\_\_ic flow rate *adj.* relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance
107. a tr\_\_\_\_\_on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
108. wat\_\_\_\_\_nt view *n.* the area of land along the edge of a body of water, such as a lake, river, or ocean

ANSWERS: 100. hurricane, 101. metal, 102. shorten, 103. bronze, 104. tackle, 105. studied, 106. volumetric, 107. tradition, 108. waterfront

109. at a mic\_\_\_\_\_nd rate *n.* one millionth (= 0.000,001) of a second
110. un\_\_\_\_\_ly event *adj.* not probable or likely to happen
111. talented ar\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a skilled craftsperson or worker who produces handmade or traditionally crafted items, often using specialized tools or techniques; someone who is skilled in a particular trade or craft
112. personal idi\_\_\_\_\_asy *n.* a distinctive or unique way of functioning, behaving, or thinking that is characteristic of an individual or a group; a peculiar or eccentric habit or behavior
113. the Pa\_\_\_\_\_c Ocean *adj.* peaceful in character or intent; tending to lessen or avoid conflict; calm or soothing in manner or tone; (noun, as "Pacific") the largest and deepest of Earth's oceanic divisions
114. an ar\_\_\_\_\_ic photograph *adj.* of or relating to art or artist; satisfying aesthetic standards and sensibilities
115. br\_\_\_\_\_nt idea *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
116. tr\_\_e back to medieval times *v.* to find or discover someone or something that was lost
117. st\_\_l beam *n.* a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure
118. bi\_\_\_\_\_al report *adj.* occurring every two years
119. str\_\_\_\_\_al analyses *adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything

ANSWERS: 109. microsecond, 110. unlikely, 111. artisan, 112. idiosyncrasy, 113. pacific, 114. artistic, 115. brilliant, 116. trace, 117. steel, 118. biennial, 119. structural

120. begin to pe\_\_r out                    *v.* to fail or lose power, efficiency, or value gradually before coming to an end
121. bi\_\_\_w cloud                        *v.* to surge or rise in a large, swelling mass, especially of smoke or water; (noun) a large wave or swell of something, especially water or smoke
122. a hand-loomed fa\_\_\_c               *n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
123. in a ge\_\_\_e voice                    *adj.* having or showing a kindly or tender nature; soft and mild
124. sa\_\_\_\_\_y a desire                *v.* to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need
125. co\_\_\_\_\_t car                        *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
126. col\_\_\_\_\_ion between companies   *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
127. mo\_\_d of dirt                         *n.* a raised area of ground or dirt, often used for burial, construction, or as a fortification; a large, rounded pile or heap
128. s\_\_t and tie restaurant             *n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for
129. commercial fi\_\_\_\_\_y                *n.* an area of water where fish are caught in large quantities for living; a business or practice of catching and selling fish

ANSWERS: 120. peter, 121. billow, 122. fabric, 123. gentle, 124. satisfy, 125. concept, 126. collaboration, 127. mound, 128. suit, 129. fishery



130. hi\_\_\_\_ic accomplishment *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
131. pe\_\_\_\_\_nt life insurance *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
132. s\_\_d castle *n.* finely granulated particles of rock or mineral material typically found along beaches, deserts, or riverbeds; used in construction, landscaping, and other applications requiring drainage or abrasive action
133. a br\_\_\_e from an open window *n.* a gentle wind that is not very strong or forceful, typically cool and refreshing
134. 10 millimeters per mic\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* one millionth (= 0.000,001) of a second
135. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal policy *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
136. so\_\_d ally *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
137. en\_\_\_\_\_er a crisis *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
138. fine m\_\_t *n.* a cloud of very small drops of water collecting in the air just above the ground or water
139. carbon fi\_\_r *n.* thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile
140. tropical oa\_\_s *n.* a fertile land in a desert or semi-desert environment where there is water and therefore plants and trees and sometimes a village or town

ANSWERS: 130. historic, 131. permanent, 132. sand, 133. breeze, 134. microsecond, 135. technological, 136. solid, 137. encounter, 138. mist, 139. fiber, 140. oasis

141. aer\_\_\_\_\_cs industry *n.* the science or art of designing, building, and flying aircraft
142. end of the gr\_\_e period *n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal
143. famous ur\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* a person who studies or is an expert in the design, planning, and development of urban areas, especially in improving the quality of life for the people who live and work there
144. make a bl\_\_d reply *adj.* lacking in strong flavor, character, or interest; unremarkable or unexciting
145. wi\_\_\_\_\_nd pressure *v.* to resist the effect or impact of something
146. cho\_\_\_\_\_phy art *n.* the art and technique of arranging dance movements and patterns in a work of ballet or modern dance; the sequence of movements and positions in a dance
147. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph album *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
148. look at the ma\_\_\_l *adj.* done by hand rather than by machine; (noun) a book of instructions, especially for operating a machine or learning a subject

ANSWERS: 141. aeronautics, 142. grace, 143. urbanist, 144. bland, 145. withstand, 146. choreography, 147. photograph, 148. manual

149. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly varying mind      *adv.* all the time
150. fresh ocean br\_\_\_e      *n.* a gentle wind that is not very strong or forceful, typically cool and refreshing
151. the int\_\_\_\_\_ion of coordinate axes      *n.* a point where two or more roads, lines, etc., cross each other
152. pr\_\_\_\_\_ve a country's heritage      *v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
153. save the pl\_\_\_t      *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
154. m\_\_t in the morning      *n.* a cloud of very small drops of water collecting in the air just above the ground or water
155. du\_\_\_\_\_e materials      *adj.* capable of lasting and being used for a long time without being damaged or destroyed
156. me\_\_\_\_\_ze a subject      *v.* to captivate or fascinate; to hold the complete attention of
157. ex\_\_\_\_\_e metal      *v.* to force, push, or press out through a narrow opening or nozzle, often in a continuous fashion; to shape materials by squeezing them through a die or mold
158. har\_\_\_\_\_ed thriller novel      *adj.* having a forceful, aggressive, or uncompromising manner or style; lacking in subtlety or nuance; characterized by sharp, defined edges or lines

ANSWERS: 149. constantly, 150. breeze, 151. intersection, 152. preserve, 153. planet, 154. mist, 155. durable, 156. mesmerize, 157. extrude, 158. hard-edged

159. meet with opp\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
160. han\_\_\_\_\_ft workshop *n.* a skill or trade that involves making things by hand, often using traditional methods and materials, which include activities such as woodworking, sewing, pottery, and weaving
161. transfer de\_\_\_\_\_ne day *n.* a date or period by which something must be done
162. im\_\_\_\_\_ry number *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
163. po\_\_\_\_s membrane *adj.* having many small holes and being able to absorb or pass through fluids
164. ho\_\_t the flags *v.* to elevate or drag anything to a higher position, usually with the help of ropes or specific equipment
165. estimate pr\_\_\_\_\_e costs *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
166. col\_\_\_\_\_te with the police *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
167. te\_\_\_\_\_ic valleys *adj.* relating to the structure of the Earth's crust and the large-scale processes that occur as a result of movements within it
168. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
169. a hard k\_\_t *n.* a tight interlacing of something such as rope or thread
170. a t\_\_n room *n.* either of two children born at the same time from the same mother
171. re\_\_r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

ANSWERS: 159. opposition, 160. handicraft, 161. deadline, 162. imaginary, 163. porous, 164. hoist, 165. precise, 166. collaborate, 167. tectonic, 168. complexity, 169. knot, 170. twin, 171. refer

172. de\_\_\_\_p a skill                      v.    to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
173. busy int\_\_\_\_\_ion                n.    a point where two or more roads, lines, etc., cross each other
174. c\_\_t a charming eye                v.    to cause light or shadow to appear on a surface; to assign or choose someone such as an actor or representative, especially by selection process
175. c\_\_t a ballot                         v.    to cause light or shadow to appear on a surface; to assign or choose someone such as an actor or representative, especially by selection process
176. un\_\_\_d the story                    v.    to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
177. the attraction of gr\_\_\_\_\_y        n.    the force that attracts a body towards the center of the earth or towards any other physical body having mass; a manner that is solemn
178. cultural and ar\_\_\_\_\_ic activity    adj.  of or relating to art or artist; satisfying aesthetic standards and sensibilities
179. und\_\_\_\_\_th the laughter        adv.  under or below something else
180. charged pa\_\_\_\_\_le                n.    a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance

ANSWERS: 172. develop, 173. intersection, 174. cast, 175. cast, 176. unfold, 177. gravity, 178. artistic, 179. underneath, 180. particle

181. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
182. co\_\_\_\_\_e augmented reality *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
183. synthetic fi\_\_r *n.* thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile
184. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
185. a de\_\_\_\_\_te flavor *adj.* very fine, subtle, and pleasing; easily broken or damaged or destroyed
186. a personal exh\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a public event or display of works of art, scientific or industrial objects, or other items of interest, usually held in a museum or art gallery
187. he was en\_\_\_\_\_ly to blame *adv.* completely
188. pl\_\_\_\_t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
189. fi\_\_\_\_\_y management *n.* an area of water where fish are caught in large quantities for living; a business or practice of catching and selling fish
190. an elevator op\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person who uses and controls machinery or equipment; a mathematical symbol used to perform calculations

ANSWERS: 181. relation, 182. combine, 183. fiber, 184. photograph, 185. delicate, 186. exhibition, 187. entirely, 188. planet, 189. fishery, 190. operator

191. ar\_\_\_\_n bakery *n.* a skilled craftsman or worker who produces handmade or traditionally crafted items, often using specialized tools or techniques; someone who is skilled in a particular trade or craft
192. ge\_\_\_e downward slope *adj.* having or showing a kindly or tender nature; soft and mild
193. for a li\_\_\_\_\_ss time *adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite
194. vol\_\_\_\_\_us beauty *adj.* having shapely and attractive curves, especially in a woman's figure; characterized by luxury, indulgence, or sensual pleasure; appealing to the senses in a sumptuous or hedonistic way
195. re\_\_r to a book *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
196. mo\_\_\_g ceremony *adj.* causing strong emotions or feelings, especially sadness or sympathy
197. copyrighted so\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
198. so\_\_\_\_\_re architect *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
199. a cir\_\_\_\_\_ry disease *adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins

ANSWERS: 191. artisan, 192. gentle, 193. limitless, 194. voluptuous, 195. refer, 196. moving, 197. software, 198. software, 199. circulatory

200. sa\_\_\_\_y a user's needs      *v.* to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need
201. in\_\_\_\_ct with one another      *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
202. magnetic st\_\_l      *n.* a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure
203. en\_\_\_\_er shortage      *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
204. l\_\_e trim      *n.* a delicate fabric made of interlacing thread or other material; a cord used to fasten or adorn clothing, often with a pattern of holes or spaces; a decorative netting or interlaced design
205. sh\_\_\_\_ed housing      *adj.* protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life
206. po\_\_\_\_s materials      *adj.* having many small holes and being able to absorb or pass through fluids
207. a period of ro\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the action or process of moving in a circle around an axis or center
208. re\_\_\_\_t the proposal      *v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
209. re\_\_\_\_gn project      *v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
210. li\_\_\_\_ss potential      *adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite

ANSWERS: 200. satisfy, 201. interact, 202. steel, 203. engineer, 204. lace, 205. sheltered, 206. porous, 207. rotation, 208. reject, 209. redesign, 210. limitless



211. de\_\_\_\_p a strategy      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
212. d\_\_g a team down      *v.* to pull or haul with force
213. cr\_\_t arts of Japan      *n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
214. or\_\_\_\_ry annual revenue      *adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
215. arc\_\_\_\_\_ure design      *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
216. eventually pe\_\_r out      *v.* to fail or lose power, efficiency, or value gradually before coming to an end
217. un\_\_\_\_d the stroller      *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
218. st\_\_\_\_d analysis      *adj.* deliberately considered or scrutinized; carefully thought out or planned
219. luxury ya\_\_t      *n.* a large, luxurious sailing vessel or motorboat that is often used for pleasure cruises, racing, or other leisure activities
220. bi\_\_\_\_w like a sail      *v.* to surge or rise in a large, swelling mass, especially of smoke or water; (noun) a large wave or swell of something, especially water or smoke

ANSWERS: 211. develop, 212. drag, 213. craft, 214. ordinary, 215. architecture, 216. peter, 217. unfold, 218. studied, 219. yacht, 220. billow

221. pr\_\_\_\_e analyses *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
222. cognitive com\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
223. en\_\_\_\_er a storm *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
224. low-r\_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
225. oxygen a\_\_m *n.* the smallest unit of ordinary matter that forms a chemical element, composed of a nucleus and one or more electrons bound to the nucleus
226. a k\_\_t of people *n.* a tight interlacing of something such as rope or thread
227. an\_\_\_\_t stories *adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
228. plenty of fl\_\_ds *n.* a substance that can flow and is not solid
229. a fishing p\_\_e *n.* one of two antipodal points where the Earth's axis of rotation intersects the Earth's surface; a long, slender, rounded rod, typically of wood or metal, used as a support or to hang something
230. job ro\_\_\_\_on *n.* the action or process of moving in a circle around an axis or center

ANSWERS: 221. precise, 222. complexity, 223. encounter, 224. rev, 225. atom, 226. knot, 227. ancient, 228. fluid, 229. pole, 230. rotation

231. high levels of air po\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
232. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard      *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
233. preserve my gr\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the force that attracts a body towards the center of the earth or towards any other physical body having mass; a manner that is solemn
234. main pl\_\_a      *n.* a public square, marketplace, or similar open area in a town, especially in Spanish-speaking countries
235. ya\_\_t owner      *n.* a large, luxurious sailing vessel or motorboat that is often used for pleasure cruises, racing, or other leisure activities
236. cultural idi\_\_\_\_\_asy      *n.* a distinctive or unique way of functioning, behaving, or thinking that is characteristic of an individual or a group; a peculiar or eccentric habit or behavior
237. a ri\_\_\_e of laughter      *n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
238. an ear\_\_\_\_\_ke-proof      *n.* a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
239. opaque to X-r\_ys      *n.* a narrow line of light, heat, or another form of energy

ANSWERS: 231. pollution, 232. survive, 233. gravity, 234. plaza, 235. yacht, 236. idiosyncrasy, 237. ripple, 238. earthquake, 239. ray

240. d__g a chair over	<i>v.</i>	to pull or haul with force
241. in____ct directly with customers	<i>v.</i>	to communicate or react with somebody
242. opp_____on campaign	<i>n.</i>	the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
243. tr_____te the emotion to a movement	<i>v.</i>	to convert or change words into another language
244. exh_____on opening	<i>n.</i>	a public event or display of works of art, scientific or industrial objects, or other items of interest, usually held in a museum or art gallery
245. a former p__t of farmland	<i>n.</i>	a map or a plan that shows the division and layout of land into lots or parcels; a piece of land typically used for building or agricultural purposes
246. a m__h fence	<i>n.</i>	a material made of a network of wire, plastic, or thread
247. ur_____st philosophy	<i>n.</i>	a person who studies or is an expert in the design, planning, and development of urban areas, especially in improving the quality of life for the people who live and work there
248. achieve the hi_____ic feat	<i>adj.</i>	famous or significant in history, or potentially so
249. business ho_____n	<i>n.</i>	the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
250. in_____l a chairperson	<i>v.</i>	to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position

ANSWERS: 240. drag, 241. interact, 242. opposition, 243. translate, 244. exhibition, 245. plat, 246. mesh, 247. urbanist, 248. historic, 249. horizon, 250. install

251. r\_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
252. exp\_\_\_\_\_nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
253. fl\_\_d assets *n.* a substance that can flow and is not solid
254. ind\_\_\_\_\_al alcohol *adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
255. series of exp\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
256. br\_\_\_\_\_nt performance *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
257. human activities int\_\_\_\_\_ect with the environment *v.* to connect similar things
258. vol\_\_\_\_\_ic analysis *adj.* relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance
259. a t\_\_n-lens camera *n.* either of two children born at the same time from the same mother
260. du\_\_\_\_\_e peace *adj.* capable of lasting and being used for a long time without being damaged or destroyed
261. bu\_\_\_e of papers *n.* a group of things that are tied or wrapped together; a large amount or quantity of something; a package or parcel of things

ANSWERS: 251. rev, 252. experiment, 253. fluid, 254. industrial, 255. experiment, 256. brilliant, 257. interconnect, 258. volumetric, 259. twin, 260. durable, 261. bundle

262. against tr\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
263. original cho\_\_\_\_\_phy *n.* the art and technique of arranging dance movements and patterns in a work of ballet or modern dance; the sequence of movements and positions in a dance
264. in\_\_\_\_\_l a door *v.* to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
265. co\_\_\_\_\_e chemically with another substance *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
266. an\_\_\_\_\_us letter *adj.* having no known name, identity, or known source
267. ts\_\_\_\_\_i relief *n.* a huge ocean wave caused by an earthquake, volcano, or other disturbance
268. burial mo\_\_d *n.* a raised area of ground or dirt, often used for burial, construction, or as a fortification; a large, rounded pile or heap
269. oa\_\_s farming *n.* a fertile land in a desert or semi-desert environment where there is water and therefore plants and trees and sometimes a village or town
270. traditional han\_\_\_\_\_fts *n.* a skill or trade that involves making things by hand, often using traditional methods and materials, which include activities such as woodworking, sewing, pottery, and weaving

ANSWERS: 262. tradition, 263. choreography, 264. install, 265. combine, 266. anonymous, 267. tsunami, 268. mound, 269. oasis, 270. handicraft

271. me\_\_\_\_\_ze with magic      *v.* to captivate or fascinate; to hold the complete attention of
272. pr\_\_\_\_\_ve my strength      *v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
273. ep\_\_\_\_\_al materials      *adj.* lasting or used for only a short time
274. s\_\_t at law      *n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for
275. pre-Christian an\_\_\_\_\_t      *adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
276. major paradigm sh\_\_t      *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
277. classic arc\_\_\_\_\_ure      *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
278. X-\_\_y scan      *n.* a type of electromagnetic radiation that has a wavelength shorter than visible light allowing hidden objects such as bones and organs inside the body to be photographed
279. the event ho\_\_\_\_\_n of a black hole      *n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
280. a dependent va\_\_\_\_\_le      *adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed

ANSWERS: 271. mesmerize, 272. preserve, 273. ephemeral, 274. suit, 275. ancient, 276. shift, 277. architecture, 278. X-ray, 279. horizon, 280. variable

281. im\_\_\_\_\_ry pregnancy

*adj.* existing only in someone's mind

282. ult\_\_\_\_\_et protection

*adj.* relating to or occupying the part of the spectrum beyond the violet end, especially radiation

ANSWERS: 281. imaginary, 282. ultraviolet



## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He took the \_\_\_\_\_ to work every day to avoid traffic congestion.  
*n.* an underground railway system, typically in a city
2. He studied \_\_\_\_\_ in college and worked as an aerospace engineer.  
*n.* the science or art of designing, building, and flying aircraft
3. His success as a famous actor was \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* lasting or used for only a short time
4. The devastating \_\_\_\_\_ caused widespread damage and left many people homeless.  
*n.* a violent, tropical, cyclonic storm of the western North Atlantic, having wind speeds of or over 64 knots (74 miles per hour)
5. Gamma \_\_\_\_ penetrate body tissues and cause cell damage.  
*n.* a narrow line of light, heat, or another form of energy
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the Earth causes day and night.  
*n.* the action or process of moving in a circle around an axis or center
7. She is known in the community as a skilled \_\_\_\_\_ in pottery.  
*n.* a skilled craftsperson or worker who produces handmade or traditionally crafted items, often using specialized tools or techniques; someone who is skilled in a particular trade or craft
8. The earthquake resulted in significant \_\_\_\_\_ destruction.  
*adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything

ANSWERS: 1. subway, 2. aeronautics, 3. ephemeral, 4. hurricane, 5. rays, 6. rotation, 7. artisan, 8. structural

9. We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction \_\_\_\_\_ on the main road.
- n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
10. The construction worker used a \_\_\_\_\_ saw to cut through the stubborn sheet metal.
- n.* a solid material that is typically hard, shiny, malleable, fusible, and ductile, with good electrical and thermal conductivity, and often used as a structural material, a conductor of heat or electricity, or for decorative purposes
11. The government is determined to \_\_\_\_\_ sharp inflation.
- v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
12. Her \_\_\_\_\_ manner relaxed everyone there.
- adj.* having or showing a kindly or tender nature; soft and mild
13. Hydrogen and oxygen \_\_\_\_\_ to form water.
- v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
14. He \_\_\_\_\_ the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.
- v.* to pull or haul with force
15. The company specializes in both hardware and \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
16. The \_\_\_\_\_ supplied water for early farms until the modern age.
- n.* a fertile land in a desert or semi-desert environment where there is water and therefore plants and trees and sometimes a village or town

ANSWERS: 9. traffic, 10. metal, 11. tackle, 12. gentle, 13. combine, 14. dragged, 15. software, 16. oasis

17. The \_\_\_\_\_ of water is called ice.

*adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality

18. She spent her free time making \_\_\_\_\_ like pottery and crocheting to sell at the local market.

*n.* a skill or trade that involves making things by hand, often using traditional methods and materials, which include activities such as woodworking, sewing, pottery, and weaving

19. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the machine must follow strict safety protocols.

*n.* a person who uses and controls machinery or equipment; a mathematical symbol used to perform calculations

20. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

21. The content is \_\_\_\_\_ and informative for me.

*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

22. One such rapidly growing \_\_\_\_\_ is quantum cryptography.

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

23. The dinner was rather \_\_\_\_\_ and in need of some seasoning.

*adj.* lacking in strong flavor, character, or interest; unremarkable or unexciting

24. This machine cuts metal by \_\_\_\_\_ control.

*adj.* done by hand rather than by machine; (noun) a book of instructions, especially for operating a machine or learning a subject

ANSWERS: 17. solid-state, 18. handicrafts, 19. operator, 20. movement, 21. precise, 22. concept, 23. bland, 24. manual

25. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.  
*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
26. The journalist's \_\_\_\_\_ reporting exposed corruption and wrongdoing in the government.  
*adj.* having a forceful, aggressive, or uncompromising manner or style; lacking in subtlety or nuance; characterized by sharp, defined edges or lines
27. The birds found \_\_\_\_\_ spots in the trees to avoid the rain.  
*adj.* protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life
28. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
29. This bridge is the third largest \_\_\_\_\_ bridge in the world.  
*n.* a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure
30. Military technology eventually became the foundation for \_\_\_\_\_ technology that supported people's lives.  
*adj.* of or relating to a subject of study, especially a science, that is used in a practical way
31. We can calculate the position of the \_\_\_\_\_ statistically.  
*n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance
32. The company is planning to \_\_\_\_\_ its website.  
*v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again

ANSWERS: 25. relations, 26. hard-edged, 27. sheltered, 28. discovery, 29. steel, 30. applied, 31. particles, 32. redesign

33. His \_\_\_\_\_ of always wearing green socks was a quirky habit.  
*n.* a distinctive or unique way of functioning, behaving, or thinking that is characteristic of an individual or a group; a peculiar or eccentric habit or behavior
34. The \_\_\_\_\_ session of the Diet opened.  
*adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
35. He should \_\_\_\_\_ more with his colleagues.  
*v.* to communicate or react with somebody
36. The company \_\_\_\_\_ the job candidate's application due to a lack of experience.  
*v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
37. The doctor ordered an \_\_\_\_\_ to see if there was any damage to the bones.  
*n.* a type of electromagnetic radiation that has a wavelength shorter than visible light allowing hidden objects such as bones and organs inside the body to be photographed
38. Did this response \_\_\_\_\_ your request?  
*v.* to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need
39. \_\_\_\_\_ design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.  
*adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
40. A local artist created the \_\_\_\_\_ sculpture in the park.  
*n.* a mythical bird that is said to live for several hundred years before dying in flames and then rising again from its ashes; a symbol of rebirth, regeneration, or immortality

ANSWERS: 33. idiosyncrasy, 34. ordinary, 35. interact, 36. rejected, 37. X-ray, 38. satisfy, 39. Industrial, 40. phoenix

41. Three young men were busking in the shopping \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a public square, marketplace, or similar open area in a town, especially in Spanish-speaking countries

42. Little children tend to have \_\_\_\_\_ friends.

*adj.* existing only in someone's mind

43. His hometown was where he first acquired the \_\_\_\_\_ of wood carving.

*n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

44. I tied up the \_\_\_\_\_ of newspapers and took them to the recycling center.

*n.* a group of things that are tied or wrapped together; a large amount or quantity of something; a package or parcel of things

45. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

46. His \_\_\_\_\_ showed highly positive results.

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

47. She is searching for a \_\_\_\_\_ residence.

*adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change

48. The earthquake-\_\_\_\_\_ caused widespread destruction along the coast.

*n.* a huge ocean wave caused by an earthquake, volcano, or other disturbance

49. The actress had a \_\_\_\_\_ figure that was admired by many.

*adj.* having shapely and attractive curves, especially in a woman's figure; characterized by luxury, indulgence, or sensual pleasure; appealing to the senses in a sumptuous or hedonistic way

ANSWERS: 41. plaza, 42. imaginary, 43. craft, 44. bundle, 45. tradition, 46. experiments, 47. permanent, 48. tsunami, 49. voluptuous

50. The statue is made of \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a dark red-brown metal that is created by combining copper and tin

51. Could you help me \_\_\_\_\_ some furniture?

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

52. They worked hard to \_\_\_\_\_ the nature of their native lands.

*v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed

53. They have been living near water since \_\_\_\_\_ times.

*adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

54. She agreed to \_\_\_\_\_ with him in creating new artwork.

*v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

55. We must consume dietary \_\_\_\_\_ to maintain good health.

*n.* thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile

56. The partnership program requires a mutual \_\_\_\_\_ between both agencies.

*n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

57. Let's \_\_\_\_\_ the origins of some familiar foreign words.

*v.* to find or discover someone or something that was lost

58. The penny fell \_\_\_\_\_ the piano.

*adv.* under or below something else

ANSWERS: 50. bronze, 51. shift, 52. preserve, 53. ancient, 54. collaborate, 55. fiber, 56. collaboration, 57. trace, 58. underneath

59. The \_\_\_\_\_ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

60. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

61. The Chinese people have accomplished several \_\_\_\_\_ feats.

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

62. The \_\_\_\_\_ plates shifted, causing an earthquake.

*adj.* relating to the structure of the Earth's crust and the large-scale processes that occur as a result of movements within it

63. The mobile application industry is \_\_\_\_\_ changing.

*adv.* all the time

64. He \_\_\_\_\_ jumped out of his chair when he heard the news.

*adv.* in the real or original meaning of a word or phrase; in a literal sense or way; not figuratively

65. She wore a beautiful dress with delicate \_\_\_\_\_ detailing.

*n.* a delicate fabric made of interlacing thread or other material; a cord used to fasten or adorn clothing, often with a pattern of holes or spaces; a decorative netting or interlaced design

66. They adopted a \_\_\_\_\_ approach to resolving their differences, emphasizing dialogue and understanding.

*adj.* peaceful in character or intent; tending to lessen or avoid conflict; calm or soothing in manner or tone; (noun, as "Pacific") the largest and deepest of Earth's oceanic divisions

ANSWERS: 59. opposition, 60. develop, 61. historic, 62. tectonic, 63. constantly, 64.



literally, 65. lace, 66. pacific

67. The astronaut felt weightless in space due to the absence of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the force that attracts a body towards the center of the earth or towards any other physical body having mass; a manner that is solemn
68. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.
- v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
69. The new phone is waterproof and can \_\_\_\_\_ being dropped in water.
- v.* to resist the effect or impact of something
70. We spent the weekend sailing our \_\_\_\_\_ around the Mediterranean.
- n.* a large, luxurious sailing vessel or motorboat that is often used for pleasure cruises, racing, or other leisure activities
71. Take a right turn at the next \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a point where two or more roads, lines, etc., cross each other
72. I advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ to his new surroundings.
- v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
73. This weather pattern is unique to the southern \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere
74. The mystery \_\_\_\_\_ as the detectives gathered more clues.
- v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
75. The summer \_\_\_\_\_ was refreshing after the hot day.
- n.* a gentle wind that is not very strong or forceful, typically cool and refreshing

ANSWERS: 67. gravity, 68. represent, 69. withstand, 70. yacht, 71. intersection, 72. adapt, 73. hemisphere, 74. unfolded, 75. breeze

76. The more \_\_\_\_\_ you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.

*adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive

77. This accident \_\_\_\_\_ a dark shadow over their lives.

*v.* to cause light or shadow to appear on a surface; to assign or choose someone such as an actor or representative, especially by selection process

78. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

79. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the beach was warm and golden.

*n.* finely granulated particles of rock or mineral material typically found along beaches, deserts, or riverbeds; used in construction, landscaping, and other applications requiring drainage or abrasive action

80. The 3D printer uses \_\_\_\_\_ calculations to determine the material needed for each print job.

*adj.* relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance

81. Our unfenced and largely unpoliced border inevitably has been very \_\_\_\_\_ for insurgents.

*adj.* having many small holes and being able to absorb or pass through fluids

82. The city is known for its impressive \_\_\_\_\_ and beautiful old buildings.

*n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings

83. Eventually, the new design will \_\_\_\_\_ all older models.

*v.* to take the place of something

ANSWERS: 76. brilliant, 77. cast, 78. Translate, 79. sand, 80. volumetric, 81. porous, 82. architecture, 83. replace

84. The city's \_\_\_\_\_ area was undergoing renovations to improve its accessibility and aesthetics.
- n.* the area of land along the edge of a body of water, such as a lake, river, or ocean
85. The violent \_\_\_\_\_ caused widespread damage and injuries throughout the region.
- n.* a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
86. As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the \_\_\_\_\_ creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.
- n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
87. Later, his claim was found to be \_\_\_\_\_ false.
- adv.* completely
88. The \_\_\_\_\_ system of the animal is also responsible for heat transportation.
- adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
89. The 50-floor \_\_\_\_\_ loomed over the city, dwarfing the other buildings.
- n.* a very tall building, typically one in a city
90. The old oak tree stood with \_\_\_\_\_ and majesty in the park's center.
- n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

ANSWERS: 84. waterfront, 85. earthquake, 86. horizon, 87. entirely, 88. circulatory, 89. skyscraper, 90. grace

91. The possibilities for scientific discovery are \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite

92. Its \_\_\_\_\_ brothers are difficult to tell apart except for their parents.

*n.* either of two children born at the same time from the same mother

93. The surgeon \_\_\_\_\_ the patient onto the operation table.

*v.* to elevate or drag anything to a higher position, usually with the help of ropes or specific equipment

94. The \_\_\_\_\_ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

95. The North \_\_\_\_\_ is the northernmost point on Earth.

*n.* one of two antipodal points where the Earth's axis of rotation intersects the Earth's surface; a long, slender, rounded rod, typically of wood or metal, used as a support or to hang something

96. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

97. \_\_\_\_\_ radiation can cause skin damage if one is exposed for too long.

*adj.* relating to or occupying the part of the spectrum beyond the violet end, especially radiation

98. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ my haircut before the summer heat arrives.

*v.* to make something shorter in length, duration, or extent; to reduce the length of something; to make something briefer or more concise

ANSWERS: 91. limitless, 92. twin, 93. hoisted, 94. engineer, 95. Pole, 96. planet, 97. Ultraviolet, 98. shorten

99. I'm prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ challenges throughout this adventure.  
*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
100. Several top teams scouted \_\_\_\_\_ young athletes.  
*adj.* having the potential to be successful, helpful, or beneficial; showing signs of future success or achievement
101. The art museum is hosting an \_\_\_\_\_ of contemporary paintings next month.  
*n.* a public event or display of works of art, scientific or industrial objects, or other items of interest, usually held in a museum or art gallery
102. These synthetic \_\_\_\_\_ are used in military vests because of their excellent abrasion resistance.  
*n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
103. The majority of the people on the island are \_\_\_\_\_ folk.  
*n.* an area of water where fish are caught in large quantities for living; a business or practice of catching and selling fish
104. Our system can now \_\_\_\_\_ with other databases.  
*v.* to connect similar things
105. Promising entrepreneurs often have a high \_\_\_\_\_ sensibility.  
*adj.* of or relating to art or artist; satisfying aesthetic standards and sensibilities
106. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.  
*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

ANSWERS: 99. encounter, 100. promising, 101. exhibition, 102. fabrics, 103. fishery, 104. interconnect, 105. artistic, 106. nation

107. \_\_\_\_\_ advances have disrupted many industries.  
*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
108. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.  
*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
109. The \_\_\_\_\_ is endangering the local plants and animals.  
*n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
110. The magician's performance \_\_\_\_\_ the audience.  
*v.* to captivate or fascinate; to hold the complete attention of
111. She received several \_\_\_\_\_ calls.  
*adj.* having no known name, identity, or known source
112. The \_\_\_\_\_ fabric was breathable and comfortable to wear.  
*n.* a material made of a network of wire, plastic, or thread
113. His \_\_\_\_\_ speech about his struggles with addiction brought tears to the audience's eyes.  
*adj.* causing strong emotions or feelings, especially sadness or sympathy
114. This process all happens within a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* one millionth (= 0.000,001) of a second
115. The team discovered a hidden \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert.  
*n.* a raised area of ground or dirt, often used for burial, construction, or as a fortification; a large, rounded pile or heap

ANSWERS: 107. Technological, 108. complexity, 109. pollution, 110. mesmerized, 111. anonymous, 112. mesh, 113. moving, 114. microsecond, 115. mound

116. The fresh green trees cast a \_\_\_\_\_ web of shadows over the lawn.  
*adj.* very fine, subtle, and pleasing; easily broken or damaged or destroyed
117. No matter what, we must have this done before the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a date or period by which something must be done
118. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.  
*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
119. She was diagnosed with a \_\_\_\_\_ buildup in her lungs.  
*n.* a substance that can flow and is not solid
120. The artist used a pasta machine to \_\_\_\_\_ clay into intricate shapes.  
*v.* to force, push, or press out through a narrow opening or nozzle, often in a continuous fashion; to shape materials by squeezing them through a die or mold
121. The smoke \_\_\_\_\_ out of the chimney and into the sky.  
*v.* to surge or rise in a large, swelling mass, especially of smoke or water; (noun) a large wave or swell of something, especially water or smoke
122. The outermost electron shell of an \_\_\_\_\_ determines its chemical characteristics.  
*n.* the smallest unit of ordinary matter that forms a chemical element, composed of a nucleus and one or more electrons bound to the nucleus
123. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 116. delicate, 117. deadline, 118. refer, 119. fluid, 120. extrude, 121. billowed, 122. atom, 123. rev



124. The music just \_\_\_\_\_ out.

*v.* to fail or lose power, efficiency, or value gradually before coming to an end

125. His speech was carefully crafted and delivered with \_\_\_\_\_ confidence.

*adj.* deliberately considered or scrutinized; carefully thought out or planned

126. The dance performance featured intricate \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the art and technique of arranging dance movements and patterns in a work of ballet or modern dance; the sequence of movements and positions in a dance

127. Rainfall in the tropics is highly \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed

128. Six \_\_\_\_\_ are awaiting trial or verdict.

*n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for

129. The new president was \_\_\_\_\_ immediately after the national election.

*v.* to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position

130. Many businesses felt the \_\_\_\_\_ effect of the economy's decline.

*n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind

131. The city planning department keeps detailed \_\_\_\_\_ of all the local properties.

*n.* a map or a plan that shows the division and layout of land into lots or parcels; a piece of land typically used for building or agricultural purposes

ANSWERS: 124. petered, 125. studied, 126. choreography, 127. variable, 128. suits, 129. installed, 130. ripple, 131. plats

132. The sun has risen, and the \_\_\_\_\_ has faded.

*n.* a cloud of very small drops of water collecting in the air just above the ground or water

133. A well-known artist painted this lovely lady's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a painting, picture; the likeness of a person, especially one showing the face

134. The passage of the bill is \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* not probable or likely to happen

135. The ancient Greek \_\_\_\_\_ are known for their realism and attention to detail.

*n.* the art of creating three-dimensional objects or forms, typically by carving, modeling, or casting in a variety of materials such as stone, wood, metal, or clay

136. The boy scout showed us how to tie a \_\_\_\_\_ that wouldn't come undone.

*n.* a tight interlacing of something such as rope or thread

137. Our company's products are made of highly \_\_\_\_\_ materials.

*adj.* capable of lasting and being used for a long time without being damaged or destroyed

138. The \_\_\_\_\_ art festival is famous and draws artists and art lovers worldwide.

*adj.* occurring every two years

139. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

ANSWERS: 132. mist, 133. portrait, 134. unlikely, 135. sculptures, 136. knot, 137. durable, 138. biennial, 139. photograph

140. The transportation board accepted the \_\_\_\_\_ proposal for a bus rapid transit system.
- n.* a person who studies or is an expert in the design, planning, and development of urban areas, especially in improving the quality of life for the people who live and work there
141. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.
- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

ANSWERS: 140. urbanist's, 141. survive