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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Ronny Edry: Israel and Iran: A love story? | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/ronny_edry_israel_and_ira n_a_love_story



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

context	 n. the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning synonym: background, setting, environment (1) historical context, (2) legal context
	It's important to understand the context of a situation before making a decision.
grocery	<i>n.</i> a shop that sells food and other household items <i>synonym</i> : foodstuff, market
	(1) the grocery business, (2) run a grocery
	I will go to the grocery store to buy food for dinner.
missile	 <i>n</i>. a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism <i>synonym</i>: projectile, rocket, bomb
	(1) missile defense, (2) cruise missile attack
	The military launched a ballistic missile at the enemy's stronghold.
graphic	<i>adj.</i> relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful<i>synonym</i>: illustrative, picturesque, visual

	(1) graphic design, (2) a graphic description of an accident The graphic novel was a masterpiece with stunning illustrations that brought the story to life.
dot	<i>n.</i> a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed <i>synonym</i> : drop, dab, fleck
	(1) connecting the dots , (2) dot blot method
	The wallpaper had a pattern of pink dots on a white surface.
suddenly	adv. quickly and unexpectedly synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares
	(1) suddenly attacked by an enemy, (2) die suddenly
	Who answers suddenly knows little.
reflex	 <i>n.</i> an automatic and unthinking response to a particular stimulus; a physical reaction to external stimuli <i>synonym</i>: reaction, response, instinct
	(1) reflex test, (2) knee reflex
	My leg kicked involuntarily when the doctor tapped my knee with the reflex hammer.
unleash	 v. to suddenly release a strong force, emotion, etc. that cannot be controlled synonym: discharge, free, release
	(1) unleash a hound, (2) unleash her anger
	The general was still reluctant to unleash his troops in
	pursuit of an enemy.
intense	 adj. (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe synonym: extreme, fierce, harsh
	(1) intense heat, (2) develop intense itching
	That statement by the prime minister drew intense
	international criticism.

rid	 v. to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person synonym: do away with, free, clear
	(1) get rid of the rats, (2) rid the body of waste products
	We must rid ourselves of pollution.
idiot	 n. a foolish or stupid person who lacks common sense or judgment; a derogatory term used to describe someone who is mentally deficient
	synonym: dummy, imbecile, bubblehead
	(1) idiot driver, (2) what an idiot
	He acted like an idiot and spilled his drink all over the floor.
politician	 n. a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
	synonym: congressperson, lawmaker, legislator
	(1) a politician in the ruling party, (2) a corrupt politician
	The politician lost his position in the end due to the scandal.
crazy	<i>adj.</i> stupid or not sensible; very angry <i>synonym</i> : insane, absurd, bizarre
	(1) crazy about cars and racing, (2) a crazy scheme
	The rain and thunder are crazy today.
shyness	 n. the quality or state of being worried or embarrassed about meeting and speaking to other people synonym: bashfulness, timidity, modesty
	(1) lose some of my shyness , (2) shyness barrier
	He finally overcame his shyness .
communicate	 v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
	synonym: convey, share, transmit
	(1) communicate his anxieties to the psychiatrist,(2) communicate well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

suppose	 v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible synonym: guess, assume, presume
	(1) suppose you're right, (2) suppose beforehand
	What do you suppose the culprit's motive was?
verge	 n. the point at which something is about to happen or where something begins; the edge or margin of something, particularly a physical boundary or border synonym: brink, edge, margin
	(1) verge of bankruptcy, (2) on the verge of tears
	He stood on the verge of a major discovery.
journalist	<i>n.</i> a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
	synonym: reporter, newsperson, press
	(1) a China-based journalist , (2) journalist on a magazine
	Foreign TV crews and journalists can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.
logo	 n. a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials synonym: emblem, symbol, crest
	(1) logo design, (2) brand logo
	The company's logo was on the side of the building.
dedicate	 v. to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
	synonym: consecrate, devote, commit
	 (1) dedicate a few hours, (2) dedicate a chapter to the subject
	He dedicated his life to helping others.

perceive	 v. to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
	synonym: sense, discern, feel
	(1) perceive a threat, (2) perceive light
	Australia is widely perceived as having low levels of
	corruption.
remembrance	 n. the act of remembering or honoring a person, event, or thing from the past; a memory or memento synonym: memory, recollection, commemoration
	(1) remembrance day, (2) eternal remembrance
	The annual remembrance ceremony honors those who
	sacrificed their lives for the country.
heartfelt	<i>adj.</i> genuine, sincere, and expressing deep feelings or emotions
	synonym: sincere, genuine, heartfelt
	(1) heartfelt apology, (2) heartfelt condolence
	The letter was a heartfelt expression of gratitude to her
	parents.
condolence	 n. sympathy or expression of sympathy offered to someone who has experienced a loss or tragedy; an expression of comfort or consolation symonym: sympathy, compassion, consolation
	(1) express condolences, (2) sincere condolences
	Sending a condolence card is a small gesture that can bring comfort to someone who is grieving.
compassion	 <i>n</i>. a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck <i>synonym</i>: pity, empathy, understanding
	(1) feel compassion for the poor, (2) have compassion toward the accident
	His infinite love and compassion for everyone never weary.

exposition	 <i>n</i>. a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory; a collection of things, such as goods or works of art, etc., for public display <i>synonym</i>: explanation, description, account
	(1) an international exposition , (2) rational exposition
	The exposition in the novel provides background information
	on the characters and setting.
discuss	 v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic synonym: talk about, converse, debate
	(1) discuss options, (2) discuss solutions
	We need to discuss the next steps for the project during our
	meeting tomorrow.
decide	 v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options synonym: choose, determine, settle
	(1) decide a question, (2) decide on a course of action
	She couldn't decide whether to order the pizza or the pasta
	for dinner.
aggress	v. to attack or threaten with violence or offense synonym: attack, assault, threaten
	(1) aggress into an enemy's camp, (2) aggress on the neighboring countries
	The dog barked and aggressed towards anyone who
	approached the gate.
amazing	adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
	synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful
	(1) amazing advances, (2) the most amazing feeling
	The golfer recorded an amazing distance.

naive	<i>adj.</i> showing unaffected simplicity and lack of experience, wisdom, or judgment
	synonym: innocent, unsophisticated, gullible
	(1) naive belief, (2) naive mistake
	The con artist's lies quickly took in the naive young man.
paratrooper	<i>n.</i> an individual soldier trained to be dropped by parachute from an aircraft into an area of operation, which is part of airborne units and is trained for rapid deployment and assault operations
	synonym: sky soldier, airborne soldier, jumper
	(1) paratrooper gear, (2) veteran paratrooper
	He went through rigorous paratrooper training to be part of the airborne unit.
courageous	 adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching synonym: brave, valiant, fearless
	(1) make a courageous decision, (2) courageous rescue attempt
	He was a courageous soldier who had served his country with honor.
inevitable	<i>adj.</i> certain to happen and unavoidable <i>synonym</i> : inescapable, unavoidable, sure
	(1) inevitable changes of the seasons, (2) inevitable result
	In times of recession, an increase in unemployment is
	inevitable.
democracy	<i>n.</i> a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
	synonym: self-government, republic, commonwealth
	(1) democracy advocate, (2) principles of democracy
	Democracy often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

ambassador

n. a diplomatic representative of a country who is sent to another country or international organization
 synonym: envoy, diplomat, representative

(1) **ambassador** for football, (2) send an **ambassador** abroad

The **ambassador** of peace met with government officials to discuss bilateral relations.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	dis solutions	v.	to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
2.	a polan in the ruling party	n.	a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
3.	a grc description of an accident	adj.	relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
4.	couus rescue attempt	adj.	able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
5.	mie defense	n.	a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism
6.	unh a hound	v.	to suddenly release a strong force, emotion, etc. that cannot be controlled
7.	rex test	n.	an automatic and unthinking response to a particular stimulus; a physical reaction to external stimuli
8.	get r_d of the rats	v.	to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
9.	suly attacked by an enemy	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 1. discuss, 2. politician, 3. graphic, 4. courageous, 5. missile, 6. unleash, 7. reflex, 8. rid, 9. suddenly

10. shs barrier	n.	the quality or state of being worried or embarrassed about meeting and speaking to other people
11. dee on a course of action	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
12. r_d the body of waste products	v.	to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
13. knee rex	n.	an automatic and unthinking response to a particular stimulus; a physical reaction to external stimuli
14. peve light	v.	to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
15. ine heat	adj.	(especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
16. veteran parer	n.	an individual soldier trained to be dropped by parachute from an aircraft into an area of operation, which is part of airborne units and is trained for rapid deployment and assault operations
17. a cry scheme	adj.	stupid or not sensible; very angry
 comte his anxieties to the psychiatrist 	v.	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
19. the most amg feeling	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
20. rational expon	n.	a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory; a collection of things, such as goods or works of art, etc., for public display

ANSWERS: 10. shyness, 11. decide, 12. rid, 13. reflex, 14. perceive, 15. intense, 16. paratrooper, 17. crazy, 18. communicate, 19. amazing, 20. exposition

21. heIt condolence		genuine, sincere, and expressing deep feelings or emotions
22. a corrupt polan		a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
23. an international expon		a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory; a collection of things, such as goods or works of art, etc., for public display
24. cry about cars and racing	adj.	stupid or not sensible; very angry
25. comte well with my advisor		to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
26. eternal remce		the act of remembering or honoring a person, event, or thing from the past; a memory or memento
27. grc design		relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
28. cruise mie attack		a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism
29. make a couus decision		able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
30. a China-based joust		a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

ANSWERS: 21. heartfelt, 22. politician, 23. exposition, 24. crazy, 25. communicate, 26. remembrance, 27. graphic, 28. missile, 29. courageous, 30. journalist

31. inele changes of the seasons	adj.	certain to happen and unavoidable
32. peve a threat	v.	to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
33. ambor for football	n.	a diplomatic representative of a country who is sent to another country or international organization
34. on the vee of tears	n.	the point at which something is about to happen or where something begins; the edge or margin of something, particularly a physical boundary or border
35. express conces	n.	sympathy or expression of sympathy offered to someone who has experienced a loss or tragedy; an expression of comfort or consolation
36. principles of decy	n.	a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
37. the gry business	n.	a shop that sells food and other household items
38. nae belief	adj.	showing unaffected simplicity and lack of experience, wisdom, or judgment
39. dete a chapter to the subject	v.	to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
40. feel comon for the poor	n.	a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

ANSWERS: 31. inevitable, 32. perceive, 33. ambassador, 34. verge, 35. condolence, 36. democracy, 37. grocery, 38. naive, 39. dedicate, 40. compassion

41.	parer gear	n.	an individual soldier trained to be dropped by parachute from an aircraft into an area of operation, which is part of airborne units and is trained for rapid deployment and assault operations
42.	Io design	n.	a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials
43.	historical cot	n.	the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
44.	sue you're right	v.	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
45.	die suly	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
46.	unh her anger	<i>v</i> .	to suddenly release a strong force, emotion, etc. that cannot be controlled
47.	idt driver	n.	a foolish or stupid person who lacks common sense or judgment; a derogatory term used to describe someone who is mentally deficient
48.	vee of bankruptcy	n.	the point at which something is about to happen or where something begins; the edge or margin of something, particularly a physical boundary or border
49.	dete a few hours	v.	to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

ANSWERS: 41. paratrooper, 42. logo, 43. context, 44. suppose, 45. suddenly, 46. unleash, 47. idiot, 48. verge, 49. dedicate

50.	what an idt	n.	a foolish or stupid person who lacks common sense or judgment; a derogatory term used to describe someone who is mentally deficient
51.	sue beforehand	v.	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
52.	have comon toward the accident	n.	a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
53.	inele result	adj.	certain to happen and unavoidable
54.	lose some of my shs	n.	the quality or state of being worried or embarrassed about meeting and speaking to other people
55.	connecting the d_ts	n.	a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
56.	joust on a magazine	n.	a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
57.	legal cot	n.	the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
58.	develop ine itching	adj.	(especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
59.	amg advances	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
60.	dis options	v.	to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

ANSWERS: 50. idiot, 51. suppose, 52. compassion, 53. inevitable, 54. shyness, 55. dot, 56. journalist, 57. context, 58. intense, 59. amazing, 60. discuss

61.	brand Io	n.	a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials
62.	dee a question	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
63.	heIt apology	adj.	genuine, sincere, and expressing deep feelings or emotions
64.	sincere conces	n.	sympathy or expression of sympathy offered to someone who has experienced a loss or tragedy; an expression of comfort or consolation
65.	d_t blot method	n.	a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
66.	remce day	n.	the act of remembering or honoring a person, event, or thing from the past; a memory or memento
67.	send an ambor abroad	n.	a diplomatic representative of a country who is sent to another country or international organization
68.	ags into an enemy's camp	v.	to attack or threaten with violence or offense
69.	decy advocate	n.	a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
70.	nae mistake	adj.	showing unaffected simplicity and lack of experience, wisdom, or judgment

ANSWERS: 61. logo, 62. decide, 63. heartfelt, 64. condolence, 65. dot, 66. remembrance, 67. ambassador, 68. aggress, 69. democracy, 70. naive

- 71. run a gr____y
- 72. ag____s on the neighboring countries
- *n.* a shop that sells food and other household items
- v. to attack or threaten with violence or offense

ANSWERS: 71. grocery, 72. aggress

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. The wallpaper had a pattern of pink _____ on a white surface.
- *n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
- 2. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.
- *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
- 3. That statement by the prime minister drew _____ international criticism. *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
- 4. Who answers _____ knows little.

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

- 5. He acted like an _____ and spilled his drink all over the floor.
- *n.* a foolish or stupid person who lacks common sense or judgment; a derogatory term used to describe someone who is mentally deficient
- 6. The military launched a ballistic _____ at the enemy's stronghold.
- *n*. a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism
- 7. The rain and thunder are _____ today.
- adj. stupid or not sensible; very angry
- 8. Foreign TV crews and _____ can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.
- *n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

ANSWERS: 1. dots, 2. amazing, 3. intense, 4. suddenly, 5. idiot, 6. missile, 7. crazy, 8. journalists

- 9. The letter was a ______ expression of gratitude to her parents.
 - adj. genuine, sincere, and expressing deep feelings or emotions
- 10. The general was still reluctant to _____ his troops in pursuit of an enemy.
- v. to suddenly release a strong force, emotion, etc. that cannot be controlled
- 11. We need to ______ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
- v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
- 12. The annual ______ ceremony honors those who sacrificed their lives for the country.
- *n.* the act of remembering or honoring a person, event, or thing from the past; a memory or memento
- 13. He went through rigorous ______ training to be part of the airborne unit.
 - *n.* an individual soldier trained to be dropped by parachute from an aircraft into an area of operation, which is part of airborne units and is trained for rapid deployment and assault operations
- 14. The ______ in the novel provides background information on the characters and setting.
- *n*. a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory; a collection of things, such as goods or works of art, etc., for public display
- 15. Dolphins use sound to ______ with each other.
- v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
- 16. Australia is widely ______ as having low levels of corruption.
- *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

ANSWERS: 9. heartfelt, 10. unleash, 11. discuss, 12. remembrance, 13. paratrooper, 14. exposition, 15. communicate, 16. perceived

- 17. It's important to understand the _____ of a situation before making a decision.
- *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
- 18. My leg kicked involuntarily when the doctor tapped my knee with the _____ hammer.
- *n.* an automatic and unthinking response to a particular stimulus; a physical reaction to external stimuli
- 19. The dog barked and ______ towards anyone who approached the gate.
 - v. to attack or threaten with violence or offense
- 20. I will go to the _____ store to buy food for dinner.
 - *n.* a shop that sells food and other household items
- 21. He finally overcame his _____.
- *n.* the quality or state of being worried or embarrassed about meeting and speaking to other people
- 22. The _____ novel was a masterpiece with stunning illustrations that brought the story to life.
- *adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
- 23. The con artist's lies quickly took in the _____ young man.
- adj. showing unaffected simplicity and lack of experience, wisdom, or judgment
- 24. The company's _____ was on the side of the building.
- *n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials

ANSWERS: 17. context, 18. reflex, 19. aggressed, 20. grocery, 21. shyness, 22. graphic, 23. naive, 24. logo

- 25. He was a ______ soldier who had served his country with honor.
- *adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
- 26. He stood on the _____ of a major discovery.
- *n.* the point at which something is about to happen or where something begins; the edge or margin of something, particularly a physical boundary or border
- 27. The _____ lost his position in the end due to the scandal.
- *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
- 28. We must ____ ourselves of pollution.
 - v. to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
- 29. His infinite love and ______ for everyone never weary.
- *n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
- 30. The ______ of peace met with government officials to discuss bilateral relations.
- *n.* a diplomatic representative of a country who is sent to another country or international organization
- 31. Sending a ______ card is a small gesture that can bring comfort to someone who is grieving.
- *n.* sympathy or expression of sympathy offered to someone who has experienced a loss or tragedy; an expression of comfort or consolation
- 32. He ______ his life to helping others.
- *v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

ANSWERS: 25. courageous, 26. verge, 27. politician, 28. rid, 29. compassion, 30. ambassador, 31. condolence, 32. dedicated

- 33. _____ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.
- *n*. a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
- 34. What do you ______ the culprit's motive was?
- v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
- 35. She couldn't ______ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
 - v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
- 36. In times of recession, an increase in unemployment is _____.
- adj. certain to happen and unavoidable

ANSWERS: 33. Democracy, 34. suppose, 35. decide, 36. inevitable