

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Mikko Hypponen: Three types of online attack | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/mikko\\_hypponen\\_three\\_types\\_of\\_online\\_attack](https://www.ted.com/talks/mikko_hypponen_three_types_of_online_attack)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### communist

*adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)

*synonym*: socialist, marxist, leninist

(1) **communist** party, (2) **communist** activist

During the Cold War, many countries feared the spread of **communist** ideology.

### typewriter

*n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over

(1) **typewriter** keys, (2) electronic **typewriter**

I found an old **typewriter** at a thrift store and used it to write my novel.

### government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym*: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## restrict

*v.* to limit someone's actions or movements, or to limit something to lessen its size or prevent it from increasing

*synonym*: limit, confine, hinder

(1) **restrict** an Internet access, (2) **restrict** the use of this parking lot

We **restrict** the number of students per course to twenty.

## laser

*n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification

*synonym*: beam, bar, ray

(1) **laser** printer, (2) pulse **laser**

The company holds patents on core components of **laser** jet printers.

## manufacture

*v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

*synonym*: create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

## slight

*adj.* very small in degree or amount

*synonym*: feeble, nuanced, subtle

(1) feel a **slight** concern, (2) **slight** increase

We made **slight** modifications to reflect the views of both sides.

## dot

*n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed

*synonym*: drop, dab, fleck

(1) connecting the **dots**, (2) **dot** blot method

The wallpaper had a pattern of pink **dots** on a white surface.

## fuss

*n.* a state of agitation or excitement; an angry disturbance

*synonym*: commotion, agitation, disturbance

(1) make a **fuss**, (2) get into a **fuss**

There was a **fuss** about the broken vase, but it was quickly

forgotten.

## criminal

*n.* a person who has committed a crime

*synonym*: offender, lawbreaker, delinquent

(1) wanted **criminal**, (2) **criminal** investigation

The police are searching for the **criminal** who stole the jewels.

## motif

*n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music

*synonym*: theme, pattern, design

(1) animal **motif**, (2) the **motif** of a music piece

The repeating floral **motif** in the wallpaper added a touch of elegance to the room.

## millionaire

*n.* a person who has material wealth that is valued at more than a million dollars, pounds, euros, etc.

(1) **millionaire** capitalist, (2) become a **millionaire**

The Internet **millionaire** was captivated by the artist's paintings.

## multimillionaire

*n.* a person whose net worth is in millions of dollars

*synonym*: billionaire, tycoon, magnate

(1) **multimillionaire** businessman, (2) **multimillionaire** investor

He became a **multimillionaire** by the age of 30.

## watt

*n.* a standard unit for measuring electrical power

(1) 30- **watt** light bulb, (2) **watt** per square meter

Several hectares of land are needed to generate more than 1-mega **watt** solar power.

## fortune

*n.* a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs

*synonym*: wealth, affluence, assets

(1) ill **fortune**, (2) bit of good **fortune**

Capitalism guarantees the right of ownership of personal **fortune**.

## illegal

*adj.* not allowed by law

*synonym*: banned, prohibited, illicit

(1) **illegal** drugs, (2) child of **illegal** immigrants

The customs agents seized the **illegal** shipment.

## tread

*v.* to step or walk on something

*synonym*: step, walk, pace

(1) **tread** water, (2) **tread** a similar path

He **treads** carefully on the slippery ice.

## keystroke

*n.* a single press or strike of a key on a computer keyboard or other electronic device

*synonym*: keypress, type

(1) accidental **keystroke**, (2) random **keystroke**

I accidentally hit the wrong **keystroke** and lost all of my unsaved work.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

## infect

*v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism

*synonym*: pollute, contaminate, affect

(1) **infect** other animal species, (2) **infect** a computer with a virus

Children often **infect** parents with this head cold.

## loose

*adj.* not securely fixed or fastened in place or able to be detached or separated from something

*synonym*: relaxed, unconsolidated, open

(1) a **loose** tongue, (2) remove **loose** hair

The inspector discovered **loose** bolts under the fuel rods.

## claim

*v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

*synonym*: assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**

He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

## victim

*n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

*synonym*: prey, target, sufferer

(1) **victim** support, (2) **victim** compensation

The **victim** of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

## obvious

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

*synonym*: apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

## motto

*n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

*synonym*: slogan, catchphrase, phrase

(1) the **motto** for safe traffic, (2) company **motto**

The company's **motto** is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.

## protest

*n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

*synonym*: objection, disapproval, challenge

(1) hold a **protest**, (2) a silent **protest**

He left the party in **protest** at its radical political stance.

## anonymous

*adj.* having no known name, identity, or known source

*synonym* : nameless, unidentified, unnamed

(1) **anonymous** letter, (2) **anonymous** house

She received several **anonymous** calls.

## hacktivism

*n.* ( the combination of "hacking" and "activism") the use of hacking or cyber-attacks to promote or advance a particular social or political cause or agenda

*synonym* : cyberactivism, digital activism

(1) **hacktivism** threats, (2) online **hacktivism**

The rise of **hacktivism** movements has led to an increased focus on cyber defense by governmental organizations.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## prime

*adj.* main or most important; basic; (prime number, noun) a natural number greater than 1 that cannot be formed by multiplying two smaller natural numbers (e.g., 2, 3, 5, 7, 11 and 13)

*synonym* : excellent, exceptional, premium

(1) **prime** number, (2) deputy **prime** minister

After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the **prime** suspect.

## certificate

*n.* an official document stating that the information contained within is true

*synonym* : diploma, credential, certification

(1) official score **certificate**, (2) a birth **certificate**

He received a **certificate** in computer programming from the

local college.

## bankruptcy

*n.* the legal status of a person or business that cannot repay debts to creditors

*synonym*: insolvency, default, ruin

(1) **bankruptcy** court, (2) **bankruptcy** filing

The **bankruptcy** of the company has left many workers without jobs.

## hack

*v.* to hit and cut somebody or something roughly and violently; to find a bug in a computer program and break into their systems or networks

*synonym*: cut, chop, crack

(1) **hack** through the jungle, (2) **hack** into the program

This blog offers a variety of tips for **hacking** everyday life.

## thorough

*adj.* done completely; significantly careful and accurate

*synonym*: complete, comprehensive, meticulous

(1) **thorough** investigation, (2) provide **thorough** analysis

A **thorough** brushing helps to keep your mouth fresh.

## representative

*n.* someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people

*synonym*: spokesperson, agent, delegate

(1) an official **representative**, (2) sales **representative**

The media **representatives** had special passes.

## plausible

*adj.* seeming reasonable or likely to be true, and therefore convincing

*synonym*: probable, conceivable, credible

(1) **plausible** explanation, (2) a **plausible** liar

She could find no **plausible** explanation for its failure.

## HTTP

*n.* (an abbreviation for "Hypertext Transfer Protocol") a protocol used for transmitting and receiving information on the internet, commonly used in website addresses

(1) **HTTP** methods, (2) **HTTP** server

You can access the website through the **HTTP** protocol.

## encrypt

- v.* to convert information or data into a code, thereby making it unreadable without a key or password; to conceal or obscure information in a way that makes it inaccessible to unauthorized persons

*synonym* : encode, cipher, scramble

- (1) **encrypt** data, (2) **encrypt** message

To protect their sensitive information, many businesses **encrypt** their files.

## competitor

- n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business

*synonym* : opponent, contender, contestant

- (1) beat **competitor** offer, (2) domestic **competitor**

The gap between the company and its **competitors** has widened.

## totalitarian

- adj.* of or relating to a system of government in which a single political party has complete control and power

*synonym* : dictatorial, authoritarian, oppressive

- (1) **totalitarian** ideology, (2) **totalitarian** state

The government was criticized for having a **totalitarian** regime.

## dissident

- n.* a person who opposes the policies or actions of a government or other authority, often publicly and openly; a rebel or revolutionary

*synonym* : dissenter, rebel, protester

- (1) **dissident** activities, (2) outspoken **dissident**

The government's security forces constantly monitored the **dissident** politician.

## trustworthy

- adj.* reliable and dependable

*synonym* : reliable, dependable, honest

- (1) **trustworthy** ally, (2) **trustworthy** source



People tend to believe **trustworthy** friends with their secrets.

## snoop

v. to investigate or pry into something in a stealthy or nosy manner; to snoop through someone else's possessions or property

*synonym*: spy, pry, eavesdrop

(1) **snoop** around the house, (2) **snoop** for information

The nosy neighbor liked to **snoop** around and eavesdrop on other people's conversations.

## discuss

v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym*: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

## rogue

n. a deceitful and unreliable person; a person who behaves badly

*synonym*: baddie, con artist, crook

(1) a **rogue** detective, (2) **rogue** state

The president states emphatically that the opponent country is a **rogue** state that supports terrorism.

## riot

n. a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals

*synonym*: disturbance, unrest, upheaval

(1) **riot** police, (2) **riot** control gas

The **riots** in the city have left many buildings damaged and several people injured.

## loot

v. steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder

*synonym* : plunder, pillage, rob

(1) **loot** the ship, (2) war **loot**

The bandits **looted** the small town, leaving it in ruins.

## headquarter

*n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed

*synonym* : base, center, command

(1) administrative **headquarter**, (2) an emergency

**headquarter**

The company decided to move its **headquarters** to New York City.

## bind

*v.* to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly

*synonym* : tie, stick to, adhere

(1) **bind** the man's hands, (2) **bind** old letters into a bundle

The company's rules **bind** the employee's working hours.

## entitle

*v.* to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something

*synonym* : allow, permit, enable

(1) **entitle** him to a pension, (2) **entitle** the company to use the logo

The employee was **entitled** to a week of vacation time.

## intercept

*v.* to stop and catch someone or something to prevent them from continuing to a destination

*synonym* : ambush, block, prevent

(1) **intercept** an enemy force, (2) **intercept** X rays

It is illegal to **intercept** police radio.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym* : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## euro

*n.* the official currency of most European Union countries

(1) the value of the **Euro**, (2) **Euro** crises

Some countries may leave the **Euro**.

## germ

*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

*synonym*: bacterium, microbe, pathogen

(1) antibiotic-resistant **germ**, (2) a **germ-free** environment

The **germ** of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

## investigate

*v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

*synonym*: examine, analyze, look into

(1) **investigate** the matter, (2) **investigate** a data leak

The committee **investigated** several apparent inconsistencies.

## suspect

*v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable

*synonym*: assume, distrust, surmise

(1) **suspect** a plot, (2) **suspect** that he is sick

The cops **suspected** him of being the killer.

## tap

*v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.

*synonym*: knock, exploit, use

(1) **tap** a new market, (2) **tap** keyboard with an index finger

To expand the company, we must **tap** new human resources.

## password

*n.* a secret word or phrase that must be used to gain admission to a place or service

*synonym*: passphrase, secret code, key

(1) **password** recovery, (2) **password** reset

I forgot my sign-in **password** and couldn't log in to my account.

## argument

*n.* a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute

*synonym*: debate, discourse, discussion

(1) a blazing **argument**, (2) the **argument** against capital punishment

The **argument** between the two sides over the proposed policy was heated.

## privacy

*n.* someone's right to keep their personal matters and relationships not watched or interrupted by other people

*synonym*: seclusion, aloneness, solitariness

(1) **privacy** abuse, (2) trespass on a person's **privacy**

This conduct would be an invasion of **privacy**.

## imply

*v.* to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it

*synonym*: hint, indicate, denote

(1) **imply** a strong correlation, (2) **imply** the presence of alien

The salespeople speak in technical terms to **imply** that they are more knowledgeable than the customer.

## blind

*adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

*synonym*: sightless, unseeing, random

(1) **blind** to the beauties, (2) **blind** spot

She was nearly **blind** due to severe diabetes.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. H\_\_P server  
*n.* (an abbreviation for "Hypertext Transfer Protocol") a protocol used for transmitting and receiving information on the internet, commonly used in website addresses
2. h\_\_k through the jungle  
*v.* to hit and cut somebody or something roughly and violently; to find a bug in a computer program and break into their systems or networks
3. inv\_\_\_\_\_te the matter  
*v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
4. 30-w\_\_t light bulb  
*n.* a standard unit for measuring electrical power
5. re\_\_\_\_\_ct an Internet access  
*v.* to limit someone's actions or movements, or to limit something to lessen its size or prevent it from increasing
6. vi\_\_\_m support  
*n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
7. remove lo\_\_e hair  
*adj.* not securely fixed or fastened in place or able to be detached or separated from something
8. th\_\_\_\_\_gh investigation  
*adj.* done completely; significantly careful and accurate

ANSWERS: 1. HTTP, 2. hack, 3. investigate, 4. watt, 5. restrict, 6. victim, 7. loose, 8. thorough

9. pl\_\_\_\_\_le explanation *adj.* seeming reasonable or likely to be true, and therefore convincing
10. in\_\_\_\_\_pt an enemy force *v.* to stop and catch someone or something to prevent them from continuing to a destination
11. ob\_\_\_\_\_s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
12. en\_\_\_\_\_e him to a pension *v.* to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something
13. a blazing ar\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute
14. ban\_\_\_\_\_cy court *n.* the legal status of a person or business that cannot repay debts to creditors
15. the cr\_\_\_\_\_or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
16. animal mo\_\_f *n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music
17. a pl\_\_\_\_\_le liar *adj.* seeming reasonable or likely to be true, and therefore convincing
18. H\_\_P methods *n.* (an abbreviation for "Hypertext Transfer Protocol") a protocol used for transmitting and receiving information on the internet, commonly used in website addresses
19. r\_\_t control gas *n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals

ANSWERS: 9. plausible, 10. intercept, 11. obvious, 12. entitle, 13. argument, 14. bankruptcy, 15. creditor, 16. motif, 17. plausible, 18. HTTP, 19. riot

20. make a f\_\_s *n.* a state of agitation or excitement; an angry disturbance
21. en\_\_\_\_e the company to use the logo *v.* to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something
22. tru\_\_\_\_\_hy ally *adj.* reliable and dependable
23. di\_\_\_\_\_nt activities *n.* a person who opposes the policies or actions of a government or other authority, often publicly and openly; a rebel or revolutionary
24. bankrupt cr\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
25. tot\_\_\_\_\_ian ideology *adj.* of or relating to a system of government in which a single political party has complete control and power
26. inv\_\_\_\_\_te a data leak *v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
27. sales rep\_\_\_\_\_ive *n.* someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
28. en\_\_\_\_t data *v.* to convert information or data into a code, thereby making it unreadable without a key or password; to conceal or obscure information in a way that makes it inaccessible to unauthorized persons
29. electronic typ\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over

ANSWERS: 20. fuss, 21. entitle, 22. trustworthy, 23. dissident, 24. creditor, 25. totalitarian, 26. investigate, 27. representative, 28. encrypt, 29. typewriter

30. accidental ke\_\_\_\_\_ke *n.* a single press or strike of a key on a computer keyboard or other electronic device
31. man\_\_\_\_\_re an enzyme *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
32. co\_\_\_\_\_st party *adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
33. bit of good fo\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs
34. b\_\_d the man's hands *v.* to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly
35. im\_\_y the presence of alien *v.* to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it
36. in\_\_\_t a computer with a virus *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
37. vi\_\_\_m compensation *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
38. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
39. sl\_\_\_t increase *adj.* very small in degree or amount

ANSWERS: 30. keystroke, 31. manufacture, 32. communist, 33. fortune, 34. bind, 35. imply, 36. infect, 37. victim, 38. discuss, 39. slight



40. online hac\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* ( the combination of "hacking" and "activism") the use of hacking or cyber-attacks to promote or advance a particular social or political cause or agenda
41. pr\_\_e number *adj.* main or most important; basic; (prime number, noun) a natural number greater than 1 that cannot be formed by multiplying two smaller natural numbers (e.g., 2, 3, 5, 7, 11 and 13)
42. r\_\_t police *n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals
43. a g\_\_m-free environment *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
44. w\_\_t per square meter *n.* a standard unit for measuring electrical power
45. a seafaring na\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
46. hold a pr\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
47. provide th\_\_\_\_gh analysis *adj.* done completely; significantly careful and accurate
48. tr\_\_d a similar path *v.* to step or walk on something
49. a lo\_\_e tongue *adj.* not securely fixed or fastened in place or able to be detached or separated from something

ANSWERS: 40. hacktivism, 41. prime, 42. riot, 43. germ, 44. watt, 45. nation, 46. protest, 47. thorough, 48. tread, 49. loose

50. co\_\_\_\_\_st activist *adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
51. su\_\_\_\_\_t that he is sick *v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable
52. false cl\_\_\_m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
53. cl\_\_\_m responsibility *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
54. re\_\_\_\_\_ct the use of this parking lot *v.* to limit someone's actions or movements, or to limit something to lessen its size or prevent it from increasing
55. an emergency hea\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
56. pa\_\_\_\_\_rd reset *n.* a secret word or phrase that must be used to gain admission to a place or service
57. war l\_\_\_t *v.* steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder

ANSWERS: 50. communist, 51. suspect, 52. claim, 53. claim, 54. restrict, 55. headquarter, 56. password, 57. loot

58. t\_p keyboard with an index finger      *v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
59. get into a f\_\_s      *n.* a state of agitation or excitement; an angry disturbance
60. sn\_\_p for information      *v.* to investigate or pry into something in a stealthy or nosy manner; to snoop through someone else's possessions or property
61. mul\_\_\_\_\_ire investor      *n.* a person whose net worth is in millions of dollars
62. t\_p a new market      *v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
63. random ke\_\_\_\_\_ke      *n.* a single press or strike of a key on a computer keyboard or other electronic device
64. la\_\_r printer      *n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification
65. connecting the d\_ts      *n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
66. an\_\_\_\_\_us house      *adj.* having no known name, identity, or known source
67. man\_\_\_\_\_re a product      *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

ANSWERS: 58. tap, 59. fuss, 60. snoop, 61. multimillionaire, 62. tap, 63. keystroke, 64. laser, 65. dot, 66. anonymous, 67. manufacture

68. beat com\_\_\_\_\_or offer *n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
69. wanted cr\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a person who has committed a crime
70. his conclusion was ob\_\_\_\_\_s *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
71. hac\_\_\_\_\_sm threats *n.* ( the combination of "hacking" and "activism") the use of hacking or cyber-attacks to promote or advance a particular social or political cause or agenda
72. typ\_\_\_\_\_er keys *n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over
73. feel a sl\_\_\_\_t concern *adj.* very small in degree or amount
74. company mo\_\_o *n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
75. E\_\_o crises *n.* the official currency of most European Union countries
76. h\_\_k into the program *v.* to hit and cut somebody or something roughly and violently; to find a bug in a computer program and break into their systems or networks
77. become a mil\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a person who has material wealth that is valued at more than a million dollars, pounds, euros, etc.

ANSWERS: 68. competitor, 69. criminal, 70. obvious, 71. hacktivism, 72. typewriter, 73. slight, 74. motto, 75. euro, 76. hack, 77. millionaire

78. bl__d spot	<i>adj.</i> unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
79. the value of the E__o	<i>n.</i> the official currency of most European Union countries
80. trespass on a person's pr____y	<i>n.</i> someone's right to keep their personal matters and relationships not watched or interrupted by other people
81. mil_____re capitalist	<i>n.</i> a person who has material wealth that is valued at more than a million dollars, pounds, euros, etc.
82. an official rep_____ive	<i>n.</i> someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
83. a ro__e detective	<i>n.</i> a deceitful and unreliable person; a person who behaves badly
84. deputy pr__e minister	<i>adj.</i> main or most important; basic; (prime number, noun) a natural number greater than 1 that cannot be formed by multiplying two smaller natural numbers (e.g., 2, 3, 5, 7, 11 and 13)
85. the ar_____nt against capital punishment	<i>n.</i> a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute
86. cr_____al investigation	<i>n.</i> a person who has committed a crime
87. the mo__o for safe traffic	<i>n.</i> a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
88. official score cer_____te	<i>n.</i> an official document stating that the information contained within is true

ANSWERS: 78. blind, 79. euro, 80. privacy, 81. millionaire, 82. representative, 83. rogue, 84. prime, 85. argument, 86. criminal, 87. motto, 88. certificate



101. il\_\_\_\_l drugs *adj.* not allowed by law
102. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
103. a silent pr\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
104. en\_\_\_\_\_t message *v.* to convert information or data into a code, thereby making it unreadable without a key or password; to conceal or obscure information in a way that makes it inaccessible to unauthorized persons
105. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
106. in\_\_\_t other animal species *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
107. outspoken di\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a person who opposes the policies or actions of a government or other authority, often publicly and openly; a rebel or revolutionary
108. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
109. tot\_\_\_\_\_ian state *adj.* of or relating to a system of government in which a single political party has complete control and power
110. l\_\_\_t the ship *v.* steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder

ANSWERS: 101. illegal, 102. communicate, 103. protest, 104. encrypt, 105. nation, 106. infect, 107. dissident, 108. government, 109. totalitarian, 110. loot

111. ban_____cy filing	<i>n.</i>	the legal status of a person or business that cannot repay debts to creditors
112. pr_____y abuse	<i>n.</i>	someone's right to keep their personal matters and relationships not watched or interrupted by other people
113. ill fo_____e	<i>n.</i>	a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs
114. child of il_____l immigrants	<i>adj.</i>	not allowed by law
115. im__y a strong correlation	<i>v.</i>	to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it
116. sn__p around the house	<i>v.</i>	to investigate or pry into something in a stealthy or nosy manner; to snoop through someone else's possessions or property
117. di_____s options	<i>v.</i>	to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
118. domestic com_____or	<i>n.</i>	a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
119. administrative hea_____er	<i>n.</i>	the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
120. antibiotic-resistant g__m	<i>n.</i>	a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

ANSWERS: 111. bankruptcy, 112. privacy, 113. fortune, 114. illegal, 115. imply, 116. snoop, 117. discuss, 118. competitor, 119. headquarter, 120. germ



121. the mo\_\_f of a music piece      *n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music
122. mul\_\_\_\_\_ire businessman      *n.* a person whose net worth is in millions of dollars
123. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding      *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
124. bl\_\_d to the beauties      *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

ANSWERS: 121. motif, 122. multimillionaire, 123. government, 124. blind

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. We made \_\_\_\_\_ modifications to reflect the views of both sides.  
*adj.* very small in degree or amount
2. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.  
*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
3. The government was criticized for having a \_\_\_\_\_ regime.  
*adj.* of or relating to a system of government in which a single political party has complete control and power
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the company has left many workers without jobs.  
*n.* the legal status of a person or business that cannot repay debts to creditors
5. People tend to believe \_\_\_\_\_ friends with their secrets.  
*adj.* reliable and dependable
6. I forgot my sign-in \_\_\_\_\_ and couldn't log in to my account.  
*n.* a secret word or phrase that must be used to gain admission to a place or service
7. The police are searching for the \_\_\_\_\_ who stole the jewels.  
*n.* a person who has committed a crime
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ carefully on the slippery ice.  
*v.* to step or walk on something
9. To protect their sensitive information, many businesses \_\_\_\_\_ their files.  
*v.* to convert information or data into a code, thereby making it unreadable without a key or password; to conceal or obscure information in a way that makes it inaccessible to unauthorized persons

ANSWERS: 1. slight, 2. government, 3. totalitarian, 4. bankruptcy, 5. trustworthy, 6. password, 7. criminal, 8. treads, 9. encrypt

10. The majority of synthetic vitamins are \_\_\_\_\_ from oil.  
*v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
11. There are \_\_\_\_\_ differences between the two wine-producing regions.  
*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
12. Several hectares of land are needed to generate more than 1-mega\_\_\_\_\_ solar power.  
*n.* a standard unit for measuring electrical power
13. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ at a thrift store and used it to write my novel.  
*n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over
14. I accidentally hit the wrong \_\_\_\_\_ and lost all of my unsaved work.  
*n.* a single press or strike of a key on a computer keyboard or other electronic device
15. She was nearly \_\_\_\_\_ due to severe diabetes.  
*adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
16. You can access the website through the \_\_\_\_\_ protocol.  
*n.* (an abbreviation for "Hypertext Transfer Protocol") a protocol used for transmitting and receiving information on the internet, commonly used in website addresses
17. She could find no \_\_\_\_\_ explanation for its failure.  
*adj.* seeming reasonable or likely to be true, and therefore convincing

ANSWERS: 10. manufactured, 11. obvious, 12. watt, 13. typewriter, 14. keystroke, 15. blind, 16. HTTP, 17. plausible

18. After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the \_\_\_\_\_ suspect.  
*adj.* main or most important; basic; (prime number, noun) a natural number greater than 1 that cannot be formed by multiplying two smaller natural numbers (e.g., 2, 3, 5, 7, 11 and 13)
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.  
*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
20. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ about the broken vase, but it was quickly forgotten.  
*n.* a state of agitation or excitement; an angry disturbance
21. She received several \_\_\_\_\_ calls.  
*adj.* having no known name, identity, or known source
22. The \_\_\_\_\_ between the two sides over the proposed policy was heated.  
*n.* a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute
23. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.  
*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
24. It is illegal to \_\_\_\_\_ police radio.  
*v.* to stop and catch someone or something to prevent them from continuing to a destination
25. The repeating floral \_\_\_\_\_ in the wallpaper added a touch of elegance to the room.  
*n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music

ANSWERS: 18. prime, 19. nation, 20. fuss, 21. anonymous, 22. argument, 23. creditor, 24. intercept, 25. motif

26. The rise of \_\_\_\_\_ movements has led to an increased focus on cyber defense by governmental organizations.
- n.* ( the combination of "hacking" and "activism") the use of hacking or cyber-attacks to promote or advance a particular social or political cause or agenda
27. During the Cold War, many countries feared the spread of \_\_\_\_\_ ideology.
- adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
28. He left the party in \_\_\_\_\_ at its radical political stance.
- n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
29. He received a \_\_\_\_\_ in computer programming from the local college.
- n.* an official document stating that the information contained within is true
30. A \_\_\_\_\_ brushing helps to keep your mouth fresh.
- adj.* done completely; significantly careful and accurate
31. To expand the company, we must \_\_\_\_ new human resources.
- v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
32. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the city have left many buildings damaged and several people injured.
- n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals
33. He became a \_\_\_\_\_ by the age of 30.
- n.* a person whose net worth is in millions of dollars

ANSWERS: 26. hacktivism, 27. communist, 28. protest, 29. certificate, 30. thorough, 31. tap, 32. riots, 33. multimillionaire

34. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
- v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
35. The president states emphatically that the opponent country is a \_\_\_\_\_ state that supports terrorism.
- n.* a deceitful and unreliable person; a person who behaves badly
36. This conduct would be an invasion of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* someone's right to keep their personal matters and relationships not watched or interrupted by other people
37. Capitalism guarantees the right of ownership of personal \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs
38. The bandits \_\_\_\_\_ the small town, leaving it in ruins.
- v.* steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder
39. The company decided to move its \_\_\_\_\_ to New York City.
- n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
40. The government's security forces constantly monitored the \_\_\_\_\_ politician.
- n.* a person who opposes the policies or actions of a government or other authority, often publicly and openly; a rebel or revolutionary
41. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.
- n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

ANSWERS: 34. discuss, 35. rogue, 36. privacy, 37. fortune, 38. looted, 39. headquarters, 40. dissident, 41. motto

42. The wallpaper had a pattern of pink \_\_\_\_\_ on a white surface.

*n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed

43. We \_\_\_\_\_ the number of students per course to twenty.

*v.* to limit someone's actions or movements, or to limit something to lessen its size or prevent it from increasing

44. The cops \_\_\_\_\_ him of being the killer.

*v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable

45. Children often \_\_\_\_\_ parents with this head cold.

*v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism

46. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ownership of the abandoned property.

*v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

47. The Internet \_\_\_\_\_ was captivated by the artist's paintings.

*n.* a person who has material wealth that is valued at more than a million dollars, pounds, euros, etc.

48. The inspector discovered \_\_\_\_\_ bolts under the fuel rods.

*adj.* not securely fixed or fastened in place or able to be detached or separated from something

49. The company holds patents on core components of \_\_\_\_\_ jet printers.

*n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification

ANSWERS: 42. dots, 43. restrict, 44. suspected, 45. infect, 46. claim, 47. millionaire, 48. loose, 49. laser

50. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.

- v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

51. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

- n. a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

52. The gap between the company and its \_\_\_\_\_ has widened.

- n. a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business

53. The \_\_\_\_\_ of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

- n. a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

54. Some countries may leave the \_\_\_\_\_.

- n. the official currency of most European Union countries

55. The nosy neighbor liked to \_\_\_\_\_ around and eavesdrop on other people's conversations.

- v. to investigate or pry into something in a stealthy or nosy manner; to snoop through someone else's possessions or property

56. The employee was \_\_\_\_\_ to a week of vacation time.

- v. to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something

57. This blog offers a variety of tips for \_\_\_\_\_ everyday life.

- v. to hit and cut somebody or something roughly and violently; to find a bug in a computer program and break into their systems or networks

ANSWERS: 50. communicate, 51. victim, 52. competitors, 53. germ, 54. Euro, 55. snoop, 56. entitled, 57. hacking



58. The media \_\_\_\_\_ had special passes.

*n.* someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people

59. The salespeople speak in technical terms to \_\_\_\_\_ that they are more knowledgeable than the customer.

*v.* to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it

60. The customs agents seized the \_\_\_\_\_ shipment.

*adj.* not allowed by law

61. The committee \_\_\_\_\_ several apparent inconsistencies.

*v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

62. The company's rules \_\_\_\_\_ the employee's working hours.

*v.* to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly

ANSWERS: 58. representatives, 59. imply, 60. illegal, 61. investigated, 62. bind