# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Mark Pagel: How language transformed humanity | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/mark\_pagel\_how\_languag

e\_transformed\_humanity



### **All Words**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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### **Session 1: Word List**

posse

 a group of people who come together for a common purpose, often to pursue or capture a criminal; a group of people who share a common interest, belief, or trait

synonym: crew, gang, retinue

(1) posse member, (2) posse of citizens

My friends and I formed a posse to search for the lost hiker.

subversive

adj. intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution

synonym: incendiary, dissident, (noun) rebel

(1) **subversive** elements, (2) **subversive** literature

The artwork was criticized for its **subversive** theme that undermined religious beliefs.

trait

n. a particular feature of your naturesynonym: attribute, feature, quality

(1) chemical trait, (2) personality traits

Multiple genes may influence behavioral traits concurrently.

#### devise

v. to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination

synonym: create, concoct, invent

(1) **devise** a plan, (2) **devise** a literary plot

They had to **devise** a system that did not depend on fossil fuels.

#### neural

adj. of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain

synonym: sensory, neuronic, nervous

(1) **neural** stem cells, (2) **neural** networks in Al

There was a disturbance of **neural** function.

#### rewire

 to replace or repair the wiring of something, especially an electrical system; to make significant changes in one's thoughts or behavior patterns

synonym: rewire, renovate, upgrade

(1) **rewire** a house, (2) **rewire** a program

I need to **rewire** the faulty electrical system in my house to prevent a fire.

### implant

v. to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind

synonym: insert, fix, place

(1) **implant** genes in the animals, (2) **implant** into the uterus. The doctor will **implant** a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.

### attempt

 an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

synonym: endeavor, effort, try

(1) the **attempt** to rescue the hostages, (2) a reckless **attempt** 

The third **attempt** was far more successful.

### surgery

 medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

*synonym*: operation, (medical) procedure

- (1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery** He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.
- the process of collecting and transmitting data from remote or inaccessible sources using wireless or other communication means, usually for monitoring or control purposes

synonym: data transmission, remote measurement

- (1) **telemetry** technology, (2) **telemetry** system

  The satellite sends **telemetry** data back to Earth to help scientists study the atmosphere.
- a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

synonym: gadget, instrument, tool

- (1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.
- v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

synonym: depend, count, lean

- (1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.
- n. the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves

synonym: beat, vibration, throb

(1) a weak **pulse**, (2) **pulse** waves

telemetry

device

rely

pulse

The cardiac monitor displays the intensity of your **pulse**.

### infrared

adj. relating to or denoting electromagnetic radiation with a wavelength just longer than that of red light but shorter than that of microwave radiation, used for sensing heat and for remote control

synonym: thermal, warm, radiant

(1) an infrared lamp, (2) infrared radiation

The **infrared** camera revealed a hidden image on the surface.

### discrete

adj. separate and distinct; not continuous; individually distinguishable

synonym: separate, distinct, individual

(1) discrete metric space, (2) discrete variable

The company divided the tasks into **discrete** segments to increase efficiency.

#### internal

adj. of or relating to the inside of somethingsynonym: interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

#### suit

n. a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for

synonym: clothes, lawsuit, (verb) fit

(1) **suit** and tie restaurant, (2) **suit** at law

Six suits are awaiting trial or verdict.

### mood

the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind

synonym: mindset, disposition, temper

(1) the **mood** in a room, (2) in an ugly **mood**His gaffe spoiled the **mood** of the dinner party.

#### brain

 the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

synonym: intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

### discovery

 the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

synonym: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important discovery.

#### mere

adj. used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is

*synonym*: bare, minor, sheer

(1) **mere** acquaintance, (2) **mere** incident

He lost the election by **mere** votes.

#### utter

adj. complete, total, or absolute; said, done, or experienced without any exceptions or qualifications; spoken aloud or enunciated very clearly and distinctly; (verb) to speak or articulate words, sounds, or a voice

synonym: absolute, complete, total

(1) utter nonsense, (2) utter a big sigh

The **utter** chaos of the concert crowd made it seem like a wild animal was in the room.

### magic

 beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers

synonym: fascination, illusion, wizardry

(1) a magic spell, (2) she is magic

He performed **magic** tricks with sophisticated moves.

### recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) recognize talent, (2) recognize achievementIt's important to recognize your strengths and weaknesses.

### censorship

 n. the act or process of suppression or restriction of any portions of books, films, news, etc. that are judged obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat to security

synonym: restriction, suppression

(1) clear **censorship** by the Education Ministry, (2) form of **censorship** 

Newspapers were subjected to **censorship** a few days later.

### phrase

 a group of words that mean something specific when used together

synonym: expression, idiom, term

(1) ready-made **phrases**, (2) noun **phrase** We bought a Spanish **phrase** book.

#### tower

n. a structure that is exceptionally high in proportion to its width and either forms part of a building or stands alonesynonym: building, belfry, edifice

(1) a bell **tower**, (2) the **tower** on a cliff

She is a **tower** of strength for our team in trouble.

babel

n. a loud noise, typically referring to the confusion of many voices talking at once, derived from the biblical story of the Tower of Babel, in which God caused confusion among people by making them speak different languages

synonym: confusion, chaos, disorder

(1) a **babel** of confusion, (2) **babel** of languages

The classroom was a **babel** of excitement as the students prepared for their field trip.

#### bible

 the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field

synonym: authoritative book, holy book, doctrine

- (1) a passage from the **Bible**, (2) believe **Bible** prophecy Students have loved this textbook for many years as a biology **bible**.
- a short story, often with animal characters, that teaches a general truth or a moral lesson

synonym: fantasy, story, legend

- (1) classic **fable**, (2) moralize a **fable**In his speech, he quoted a passage from a well-known **fable**.
- to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
   synonym: alert, caution, admonish
- (1) warn a reckless driver, (2) warned me of the plan I attempted to warn him, but he ignored me.
- n. an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have synonym: alliance, pact, agreement
- (1) **accord** with public opinion, (2) binational **accord** The organization finally signed a peace **accord**.
- v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

### fable

warn

accord

develop

#### conceit

- n. an excessively high opinion of oneself; self-importancesynonym: vanity, egotism, self-importance
- (1) full of **conceit**, (2) puffed up with **conceit**His vain **conceit** made it difficult for him to work well with others.

#### heaven

n. (of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty

synonym: paradise, nirvana, utopia

(1) ascend to **heaven**, (2) **heaven** on earth

He felt like **heaven** when he tasted the delicious chocolate cake.

### usurp

v. to take or claim a position, power, authority, etc., without the right or legitimate claim; to seize and hold something, especially a position or power, by force

*synonym*: seize, preempt, annex

usurp power, (2) attempt to usurp the throne
 The competitor tried to usurp the reigning champion's title.

### destroy

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

synonym: demolish, ruin, obliterate

destroy the ecosystem, (2) destroyed evidence
 The building was destroyed in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

### rebuild

v. to build again or anew

synonym: reconstruct, renovate, restore

(1) **rebuild** a company, (2) **rebuild** communities

They are planning to **rebuild** the house after the fire.

#### scatter

- v. to cause to separate and go in different directions synonym: disperse, spread, bestrew
- (1) scatter seeds, (2) scatter around the internet

The hunter's approach **scattered** the geese.

### confuse

v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand

synonym: confound, obscure, disorient

(1) **confuse** the listener, (2) **confuse** fantasy with reality Her remarks **confused** the debate.

### irony

 the expression of one's meaning by using language that usually signifies the opposite, typically for humorous or rhetorical effect

synonym: sarcasm, cynicism, wit

(1) bitter **irony**, (2) **irony** humor

The **irony** of the situation is that he won the lottery on the day he lost his job.

### communicate

 to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym: convey, share, transmit

- (1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,
- (2) communicate well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to communicate with each other.

#### accost

v. to approach and speak to someone aggressively or insistently

synonym: approach, confront, speak to

(1) accost a stranger, (2) accost a suspect

The man accosted her on the street and asked for money.

jail

 a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison

*synonym*: prison, slammer, penitentiary

(1) county jail, (2) be in jail

The police escorted the prisoner to the jail.

### puffy

adj. swollen or distended, especially with air or gas; synonym: swollen, distended, inflated

(1) **puffy** off-shore winds, (2) **puffy** eyes

His cheeks looked **puffy** after he overate junk food.

### **fuss**

- n. a state of agitation or excitement; an angry disturbancesynonym: commotion, agitation, disturbance
- (1) make a **fuss**, (2) get into a **fuss**

There was a **fuss** about the broken vase, but it was quickly forgotten.

### remarkable

*adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special *synonym*: outstanding, exceptional, extraordinary

(1) **remarkable** achievement, (2) the **remarkable** breadth of knowledge

The election was a **remarkable** success for the Whigs.

#### evolve

v. to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

synonym: develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade

Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

### chimpanzee

a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central
 Africa with black or brown fur

synonym: ape, chimp, pan troglodytes

(1) chimpanzee behavior, (2) chimpanzee societyMany zoos have chimpanzee exhibits, allowing visitors to

observe these intelligent primates up close.

### intelligence

 the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym: brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence** In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

### intelligent

adj. having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree

synonym: brilliant, clever, competent

(1) an **intelligent** person, (2) **intelligent** assisting system **Intelligent** robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor output for safety.

#### stick

v. to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

synonym: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) stick a key in a lock, (2) fire stick

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

### extract

a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.;
 a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force

synonym: excerpt, quote, distillation

(1) a brief **extract** from the book, (2) botanical **extract** Anesthetize the gum before **extracting** the teeth.

termite

 a small, pale social insect that feeds on wood and can cause significant damage to wooden structures and furniture

*synonym*: woodworm, white ant, insect

(1) **termite** damage, (2) **termite** inspection

The house was infested with **termites** and required extensive repairs.

### shovel

 a tool with a handle and broad scoop or blade used for digging or moving Earth, coal, snow, or other granular materials

synonym: excavator, scoop, trowel

(1) snow **shovel**, (2) **shovel** blade

The construction workers used a power **shovel** to dig the foundation for the building.

### crack

v. to break or cause to break without dividing into separate parts; (noun) a line on the surface of something along which it has separated without breaking

synonym: snap, burst, break

(1) **crack** an eggshell, (2) a **crack** in a board He that would eat the kernel must **crack** the nut.

### psychology

- n. the scientific study of mind and behavior
- (1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

### anthropology

- the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
- (1) social **anthropology**, (2) **anthropology** of religion

  The areas of **anthropology** and psychology are significantly related to one another.

#### imitate

v. to copy the speech, behavior, appearance, etc. of someone or something

synonym: mimic, emulate, replicate

(1) **imitate** painting styles, (2) **imitate** animal sounds He **imitated** the modus operandi of the famous phantom thief.

### improve

- v. to make or become bettersynonym: enhance, ameliorate, enrich
- (1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

### wisdom

n. the quality of being wise, or the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make sensible decisionssynonym: sagacity, discernment, insight

(1) a fountain of **wisdom**, (2) **wisdom** literature

The community greatly respected and sought after the older adult's **wisdom**.

### arrogant

adj. having or revealing an exaggerated sense of one's importance or abilities

synonym: haughty, supercilious, disdainful

(1) an arrogant attitude, (2) grow arrogant

He was so **arrogant** that he thought he was always right.

#### **hubris**

 excessive pride, arrogance, or overconfidence, often leading to someone's downfall or ruin

*synonym*: arrogance, conceit, pride

(1) political **hubris**, (2) **hubris** in business

The athlete's **hubris** resulted in him underestimating his competition and losing the game.

#### ancestor

- n. a person from whom one is descended; a forefather synonym: forebear, forefather, progenitor
- (1) **ancestor** language, (2) earliest human **ancestor**My remote **ancestor** immigrated to the United States from Ireland in the 1800s.

#### homosexual

adj. sexually attracted to people of one's own sex synonym: gay, same-sex attracted

(1) homosexual rights, (2) homosexual marriage

The law was repealed to protect the rights of **homosexual** citizens.

#### erect

v. to construct or build something; to cause to rise; (adjective) upright or vertical

synonym: build, set up, construct

(1) erect structure, (2) keep the flagpole erect

The workers were able to **erect** the tent in just a few minutes.

### upright

adj. perpendicular to a horizontal surface or line; (adverb) in a vertical position

synonym: vertical, perpendicular, plumb

(1) upright posture, (2) sit upright in a chair

The bookcase was **upright** against the wall.

### ape

 a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons

synonym: monkey, primate, simian

(1) jungle ape, (2) play the ape

The scientist studied the behavior of **apes** in the wild.

### savannah

 a mixed forest and grassland ecosystem where the trees are far enough apart that the canopy doesn't close

synonym: grassland, plain

(1) savannah region, (2) tropical savannah

The birds live in tropical forests, **savannahs**, and arid semi-desert environments.

### splendid

adj. very impressive or beautiful; magnificent

synonym: magnificent, grand, impressive

(1) a **splendid** meal, (2) have a **splendid** time

The **splendid** palace was built in the 18th century.

ax

 a tool with a metal blade that is usually attached to a wooden handle and is used for chopping wood or other materials

*synonym*: hatchet, chopper, tomahawk

- (1) chop wood with an **ax**, (2) an **ax** in the toolbox
- He used an **ax** to chop the firewood for the campfire.

### fossil

 any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock

synonym: relic, remnant, antediluvian

(1) burning of **fossil** fuels, (2) a **fossil** leaf

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It was the **fossil** of a dinosaur tooth.

### offspring

- n. descendant; any immature animal or plant
- synonym: children, descendants, heirs
- (1) female offspring, (2) produce offspring

How many **offspring** does the average lion have?

### individual

- n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
- synonym: person, being, self
- (1) a private individual, (2) individual freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

### genetic

- adj. of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
- *synonym*: hereditary, genetical, inborn
- (1) have **genetic** testing, (2) a **genetic** disorder

Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the **genetic** code.

#### relative

- adj. considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
- synonym: comparative, proximate, congeneric
- (1) a remote relative, (2) relative factors

Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close relatives.

### complicated

- adj. involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
- *synonym*: complex, convoluted, intricate
- (1) a **complicated** process, (2) become increasingly **complicated**

He did **complicated** pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.

### contrary

n. acting in opposition to what is expected or desired

synonym: opposing, contradictory, conflicting

(1) the clear contrary, (2) contrary evidence

The two sides argued their points, but the judge ultimately sided with the **contrary** viewpoint.

### suspicious

adj. making you feel that someone has done something wrong, illegal, or dishonest without any evidence

synonym: fishy, questionable, doubtful

(1) report **suspicious** activity, (2) a person who is **suspicious** 

We carefully examine each **suspicious** transaction report we receive.

taint

 to damage or spoil the quality or integrity of something, particularly through association with a negative or undesirable influence or element

synonym: corrupt, infect, spoil

(1) **taint** the government, (2) **taint** the atmosphere worldwide

The scandal will taint his reputation for years to come.

rig

v. to prepare or set up something in a certain way, typically in a carefully planned or fraudulent manner; to equip with sails or masts

*synonym*: set up, prepare, arrange

- (1) **rig** an election, (2) **rig** a ship with new sails He **rigged** the game so he could win the prize.
- a traveling show or entertainment that often features acrobats, clowns, animals, and other performers; a chaotic, confusing, or tumultuous situation or environment

synonym: fair, carnival, spectacle

(1) circus performer, (2) circus tent

The kids were excited to go to the **circus** and see the clowns and animals perform.

circus

### comparison

n. the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

*synonym*: equivalence, analogy, contrast

(1) ease of **comparison**, (2) **comparison** of foods on a caloric basis

I've included the two designs for a **comparison**.

#### accumulate

v. to collect or acquire a large number of things over a long period of time

synonym: amass, stash, earn

(1) **accumulate** cash value, (2) **accumulate** evidence He has **accumulated** his wealth through real estate investments.

### progression

 the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

synonym: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

### adaptation

 the action or process of changing to suit different conditions

synonym: adaption, adjustment, transformation

(1) **adaptation** ability, (2) language **adaptation**The company's **adaptation** approach has been highly effective.

### accumulation

 an amount of something obtained via natural growth or addition

synonym: accretion, pileup, upsurge

(1) **accumulation** of wealth, (2) **accumulation** effect **Accumulation** of fuel discounts is common practice among many retailers.

### responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

### bustle

teem

 to move or act energetically and noisily; (noun) a rapid active commotion

*synonym*: hurry, rush, flurry

- (1) **bustle** around a kitchen, (2) hustle- **bustle** lifestyle The city **bustled** with activity as people rushed to work.
- v. to be abuzz; to move in large numbers; to fall heavily synonym: brim, swarm, overflow
- teem with activity, (2) teem down
   teems with traffic on holiday.

### proportion

 a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole

synonym: ratio, balance, consonance

(1) direct **proportion**, (2) a building of vast **proportions**He is more concerned about the **proportion** of his body fat than usual because of an upcoming bodybuilding competition.

### auditorium

*n.* a room or building used for concerts, plays, or other public performances

*synonym*: hall, theater, amphitheater

(1) open-air **auditorium**, (2) **auditorium** annex The **auditorium** seating was filled with people waiting for the concert to begin.

### microphone

- a device that converts sound into an electrical signal used for recording sounds or making the voice louder
   synonym: mic, megaphone, amplifier
- (1) microphone cable, (2) built-in microphone

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The interviewer asked him to speak into the **microphone**.

### prosper

v. to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish

synonym: thrive, flourish, succeed

(1) **prosper** in the long run, (2) **prosper** as a trading hub With careful planning and hard work, she was able to **prosper** in her new business venture.

### acquire

v. to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself

synonym: attain, earn, catch

(1) **acquire** knowledge, (2) **acquire** a new company Children **acquire** language at a fantastic rate.

### acquisition

 the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort

synonym: purchase, possession, obtaining

(1) merger and **acquisition**, (2) **acquisition** process The company's latest **acquisition** of a rival firm has dramatically expanded its market share.

### evolutionary

adj. relating to or denoting how living things develop or change from earlier forms

synonym: developmental, mutative, transformative

(1) ecology and **evolutionary** biology, (2) the **evolutionary** process

**Evolutionary** algorithms can find ways to optimize that humans do not anticipate.

#### dilemma

 a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more options, especially that are equally unfavorable ones

synonym: difficulty, plight, predicament

(1) chicken-and-egg **dilemma**, (2) be in a **dilemma**The choice between bureaucracy and adhocracy represents

### a common dilemma.

### resolution

 a firm decision or determination to do or not do something; the action of solving a problem, dispute, or conflict; the quality of being resolved or determined; the clarity and sharpness of an image or display

synonym: determination, decision, settlement

(1) resolution of a conflict, (2) display resolution

He made a New Year's **resolution** to exercise more and eat healthier.

### determinant

 a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

synonym: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

### visual

adj. relating to seeing or sightsynonym: optical, graphical, visible

(1) visual navigation, (2) field of visual arts

The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

theft

 the act of taking anything from someone or somewhere unlawfully; stealing

*synonym*: stealing, heist, robbery

(1) victim of identity **theft**, (2) **theft** of designs

Poverty is not a reproach; however, **theft** is.

lure

- v. to tempt or persuade someone to do something synonym: tempt, entice, attract
- (1) lure prey, (2) lure foreign investment

The salesperson used a special offer to **lure** customers into buying the product.

#### flake

 a small, thin piece or layer of something, often with a flat or irregular shape; a person who is unreliable or inconsistent

synonym: chip, bit, shred

(1) flakes of snow, (2) flake graphite

She found a paint **flake** on the wall and realized it was time to repaint the room.

### mushroom

 a type of fungus that grows on dead or decaying organic matter and typically has a stalk and an umbrella-shaped cap

synonym: fungus, toadstool

(1) **mushroom** spores, (2) **mushroom** cultivation

The **mushroom** risotto was delicious, but I couldn't identify all the mushrooms in it.

### patch

 a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose

synonym: mend, repair, fix

(1) patch of grass, (2) software patch

I need to sew a **patch** onto my jeans that ripped.

#### behoove

v. to be necessary, proper, or advantageous for someone to do something; to be fitting or appropriate in a particular situation

*synonym*: be necessary, befit, suit

(1) it **behooves** the politician to act ethically, (2) **behooves** employees to abide by the policies

It would **behoove** you to double-check your work before submitting it.

#### confront

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

synonym: engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

#### crisis

 a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym*: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial crisis, (2) crisis management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

### conflict

 a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

synonym: clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict** 

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

#### retreat

 the act of moving back or withdrawing from a position or situation; a period of rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life

synonym: escape, withdrawal, vacation

(1) **retreat** deeper into their territory, (2) **retreat** in a mountain region

Many people go on a **retreat** to recharge and reconnect with themselves.

### innovation

 the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

synonym: invention, initiation, creation

(1) innovation leader, (2) cutting-edge innovation

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

### prone

 adj. inclined or likely to do something or to show a particular characteristic, especially something bad; lying face downward

synonym: inclined, susceptible, liable

(1) accident- prone, (2) prone to diarrhea

He was **prone** to making rash decisions.

### accident

an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury

synonym: calamity, casualty, chance

(1) cause an **accident**, (2) injury in a car **accident**The **accident** partially destroyed my vehicle.

### cooperate

 to work together with one or more people or organizations to achieve a goal

synonym: collaborate, team up, work together

(1) **cooperate** with one another, (2) **cooperate** closely in various ways

The team had to **cooperate** to complete the project on time.

### vast

adj. enormous in size, number, amount, or quantitysynonym: expansive, extended, boundless

(1) vast majority, (2) vast desert

A **vast** audience viewed the broadcast.

### enhance

v. to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

synonym: improve, enrich, refine

(1) **enhance** value, (2) **enhance** the flavor of the vanilla The new strategy will **enhance** the profitability of our company.

### cooperation

n. the act or situation of working together with someone towards a shared purpose, benefit, etc.

synonym: collaboration, affiliation, alliance

(1) **cooperation** with strategic partners, (2) thoroughgoing **cooperation** 

The **cooperation** between businesses and universities created this groundbreaking product.

### striking

adj. attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice;exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd mannersynonym: arresting, astonishing, exceptional

(1) **striking** innovation, (2) **striking** evidence The two plays have many **striking** parallels.

### coordinate

v. to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree

synonym: organize, harmonize, ordinate

(1) **coordinate** a special project, (2) a **coordinate** clause We want to **coordinate** a schedule for the investigation.

### sphere

 a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity

synonym: ball, globe, scope

- (1) **sphere** of influence, (2) business **sphere**The **sphere** of the earth is divided into several layers including the crust, mantle, and core.
- exploit

v. to make full use of and gain an advantage from resources, opportunities, etc.

synonym: use, abuse, control

(1) **exploit** a security hole, (2) **exploit** a valuable opportunity

We **exploit** our mining resources to strengthen our national power.

### utterly

adv. completely or absolutely

synonym: absolutely, completely, perfectly

(1) **utterly** changed, (2) **utterly** ignorant

We are **utterly** opposed to any form of terrorism.

#### grant

to agree to give or allow somebody

synonym: allocate, authorize, give

(1) grant a new license, (2) grant a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

### exchange

v. to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

synonym: trade, swap, interchange

(1) **exchange** rate, (2) **exchange** a few friendly words My sister and I frequently **exchange** books, as we love reading.

engage

v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

synonym: confront, employ, amuse

- (1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,
- (2) engage a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

### scenario

a description of possible actions or events in the future;
 a written outline of a play, film, or literary work

*synonym*: plan, scheme, procedure

(1) the worst case **scenario**, (2) number of different **scenarios** 

The president prepared several possible **scenarios** for an enemy attack.

### evolution

- n. a gradual process of transformation of living thingssynonym: elaboration, expansion, transition
- (1) human **evolution**, (2) **evolution** theory They study the **evolution** of the universe.

#### arrow

n. a thin, pointed projectile designed to be shot from a bow;a symbol or pointer that is shaped like an arrowsynonym: shaft, dart, projectile

(1) **arrow** pointing, (2) **arrow** diagram

The archer aimed his **arrow** carefully at the target.

### hopeless

adj. having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success

synonym: despairing, helpless, futile

(1) **hopeless** situation, (2) **hopeless** at everything

After months of job searching, he felt **hopeless** and unsure of his future.

### shaft

 a long, narrow part or section of an arrow, hammer, golf club, etc.; a long, narrow passage consisting of the vertical part of a column

synonym: beam, pole, gleam

(1) the **shaft** of an arrow, (2) front drive **shaft** 

The rescue team rushed into the mine **shaft**.

### flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

synonym: exit, escape, run away

(1) flee their homes, (2) flee abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

#### attach

- v. to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another synonym: fix, fasten, bind
- (1) **attach** firmly, (2) **attach** a file to an e-mail He does not **attach** importance to these rumors.

### pretension

 the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition

*synonym*: presumption, pretense, affectation

(1) **pretension** to authority, (2) baseless **pretension**His **pretensions** of being a gourmet were quickly exposed when he could not identify basic herbs and spices.

pile

a collection of objects positioned one on top of another;
 a large sum of something, such as money

synonym: accumulation, heap, stack

(1) a sand pile, (2) the height of a pile

After the party, they had to clean up **piles** of dirty dishes.

pursue

 to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them

synonym: seek, hunt, chase

(1) pursue a goal, (2) pursue freedoms

She intends to **pursue** a political career.

gesticulate

v. to make gestures, especially with one's hands or arms, while speaking or expressing oneself; to convey emotions or thoughts using dramatic or vigorous gestures

synonym: signal, indicate, gesture

(1) **gesticulate** to communicate with friends, (2) **gesticulate** with his hands

The speaker **gesticulated** wildly as they spoke, emphasizing their words.

scuffle

 a short, confused fight or struggle, usually involving a small number of people; a disorderly or noisy quarrel or altercation

synonym: brawl, conflict, skirmish

(1) verbal scuffle, (2) gang scuffle

After a heated argument during the football match, a **scuffle** broke out between two fans.

ensue

 to happen or follow as a result or consequence of something

synonym: follow, occur, result

(1) **ensue** within a few years, (2) predict what will **ensue** A power outage **ensued** after the storm knocked out the electricity.

stab

v. to cause harm with a sharp, pointed object, such as a knife

*synonym*: poke, thrust, jab

(1) **stab** at the enemy with a knife, (2) **stab** in the chest He was **stabbed** many times with scissors.

replay

 play something, such as a recording, a piece of music, or a game again

synonym: repeat, play again, go over again

(1) replay the game, (2) replay in my mindHe pushed the button and replayed the video again.

split

v. to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

synonym: break, divide, break apart

(1) **split** a bill, (2) **split** a reward equally

Companies often **split** their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.

fin

 a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back fin, (2) a fin of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

prosperity

the state of being successful and having the good fortune

synonym: affluence, accomplishment, capital

(1) economic **prosperity**, (2) **prosperity** of humankind This war shattered dreams of peace and **prosperity**.

languish

v. (of a person, animal, or plant) to lose vigor, health, or flesh; to be forced to exist in an unpleasant or unwanted situation or place, often for a long time

synonym: flag, wane, wither

(1) **languish** for lack of funding, (2) **languish** under illness He continues to **languish** in prison.

### shuttle

 a vehicle or boat that regularly moves between two places; bobbin that passes the weft thread between the warp threads

synonym: ferry, transport, convey

(1) space **shuttle**, (2) **shuttle** service

The **shuttle** bus will take you to the airport in 15 minutes.

#### cathedral

- n. the main Christian church of a bishop's diocese, which is often the largest and most important church in the area
   synonym: church, basilica, temple
- (1) cathedral school, (2) cathedral choir

The **cathedral's** stained glass windows depicted scenes from the Bible.

#### creative

adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

*synonym*: imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) creative writing, (2) barren of creative spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

### archaeology

- n. the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
- (1) the institute of **archaeology**, (2) prehistoric **archaeology** She teaches **archaeology** at the local university.

### immediate

adj. happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

*synonym*: prompt, quick, instantaneous

(1) take **immediate** effect, (2) the **immediate** past Both forts were subject to **immediate** attacks.

### confine

- v. to restrict the movement of someone or something synonym: restrict, limit, contain
- (1) **confine** themselves solely, (2) **confine** the scope of use The animal was **confined** in a small cage.

### occupy

- v. to consume all of someone's space, attention, or time synonym: inhabit, settle, populate
- (1) **occupy** his time, (2) **occupy** a position The young prince will soon **occupy** the throne.

### adapt

 to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

synonym: adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

### transform

- v. to change in outward structure or looks; synonym: alter, convert, change
- (1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death transformed my life completely.

### environment

 the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

#### convert

v. to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

synonym: alter, remake, transform

(1) **convert** fat into energy, (2) **convert** base 10 to base 16 I want to **convert** my sadness into strength.

### peculiar

*adj.* odd and uncommon, sometimes in an unpleasant way *synonym*: bizarre, abnormal, odd

(1) **peculiar** way, (2) **peculiar** people The juice has a **peculiar** taste.

#### bizarre

adj. very strange or unusualsynonym: abnormal, freaky, outlandish

(1) the story is **bizarre**, (2) **bizarre** behavior The truth was more **bizarre** than expected.

### diverge

v. to move or extend in different directions from a common point; to branch off or deviate from a path or coursesynonym: separate, split, part

(1) **diverge** from tradition, (2) **diverge** from the main topic As tectonic plates **diverge**, new oceanic crust is formed along mid-ocean ridges.

### naturally

adv. as might be expected; by natural mannerssynonym: by nature, inherently, intrinsically

(1) **naturally** arising, (2) **naturally** regenerated forest He was **naturally** gifted.

### puzzle

 a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand

(1) crossword **puzzle**, (2) mathematical **puzzle**This jigsaw **puzzle** is challenging because there are no pictures.

### density

n. the quality of compactness of a substancesynonym: tightness, viscosity

*synonym*: plight, maze, (verb) perplex

(1) population density,(2) higher pixel densityDo you know the density of the population in Hong Kong?

tight

adj. fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely synonym: closed, secured, cramped

a tight game, (2) student on a tight budget
 The national election was held amid tight security.

### guinea

 a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic

synonym: coin, money, currency

(1) guinea coins, (2) guinea pig

The cost of the antique vase is three **guineas**.

### distinct

adj. noticeable from something else of a similar type synonym: different, special, characteristic

(1) **distinct** difference, (2) **distinct** from each other It is essential to keep these two issues **distinct**.

#### encounter

 to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

synonym: meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

### incredible

adj. unbelievable; enormous

synonym: unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

#### oceanic

adj. relating to or characteristic of the ocean or its inhabitants; having to do with the vast expanse of saltwater that covers most of the Earth's surface

synonym: marine, pelagic, sea

(1) oceanic climate, (2) oceanic exploration

The **oceanic** waves crashed against the shore, creating a mesmerizing sight.

### cooperative

adj. involving doing something jointly or working with others to achieve a common goal

synonym: harmonious, collegial, helpful

(1) cooperative savings, (2) fishing cooperative

We appreciate your **cooperative** efforts.

### identity

n. the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

synonym: character, personality, individuality

(1) mistaken **identity**, (2) **identity** as an individual The terrorist's **identity** remains unknown.

### eavesdrop

 to listen to someone else's conversation without their knowledge or permission

*synonym*: listen in, spy, overhear

(1) **eavesdrop** conversation, (2) **eavesdrop** on a secret plot I accidentally **eavesdropped** on a confidential meeting last week.

### associate

v. to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

synonym: tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers associate this brand with quality.

### distasteful

adj. unpleasant or offensive to the sense of tastesynonym: unpleasant, unsatisfying, disagreeable

(1) distasteful to her, (2) distasteful remark

The food served at the dinner party could have been more appealing and **distasteful**.

### dally

to waste time or linger aimlessly or idly; to engage in playful or flirtatious behavior without serious intent; to delay or procrastinate on something that requires attention or action

*synonym*: linger, procrastinate, flirt

(1) **dally** with the idea, (2) **dally** in procrastination If you **dally** in the decision for too long, the opportunity might pass you by.

#### isolation

 the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups

synonym: aloneness, seclusion, separateness

(1) **isolation** booth, (2) the country's **isolation** 

That incident led to his **isolation**.

### modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times *synonym*: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

### plot

 a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal

synonym: scheme, plan, design

(1) **plot** twist, (2) **plot** a revolution

The **plot** of the novel centers around a group of friends who uncover a conspiracy to control the world's water supply.

### latitude

 the distance of a place north or south of the earth's equator, measured in degrees; freedom from normal restraints in conduct

synonym: breadth, range, freedom

(1) high latitudes, (2) latitude of choice

The city is located at a latitude of 40 degrees north.

### longitude

- the angular distance between a point on any meridian and the prime meridian at Greenwich
- (1) a line of **longitude**, (2) astronomic **longitude**Our country's eastern border is around **longitude** forty degrees east.

#### burden

 a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry

synonym: obligation, duty, load

(1) carry a **burden**, (2) **burden** of disease

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That car has a low environmental **burden**.

### impose

to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received

synonym: charge, levy, foist

(1) **impose** harsher sanctions, (2) **impose** tariffs

The problem with achievement tests is the narrowness they **impose** on students.

#### barrier

a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

synonym: border, barricade, fence

(1) cost barrier, (2) information barrier

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

### transfer

to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another

synonym: move, relocate, shift

(1) transfer a file, (2) transfer power

She **transferred** the money from her savings account to her checking account.

#### nowhere

adv. not in, at, or to any place; not anywhere

(1) **nowhere** else to go, (2) come out of **nowhere** I've been thinking all day and getting **nowhere**.

### union

a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together

synonym: alliance, coalition, confederation

(1) bank and credit unions, (2) a craft union

The trade **union** remained adamant about its demands.

#### euro

- the official currency of most European Union countries
- (1) the value of the **Euro**, (2) **Euro** crises

### Some countries may leave the **Euro**.

#### translate

- v. to convert or change words into another language synonym: convert, transcribe, render
- (1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

Translate the text from Italian into English.

### absurd

adj. ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical synonym: ridiculous, foolish, idiotic

(1) **absurd** storyline, (2) an **absurd** amount of money We immediately rejected his **absurd** suggestion.

### mathematics

 the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

synonym: arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for **mathematics**.

#### translator

 a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another

*synonym*: interpreter

(1) electronic **translator**, (2) professional **translator**The author discovered that the **translator** had inserted several unique interpretations into his book.

### anticipate

 to expect or predict that something will happen; to tell in advance

synonym: forecast, predict, expect

(1) **anticipate** your kind cooperation, (2) **anticipate** a black future

We **anticipate** heavy snowfall tomorrow.

### pair-wise

adj. relating to or involving two items, individuals, or elements, considered together or in relation to each

other; often used in statistics or mathematical contexts to describe comparisons or relationships between pairs of variables

synonym: two-by-two, twofold

(1) **pair-wise** case deletion, (2) **pair-wise** interaction In statistics, a **pair-wise** comparison involves analyzing the relationship between every two pairs of variables in a dataset.

# possibility

- n. a chance that something may happen or be truesynonym: chance, prospect, likelihood
- (1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

# employ

v. to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

synonym: hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

# permanent

adj. lasting for a long time without essential changesynonym: lasting, ceaseless, endless

(1) literature of **permanent** value, (2) **permanent** life insurance

She is searching for a **permanent** residence.

# conduit

 a channel, pipe, or tube that is used to direct the flow of fluids or other material from one place to another; figuratively, a means of communication or channel for transmitting information, ideas, or concepts

synonym: channel, pipeline, tube

(1) water conduit, (2) electrical conduit

The **conduit** between the two buildings carried water and electricity.

# promote

v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

synonym: boost, raise, advertise

(1) **promote** a better relationship, (2) **promote** bad behavior The government should do more to **promote** sustainable agribusiness.

#### afford

- v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
- (1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost He cannot **afford** a holiday.

### circumstance

 the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence

synonym: condition, context, environment

(1) **circumstance** of birth, (2) **circumstance** of injury

She explained the **circumstances** surrounding the accident.

### **functional**

- adj. designed for or capable of a particular activity, purpose, or task; practical or ready for use or servicesynonym: applicable, practical, usable
- (1) field of **functional** medicine, (2) **functional** deafness The mobile phone was still **functional** even after being dropped.

# equivalent

- n. having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.synonym: equal, counterpart, match
- (1) **equivalent** amounts, (2) **equivalent** in meaning The European Central Bank is Europe's **equivalent** of the Federal Reserve.

#### coexist

v. to live or exist together at the same time in the same place

synonym: cohabit, accompany, synchronize

(1) **coexist** with nature, (2) **coexist** with diversity

The different species can **coexist** in the same ecosystem by filling different niches and using different resources.

### extinct

adj. no longer in existence

synonym: dead, obsolete, abolished

(1) **extinct** by human activity, (2) long- **extinct** volcano Many species have become **extinct** due to habitat destruction and other human activities.

### inexorable

 adj. describing a process or situation that is impossible to stop, prevent, or change; relentless, unyielding, or unstoppable in force or effect

synonym: relentless, implacable, unyielding

(1) inexorable decline, (2) inexorable force

His **inexorable** determination to succeed made him a force to be reckoned with.

#### march

v. to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps

synonym: parade

(1) **march** against the war, (2) **march** east The troops **marched** shoulder-to-shoulder.

# weigh

v. to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion

*synonym*: consider, cogitate, count

(1) **weigh** heavily on stock prices, (2) **weigh** a cargo The baby **weighs** 1 pound 3 oz.

#### metric

adj. using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic

synonym: metrical, measured

(1) **metric** units, (2) key performance **metrics** 

In the **metric** system, measurements are made in meters and liters.

#### universal

adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyonesynonym: common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

# **imprint**

v. to make a mark or impression on a surface; to leave a lasting impression or influence on someone or something; (noun) a mark or impression made by pressing or stamping something onto a surface; a distinctive feature or characteristic that is left by something or someone

*synonym*: impress, stamp, engrave

(1) DNA **imprint**, (2) **imprint** a memory

He wanted to **imprint** his brand logo on the product.

# blackboard

 a large board made of a smooth, usually dark-colored slate attached to a wall used by teachers in schools for writing on with chalk

synonym: chalkboard, slate

(1) chalk on a **blackboard**, (2) electronic **blackboard**. The teacher asked me to rub out the **blackboard**.

#### maintain

v. to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

synonym: preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) **maintain** order, (2) **maintain** good health I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

#### inevitable

*adj.* certain to happen and unavoidable *synonym*: inescapable, unavoidable, sure

(1) **inevitable** changes of the seasons, (2) **inevitable** result In times of recession, an increase in unemployment is **inevitable**.

# destiny

 the events that will inevitably happen to a particular person or thing in the future

synonym: fate, future, outcome

(1) foreordained **destiny**, (2) **destiny** of the individual It is said that our **destiny** is written in the stars.

#### matte

adj. having a surface without a shine, luster; non-glossy synonym: dull, flat, lusterless

(1) **matte** coating, (2) photo with a **matte** finish.

The body of his car has a **matte** finish.

## defeat

- v. to win against somebody in a fight, war, or attempt synonym: conquer, beat, overpower
- (1) **defeat** a global power, (2) **defeat** body odor Despite his best efforts, he was unable to **defeat** the enemy.

# imply

v. to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it

synonym: hint, indicate, denote

(1) **imply** a strong correlation, (2) **imply** the presence of alien

The salespeople speak in technical terms to **imply** that they are more knowledgeable than the customer.

#### motor

- n. a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. worksynonym: actuator, engine, machine
- (1) a **motor** mechanic, (2) DC **motor** control Energy-efficient **motors** are needed to maximize the cruising distance of electric vehicles.

# analogy

 a comparison between similar things that have similar aspects, often used to help explain a principle or concept

*synonym*: metaphor, comparison, parallel

(1) draw analogy, (2) historical analogy

Some kinds of machine learning models show an **analogy** to how people learn.

# engine

 a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose

synonym: motor, locomotive, driver

(1) a steam **engine**, (2) an air-cooled **engine**The policies he announces can be the **engine** of economic growth in the country.

#### outcome

*n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

synonym: result, consequence, effect

(1) improved student **outcomes**, (2) a desirable **outcome** They awaited news of the **outcome** of the election.

# necessarily

adv. in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

synonym: inevitable, certainly, automatically

(1) not **necessarily** a problem, (2) **necessarily** true

This accident was something that happened **necessarily**.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1. di\_\_\_\_te variable

2. re\_\_\_ze talent

3. env nt affairs

4. space sh\_\_\_e

5. tracking de\_\_\_e

6. a sand p\_\_e

7. accident-pr e

8. r g a ship with new sails

*adj.* separate and distinct; not continuous; individually distinguishable

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

 a vehicle or boat that regularly moves between two places; bobbin that passes the weft thread between the warp threads

 a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

 a collection of objects positioned one on top of another; a large sum of something, such as money

 adj. inclined or likely to do something or to show a particular characteristic, especially something bad; lying face downward

v. to prepare or set up something in a certain way, typically in a carefully planned or fraudulent manner; to equip with sails or masts

ANSWERS: 1. discrete, 2. recognize, 3. environment, 4. shuttle, 5. device, 6. pile, 7. prone, 8. rig

9.	pear people	adj.	odd and uncommon, sometimes in an unpleasant way
10.	botanical ext	n.	a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
11.	trrm heat into power	<i>v</i> .	to change in outward structure or looks;
12.	tropical saah	n.	a mixed forest and grassland ecosystem where the trees are far enough apart that the canopy doesn't close
13.	ene in environmental protection activities	ν.	to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
14.	chiee society	n.	a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
15.	cis tent	n.	a traveling show or entertainment that often features acrobats, clowns, animals, and other performers; a chaotic, confusing, or tumultuous situation or environment
16.	direct proon	n.	a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole
17.	hen on earth	n.	(of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty

ANSWERS: 9. peculiar, 10. extract, 11. transform, 12. savannah, 13. engage, 14. chimpanzee, 15. circus, 16. proportion, 17. heaven

18.	have a spid time	adj.	very impressive or beautiful; magnificent
19.	electrical cot	n.	a channel, pipe, or tube that is used to direct the flow of fluids or other material from one place to another; figuratively, a means of communication or channel for transmitting information, ideas, or concepts
20.	language adaon	n.	the action or process of changing to suit different conditions
21.	pa_h of grass	n.	a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose
22.	built-in micne	n.	a device that converts sound into an electrical signal used for recording sounds or making the voice louder
23.	upt posture	adj.	perpendicular to a horizontal surface or line; (adverb) in a vertical position
24.	disul remark	adj.	unpleasant or offensive to the sense of taste
25.	ascend to hen	n.	(of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty
26.	merger and acqon	n.	the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort

ANSWERS: 18. splendid, 19. conduit, 20. adaptation, 21. patch, 22. microphone, 23. upright, 24. distasteful, 25. heaven, 26. acquisition

27.	chiee behavior	n.	a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
28.	ocy his time	<i>v</i> .	to consume all of someone's space, attention, or time
29.	a tit game	adj.	fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
30.	noun phe	<i>n</i> .	a group of words that mean something specific when used together
31.	proty of humankind	<i>n</i> .	the state of being successful and having the good fortune
32.	she is mac	n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
33.	ret deeper into their territory	n.	the act of moving back or withdrawing from a position or situation; a period of rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life
34.	the evoary process	adj.	relating to or denoting how living things develop or change from earlier forms
35.	naly arising	adv.	as might be expected; by natural manners
36.	cont a global warming	<i>v</i> .	to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
37.	back f_n	n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
38.	mathematical pue	n.	a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand

ANSWERS: 27. chimpanzee, 28. occupy, 29. tight, 30. phrase, 31. prosperity, 32. magic, 33. retreat, 34. evolutionary, 35. naturally, 36. confront, 37. fin, 38. puzzle

39. front drive sht	n.	a long, narrow part or section of an arrow, hammer, golf club, etc.; a long, narrow passage consisting of the vertical part of a column
40. the sht of an arrow	n.	a long, narrow part or section of an arrow, hammer, golf club, etc.; a long, narrow passage consisting of the vertical part of a column
41. the professor of suy	n.	medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
42. red a company	v.	to build again or anew
43. moralize a fae	n.	a short story, often with animal characters, that teaches a general truth or a moral lesson
44. ath firmly	ν.	to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
45. adaon ability	n.	the action or process of changing to suit different conditions
46. a desirable oue	n.	the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
47. cot with diversity	<i>v</i> .	to live or exist together at the same time in the same place
48. dey of the individual	n.	the events that will inevitably happen to a particular person or thing in the future

ANSWERS: 39. shaft, 40. shaft, 41. surgery, 42. rebuild, 43. fable, 44. attach, 45. adaptation, 46. outcome, 47. coexist, 48. destiny

49.	grt a land	v.	to agree to give or allow somebody
50.	a spid meal	adj.	very impressive or beautiful; magnificent
51.	arw diagram	n.	a thin, pointed projectile designed to be shot from a bow; a symbol or pointer that is shaped like an arrow
52.	ree a house	ν.	to replace or repair the wiring of something, especially an electrical system; to make significant changes in one's thoughts or behavior patterns
53.	inele force	adj.	describing a process or situation that is impossible to stop, prevent, or change; relentless, unyielding, or unstoppable in force or effect
54.	baseless preon	n.	the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
55.	student on a tit budget	adj.	fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
56.	jungle a_e	n.	a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons
57.	it bees the politician to act ethically	ν.	to be necessary, proper, or advantageous for someone to do something; to be fitting or appropriate in a particular situation

ANSWERS: 49. grant, 50. splendid, 51. arrow, 52. rewire, 53. inexorable, 54. pretension, 55. tight, 56. ape, 57. behoove

58.	ocy a position	<i>v</i> .	to consume all of someone's space, attention, or time
59.	population dey	n.	the quality of compactness of a substance
60.	inele result	adj.	certain to happen and unavoidable
61.	an ax in the toolbox	n.	a tool with a metal blade that is usually attached to a wooden handle and is used for chopping wood or other materials
62.	clear cenip by the Education Ministry	n.	the act or process of suppression or restriction of any portions of books, films, news, etc. that are judged obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat to security
63.	a gec disorder	adj.	of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
64.	bank and credit unns	n.	a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together
65.	chalk on a blard	n.	a large board made of a smooth, usually dark-colored slate attached to a wall used by teachers in schools for writing on with chalk
66.	cr_k an eggshell	<i>v</i> .	to break or cause to break without dividing into separate parts; (noun) a line on the surface of something along which it has separated without breaking

ANSWERS: 58. occupy, 59. density, 60. inevitable, 61. ax, 62. censorship, 63. genetic, 64. union, 65. blackboard, 66. crack

67. co e themselves solely to restrict the movement of someone or ν. something a fence or other obstruction that makes 68. information ba\_\_\_\_r n. it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective 69. pu e freedoms to do something or attempt to attain ν. something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them 70. di ct difference adj. noticeable from something else of a similar type 71. im y a strong correlation to indicate the truth or existence of ν. something without referring to it 72. co te with one another to work together with one or more ν. people or organizations to achieve a goal 73. mat\_\_\_\_cs competition the science dealing with the logic of n. quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement 74. I\_\_e foreign investment to tempt or persuade someone to do ν. something 75. r y entirely on him to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed. 76. te\_\_\_\_ry technology the process of collecting and transmitting data from remote or inaccessible sources using wireless or other communication means, usually for monitoring or control purposes

ANSWERS: 67. confine, 68. barrier, 69. pursue, 70. distinct, 71. imply, 72. cooperate, 73. mathematics, 74. lure, 75. rely, 76. telemetry

77.	tery system	n.	the process of collecting and transmitting data from remote or inaccessible sources using wireless or other communication means, usually for monitoring or control purposes
78.	adt as needed	<i>v</i> .	to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
79.	fishing coove	adj.	involving doing something jointly or working with others to achieve a common goal
80.	at incle speed	adj.	unbelievable; enormous
81.	bie behavior	adj.	very strange or unusual
82.	come out of noe	adv.	not in, at, or to any place; not anywhere
83.	a good grounding in matcs	n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
84.	me acquaintance	adj.	used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
85.	field of artificial intnce	n.	the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
86.	bitter iry	n.	the expression of one's meaning by using language that usually signifies the opposite, typically for humorous or rhetorical effect
87.	preon to authority	n.	the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition

ANSWERS: 77. telemetry, 78. adapt, 79. cooperative, 80. incredible, 81. bizarre, 82. nowhere, 83. mathematics, 84. mere, 85. intelligence, 86. irony, 87. pretension

88.	tee inspection	n.	a small, pale social insect that feeds on wood and can cause significant damage to wooden structures and furniture
89.	funal deafness	adj.	designed for or capable of a particular activity, purpose, or task; practical or ready for use or service
90.	a building of vast proons	n.	a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole
91.	snow shI	n.	a tool with a handle and broad scoop or blade used for digging or moving Earth, coal, snow, or other granular materials
92.	a foI leaf	n.	any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
93.	trte the emotion to a movement	<i>v</i> .	to convert or change words into another language
94.	equnt in meaning	n.	having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
95.	ene within a few years	<i>v</i> .	to happen or follow as a result or consequence of something
96.	spt a bill	ν.	to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
97.	resle action	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
98.	human evon	n.	a gradual process of transformation of living things

ANSWERS: 88. termite, 89. functional, 90. proportion, 91. shovel, 92. fossil, 93. translate, 94. equivalent, 95. ensue, 96. split, 97. responsible, 98. evolution

a channel, pipe, or tube that is used to 99. water co t n. direct the flow of fluids or other material from one place to another; figuratively. a means of communication or channel for transmitting information, ideas, or concepts adj. having no hope; despairing; having no 100. ho\_\_\_\_ss at everything chance of success 101. p\_\_t twist a secret plan or scheme to achieve a n. specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal a duty, responsibility, etc. that is 102. bu n of disease n. oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry the act of moving back or withdrawing 103. re t in a mountain region n. from a position or situation; a period of rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life to break or cause to break without 104. a cr k in a board ν. dividing into separate parts; (noun) a line on the surface of something along which it has separated without breaking 105. electronic de\_\_\_e a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic adj. complete, total, or absolute; said, done, 106. ut rabig sigh or experienced without any exceptions or qualifications; spoken aloud or enunciated very clearly and distinctly; (verb) to speak or articulate words, sounds, or a voice

ANSWERS: 99. conduit, 100. hopeless, 101. plot, 102. burden, 103. retreat, 104. crack, 105. device, 106. utter

107.	comte his anxieties to the psychiatrist	ν.	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
108.	draw any	n.	a comparison between similar things that have similar aspects, often used to help explain a principle or concept
109.	deyed evidence	ν.	to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
110.	coe the scope of use	<i>v</i> .	to restrict the movement of someone or something
111.	trer power	<i>v</i> .	to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
112.	comon of foods on a caloric basis	n.	the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
113.	a scientific diry	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
114.	micne cable	n.	a device that converts sound into an electrical signal used for recording sounds or making the voice louder
115.	personality trts	n.	a particular feature of your nature
116.	vt majority	adj.	enormous in size, number, amount, or quantity
117.	dite metric space	adj.	separate and distinct; not continuous; individually distinguishable

ANSWERS: 107. communicate, 108. analogy, 109. destroy, 110. confine, 111. transfer, 112. comparison, 113. discovery, 114. microphone, 115. trait, 116. vast, 117. discrete

118. resle for a customer service	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
119. saah region	n.	a mixed forest and grassland ecosystem where the trees are far enough apart that the canopy doesn't close
120. dee a plan	v.	to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
121. usp power	ν.	to take or claim a position, power, authority, etc., without the right or legitimate claim; to seize and hold something, especially a position or power, by force
122. ecology and evoary biology	adj.	relating to or denoting how living things develop or change from earlier forms
123. pt a revolution	n.	a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
124. become increasingly comed	adj.	involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
125. necly true	adv.	in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
126. pear way	adj.	odd and uncommon, sometimes in an unpleasant way
127. cot with nature	ν.	to live or exist together at the same time in the same place

ANSWERS: 118. responsible, 119. savannah, 120. devise, 121. usurp, 122. evolutionary, 123. plot, 124. complicated, 125. necessarily, 126. peculiar, 127. coexist

128. act a stranger	<i>v</i> .	to approach and speak to someone aggressively or insistently
129. ry on convenience stores	ν.	to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
130. basic brn function	n.	the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
131. adt fully to the environment	<i>v</i> .	to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
132. eaop conversation	<i>v</i> .	to listen to someone else's conversation without their knowledge or permission
133. inele changes of the seasons	adj.	certain to happen and unavoidable
134. classic fae	n.	a short story, often with animal characters, that teaches a general truth or a moral lesson
135. trrm an education system	ν.	to change in outward structure or looks;
136. software pah	n.	a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose
137. ime painting styles	<i>v</i> .	to copy the speech, behavior, appearance, etc. of someone or something
138. aste alcohol with gambling	v.	to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

ANSWERS: 128. accost, 129. rely, 130. brain, 131. adapt, 132. eavesdrop, 133. inevitable, 134. fable, 135. transform, 136. patch, 137. imitate, 138. associate

139. cost bar	n.	a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
140. accion of wealth	n.	an amount of something obtained via natural growth or addition
141. reze achievement	v.	to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
142. ener a storm	<i>v</i> .	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
143. pre bad behavior	v.	to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
144. aste with people widely	v.	to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
145. neI stem cells	adj.	of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain
146. the tor on a cliff	n.	a structure that is exceptionally high in proportion to its width and either forms part of a building or stands alone
147. stng evidence	adj.	attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner

ANSWERS: 139. barrier, 140. accumulation, 141. recognize, 142. encounter, 143. promote, 144. associate, 145. neural, 146. tower, 147. striking

148. the md in a room	n.	the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind
149. full of cot	n.	an excessively high opinion of oneself; self-importance
150. thoroughgoing cooon	n.	the act or situation of working together with someone towards a shared purpose, benefit, etc.
151. uty ignorant	adv.	completely or absolutely
152. a remote reve	adj.	considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
153. innon leader	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
154. cory evidence	<i>n</i> .	acting in opposition to what is expected or desired
155. red communities	<i>v</i> .	to build again or anew
156. psygy of crowd	n.	the scientific study of mind and behavior
157. eve	ν.	to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
158. the longstanding coct	n.	a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
159. hoss situation	adj.	having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success
160. the country's ison	n.	the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups

ANSWERS: 148. mood, 149. conceit, 150. cooperation, 151. utterly, 152. relative, 153. innovation, 154. contrary, 155. rebuild, 156. psychology, 157. evolve, 158. conflict, 159. hopeless, 160. isolation

161. injury in a car ac nt an unfortunate event, especially one n. causing damage or injury 162. is on booth the condition of being alone or lonely; n. the act or state of separation between persons or groups 163. en\_\_\_e a new employee to attract and keep someone's attention ν. and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something 164. cardiac su y medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures a machine that converts thermal energy 165. a steam en e n. to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose a gradual process of transformation of 166. ev on theory n. living things 167. gu\_\_\_a coins a former British gold coin worth 21 n. shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the **Atlantic** to replace or repair the wiring of 168. re\_\_\_e a program something, especially an electrical system; to make significant changes in

ANSWERS: 161. accident, 162. isolation, 163. engage, 164. surgery, 165. engine, 166. evolution, 167. guinea, 168. rewire

one's thoughts or behavior patterns

169. predict what will en e to happen or follow as a result or ν. consequence of something 170. ex\_\_\_t a security hole to make full use of and gain an ν. advantage from resources, opportunities, etc. to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps 171. ma h east ν. 172. int\_\_\_\_nt assisting system adj. having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree 173. long-ex\_\_\_t volcano adj. no longer in existence 174. an int\_\_\_\_nt person adj. having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree 175. pr r in the long run to be successful or thriving, especially ν. financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish any preserved remains, impression, or 176. burning of fo\_\_\_I fuels n. trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock 177. hustle-bu\_\_\_e lifestyle to move or act energetically and noisily; ν. (noun) a rapid active commotion a structure that is exceptionally high in 178. a bell to r n. proportion to its width and either forms part of a building or stands alone to tempt or persuade someone to do 179. I e prey something 180. ci\_\_s performer a traveling show or entertainment that often features acrobats, clowns, animals, and other performers; a

ANSWERS: 169. ensue, 170. exploit, 171. march, 172. intelligent, 173. extinct, 174. intelligent, 175. prosper, 176. fossil, 177. bustle, 178. tower, 179. lure, 180. circus

chaotic, confusing, or tumultuous

situation or environment

181. hus in business	n.	excessive pride, arrogance, or overconfidence, often leading to someone's downfall or ruin
182. a comed process	adj.	involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
183. ene value	v.	to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
184. lash under illness	v.	(of a person, animal, or plant) to lose vigor, health, or flesh; to be forced to exist in an unpleasant or unwanted situation or place, often for a long time
185. reson of a conflict	n.	a firm decision or determination to do or not do something; the action of solving a problem, dispute, or conflict; the quality of being resolved or determined; the clarity and sharpness of an image or display
186. ready-made phes	n.	a group of words that mean something specific when used together
187. ath a file to an e-mail	<i>v</i> .	to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
188. exge rate	ν.	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or

ANSWERS: 181. hubris, 182. complicated, 183. enhance, 184. languish, 185. resolution, 186. phrase, 187. attach, 188. exchange

services can be bought, sold, or traded

189. ime the test score	<i>v</i> .	to make or become better
190. electronic blard	n.	a large board made of a smooth, usually dark-colored slate attached to a wall used by teachers in schools for writing on with chalk
191. caal choir	n.	the main Christian church of a bishop's diocese, which is often the largest and most important church in the area
192. cirnce of injury	n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
193. comte well with my advisor	ν.	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
194. ace a new company	ν.	to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
195. mah against the war	<i>v</i> .	to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
196. chop wood with an ax	n.	a tool with a metal blade that is usually attached to a wooden handle and is used for chopping wood or other materials
197. believe Bie prophecy	n.	the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field
198. electronic traor	n.	a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another

ANSWERS: 189. improve, 190. blackboard, 191. cathedral, 192. circumstance, 193. communicate, 194. acquire, 195. march, 196. ax, 197. bible, 198. translator

199. puy eyes	adj.	swollen or distended, especially with air or gas;
200. die from the main topic	ν.	to move or extend in different directions from a common point; to branch off or deviate from a path or course
201. fles of snow	n.	a small, thin piece or layer of something, often with a flat or irregular shape; a person who is unreliable or inconsistent
202. naly regenerated forest	adv.	as might be expected; by natural manners
203. afd a high travel cost	<i>v</i> .	to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
204. anor language	n.	a person from whom one is descended; a forefather
205. higher pixel dey	n.	the quality of compactness of a substance
206. she service	n.	a vehicle or boat that regularly moves between two places; bobbin that passes the weft thread between the warp threads
207. tht of designs	n.	the act of taking anything from someone or somewhere unlawfully; stealing
208. homal rights	adj.	sexually attracted to people of one's own sex
209. pre to diarrhea	adj.	inclined or likely to do something or to show a particular characteristic, especially something bad; lying face downward

ANSWERS: 199. puffy, 200. diverge, 201. flake, 202. naturally, 203. afford, 204. ancestor, 205. density, 206. shuttle, 207. theft, 208. homosexual, 209. prone

210. a reckless att	n.	an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
211. ined radiation	adj.	relating to or denoting electromagnetic radiation with a wavelength just longer than that of red light but shorter than that of microwave radiation, used for sensing heat and for remote control
212. cutting-edge innon	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
213. poe member	n.	a group of people who come together for a common purpose, often to pursue or capture a criminal; a group of people who share a common interest, belief, or trait
214. be in jl	n.	a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
215. the remle breadth of knowledge	adj.	worthy of attention because unusual or special
216. main good health	ν.	to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
217. rey the game	<i>v</i> .	play something, such as a recording, a piece of music, or a game again
218. DNA imt	<i>v</i> .	to make a mark or impression on a surface; to leave a lasting impression or influence on someone or something; (noun) a mark or impression made by pressing or stamping something onto a surface; a distinctive feature or characteristic that is left by something or someone

ANSWERS: 210. attempt, 211. infrared, 212. innovation, 213. posse, 214. jail, 215. remarkable, 216. maintain, 217. replay, 218. imprint

219. barren of crve spirit	adj.	relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
220. DC mor control	n.	a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
221. trer a file	<i>v</i> .	to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
222. a coote clause	v.	to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree
223. report susus activity	adj.	making you feel that someone has done something wrong, illegal, or dishonest without any evidence
224. the height of a pe	n.	a collection of objects positioned one on top of another; a large sum of something, such as money
225. stk a key in a lock	v.	to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
226. we_h a cargo	v.	to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion
227. economic proty	n.	the state of being successful and having the good fortune

ANSWERS: 219. creative, 220. motor, 221. transfer, 222. coordinate, 223. suspicious, 224. pile, 225. stick, 226. weigh, 227. prosperity

228. an ab d amount of money adj. ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical to develop gradually, or to cause the 229. ev e over the past decade development of something or someone gradually 230. sub\_\_\_\_ve elements adj. intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution a type of fungus that grows on dead or 231. mu\_\_\_\_om spores decaying organic matter and typically has a stalk and an umbrella-shaped cap a time of great disagreement, 232. financial cr s n. confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken adj. happening or done without delay or 233. take im\_\_\_\_te effect occurring shortly after something else a small, thin piece or layer of 234. fl e graphite n. something, often with a flat or irregular shape; a person who is unreliable or inconsistent 235. s\_t and tie restaurant a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for

ANSWERS: 228. absurd, 229. evolve, 230. subversive, 231. mushroom, 232. crisis, 233. immediate, 234. flake, 235. suit

236. key performance mecs	adj.	using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic
237. improved student oues	n.	the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
238. sb in the chest	v.	to cause harm with a sharp, pointed object, such as a knife
239. chicken-and-egg dia	n.	a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more options, especially that are equally unfavorable ones
240. the worst case scio	n.	a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a play, film, or literary work
241. wned me of the plan	v.	to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
242. coe fantasy with reality	v.	to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
243. in an ugly md	n.	the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind
244. ener a crisis	ν.	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
245. ime tariffs	v.	to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
246. dee a literary plot	ν.	to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination

ANSWERS: 236. metric, 237. outcome, 238. stab, 239. dilemma, 240. scenario, 241. warn, 242. confuse, 243. mood, 244. encounter, 245. impose, 246. devise

247.	muom cultivation	n.	a type of fungus that grows on dead or decaying organic matter and typically has a stalk and an umbrella-shaped cap
248.	posty of a major earthquake	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
249.	accte cash value	v.	to collect or acquire a large number of things over a long period of time
250.	environmental detnt	n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
251.	pue a goal	ν.	to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
252.	tat the government	v.	to damage or spoil the quality or integrity of something, particularly through association with a negative or undesirable influence or element
253.	occ climate	adj.	relating to or characteristic of the ocean or its inhabitants; having to do with the vast expanse of saltwater that covers most of the Earth's surface
254.	lade of choice	n.	the distance of a place north or south of the earth's equator, measured in degrees; freedom from normal restraints in conduct
255.	idty as an individual	n.	the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

ANSWERS: 247. mushroom, 248. possibility, 249. accumulate, 250. determinant, 251. pursue, 252. taint, 253. oceanic, 254. latitude, 255. identity

256. social antogy	n.	the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
257. audum annex	n.	a room or building used for concerts, plays, or other public performances
258. stng innovation	adj.	attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
259. a mor mechanic	n.	a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
260. antte a black future	<i>v</i> .	to expect or predict that something will happen; to tell in advance
261. day with the idea	v.	to waste time or linger aimlessly or idly; to engage in playful or flirtatious behavior without serious intent; to delay or procrastinate on something that requires attention or action
262. ime animal sounds	<i>v</i> .	to copy the speech, behavior, appearance, etc. of someone or something
263. foreordained dey	n.	the events that will inevitably happen to a particular person or thing in the future
264. get into a fs	n.	a state of agitation or excitement; an angry disturbance
265. chaotic envnt	n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

ANSWERS: 256. anthropology, 257. auditorium, 258. striking, 259. motor, 260. anticipate, 261. dally, 262. imitate, 263. destiny, 264. fuss, 265. environment

266. poe of citizens	n.	a group of people who come together for a common purpose, often to pursue or capture a criminal; a group of people who share a common interest, belief, o trait
267. sb at the enemy with a ki	nife v.	to cause harm with a sharp, pointed object, such as a knife
268. ime a process	ν.	to make or become better
269. homal marriage	adj.	sexually attracted to people of one's own sex
270. the coct between good	d and evil n.	a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
271. bue around a kitchen	v.	to move or act energetically and noisily (noun) a rapid active commotion
272. county jl	n.	a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
273. photo with a mae finish	adj.	having a surface without a shine, luster non-glossy
274. pre-mon agricultural soc	ciety <i>adj</i> .	of or belonging to the present time or recent times
275. spt a reward equally	ν.	to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
276. scr seeds	v.	to cause to separate and go in different directions
277. field of vil arts	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
278. dict from each other	adj.	noticeable from something else of a similar type

ANSWERS: 266. posse, 267. stab, 268. improve, 269. homosexual, 270. conflict, 271. bustle, 272. jail, 273. matte, 274. modern, 275. split, 276. scatter, 277. visual, 278. distinct

a set of clothes that are made from the 279. s t at law n. same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for 280. the great di\_\_\_\_ry of the century the act or process of finding information, n. a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known 281. ges\_\_\_\_te with his hands to make gestures, especially with one's hands or arms, while speaking or expressing oneself; to convey emotions or thoughts using dramatic or vigorous gestures to have a talk with someone; (adjective) 282. co t base 10 to base 16 ν. reversed in order, relation, or action a former British gold coin worth 21 283. gu a pig n. shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic 284. pe\_\_\_\_nt life insurance adj. lasting for a long time without essential change adj. of or relating to genes (= parts of the 285. have ge c testing DNA in cells) or the science of genes to put something, usually a sharp 286. fire st k object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 279. suit, 280. discovery, 281. gesticulate, 282. convert, 283. guinea, 284. permanent, 285. genetic, 286. stick

287.	det body odor	<i>v</i> .	to win against somebody in a fight, war, or attempt
288.	pre a better relationship	<i>v</i> .	to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
289.	cooon with strategic partners	n.	the act or situation of working together with someone towards a shared purpose, benefit, etc.
290.	female ofng	n.	descendant; any immature animal or plant
291.	the value of the Eo	n.	the official currency of most European Union countries
292.	a private indal	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
293.	a person who is susus	adj.	making you feel that someone has done something wrong, illegal, or dishonest without any evidence
294.	tat the atmosphere worldwide	<i>v</i> .	to damage or spoil the quality or integrity of something, particularly through association with a negative or undesirable influence or element
295.	a detnt of crop yields	n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
296.	caal school	n.	the main Christian church of a bishop's diocese, which is often the largest and most important church in the area

ANSWERS: 287. defeat, 288. promote, 289. cooperation, 290. offspring, 291. euro, 292. individual, 293. suspicious, 294. taint, 295. determinant, 296. cathedral

297.	accion effect	n.	an amount of something obtained via natural growth or addition
298.	produce ofng	n.	descendant; any immature animal or plant
299.	open-air audum	n.	a room or building used for concerts, plays, or other public performances
300.	historical any	n.	a comparison between similar things that have similar aspects, often used to help explain a principle or concept
301.	prehistoric arcgy	n.	the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
302.	act a suspect	<i>v</i> .	to approach and speak to someone aggressively or insistently
303.	cause an acnt	n.	an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
304.	be in a dia	n.	a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more options, especially that are equally unfavorable ones
305.	trte a document into English	<i>v</i> .	to convert or change words into another language
306.	proon of civilization	n.	the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
307.	bees employees to abide by the policies	ν.	to be necessary, proper, or advantageous for someone to do something; to be fitting or appropriate in a particular situation
308.	emy a new method	<i>v</i> .	to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

ANSWERS: 297. accumulation, 298. offspring, 299. auditorium, 300. analogy, 301. archaeology, 302. accost, 303. accident, 304. dilemma, 305. translate, 306. progression, 307. behoove, 308. employ

to leave by running away, especially out 309. f e abroad ν. of fear or danger 310. de\_\_\_t a global power to win against somebody in a fight, war, ν. or attempt to be abuzz; to move in large numbers; 311. t m down ν. to fall heavily the regular heartbeat as it sends blood 312. pu\_\_e waves n. around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves 313. a passage from the Bi\_\_e the sacred writings of the Christian n. religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field 314. pa\_\_\_\_se interaction adj. relating to or involving two items, individuals, or elements, considered together or in relation to each other; often used in statistics or mathematical contexts to describe comparisons or relationships between pairs of variables 315. a brief ex\_\_\_t from the book a short passage taken from a book, n. piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force 316. vi I navigation adj. relating to seeing or sight adj. having a surface without a shine, luster; 317. ma e coating

ANSWERS: 309. flee, 310. defeat, 311. teem, 312. pulse, 313. bible, 314. pair-wise, 315. extract, 316. visual, 317. matte

non-glossy

318. mec units	adj.	using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic
319. mon poetry	adj.	of or belonging to the present time or recent times
320. dep a strategy	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
321. political hus	n.	excessive pride, arrogance, or overconfidence, often leading to someone's downfall or ruin
322. number of different scios	n.	a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a play, film, or literary work
323. not necly a problem	adv.	in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
324. coe the listener	<i>v</i> .	to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
325. cont the issue	<i>v</i> .	to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
326. proon of disease	n.	the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
327. rey in my mind	<i>v</i> .	play something, such as a recording, a piece of music, or a game again
328. remle achievement	adj.	worthy of attention because unusual or special

ANSWERS: 318. metric, 319. modern, 320. develop, 321. hubris, 322. scenario, 323. necessarily, 324. confuse, 325. confront, 326. progression, 327. replay, 328. remarkable

329. exge a few friendly words	v.	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
330. grow arnt	adj.	having or revealing an exaggerated sense of one's importance or abilities
331. arw pointing	n.	a thin, pointed projectile designed to be shot from a bow; a symbol or pointer that is shaped like an arrow
332. the imte past	adj.	happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
333. imt a memory	v.	to make a mark or impression on a surface; to leave a lasting impression or influence on someone or something; (noun) a mark or impression made by pressing or stamping something onto a surface; a distinctive feature or characteristic that is left by something or someone
334. the att to rescue the hostages	n.	an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
335. antte your kind cooperation	<i>v</i> .	to expect or predict that something will happen; to tell in advance
336. victim of identity tht	n.	the act of taking anything from someone or somewhere unlawfully; stealing

ANSWERS: 329. exchange, 330. arrogant, 331. arrow, 332. immediate, 333. imprint, 334. attempt, 335. anticipate, 336. theft

337. imt genes in the animals	<i>v</i> .	to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
338. utr nonsense	adj.	complete, total, or absolute; said, done, or experienced without any exceptions or qualifications; spoken aloud or enunciated very clearly and distinctly; (verb) to speak or articulate words, sounds, or a voice
339. grt a new license	<i>v</i> .	to agree to give or allow somebody
340. form of cenip	n.	the act or process of suppression or restriction of any portions of books, films, news, etc. that are judged obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat to security
341. crve writing	adj.	relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
342. iry humor	n.	the expression of one's meaning by using language that usually signifies the opposite, typically for humorous or rhetorical effect
343. sit upt in a chair	adj.	perpendicular to a horizontal surface or line; (adverb) in a vertical position
344. posty for growth	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
345. the institute of arcgy	n.	the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
346. cot fat into energy	v.	to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

ANSWERS: 337. implant, 338. utter, 339. grant, 340. censorship, 341. creative, 342. irony, 343. upright, 344. possibility, 345. archaeology, 346. convert

347. day in procrastination	v.	to waste time or linger aimlessly or idly; to engage in playful or flirtatious behavior without serious intent; to delay or procrastinate on something that requires attention or action	
348. a bal of confusion	n.	a loud noise, typically referring to the confusion of many voices talking at once, derived from the biblical story of the Tower of Babel, in which God caused confusion among people by making them speak different languages	
349. baI of languages	n.	a loud noise, typically referring to the confusion of many voices talking at once, derived from the biblical story of the Tower of Babel, in which God caused confusion among people by making them speak different languages	
350. imt into the uterus	ν.	to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind	
351. pase case deletion	adj.	relating to or involving two items, individuals, or elements, considered together or in relation to each other; often used in statistics or mathematical contexts to describe comparisons or relationships between pairs of variables	
352. psygy experiment	n.	the scientific study of mind and behavior	
353. the story is bie	adj.	very strange or unusual	
354. ext a valuable opportunity	ν.	to make full use of and gain an advantage from resources, opportunities, etc.	
ANSWERS: 347. dally, 348. babel, 349. babel, 350. implant, 351. pair-wise, 352. psychology, 353. bizarre, 354. exploit			

355. ext by human activity	adj.	no longer in existence
356. eaop on a secret plot	v.	to listen to someone else's conversation without their knowledge or permission
357. Eo crises	n.	the official currency of most European Union countries
358. uty changed	adv.	completely or absolutely
359. binational acd	n.	an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
360. mistaken idty	n.	the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
361. r_g an election	ν.	to prepare or set up something in a certain way, typically in a carefully planned or fraudulent manner; to equip with sails or masts
362. imy the presence of alien	v.	to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it
363. subve literature	adj.	intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution
364. play the a_e	n.	a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons

ANSWERS: 355. extinct, 356. eavesdrop, 357. euro, 358. utterly, 359. accord, 360. identity, 361. rig, 362. imply, 363. subversive, 364. ape

to leave by running away, especially out 365. f e their homes ν. of fear or danger beliefs and actions employed to 366. a ma\_\_c spell n. influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers 367. an ar\_\_\_nt attitude adj. having or revealing an exaggerated sense of one's importance or abilities 368. chemical tr t a particular feature of your nature n. 369. puffed up with co\_\_\_\_t an excessively high opinion of oneself; n. self-importance 370. coo\_\_\_\_te a special project to bring the different parts of the activity ν. and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree adj. used to emphasize how insignificant or 371. m e incident minor someone or something is the organ inside the head that is 372. permanent br n damage n. responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling 373. equ\_\_\_\_nt amounts having the same value, quality, n. meaning, purpose, etc. 374. field of fun al medicine adj. designed for or capable of a particular activity, purpose, or task; practical or ready for use or service 375. an in\_\_\_\_ed lamp adj. relating to or denoting electromagnetic radiation with a wavelength just longer than that of red light but shorter than that of microwave radiation, used for

ANSWERS: 365. flee, 366. magic, 367. arrogant, 368. trait, 369. conceit, 370. coordinate, 371. mere, 372. brain, 373. equivalent, 374. functional, 375. infrared

sensing heat and for remote control

376. antogy of religion	n.	concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
377. accte evidence	<i>v</i> .	to collect or acquire a large number of things over a long period of time
378. emy job seekers	<i>v</i> .	to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
379. afd to buy a new car	<i>v</i> .	to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
380. coove savings	adj.	involving doing something jointly or working with others to achieve a common goal
381. abd storyline	adj.	ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical
382. high lades	n.	the distance of a place north or south of the earth's equator, measured in degrees; freedom from normal restraints in conduct
383. an intnce test	n.	the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
384. die from tradition	ν.	to move or extend in different directions from a common point; to branch off or deviate from a path or course
385. astronomic lode	n.	the angular distance between a point or any meridian and the prime meridian at Greenwich

ANSWERS: 376. anthropology, 377. accumulate, 378. employ, 379. afford, 380. cooperative, 381. absurd, 382. latitude, 383. intelligence, 384. diverge, 385. longitude

386. tee damage
387. acqon process
388. tm with activity
389. puy off-shore winds
390. shI blade
391. inele decline
392. display reson
393. ime harsher sanctions
394. a craft unn

- a small, pale social insect that feeds on wood and can cause significant damage to wooden structures and furniture
- n. the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
- v. to be abuzz; to move in large numbers; to fall heavily
- adj. swollen or distended, especially with air or gas;
- a tool with a handle and broad scoop or blade used for digging or moving Earth, coal, snow, or other granular materials
- adj. describing a process or situation that is impossible to stop, prevent, or change; relentless, unyielding, or unstoppable in force or effect
- n. a firm decision or determination to do or not do something; the action of solving a problem, dispute, or conflict; the quality of being resolved or determined; the clarity and sharpness of an image or display
- v. to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
- n. a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together

ANSWERS: 386. termite, 387. acquisition, 388. teem, 389. puffy, 390. shovel, 391. inexorable, 392. resolution, 393. impose, 394. union

395.	scr around the internet	ν.	to cause to separate and go in different directions
396.	an air-cooled ene	n.	a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
397.	earliest human anor	n.	a person from whom one is descended; a forefather
398.	reve factors	adj.	considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
399.	attempt to usp the throne	v.	to take or claim a position, power, authority, etc., without the right or legitimate claim; to seize and hold something, especially a position or power, by force
400.	vt desert	adj.	enormous in size, number, amount, or quantity
401.	gang sce	n.	a short, confused fight or struggle, usually involving a small number of people; a disorderly or noisy quarrel or altercation
402.	inal organs	adj.	of or relating to the inside of something
403.	a line of lode	n.	the angular distance between a point on any meridian and the prime meridian at Greenwich
404.	noe else to go	adv.	not in, at, or to any place; not anywhere
405.	ene the flavor of the vanilla	<i>v</i> .	to increase or improve the quality,

ANSWERS: 395. scatter, 396. engine, 397. ancestor, 398. relative, 399. usurp, 400. vast, 401. scuffle, 402. internal, 403. longitude, 404. nowhere, 405. enhance

something

the regular heartbeat as it sends blood 406. a weak pu e n. around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves adj. existing or affecting everywhere or 407. principles of un\_\_\_\_al design everyone 408. w n a reckless driver to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future 409. keep the flagpole er t to construct or build something; to cause to rise; (adjective) upright or vertical a situation that is difficult to follow or 410. crossword pu e n. solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand 411. the in al economy adj. of or relating to the inside of something a state of agitation or excitement; an 412. make a f s n. angry disturbance a duty, responsibility, etc. that is 413. carry a bu n n. oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry 414. we h heavily on stock prices to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion

ANSWERS: 406. pulse, 407. universal, 408. warn, 409. erect, 410. puzzle, 411. internal, 412. fuss, 413. burden, 414. weigh

415. cote closely in various ways	v.	to work together with one or more people or organizations to achieve a goal
416. indal freedom	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
417. cirnce of birth	n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
418. ert structure	ν.	to construct or build something; to cause to rise; (adjective) upright or vertical
419. crs management	n.	a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
420. unal life	adj.	existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
421. literature of pent value	adj.	lasting for a long time without essential change
422. the clear cory	n.	acting in opposition to what is expected or desired
423. acd with public opinion	n.	an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
424. incle amount	adj.	unbelievable; enormous
425. prr as a trading hub	<i>v</i> .	to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish

ANSWERS: 415. cooperate, 416. individual, 417. circumstance, 418. erect, 419. crisis, 420. universal, 421. permanent, 422. contrary, 423. accord, 424. incredible, 425. prosper

426. a f_n of a plane	n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
427. wim literature	n.	the quality of being wise, or the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make sensible decisions
428. business spe	n.	a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity
429. occ exploration	adj.	relating to or characteristic of the ocean or its inhabitants; having to do with the vast expanse of saltwater that covers most of the Earth's surface
430. dep a skill	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
431. neI networks in AI	adj.	of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain
432. disul to her	adj.	unpleasant or offensive to the sense of taste
433. a fountain of wim	n.	the quality of being wise, or the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make sensible decisions
434. verbal sce	n.	a short, confused fight or struggle, usually involving a small number of people; a disorderly or noisy quarrel or altercation

ANSWERS: 426. fin, 427. wisdom, 428. sphere, 429. oceanic, 430. develop, 431. neural, 432. distasteful, 433. wisdom, 434. scuffle

435.	dey the ecosystem	v.	to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely	
436.	main order	v.	to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true	
437.	geste to communicate with friends	<i>v</i> .	to make gestures, especially with one's hands or arms, while speaking or expressing oneself; to convey emotions or thoughts using dramatic or vigorous gestures	
438.	spe of influence	n.	a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity	
439.	ease of comon	n.	the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things	
440.	ace knowledge	v.	to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself	
441.	lash for lack of funding	v.	(of a person, animal, or plant) to lose vigor, health, or flesh; to be forced to exist in an unpleasant or unwanted situation or place, often for a long time	
442.	professional traor	n.	a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another	
ANSWERS: 435. destroy, 436. maintain, 437. gesticulate, 438. sphere, 439.				

ANSWERS: 435. destroy, 436. maintain, 437. gesticulate, 438. sphere, 439 comparison, 440. acquire, 441. languish, 442. translator

## **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1. n.	The scientist studied the behavior of in the wild.  a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons
2.	I always carry a backup in case my phone runs out of battery.
n.	a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
3.	He felt like when he tasted the delicious chocolate cake.
n.	(of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty
4.	The man her on the street and asked for money.
ν.	to approach and speak to someone aggressively or insistently
5.	The community greatly respected and sought after the older adult's
n.	the quality of being wise, or the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make sensible decisions
6.	Many multinational companies are in the reconstruction of that country.
<i>v</i> .	to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
7.	They awaited news of the of the election.
n.	the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
	SWERS: 1. apes, 2. device, 3. heaven, 4. accosted, 5. wisdom, 6. engaged, 7. come

ANSWERS: 8. striking, 9. pulse, 10. impose, 11. destiny, 12. inexorable, 13. fins, 14. piles, 15. crack

ANSWERS: 16. diverge, 17. resolution, 18. utterly, 19. scattered, 20. gesticulated, 21.

universal, 22. Euro, 23. sphere

ANSWERS: 24. adapt, 25. motors, 26. stabbed, 27. communicate, 28. enhance, 29. brain, 30. accord, 31. distasteful

ANSWERS: 32. replayed, 33. shuttle, 34. complicated, 35. metric, 36. imprint, 37. prosperity, 38. archaeology, 39. vast

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ANSWERS: 40. behoove, 41. guineas, 42. adaptation, 43. bustled, 44. nowhere, 45. naturally, 46. associate, 47. evolved, 48. engine

ANSWERS: 49. irony, 50. shaft, 51. barrier, 52. arrow, 53. mood, 54. pretensions, 55. tight, 56. comparison

57.	n terms of he was head and shoulders above his classmat	es.
n.	the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based reasons	on
58.	He the modus operandi of the famous phantom thief.	
v.	to copy the speech, behavior, appearance, etc. of someone or something	
59.	he baby 1 pound 3 oz.	
<i>v</i> .	to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion	
60.	he president prepared several possible for an enemy attack.	
n.	a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of play, film, or literary work	а
61.	n times of recession, an increase in unemployment is	
adj	certain to happen and unavoidable	
62.	The city is located at a of 40 degrees north.	
n.	the distance of a place north or south of the earth's equator, measured in degrees; freedom from normal restraints in conduct	
	As an he had the right to make his own decisions and live his as he saw fit.	life
n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group	
64.	She is a of strength for our team in trouble.	
n.	a structure that is exceptionally high in proportion to its width and either for part of a building or stands alone	ms
	WERS: 57. intelligence, 58. imitated, 59. weighs, 60. scenarios, 61. inevitatationatives, 63. individual, 64. tower	ole,

ANSWERS: 65. conflicts, 66. distinct, 67. usurp, 68. acquire, 69. utter, 70. functional,

71. develop

72.	Multiple genes may influence behavioral concurrently.
n.	a particular feature of your nature
73.	I want to my sadness into strength.
v.	to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
74.	The between businesses and universities created this groundbreaking product.
n.	the act or situation of working together with someone towards a shared purpose, benefit, etc.
75.	We heavy snowfall tomorrow.
ν.	to expect or predict that something will happen; to tell in advance
76.	He was to making rash decisions.
adj	inclined or likely to do something or to show a particular characteristic, especially something bad; lying face downward
77.	The construction workers used a power to dig the foundation for the building.
n.	a tool with a handle and broad scoop or blade used for digging or moving Earth, coal, snow, or other granular materials
78.	How many does the average lion have?
n.	descendant; any immature animal or plant
79.	In statistics, a comparison involves analyzing the relationship between every two pairs of variables in a dataset.
adj	relating to or involving two items, individuals, or elements, considered together or in relation to each other; often used in statistics or mathematical contexts to describe comparisons or relationships between pairs of variables
	SWERS: 72. traits, 73. convert, 74. cooperation, 75. anticipate, 76. prone, 77. ovel, 78. offspring, 79. pair-wise

86. We appreciate your \_\_\_\_\_ efforts. adj. involving doing something jointly or working with others to achieve a common goal 87. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely ANSWERS: 80. circus, 81. extinct, 82. homosexual, 83. implant, 84. ensued, 85.

dally, 86. cooperative, 87. destroyed

ANSWERS: 88. translator, 89. conduit, 90. fuss, 91. visual, 92. jail, 93. attempt, 94.

cathedral's, 95. taint

96.	The choice between bureaucracy and adhocracy represents a common
n.	a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more options, especially that are equally unfavorable ones
97.	When making arrests, police officers frequently excessive force.
<i>v</i> .	to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
98.	She found a paint on the wall and realized it was time to repaint the room.
n.	a small, thin piece or layer of something, often with a flat or irregular shape; a person who is unreliable or inconsistent
99.	She explained the surrounding the accident.
n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
100	. The palace was built in the 18th century.
adj	very impressive or beautiful; magnificent
101	. Babies heavily on others for food.
<i>v</i> .	to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
102	. After months of job searching, he felt and unsure of his future.
adj	having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success
103	. She the money from her savings account to her checking account
v.	to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
	SWERS: 96. dilemma, 97. employ, 98. flake, 99. circumstances, 100. splendid, . rely, 102. hopeless, 103. transferred

104.	We carefully examine each transaction report we receive.
adj.	making you feel that someone has done something wrong, illegal, or dishonest without any evidence
105.	The teacher asked me to rub out the
n.	a large board made of a smooth, usually dark-colored slate attached to a wall used by teachers in schools for writing on with chalk
106.	We want to a schedule for the investigation.
<i>v</i> .	to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree
107.	The city with traffic on holiday.
<i>v</i> .	to be abuzz; to move in large numbers; to fall heavily
108.	My remote immigrated to the United States from Ireland in the 1800s.
n.	a person from whom one is descended; a forefather
109.	The young prince will soon the throne.
<i>v</i> .	to consume all of someone's space, attention, or time
110.	He does not importance to these rumors.
<i>v</i> .	to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
111.	He was so that he thought he was always right.
adj.	having or revealing an exaggerated sense of one's importance or abilities
112.	The of getting the disease will drastically increase.
n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
	WERS: 104. suspicious, 105. blackboard, 106. coordinate, 107. teems, 108. estor, 109. occupy, 110. attach, 111. arrogant, 112. possibility

113.	The risotto was delicious, but I couldn't identify all the mushrooms in it.
n.	a type of fungus that grows on dead or decaying organic matter and typically has a stalk and an umbrella-shaped cap
114.	He had undergone heart years before.
n.	medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
115.	The juice has a taste.
adj.	odd and uncommon, sometimes in an unpleasant way
116.	the text from Italian into English.
v.	to convert or change words into another language
117.	The company divided the tasks into segments to increase efficiency.
adj.	separate and distinct; not continuous; individually distinguishable
118.	The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve disputes.
adj.	of or relating to the inside of something
119.	Her response revealed idiocy.
adj.	unbelievable; enormous
120.	The of the novel centers around a group of friends who uncover a conspiracy to control the world's water supply.
n.	a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
	WERS: 113. mushroom, 114. surgery, 115. peculiar, 116. Translate, 117. rete, 118. internal, 119. incredible, 120. plot

121.	The government should do more to sustainable agribusiness.
<i>v</i> .	to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
122.	She had a master's degree in
n.	the scientific study of mind and behavior
123.	The animal was in a small cage.
<i>v</i> .	to restrict the movement of someone or something
124.	That incident led to his
n.	the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups
125.	The interviewer asked him to speak into the
n.	a device that converts sound into an electrical signal used for recording sounds or making the voice louder
	The birds live in tropical forests, and arid semi-desert environments.
n.	a mixed forest and grassland ecosystem where the trees are far enough apart that the canopy doesn't close
	The satellite sends data back to Earth to help scientists study the atmosphere.
n.	the process of collecting and transmitting data from remote or inaccessible sources using wireless or other communication means, usually for monitoring or control purposes
128.	Anesthetize the gum before the teeth.
n.	a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
	WERS: 121. promote, 122. psychology, 123. confined, 124. isolation, 125. ophone, 126. savannahs, 127. telemetry, 128. extracting

129.	Despite his best efforts, he was unable to the enemy.
<i>v</i> .	to win against somebody in a fight, war, or attempt
130.	The salesperson used a special offer to customers into buying the product.
<i>v</i> .	to tempt or persuade someone to do something
	He finally decided to problems directly.
<i>v</i> .	to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
132.	Poverty is not a reproach; however, is.
n.	the act of taking anything from someone or somewhere unlawfully; stealing
133.	She intends to a political career.
v.	to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
134.	They study the of the universe.
n.	a gradual process of transformation of living things
135.	The areas of and psychology are significantly related to one another.
n.	the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
136.	The house was infested with and required extensive repairs.
n.	a small, pale social insect that feeds on wood and can cause significant damage to wooden structures and furniture
	WERS: 129. defeat, 130. lure, 131. confront, 132. theft, 133. pursue, 134. ution, 135. anthropology, 136. termites

	is cheeks looked after he overate junk food. wollen or distended, especially with air or gas;
	he is searching for a residence. asting for a long time without essential change
	he artwork was criticized for its theme that undermined religious eliefs.
th n	ntended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order nrough an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing forms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution
140. In	his speech, he quoted a passage from a well-known
	short story, often with animal characters, that teaches a general truth or a noral lesson
141. l r	need to sew a onto my jeans that ripped.
	small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or lamaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose
	he's a pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and healthy diet.
•	inswerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or nanagement
143. Th	here was a disturbance of function.
adj. O	of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain
144. He	er remarks the debate.
v. to	o mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
	ERS: 137. puffy, 138. permanent, 139. subversive, 140. fable, 141. patch, 142. nsible, 143. neural, 144. confused

145.	Newspapers were subjected to	a few days later.
n.	the act or process of suppression or restrict news, etc. that are judged obscene, politica security	• •
146.	The body of his car has a finish.	
adj.	having a surface without a shine, luster; no	n-glossy
147.	His vain made it difficult for him to	work well with others.
n.	an excessively high opinion of oneself; self-	importance
148.	That car has a low environmental	
n.	a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive heavy one that is difficult to carry	or worrisome; a load, typically a
149.	Students have loved this textbook for many	years as a biology
n.	the sacred writings of the Christian religions Testaments; a book regarded as authoritati	
150. n.	Our country's eastern border is around the angular distance between a point on an at Greenwich	-
151	The workers were able to the tent in j	ust a few minutes
ν.	to construct or build something; to cause to	
152.	Six are awaiting trial or verdict.	
n.	a set of clothes that are made from the sam a person or organization can file in court ag or acceptable for	•
	WERS: 145. censorship, 146. matte, 147. co itude, 151. erect, 152. suits	onceit, 148. burden, 149. bible, 150.

153.	You	a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.
v.	•	ething, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to sing one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or erial
154.	He lost the	election by votes.
adj.	used to er	nphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
155.	My friends	and I formed a to search for the lost hiker.
n.	• .	people who come together for a common purpose, often to pursue a criminal; a group of people who share a common interest, belief, of
156.	anticipate.	algorithms can find ways to optimize that humans do not
adj.	relating to	or denoting how living things develop or change from earlier forms
157.	He	the game so he could win the prize.
ν.	= =	or set up something in a certain way, typically in a carefully planned ent manner; to equip with sails or masts
158.	Understand	ding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the code.
adj.	of or relati	ng to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
159.		des argued their points, but the judge ultimately sided with the viewpoint.
n.	acting in o	pposition to what is expected or desired
160.	The classro	oom was a of excitement as the students prepared for their
n.	derived fro	se, typically referring to the confusion of many voices talking at once, om the biblical story of the Tower of Babel, in which God caused among people by making them speak different languages
		3. stick, 154. mere, 155. posse, 156. Evolutionary, 157. rigged, 158. entrary, 160. babel

161.	The salespeople speak in technical terms to that they are more knowledgeable than the customer.
<i>v</i> .	to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it
162.	The troops shoulder-to-shoulder.
<i>v</i> .	to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
163.	The terrorist's remains unknown.
n.	the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
164.	Their headquarters are in a skyscraper.
adj.	of or belonging to the present time or recent times
165.	We immediately rejected his suggestion.
adj.	ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical
166.	I accidentally on a confidential meeting last week.
<i>v</i> .	to listen to someone else's conversation without their knowledge or permission
167.	Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's
n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
168.	Her research team made an important
n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
169.	It was the of a dinosaur tooth.
n.	any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
	WERS: 161. imply, 162. marched, 163. identity, 164. modern, 165. absurd, 166. esdropped, 167. environment, 168. discovery, 169. fossil

170.	The company has made great strides in its toward sustainability.
n.	the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
171.	They had to a system that did not depend on fossil fuels.
ν.	to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
172.	The seating was filled with people waiting for the concert to begin.
n.	a room or building used for concerts, plays, or other public performances
173.	of fuel discounts is common practice among many retailers.
n.	an amount of something obtained via natural growth or addition
174.	The Chinese word for comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
n.	a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
175.	We our mining resources to strengthen our national power.
ν.	to make full use of and gain an advantage from resources, opportunities, etc.
176.	It's important to your strengths and weaknesses.
<i>v</i> .	to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
177.	We want to ties between our two countries.
<i>v</i> .	to make or become better
178.	robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor output for safety.
adj.	having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
	SWERS: 170. progression, 171. devise, 172. auditorium, 173. Accumulation, 174. s, 175. exploit, 176. recognize, 177. improve, 178. Intelligent

179.	The bookcase was against the wall.
adj.	perpendicular to a horizontal surface or line; (adverb) in a vertical position
180.	The camera revealed a hidden image on the surface.
adj.	relating to or denoting electromagnetic radiation with a wavelength just longer than that of red light but shorter than that of microwave radiation, used for sensing heat and for remote control
181.	I need to my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.
ν.	to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
182.	I need to the faulty electrical system in my house to prevent a fire.
<i>v</i> .	to replace or repair the wiring of something, especially an electrical system; to make significant changes in one's thoughts or behavior patterns
183.	The different species can in the same ecosystem by filling different niches and using different resources.
<i>v</i> .	to live or exist together at the same time in the same place
184.	With careful planning and hard work, she was able to in her new business venture.
<i>v</i> .	to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish
185.	This accident was something that happened
adv.	in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
186.	Do you know the of the population in Hong Kong?
n.	the quality of compactness of a substance
	WERS: 179. upright, 180. infrared, 181. maintain, 182. rewire, 183. coexist, 184 per, 185. necessarily, 186. density

187.	He used an to chop the firewood for the campfire.
n.	a tool with a metal blade that is usually attached to a wooden handle and is used for chopping wood or other materials
188.	The vegetarian burger was an that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.
n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
189.	Many zoos have exhibits, allowing visitors to observe these intelligent primates up close.
n.	a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
190.	My father's death my life completely.
v.	to change in outward structure or looks;
191.	He continues to in prison.
<i>v</i> .	(of a person, animal, or plant) to lose vigor, health, or flesh; to be forced to exist in an unpleasant or unwanted situation or place, often for a long time
192.	All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more
adj.	relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
193.	He has a flair for
n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
	WERS: 187. ax, 188. innovation, 189. chimpanzee, 190. transformed, 191. uish, 192. creative, 193. mathematics

ANSWERS: 194. granted, 195. remarkable, 196. puzzle, 197. cooperate, 198. flee, 199. split, 200. proportion, 201. analogy

201. Some kinds of machine learning models show an \_\_\_\_\_ to how people learn.

help explain a principle or concept

n.

a comparison between similar things that have similar aspects, often used to

ANSWERS: 202. hubris, 203. determinant, 204. union, 205. equivalent, 206. encounter, 207. accident, 208. phrase, 209. relatives

210.	After a heated argument during the football match, a broke out between two fans.
n.	a short, confused fight or struggle, usually involving a small number of people; a disorderly or noisy quarrel or altercation
211.	I attempted to him, but he ignored me.
v.	to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
212.	They are planning to the house after the fire.
ν.	to build again or anew
213.	The company's latest of a rival firm has dramatically expanded its market share.
n.	the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
214.	Many people go on a to recharge and reconnect with themselves.
n.	the act of moving back or withdrawing from a position or situation; a period of rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life
215.	Both forts were subject to attacks.
adj.	happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
216.	He cannot a holiday.
<i>v</i> .	to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
217.	My sister and I frequently books, as we love reading.
ν.	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
	WERS: 210. scuffle, 211. warn, 212. rebuild, 213. acquisition, 214. retreat, 215. ediate, 216. afford, 217. exchange

218.	The waves crashed against the shore, creating a mesmerizing sight.
adj.	relating to or characteristic of the ocean or its inhabitants; having to do with the vast expanse of saltwater that covers most of the Earth's surface
219.	He performed tricks with sophisticated moves.
n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
220.	The truth was more than expected.
adj.	very strange or unusual
221.	He has his wealth through real estate investments.
v.	to collect or acquire a large number of things over a long period of time

ANSWERS: 218. oceanic, 219. magic, 220. bizarre, 221. accumulated