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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Emma Teeling: The secret of the bat genome | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/emma_teeling_the_secret_of_the_bat_genome

Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

everlasting

adj. lasting forever or indefinitely; eternal or infinite in duration, also used to describe something unchanging, constant, or enduring

synonym : perpetual, eternal, enduring

(1) **everlasting** love, (2) **everlasting** memories

The writer's words left an **everlasting** impact on his readers.

vertebrate

adj. relating to animals that have a backbone or spinal column, such as mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, and fish

synonym : animal, chordate, backboned

(1) the muscle tissue of a **vertebrate**, (2) **vertebrate** biology

The presence of a backbone is a defining characteristic of **vertebrate** animals.

pterodactyl

n. an extinct flying reptile that lived during the time of the dinosaurs, characterized by a slender body, long wings, and a beak-like snout

synonym : flying reptile, winged dinosaur

(1) flying **pterodactyl**, (2) fossilized **pterodactyl**

The museum's **pterodactyl** exhibit drew a large crowd, especially among children fascinated by the life-sized model.

echolocation

n. the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.

synonym : echo sounding

(1) bat **echolocation**, (2) ultrasound for **echolocation**

Dolphins use **echolocation** for hunting fish.

emit

v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.

synonym : give off, radiate, expel

(1) **emit** a gamma ray, (2) **emit** air pollution

During the unloading, the container box **emits** a clicking sound.

larynx

n. an organ in the top of the throat involved in breathing, producing sound

(1) irritate the **larynx**, (2) narrowing of the **larynx**

Smoking significantly increases the risk of **larynx** cancer.

orient

v. to position or adjust someone or something for a particular purpose; (noun) the countries of Asia

synonym : position, align, adjust

(1) **orient** my thinking, (2) the exotic flavor of the **Orient**

She took a moment to **orient** herself in the unfamiliar city.

hoe

n. a garden tool with a flat blade attached at right angles to a long handle

(1) garden **hoe**, (2) weeding **hoe**

She purchased a **hoe** and a sickle for a backyard vegetable garden.

dedicate

v. to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

synonym : consecrate, devote, commit

(1) **dedicate** a few hours, (2) **dedicate** a chapter to the subject

He **dedicated** his life to helping others.

teeny

adj. extremely small; tiny

synonym : tiny, mini, minuscule

(1) **teeny** bit, (2) so **teeny** tiny

The ring was so **teeny** that it almost looked like a toy.

botany

n. the scientific study of plants

synonym : phytology, vegetation, horticulture

(1) **botany** professor, (2) geographical **botany**

The study of **botany** can also include the study of plant fossils and the history of plant evolution.

belfry

n. a bell tower, often attached to a church or other building, where bells are hung

synonym : bell tower, steeple, campanile

(1) towering **belfry**, (2) historic **belfry**

The old church's **belfry** offers stunning views of the surrounding countryside.

terrify

v. to frighten someone very much

synonym : unnerve, scare, horrify

(1) **terrify** people, (2) the threats **terrify** him

It would be best not to **terrify** your associates into doing complex tasks.

stoke

v. to add fuel to the fire or furnace; to increase the intensity or strength of something, such as an emotion or conflict

synonym : stir up, fuel, ignite

(1) **stoke** a fire, (2) **stoke** passions

The artist used bright colors and bold brushstrokes to **stoke** a sense of vibrancy in their painting.

frightening

adj. causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

synonym : scary, terrifying, alarming

(1) cast **frightening** eyes, (2) **frightening** experience

The news of the pandemic was a **frightening** reminder of the fragility of human health.

synonymous

adj. having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase

synonym : equivalent, interchangeable, similar

(1) **synonymous** terms, (2) non- **synonymous** mutation

The phrase "big shot" and "important person" are **synonymous**.

perpetrator

n. a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception

synonym : culprit, wrongdoer, offender

(1) **perpetrator** identity, (2) culprit **perpetrator**

The police have not yet caught the **perpetrator** of the crime.

longevity

n. the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service

synonym : seniority, endurance

(1) **longevity** crisis, (2) **longevity** genes

He is proud of the **longevity** of the business.

serenity

n. the state of being calm, peaceful, and untroubled; a feeling of tranquility or peacefulness

synonym : calmness, tranquility, peacefulness

(1) fall into **serenity**, (2) **serenity** prayer

Meditation and yoga are great ways to achieve **serenity** and peace of mind.

pollinator

n. an animal or insect, such as bees, butterflies, birds, etc., that carries pollen from a male part of a flower to a female part of a flower, fertilizing it and allowing it to produce seeds

synonym : fertilizer, pollenizer, pollen carrier

(1) **pollinator** species, (2) beneficial **pollinator**

Bees are important **pollinators** for many crops and plants.

disperse

v. to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so

synonym : dissipate, spread, scatter

(1) **disperse** false information, (2) **disperse** the protesters
Before authorities **dispersed** the protesters, they yelled slogans.

pollinate

v. to transfer pollen from the male part of a flower to the female part, thereby fertilizing the plant and allowing it to produce fruit or seeds; to spread or disseminate an idea or influence to others

synonym : fertilize, propagate

(1) **pollinate** plants, (2) **pollinate** fruit trees

Without bees to **pollinate** the flowers, many crops would not exist.

tequila

n. a distilled spirit made primarily from the blue agave plant, typically produced in Mexico, known for its distinctive taste and often consumed neat, in cocktails, or as a shot

synonym : liquor, spirit

(1) **tequila** cocktail, (2) bottle of **tequila**

We ordered a round of **tequila** shots at the bar.

industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

synonym : diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

voracious

adj. having a very strong appetite or desire for something, especially for food or activity; extremely eager or enthusiastic for something

synonym : ravenous, insatiable, greedy

(1) **voracious** thirst, (2) **voracious** reader

The **voracious** appetite of the teenager was legendary.

predator

n. an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others

synonym : vulture, bloodsucker

(1) apex **predator**, (2) sexual **predators**

The native South American animals were in danger because of the **predator's** arrival.

insecticide

n. a substance used to kill insects

synonym: pesticide, bug-killer, rodenticide

(1) **insecticide** spray, (2) **insecticide** residue

The farmer sprayed the crop with **insecticide** to protect it from pests.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

synonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

capitalize

v. to write a whole letter or the first letter of the alphabet as a capital; to provide a company, etc. with the money; to take the chance to gain advantage from something

synonym: bankroll, finance, endow

(1) **capitalize** on an interest, (2) **capitalize** the 1st letter of a word

You must **capitalize** on your full of opportunities to become a professor.

disrupt

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

synonym: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep

I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

sieve

n. a utensil with a mesh bottom or fine holes, used for separating larger objects from smaller ones or for straining liquids; (verb) to check and sort carefully

synonym: strainer, colander, tamis

(1) **sieve** tissue, (2) molecular **sieve**

The baker sifted the flour through a **sieve** to remove any lumps.

divergent

adj. different or becoming different from another or a standard; tending to move apart in different directions

synonym: differing, disparate, atypical

(1) follow a **divergent** path, (2) wildly **divergent** results

The prime minister had to reconcile **divergent** opinions on controversial issues like abortion.

impair

v. to damage something or make it weaker or worse

synonym: degrade, mar, deface

(1) **impair** my health, (2) **impair** insulin sensitivity

The accident made his vision **impaired**.

inherit

v. to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died

synonym: obtain, gain, acquire

(1) **inherit** estate, (2) **inherit** ancestral property

After his death, his sons **inherited** his business.

deteriorate

v. to become worse in quality; to decline or degenerate

synonym: decline, degenerate, regress

(1) **deteriorate** at a slow pace, (2) **deteriorate** condition

The patient's health **deteriorated** rapidly after being diagnosed with the disease.

doe

n. a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit

synonym: rabbit, bunny, hare

(1) **doe** rabbit, (2) buck and **doe**

Hunters use a whistle that makes the **doe** sound to lure stags.

expend

v. to use or spend time, money, energy, etc.

synonym: disburse, spend, pay

(1) **expend** a great deal of energy, (2) **expend** time and resources

Billionaires tend to **expend** private funds on a public undertaking.

uncover

v. to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden

synonym: disclose, reveal, unveil

(1) **uncover** a potential problem, (2) **uncover** the truth
He continued his investigation and soon **uncovered** another crime.

superhero

n. a fictional hero who possesses extraordinary powers and abilities and is dedicated to protecting the public

(1) **superhero** movies, (2) **superhero** comics

Superman is a classic **superhero** known for his superhuman strength and flying ability.

Session 2: Spelling

1. si__e tissue *n.* a utensil with a mesh bottom or fine holes, used for separating larger objects from smaller ones or for straining liquids; (verb) to check and sort carefully
2. po_____te fruit trees *v.* to transfer pollen from the male part of a flower to the female part, thereby fertilizing the plant and allowing it to produce fruit or seeds; to spread or disseminate an idea or influence to others
3. syn_____us terms *adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase
4. te__y bit *adj.* extremely small; tiny
5. garden h_e *n.* a garden tool with a flat blade attached at right angles to a long handle
6. in_____t ancestral property *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
7. bottle of te_____a *n.* a distilled spirit made primarily from the blue agave plant, typically produced in Mexico, known for its distinctive taste and often consumed neat, in cocktails, or as a shot
8. fall into se_____ty *n.* the state of being calm, peaceful, and untroubled; a feeling of tranquility or peacefulness

ANSWERS: 1. sieve, 2. pollinate, 3. synonymous, 4. teeny, 5. hoe, 6. inherit, 7. tequila, 8. serenity

9. su_____ro movies *n.* a fictional hero who possesses extraordinary powers and abilities and is dedicated to protecting the public
10. e__t a gamma ray *v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
11. traditional me_____al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
12. culprit per_____or *n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
13. det_____te condition *v.* to become worse in quality; to decline or degenerate
14. ins_____de residue *n.* a substance used to kill insects
15. un_____r the truth *v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
16. di_____t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
17. sexual pr_____ors *n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
18. eve_____ng love *adj.* lasting forever or indefinitely; eternal or infinite in duration, also used to describe something unchanging, constant, or enduring
19. flying pte_____yl *n.* an extinct flying reptile that lived during the time of the dinosaurs, characterized by a slender body, long wings, and a beak-like snout

ANSWERS: 9. superhero, 10. emit, 11. medicinal, 12. perpetrator, 13. deteriorate, 14. insecticide, 15. uncover, 16. disrupt, 17. predator, 18. everlasting, 19. pterodactyl

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|---------------------------------------|------|--|
| 20. the threats te_____y him | v. | to frighten someone very much |
| 21. ex___d a great deal of energy | v. | to use or spend time, money, energy, etc. |
| 22. di_____se the protesters | v. | to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so |
| 23. det_____te at a slow pace | v. | to become worse in quality; to decline or degenerate |
| 24. geographical bo___y | n. | the scientific study of plants |
| 25. di_____t a well-ordered condition | v. | to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance |
| 26. ex___d time and resources | v. | to use or spend time, money, energy, etc. |
| 27. wildly di_____nt results | adj. | different or becoming different from another or a standard; tending to move apart in different directions |
| 28. eve_____ng memories | adj. | lasting forever or indefinitely; eternal or infinite in duration, also used to describe something unchanging, constant, or enduring |
| 29. su_____ro comics | n. | a fictional hero who possesses extraordinary powers and abilities and is dedicated to protecting the public |
| 30. fri_____ng experience | adj. | causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming |
| 31. cap_____ze on an interest | v. | to write a whole letter or the first letter of the alphabet as a capital; to provide a company, etc. with the money; to take the chance to gain advantage from something |

ANSWERS: 20. terrify, 21. expend, 22. disperse, 23. deteriorate, 24. botany, 25. disrupt, 26. expend, 27. divergent, 28. everlasting, 29. superhero, 30. frightening, 31. capitalize

32. vo_____us thirst *adj.* having a very strong appetite or desire for something, especially for food or activity; extremely eager or enthusiastic for something
33. d_e rabbit *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
34. po_____te plants *v.* to transfer pollen from the male part of a flower to the female part, thereby fertilizing the plant and allowing it to produce fruit or seeds; to spread or disseminate an idea or influence to others
35. per_____or identity *n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
36. vo_____us reader *adj.* having a very strong appetite or desire for something, especially for food or activity; extremely eager or enthusiastic for something
37. in_____t estate *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
38. fossilized pte_____yl *n.* an extinct flying reptile that lived during the time of the dinosaurs, characterized by a slender body, long wings, and a beak-like snout
39. pol_____or species *n.* an animal or insect, such as bees, butterflies, birds, etc., that carries pollen from a male part of a flower to a female part of a flower, fertilizing it and allowing it to produce seeds

ANSWERS: 32. voracious, 33. doe, 34. pollinate, 35. perpetrator, 36. voracious, 37. inherit, 38. pterodactyl, 39. pollinator

40. apex pr____or *n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
41. buck and d_e *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
42. follow a di_____nt path *adj.* different or becoming different from another or a standard; tending to move apart in different directions
43. lo_____ty genes *n.* the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service
44. te_____a cocktail *n.* a distilled spirit made primarily from the blue agave plant, typically produced in Mexico, known for its distinctive taste and often consumed neat, in cocktails, or as a shot
45. e__t air pollution *v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
46. bo____y professor *n.* the scientific study of plants
47. cast fri_____ng eyes *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
48. or____t my thinking *v.* to position or adjust someone or something for a particular purpose; (noun) the countries of Asia
49. narrowing of the la____x *n.* an organ in the top of the throat involved in breathing, producing sound
50. beneficial pol_____or *n.* an animal or insect, such as bees, butterflies, birds, etc., that carries pollen from a male part of a flower to a female part of a flower, fertilizing it and allowing it to produce seeds

ANSWERS: 40. predator, 41. doe, 42. divergent, 43. longevity, 44. tequila, 45. emit, 46. botany, 47. frightening, 48. orient, 49. larynx, 50. pollinator

51. so te__y tiny *adj.* extremely small; tiny
52. ind_____us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
53. im___r insulin sensitivity *v.* to damage something or make it weaker or worse
54. molecular si__e *n.* a utensil with a mesh bottom or fine holes, used for separating larger objects from smaller ones or for straining liquids; (verb) to check and sort carefully
55. st__e a fire *v.* to add fuel to the fire or furnace; to increase the intensity or strength of something, such as an emotion or conflict
56. un_____r a potential problem *v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
57. bat ech_____ion *n.* the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.
58. me_____al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
59. di_____se false information *v.* to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so
60. lo_____ty crisis *n.* the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service
61. cap_____ze the 1st letter of a word *v.* to write a whole letter or the first letter of the alphabet as a capital; to provide a company, etc. with the money; to take the chance to gain advantage from something

ANSWERS: 51. teeny, 52. industrious, 53. impair, 54. sieve, 55. stoke, 56. uncover, 57. echolocation, 58. medicinal, 59. disperse, 60. longevity, 61. capitalize

62. non-syn_____us mutation *adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase
63. weeding h_e *n.* a garden tool with a flat blade attached at right angles to a long handle
64. de_____te a chapter to the subject *v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
65. towering be____y *n.* a bell tower, often attached to a church or other building, where bells are hung
66. the muscle tissue of a ver_____te *adj.* relating to animals that have a backbone or spinal column, such as mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, and fish
67. st__e passions *v.* to add fuel to the fire or furnace; to increase the intensity or strength of something, such as an emotion or conflict
68. historic be____y *n.* a bell tower, often attached to a church or other building, where bells are hung
69. ins_____de spray *n.* a substance used to kill insects
70. se_____ty prayer *n.* the state of being calm, peaceful, and untroubled; a feeling of tranquility or peacefulness
71. ind_____us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
72. the exotic flavor of the Or____t *v.* to position or adjust someone or something for a particular purpose; (noun) the countries of Asia

ANSWERS: 62. synonymous, 63. hoe, 64. dedicate, 65. belfry, 66. vertebrate, 67. stoke, 68. belfry, 69. insecticide, 70. serenity, 71. industrious, 72. orient

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Dolphins use _____ for hunting fish.
n. the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.

2. The _____ appetite of the teenager was legendary.
adj. having a very strong appetite or desire for something, especially for food or activity; extremely eager or enthusiastic for something

3. The accident made his vision _____.
v. to damage something or make it weaker or worse

4. Before authorities _____ the protesters, they yelled slogans.
v. to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so

5. He _____ his life to helping others.
v. to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

6. The _____ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.
adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

7. It would be best not to _____ your associates into doing complex tasks.
v. to frighten someone very much

8. She purchased a ____ and a sickle for a backyard vegetable garden.
n. a garden tool with a flat blade attached at right angles to a long handle

ANSWERS: 1. echolocation, 2. voracious, 3. impaired, 4. dispersed, 5. dedicated, 6. medicinal, 7. terrify, 8. hoe

9. Meditation and yoga are great ways to achieve _____ and peace of mind.
n. the state of being calm, peaceful, and untroubled; a feeling of tranquility or peacefulness
10. The baker sifted the flour through a _____ to remove any lumps.
n. a utensil with a mesh bottom or fine holes, used for separating larger objects from smaller ones or for straining liquids; (verb) to check and sort carefully
11. Billionaires tend to _____ private funds on a public undertaking.
v. to use or spend time, money, energy, etc.
12. During the unloading, the container box _____ a clicking sound.
v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
13. The artist used bright colors and bold brushstrokes to _____ a sense of vibrancy in their painting.
v. to add fuel to the fire or furnace; to increase the intensity or strength of something, such as an emotion or conflict
14. Hunters use a whistle that makes the _____ sound to lure stags.
n. a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
15. We ordered a round of _____ shots at the bar.
n. a distilled spirit made primarily from the blue agave plant, typically produced in Mexico, known for its distinctive taste and often consumed neat, in cocktails, or as a shot
16. Smoking significantly increases the risk of _____ cancer.
n. an organ in the top of the throat involved in breathing, producing sound

ANSWERS: 9. serenity, 10. sieve, 11. expend, 12. emits, 13. stoke, 14. doe, 15. tequila, 16. larynx

17. The ring was so _____ that it almost looked like a toy.

adj. extremely small; tiny

18. She took a moment to _____ herself in the unfamiliar city.

v. to position or adjust someone or something for a particular purpose; (noun) the countries of Asia

19. You must _____ on your full of opportunities to become a professor.

v. to write a whole letter or the first letter of the alphabet as a capital; to provide a company, etc. with the money; to take the chance to gain advantage from something

20. The writer's words left an _____ impact on his readers.

adj. lasting forever or indefinitely; eternal or infinite in duration, also used to describe something unchanging, constant, or enduring

21. The prime minister had to reconcile _____ opinions on controversial issues like abortion.

adj. different or becoming different from another or a standard; tending to move apart in different directions

22. He was known to be very _____ and would often work late into the night.

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

23. He continued his investigation and soon _____ another crime.

v. to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden

24. Bees are important _____ for many crops and plants.

n. an animal or insect, such as bees, butterflies, birds, etc., that carries pollen from a male part of a flower to a female part of a flower, fertilizing it and allowing it to produce seeds

ANSWERS: 17. teeny, 18. orient, 19. capitalize, 20. everlasting, 21. divergent, 22. industrious, 23. uncovered, 24. pollinators

25. The museum's _____ exhibit drew a large crowd, especially among children fascinated by the life-sized model.
- n.* an extinct flying reptile that lived during the time of the dinosaurs, characterized by a slender body, long wings, and a beak-like snout
26. He is proud of the _____ of the business.
- n.* the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service
27. Superman is a classic _____ known for his superhuman strength and flying ability.
- n.* a fictional hero who possesses extraordinary powers and abilities and is dedicated to protecting the public
28. After his death, his sons _____ his business.
- v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
29. The phrase "big shot" and "important person" are _____.
- adj.* having the same or a similar meaning as another word or phrase
30. I'm so sorry to _____ you when you're pretty busy.
- v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
31. The police have not yet caught the _____ of the crime.
- n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
32. The presence of a backbone is a defining characteristic of _____ animals.
- adj.* relating to animals that have a backbone or spinal column, such as mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, and fish

ANSWERS: 25. pterodactyl, 26. longevity, 27. superhero, 28. inherited, 29. synonymous, 30. disrupt, 31. perpetrator, 32. vertebrate

33. The patient's health _____ rapidly after being diagnosed with the disease.
- v.* to become worse in quality; to decline or degenerate
34. Without bees to _____ the flowers, many crops would not exist.
- v.* to transfer pollen from the male part of a flower to the female part, thereby fertilizing the plant and allowing it to produce fruit or seeds; to spread or disseminate an idea or influence to others
35. The study of _____ can also include the study of plant fossils and the history of plant evolution.
- n.* the scientific study of plants
36. The news of the pandemic was a _____ reminder of the fragility of human health.
- adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
37. The old church's _____ offers stunning views of the surrounding countryside.
- n.* a bell tower, often attached to a church or other building, where bells are hung
38. The native South American animals were in danger because of the _____ arrival.
- n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
39. The farmer sprayed the crop with _____ to protect it from pests.
- n.* a substance used to kill insects

ANSWERS: 33. deteriorated, 34. pollinate, 35. botany, 36. frightening, 37. belfry, 38. predator's, 39. insecticide