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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

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All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

shock	a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant conym: amazement, surprise, stunner		
	(1) death from shock, (2) shock-resistant		
	He got an electric shock at work.		
vengeful	<i>adj.</i> feeling or showing a strong desire for revenge; vindictive <i>synonym</i> : retaliatory, revengeful, vindictive		
	(1) feel vengeful toward him, (2) vengeful actions		
	She was vengeful and always sought revenge on those who wronged her.		
indict	 v. to formally charge or accuse someone of a crime, based on the decision of a grand jury or other legal authority; to bring a legal case against someone, typically to prosecute and punish them synonym: accuse, charge, prosecute 		
	(1) indict a suspect, (2) indict him of injuries		
	The FBI worked tirelessly to gather enough evidence to		
	indict the corrupt politician.		

conspiracy	 a secret agreement between two or more people to perform something harmful or illegal synonym: plot, collaboration, scheme 		
	(1) political conspiracy , (2) conspiracy theory		
	There was a conspiracy of silence about Illegal police interrogation.		
commit	v. to do something illegal or wrongsynonym: engage, carry out, execute		
	(1) commit suicide, (2) commit mistakes		
	The military has committed an abuse of human rights.		
government	<i>n.</i> the group of people with authority to control a country or state		
	synonym: administration, regime, state		
	(1) government bureaucracy, (2) government funding		
	The federal government is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.		
penalty	<i>n.</i> a punishment for violating a law, rule, or contract <i>synonym</i> : punishment, sentence, fine		
	(1) death penalty , (2) corner of the penalty area		
	The lawyer was reinstated after paying the penalty .		
convict	 v. to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison synonym: condemn, sentence, judge 		
	(1) convict him of manslaughter, (2) convict in a jail		
	He was convicted on fraud charges and sentenced to five		
	years in prison.		
opposition	<i>n</i> . the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement		
	synonym: resistance, hostility, antagonism		
	(1) opposition campaign, (2) meet with opposition		
	The opposition party strongly disagreed with the		

	government's proposed legislation.			
publicly	 adv. in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government synonym: candidly, openly, honestly 			
	(1) publicly accessible record, (2) publicly financed schools			
	She publicly denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.			
victim	<i>n</i> . a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event			
	synonym: prey, target, sufferer			
	(1) victim support, (2) victim compensation			
	The victim of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.			
brave	<i>adj.</i> showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity<i>synonym</i>: courageous, valiant, heroic			
	(1) brave soldier, (2) brave decision			
	The brave firefighter rescued the family from the burning building.			
grief	<i>n.</i> a very great sadness, especially when somebody dies <i>synonym</i> : anguish, desperation, dismay			
	(1) have grief and sorrow, (2) a lot of grief			
	Each person has a unique grief experience.			
strength	<i>n.</i> the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong			
	synonym: resilience, power, muscles			
	(1) strength of the economy, (2) muscular strength			
	Health and strength are, above all, gold.			

immediate	<i>adj.</i> happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else				
	synonym: prompt, quick, instantaneous				
	(1) take immediate effect, (2) the immediate past				
	Both forts were subject to immediate attacks.				
sympathy	 n. the feeling of being sorry for someone who is experiencing a difficult or unpleasant situation; understanding or sharing someone else's feelings or emotions 				
	synonym: compassion, empathy, understanding				
	(1) sympathy card, (2) feel sympathy				
	I expressed my sympathy to my friend after her cat passed				
	away.				
accuse	 v. to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing synonym: charge, blame, criticize 				
	(1) accuse his rudeness, (2) accuse each other				
	The witness accused the defendant of committing the				
	robbery.				
suffer	 v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant synonym: endure, undergo, tolerate 				
	(1) suffer a setback, (2) suffer bad grades				
	The older man suffers from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.				
translator	 <i>n</i>. a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another <i>synonym</i>: interpreter 				
	(1) electronic translator, (2) professional translator				
	The author discovered that the translator had inserted several unique interpretations into his book.				

organization	 a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
	synonym: association, institution, community
	(1) organization chart, (2) agricultural organization
	She is the president of a large international organization .
	She is the president of a large international organization.
introduction	 n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market synonym: initiation, preamble, prologue
	(1) introduction education, (2) self- introduction
	The introduction to the new class was informative and
	engaging.
bury	<i>v.</i> to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb <i>synonym</i> : entomb, sink, forget
	(1) bury in the earth, (2) bury emotion
	There is plenty of space to bury everyone.
torture	<i>n.</i> the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
	synonym: torment, abuse, mistreatment
	(1) a torture chamber, (2) an instrument of torture
	The use of torture is strictly prohibited under international
	law.
decide	 v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options synonym: choose, determine, settle
	(1) decide a question, (2) decide on a course of action
	She couldn't decide whether to order the pizza or the pasta
	for dinner.
hand-in-hand	<i>adv.</i> working together cooperatively; in close association; simultaneously, or in a synchronized manner

	synonym: together, united, side by side(1) work hand-in-hand, (2) succeed hand-in-hand
	We walked hand-in-hand along the beach as the sunset.
violent	<i>adj.</i> involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something<i>synonym</i>: aggressive, intense, turbulent
	(1) victim of a violent crime, (2) violent incident
	The protesters became violent when the police tried to disperse them.
frank	<i>adj.</i> honest and sincere; open and candid in expression <i>synonym</i> : candid, direct, freehearted
	(1) frank and open discussion, (2) make a frank apology
	Full involvement means frank and prompt responses.
patriotism	n. love and loyalty to one's countrysynonym: nationalism, loyalty, devotion
	(1) the spirit of patriotism , (2) fanatic patriotism
	His actions were a testament to his deep love and patriotism for his country.
nervous	<i>adj.</i> worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
	synonym: neural, anxious, uneasy
	(1) development of the nervous system, (2) get nervous
	He suffers from nervous breakdowns.
embrace	 v. to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
	synonym: grasp, hold tightly, accept
	(1) embrace an opportunity, (2) a warm embrace
	The woods embrace the house.

weep	v. to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or painsynonym: cry, sob, mourn
	(1) weep bitter tears, (2) weep for joy
	I'm easily moved to tears, so I would weep in sympathy if I
	saw that movie.
reconciliation	<i>n.</i> the restoration of cordial or friendly relations; getting two things to correspond
	synonym: accord, agreement, settlement
	(1) national reconciliation , (2) reconciliation of financial
	accounts
	They had a complete reconciliation a few days after their
	argument.
guilty	<i>adj.</i> feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
	synonym: culpable, blameworthy, at fault
	(1) feel a bit guilty, (2) guilty verdict
	After much contemplation, the suspect decided to plead
	guilty to the theft charge.
innocent	 adj. not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge synonym: blameless, honest, harmless
	 (1) an innocent child, (2) thousands of innocent people My husband was found innocent of any crime.
pun	 n. a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay synonym: joke, quip, wordplay
	(1) witty pun , (2) silly pun
	The comedian's pun had the audience laughing out loud.
ice-breaking	<i>adj.</i> a situation, activity, or conversation that is intended to help people become more comfortable with one another and establish rapport, especially in a formal or unfamiliar

	setting synonym: introductory, opening
	(1) ice-breaking activity, (2) ice-breaking session
	The ice-breaking game helped the team members get to
	know each other better.
circumstance	<i>n.</i> the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
	synonym: condition, context, environment
	(1) circumstance of birth, (2) circumstance of injury
	She explained the circumstances surrounding the accident.
environment	<i>n.</i> the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
	synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate
	(1) environment affairs, (2) chaotic environment
	Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's
	environment.
conclude	 v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning synonym: complete, finish, decide
	(1) conclude a meeting, (2) conclude that he is healthy
	We concluded a cease-fire.
tolerant	 adj. accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference synonym: forgiving, lenient, permissive
	(1) a tolerant teacher, (2) tolerant of his failure
	She was known for her tolerant attitude toward different cultures.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	puly accessible record	adv.	in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
2.	concy theory	n.	a secret agreement between two or more people to perform something harmful or illegal
3.	bre soldier	adj.	showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity
4.	stth of the economy	n.	the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
5.	iceing activity	adj.	a situation, activity, or conversation that is intended to help people become more comfortable with one another and establish rapport, especially in a formal or unfamiliar setting
6.	sur a setback	v.	to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
7.	chaotic envnt	n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
8.	have grf and sorrow	n.	a very great sadness, especially when somebody dies
9.	code that he is healthy	v.	to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
10.	dee a question	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 1. publicly, 2. conspiracy, 3. brave, 4. strength, 5. ice-breaking, 6. suffer, 7. environment, 8. grief, 9. conclude, 10. decide

11. envnt affairs	n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
12. iceing session	adj.	a situation, activity, or conversation that is intended to help people become more comfortable with one another and establish rapport, especially in a formal or unfamiliar setting
13. professional traor	n.	a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another
14. vim compensation	n.	a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
15. ace each other	v.	to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
16. an innt child	adj.	not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
17. vit incident	adj.	involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
18. govnt bureaucracy	n.	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
19. int him of injuries	v.	to formally charge or accuse someone of a crime, based on the decision of a grand jury or other legal authority; to bring a legal case against someone, typically to prosecute and punish them

ANSWERS: 11. environment, 12. ice-breaking, 13. translator, 14. victim, 15. accuse, 16. innocent, 17. violent, 18. government, 19. indict

20.	shk-resistant	n.	a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
21.	sur bad grades	v.	to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
22.	cirnce of injury	n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
23.	an instrument of toe	n.	the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
24.	make a frk apology	adj.	honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
25.	work hanand	adv.	working together cooperatively; in close association; simultaneously, or in a synchronized manner
26.	fanatic patsm	n.	love and loyalty to one's country
27.	national recion	n.	the restoration of cordial or friendly relations; getting two things to correspond
28.	vim support	n.	a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
29.	cot him of manslaughter	v.	to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison

ANSWERS: 20. shock, 21. suffer, 22. circumstance, 23. torture, 24. frank, 25. hand-in-hand, 26. patriotism, 27. reconciliation, 28. victim, 29. convict

30. eme an opportunity	v.	to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
31. cot suicide	<i>v</i> .	to do something illegal or wrong
32. ace his rudeness	v.	to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
33. take imte effect	adj.	happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
34. veul actions	adj.	feeling or showing a strong desire for revenge; vindictive
35. cot mistakes	<i>v</i> .	to do something illegal or wrong
36. wp for joy	v.	to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain
37. muscular stth	n.	the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
38. witty p_n	n.	a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
39. tont of his failure	adj.	accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference
40. corner of the pey area	n.	a punishment for violating a law, rule, or contract
41. oppon campaign	n.	the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
42. frk and open discussion	adj.	honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

ANSWERS: 30. embrace, 31. commit, 32. accuse, 33. immediate, 34. vengeful, 35. commit, 36. weep, 37. strength, 38. pun, 39. tolerant, 40. penalty, 41. opposition, 42. frank

43. code a meeting	v.	to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
44. a toe chamber	n.	the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
45. political concy	n.	a secret agreement between two or more people to perform something harmful or illegal
46. syhy card	n.	the feeling of being sorry for someone who is experiencing a difficult or unpleasant situation; understanding or sharing someone else's feelings or emotions
47. orgion chart	n.	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
48. cot in a jail	v.	to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison
49. succeed hanand	adv	working together cooperatively; in close association; simultaneously, or in a synchronized manner
50. bre decision	adj.	showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity
51. dee on a course of action	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
52. a lot of grf	n.	a very great sadness, especially when somebody dies

ANSWERS: 43. conclude, 44. torture, 45. conspiracy, 46. sympathy, 47. organization, 48. convict, 49. hand-in-hand, 50. brave, 51. decide, 52. grief

53. victim of a vit crime	<i>adj.</i> involving or caused by physical force of aggression against someone or something)r
54. guy verdict	<i>adj.</i> feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal	
55. intion education	<i>n</i> . a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market	
56. recion of financial accounts	<i>n.</i> the restoration of cordial or friendly relations; getting two things to correspond	
57. puly financed schools	<i>adv.</i> in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government	le
58. meet with oppon	<i>n.</i> the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement	
59. self-intion	<i>n.</i> a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market	
60. feel syhy	<i>n.</i> the feeling of being sorry for someone who is experiencing a difficult or unpleasant situation; understanding or sharing someone else's feelings or emotions	
61. a tont teacher	<i>adj.</i> accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference	

ANSWERS: 53. violent, 54. guilty, 55. introduction, 56. reconciliation, 57. publicly, 58. opposition, 59. introduction, 60. sympathy, 61. tolerant

62. death from shk	n.	a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
63. development of the nes system	adj.	worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
64. the spirit of patsm	n.	love and loyalty to one's country
65. govnt funding	n.	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
66. by in the earth	v.	to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
67. cirnce of birth	n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
68. a warm eme	v.	to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
69. int a suspect	v.	to formally charge or accuse someone of a crime, based on the decision of a grand jury or other legal authority; to bring a legal case against someone, typically to prosecute and punish them
70. feel a bit guy	adj.	feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
71. feel veul toward him	adj.	feeling or showing a strong desire for revenge; vindictive
72. electronic traor	n.	a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another

ANSWERS: 62. shock, 63. nervous, 64. patriotism, 65. government, 66. bury, 67. circumstance, 68. embrace, 69. indict, 70. guilty, 71. vengeful, 72. translator

73. death pey	n.	a punishment for violating a law, rule, or contract
74. wp bitter tears	v.	to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain
75. the imte past	adj.	happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
76. thousands of innt people	adj.	not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
77. by emotion	<i>v</i> .	to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
78. get nes	adj.	worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
79. silly p_n	n.	a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
80. agricultural orgion	n.	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

ANSWERS: 73. penalty, 74. weep, 75. immediate, 76. innocent, 77. bury, 78. nervous, 79. pun, 80. organization

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. She was known for her ______ attitude toward different cultures.
- adj. accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference
- 2. Each person has a unique _____ experience.
- *n.* a very great sadness, especially when somebody dies
- 3. The use of ______ is strictly prohibited under international law.
- *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
- 4. The older man ______ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.
 - v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
- 5. My husband was found ______ of any crime.
- adj. not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
- 6. The woods _____ the house.
- *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
- 7. The protesters became ______ when the police tried to disperse them.
- *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
- 8. The _____ of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.
- *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

ANSWERS: 1. tolerant, 2. grief, 3. torture, 4. suffers, 5. innocent, 6. embrace, 7. violent, 8. victim

- 9. She explained the ______ surrounding the accident.
 - *n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
- 10. After much contemplation, the suspect decided to plead _____ to the theft charge.
- adj. feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
- 11. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's _____.
- *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
- 12. There was a ______ of silence about Illegal police interrogation.
 - *n.* a secret agreement between two or more people to perform something harmful or illegal
- 13. The author discovered that the _____ had inserted several unique interpretations into his book.
- *n.* a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another
- 14. The FBI worked tirelessly to gather enough evidence to ______ the corrupt politician.
 - v. to formally charge or accuse someone of a crime, based on the decision of a grand jury or other legal authority; to bring a legal case against someone, typically to prosecute and punish them
- 15. They had a complete ______ a few days after their argument.
- *n.* the restoration of cordial or friendly relations; getting two things to correspond

ANSWERS: 9. circumstances, 10. guilty, 11. environment, 12. conspiracy, 13. translator, 14. indict, 15. reconciliation

- 16. The lawyer was reinstated after paying the _____.
- *n.* a punishment for violating a law, rule, or contract
- 17. The ______ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.
- *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
- 18. He was ______ on fraud charges and sentenced to five years in prison.
- v. to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison
- 19. Health and _____ are, above all, gold.
- *n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
- 20. Both forts were subject to ______ attacks.
- adj. happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
- 21. I expressed my ______ to my friend after her cat passed away.
 - *n.* the feeling of being sorry for someone who is experiencing a difficult or unpleasant situation; understanding or sharing someone else's feelings or emotions
- 22. Full involvement means _____ and prompt responses.
- *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
- 23. The military has ______ an abuse of human rights.
 - v. to do something illegal or wrong
- 24. The comedian's ____ had the audience laughing out loud.
 - *n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay

ANSWERS: 16. penalty, 17. opposition, 18. convicted, 19. strength, 20. immediate, 21. sympathy, 22. frank, 23. committed, 24. pun

- 25. The ______ game helped the team members get to know each other better.
 - *adj.* a situation, activity, or conversation that is intended to help people become more comfortable with one another and establish rapport, especially in a formal or unfamiliar setting
- 26. She couldn't ______ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
- 27. There is plenty of space to _____ everyone.
- *v*. to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
- 28. The ______ firefighter rescued the family from the burning building.
- *adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity
- 29. We walked ______ along the beach as the sunset.
- *adv.* working together cooperatively; in close association; simultaneously, or in a synchronized manner
- 30. She was ______ and always sought revenge on those who wronged her.

adj. feeling or showing a strong desire for revenge; vindictive

- 31. The ______ to the new class was informative and engaging.
- *n*. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
- 32. She ______ denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.
- adv. in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government

ANSWERS: 25. ice-breaking, 26. decide, 27. bury, 28. brave, 29. hand-in-hand, 30. vengeful, 31. introduction, 32. publicly

33. We ______ a cease-fire.

- *v*. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
- 34. He suffers from _____ breakdowns.
- *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
- 35. The federal ______ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
 - *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

36. She is the president of a large international _____.

- *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
- 37. I'm easily moved to tears, so I would _____ in sympathy if I saw that movie.
 - v. to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain
- 38. The witness ______ the defendant of committing the robbery.
 - *v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
- 39. His actions were a testament to his deep love and ______ for his country.
- *n.* love and loyalty to one's country
- 40. He got an electric _____ at work.
- *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

ANSWERS: 33. concluded, 34. nervous, 35. government, 36. organization, 37. weep, 38. accused, 39. patriotism, 40. shock