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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Peggy Andover: The difference between classical and operant conditioning | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/peggy_andover_the_difference_between_classical_and_operant_conditioning

Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

- aft** *adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
(1) **aft** cabin, (2) **aft** view
The **aft** section of the ship suffered significant damage after the collision with the reef.
- saliva** *n.* the clear liquid that is secreted into the mouth by glands in the walls of the mouth and throat, helping to lubricate food during chewing and digestion
synonym : spit, drool, slobber
(1) dog's **saliva**, (2) dry mouth with little **saliva**
The dentist asked him to spit out the excess **saliva** into the sink.
- unconditional** *adj.* not subject to any conditions; absolute or complete; not limited by any qualifications or restrictions
synonym : absolute, complete, unqualified
(1) **unconditional** forgiveness, (2) **unconditional** support
Her love for him was **unconditional**, despite all of his flaws.
- salivation** *n.* the process of producing saliva, a liquid in the mouth that helps to moisten and break down food as well as maintain oral hygiene

synonym : drooling, secretion, slobber

(1) excessive **salivation**, (2) drooling **salivation**

The smell of fresh pizza caused immediate **salivation** in the hungry customers.

checkup

n. an examination of a person's health by a medical professional, typically including a physical examination, laboratory tests, and diagnostic imaging

synonym : examination, diagnosis, consultation

(1) regular **checkup**, (2) health **checkup**

I am going to the doctor for my annual **checkup**.

pun

n. a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay

synonym : joke, quip, wordplay

(1) witty **pun**, (2) silly **pun**

The comedian's **pun** had the audience laughing out loud.

veggie

adj. (short for vegetarian) relating to or consisting of vegetables

synonym : vegetarian, herbivorous, plant-based

(1) **veggie** omelet, (2) **veggie** dip

I prefer to eat **veggie** burgers instead of traditional meat burgers.

pigeon

n. a stout-bodied bird with a small head, short legs, and a short, cooing call, typically found in cities and domesticated for food

(1) a racing **pigeon**, (2) **pigeon** on the roof

The **pigeon** perched on the windowsill, pecking at the bread crumbs left for it.

connoisseur

n. a person who is knowledgeable and discerning about a particular subject, particularly the arts, food, or drink; an expert with refined tastes and opinions

synonym : expert, specialist, aficionado

(1) **connoisseur** of art, (2) **connoisseur** of wine

He's a **connoisseur** of fine wine and can tell you all about the various regions and vintages.

impressionism

n. a style of art and literature that seeks to capture the fleeting momentary sensations and impressions of perception rather than objective reality or formal structure

(1) **impressionism** movement, (2) **impressionism** style

The famous French painters Monet and Renoir were considered pioneers of **impressionism**.

cubism

n. a 20th-century art movement that emphasizes the formal structure of objects, often breaking them down into geometric shapes and planes and depicting them from multiple angles at once

synonym: abstractionism, geometric art

(1) geometric **cubism**, (2) abstract **cubism**

Pablo Picasso and Georges Braque are two of the most famous **cubism** artists.

Session 2: Spelling

1. unc_____nal forgiveness *adj.* not subject to any conditions; absolute or complete; not limited by any qualifications or restrictions
2. abstract cu___m *n.* a 20th-century art movement that emphasizes the formal structure of objects, often breaking them down into geometric shapes and planes and depicting them from multiple angles at once
3. con_____ur of art *n.* a person who is knowledgeable and discerning about a particular subject, particularly the arts, food, or drink; an expert with refined tastes and opinions
4. witty p_n *n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
5. ve___e dip *adj.* (short for vegetarian) relating to or consisting of vegetables
6. excessive sal_____on *n.* the process of producing saliva, a liquid in the mouth that helps to moisten and break down food as well as maintain oral hygiene
7. imp_____ism movement *n.* a style of art and literature that seeks to capture the fleeting momentary sensations and impressions of perception rather than objective reality or formal structure

ANSWERS: 1. unconditional, 2. cubism, 3. connoisseur, 4. pun, 5. veggie, 6. salivation, 7. impressionism

8. con_____ur of wine *n.* a person who is knowledgeable and discerning about a particular subject, particularly the arts, food, or drink; an expert with refined tastes and opinions
9. ve___e omelet *adj.* (short for vegetarian) relating to or consisting of vegetables
10. geometric cu___m *n.* a 20th-century art movement that emphasizes the formal structure of objects, often breaking them down into geometric shapes and planes and depicting them from multiple angles at once
11. drooling sal_____on *n.* the process of producing saliva, a liquid in the mouth that helps to moisten and break down food as well as maintain oral hygiene
12. health ch_____p *n.* an examination of a person's health by a medical professional, typically including a physical examination, laboratory tests, and diagnostic imaging
13. silly p_n *n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
14. a racing pi___n *n.* a stout-bodied bird with a small head, short legs, and a short, cooing call, typically found in cities and domesticated for food
15. unc_____nal support *adj.* not subject to any conditions; absolute or complete; not limited by any qualifications or restrictions

ANSWERS: 8. connoisseur, 9. veggie, 10. cubism, 11. salivation, 12. checkup, 13. pun, 14. pigeon, 15. unconditional

16. pi___n on the roof *n.* a stout-bodied bird with a small head, short legs, and a short, cooing call, typically found in cities and domesticated for food
17. dry mouth with little sa___a *n.* the clear liquid that is secreted into the mouth by glands in the walls of the mouth and throat, helping to lubricate food during chewing and digestion
18. a_t cabin *adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
19. imp_____ism style *n.* a style of art and literature that seeks to capture the fleeting momentary sensations and impressions of perception rather than objective reality or formal structure
20. regular ch_____p *n.* an examination of a person's health by a medical professional, typically including a physical examination, laboratory tests, and diagnostic imaging
21. dog's sa___a *n.* the clear liquid that is secreted into the mouth by glands in the walls of the mouth and throat, helping to lubricate food during chewing and digestion
22. a_t view *adj.* (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle

ANSWERS: 16. pigeon, 17. saliva, 18. aft, 19. impressionism, 20. checkup, 21. saliva, 22. aft

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The dentist asked him to spit out the excess _____ into the sink.
n. the clear liquid that is secreted into the mouth by glands in the walls of the mouth and throat, helping to lubricate food during chewing and digestion
2. The famous French painters Monet and Renoir were considered pioneers of _____.
n. a style of art and literature that seeks to capture the fleeting momentary sensations and impressions of perception rather than objective reality or formal structure
3. He's a _____ of fine wine and can tell you all about the various regions and vintages.
n. a person who is knowledgeable and discerning about a particular subject, particularly the arts, food, or drink; an expert with refined tastes and opinions
4. The comedian's ____ had the audience laughing out loud.
n. a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
5. The ____ section of the ship suffered significant damage after the collision with the reef.
adj. (the opposite of "forward") located at or towards the rear or back of a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle
6. The _____ perched on the windowsill, pecking at the bread crumbs left for it.
n. a stout-bodied bird with a small head, short legs, and a short, cooing call, typically found in cities and domesticated for food

ANSWERS: 1. saliva, 2. impressionism, 3. connoisseur, 4. pun, 5. aft, 6. pigeon

7. I prefer to eat _____ burgers instead of traditional meat burgers.

adj. (short for vegetarian) relating to or consisting of vegetables

8. Her love for him was _____ despite all of his flaws.

adj. not subject to any conditions; absolute or complete; not limited by any qualifications or restrictions

9. I am going to the doctor for my annual _____.

n. an examination of a person's health by a medical professional, typically including a physical examination, laboratory tests, and diagnostic imaging

10. Pablo Picasso and Georges Braque are two of the most famous _____ artists.

n. a 20th-century art movement that emphasizes the formal structure of objects, often breaking them down into geometric shapes and planes and depicting them from multiple angles at once

11. The smell of fresh pizza caused immediate _____ in the hungry customers.

n. the process of producing saliva, a liquid in the mouth that helps to moisten and break down food as well as maintain oral hygiene

ANSWERS: 7. veggie, 8. unconditional, 9. checkup, 10. cubism, 11. salivation