# **Englist.me**

# Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Arunachalam Muruganantham: How I started a sanitary napkin revolution! | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/arunachalam\_muruganantham\_how\_i\_started\_a\_sanitary\_napkin\_revolution



# **All Words**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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# **Session 1: Word List**

### fame

 the condition of being well-known and discussed by a large number of people as a result of one's accomplishments, abilities, and so on

synonym: celebrity, renown, stardom

(1) leap into **fame**, (2) his undying **fame** Good **fame** is better than a good face.

### impressive

adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill synonym: impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

#### occasion

 a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done

synonym: event, time, occurrence

(1) a glad **occasion**, (2) as **occasion** demands She wore her best dress for the special **occasion**.

#### nasty

adj. very bad, unpleasant, or offensivesynonym: disgusting, offensive, foul

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a nasty smell, (2) receive a nasty surprise
 The weather turned nasty.

rag

 a piece of cloth, especially an old one, torn or cut into strips and used for cleaning

*synonym*: cloth, fragment

(1) a rag of cloud, (2) rag doll

He used an old rag to clean the grease off the car's engine.

adapt

 to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

*synonym*: adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

hygiene

 the practice of maintaining cleanliness in the home and person to prevent illness

synonym: cleanliness, health, sanitation

(1) hygiene practices, (2) public hygiene

Good **hygiene** is important for preventing the spread of illness.

immediately

adv. now or without delay

synonym: directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately** 

A suspension order from the court is effective immediately.

sanitary

adj. clean and hygienic; of or relating to the promotion of health through cleanliness

synonym: hygienic, clean, germ-free

(1) due to **sanitary** reasons, (2) adopt **sanitary** measures The public restrooms were equipped with automatic flushers and hand sanitizer to maintain high **sanitary** conditions.

#### shock

 a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

*synonym*: amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant** 

He got an electric **shock** at work.

#### afford

- v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
- (1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost He cannot **afford** a holiday.

# packet

 a small container or envelope that holds one or more items typically used for storing or transporting items like food, medicine, or marketing materials

synonym: package, parcel, bundle

(1) packet delivery, (2) packet data networkI need to buy a packet of biscuits from the store.

#### fellow

adj. someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you

synonym: buddy, mate, affiliate

(1) junior **fellow**, (2) nice **fellow** 

He is the kind of **fellow** who only works for his success.

roll

v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

synonym: spin, swirl, wheel

(1) roll a ball, (2) roll down his cheeks

He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home.

#### ban

- v. to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something synonym: forbid, prohibit, restrict
- (1) **ban** gender-related job discrimination, (2) **ban** any type of cloning

We should ban mildly violent video games from a child's

development perspective.

#### condom

a thin rubber or plastic sheath worn over the penis during sexual intercourse to prevent pregnancy or the transmission of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) between partners

*synonym*: prophylactic, rubber, sheath

(1) condom brand, (2) safe condom use

Using a **condom** during sexual activity is one of the most effective ways to prevent unwanted pregnancies and sexually transmitted infections.

#### substance

the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug

synonym: essence, core, material

(1) an explosive **substance**, (2) **substance** abuse problem The **substance** of the argument was well-presented.

cotton

- a plant that is grown in warm countries and bears bolls containing seeds with soft and long hairs that are made into textile fiber and thread for sewing
- (1) **cotton** cloth, (2) culture of **cotton** The price of raw **cotton** continued to rise.

# penny

a small denomination of currency or coin, typically the smallest unit of a currency system; in the US, a coin worth one cent

synonym: cent, coin, copper

(1) **penny** stock, (2) save a **penny** 

I found a lucky **penny** on the ground while walking to work this morning.

# pound

- the standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces
- (1) three-fourths of a **pound**, (2) thousands of **pounds** The car's front bumper cost fifteen hundred **pounds**.

lab

a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

*synonym*: workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) lab instrument, (2) medical lab

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

volunteer

 a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

synonym: unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek volunteers, (2) my volunteer work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

victim

 a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

synonym: prey, target, sufferer

(1) **victim** support, (2) **victim** compensation

The **victim** of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

shanti

 a Sanskrit word meaning peace, tranquility, or serenity, often used as a term of greeting or farewell in Hindu and Buddhist cultures

*synonym*: peace, tranquility, serenity

(1) an atmosphere of **shanti**, (2) **shanti** retreat

The yoga instructor ended the class by leading a peaceful **shanti** meditation.

diamond

 a precious stone made from pure carbon, typically transparent and colorless but possibly tinted in various colors; a shape or arrangement resembling the geometric form of a diamond

synonym: gemstone, jewel, precious stone

(1) diamond ring, (2) diamond necklace

The engagement ring was adorned with a large, sparkling diamond.

# pendant

a piece of jewelry that hangs from a chain or necklace; a
decorative or symbolic object that hangs from a
necklace or chain; a decorative hanging light fixture

synonym: charm, necklace, locket

(1) **pendant** necklace, (2) diamond **pendant** 

She wore a beautiful **pendant** around her neck, adding elegance to her outfit.

tinsel

 a shiny, metallic, or reflective decoration often used for festive purposes, such as adorning Christmas trees or enhancing party decorations

synonym: glitter, shimmer, sparkle

(1) tinsel decoration, (2) silver tinsel

We decorated the Christmas tree with colorful **tinsel** to create a festive atmosphere.

intimate

adj. having a very close friendship, personal

*synonym*: close, tight, friendly

(1) my intimate affairs, (2) intimate relationship

He has an intimate knowledge of American history.

arrange

- v. to plan, prepare for, and carry out something
- synonym: set up, order, organize

(1) **arrange** the meeting, (2) the list was **arranged** alphabetically

I need to arrange plans with him for the celebration.

jealousy

 a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire

synonym: envy, covetousness, resentment

(1) **jealousy** feeling towards another person, (2) burn with **jealousy** 

His **jealousy** of his brother's success caused a rift in their relationship.

saint

 a person who is recognized as having an exceptional degree of holiness, virtue, or devotion synonym: holy person, martyr, angel

(1) saint statue, (2) the departed saint

The faithful follower venerated the **saint's** relic.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym*: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

refuse

- v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something synonym: turn down, deny, decline
- (1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

fin

 a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back fin, (2) a fin of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

decide

- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering optionssynonym: choose, determine, settle
- (1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

globe

the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness

synonym: Earth, world, sphere

(1) terrestrial **globe**, (2) around the **globe**. His final goal is to sail around the **globe**.

tube

 a cylindrical container of metal, plastic, glass, etc., usually sealed and used as a means of preserving food or chemicals; a hollow cylindrical shape synonym: pipe, hose, duct

(1) a capillary tube, (2) a glass tube

The **tube** train was packed with commuters during rush hour.

bow

 to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows

synonym: bend, curve, arch

(1) **bow** and greet, (2) a **bow** wave

She **bowed** to the audience after her performance.

messy

adj. disorganized and untidy

synonym: cluttered, disorganized, untidy

(1) messy data, (2) messy handling

His **messy** bedroom is always a source of frustration for his mother.

louse

 a small, wingless insect that lives on the bodies of mammals and birds, often considered a parasite; a contemptible or despicable person

synonym: bug, insect, parasite

(1) pubic louse, (2) louse egg

The child was sent home from school because of a lice infestation caused by one **louse**.

#### unbelievable

- *adj.* beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising *synonym*: unimaginable, incredible, fantastical
- (1) **unbelievable** beauty, (2) cause **unbelievable** damage He drinks an **unbelievable** amount of beer.

napkin

 a small piece of cloth or paper used for wiping one's mouth and hands while eating; a decorative cloth placed on a table for formal occasions

*synonym*: serviette, handkerchief, cloth

(1) paper **napkin**, (2) linen **napkin** 

I always keep a stack of napkins on my desk while I eat to

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prevent any messes.

#### crisis

 a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym*: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial crisis, (2) crisis management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

#### divorce

- n. the legal dissolution of a marriage
- synonym: separation, dissolution, breakup
- (1) **divorce** settlement, (2) a consensual **divorce**The couple decided to get a **divorce** after many years of

marriage.

# suspect

- v. to consider anything to be actual or probable
- synonym: assume, distrust, surmise
- (1) **suspect** a plot, (2) **suspect** that he is sick

The cops **suspected** him of being the killer.

#### trump

- a playing card with a picture of a trumpeter on it, used in certain card games
- (1) trump card, (2) choose trump

The **trump** suit in the game of bridge is determined at the beginning of each hand.

#### cellulose

 a complex carbohydrate that is the main structural component of plant cell walls and fibers; a substance used to make paper, textiles, and other materials

synonym: fiber, paper, wood pulp

(1) cellulose acetate, (2) cellulose insulation

The **cellulose** content in fruits and vegetables contributes to their dietary fiber.

# pine

 a coniferous tree of the Pinaceae family, having needles and cones and characterized by its tall and slender shape; (verb) to have a desire for something or someone who is not present

synonym: conifer, evergreen, (verb) long for

(1) pine needle, (2) pine away for him

The **pine** trees in the forest gave off a fresh and invigorating scent.

#### process

a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process** The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

#### rural

adj. of or relating to the countrysidesynonym: agrarian, country, rustic

(1) **rural** accents, (2) people in **rural** areas Many **rural** areas are still impoverished.

#### multinational

adj. relating to or involving multiple countries or nationalities;
 having operations or business interests in multiple countries

synonym: international, global, cross-border

(1) **multinational** enterprise, (2) **multinational** team The **multinational** corporation has offices in over 30 countries.

din

- n. a loud, confused noise; a loud, persistent racketsynonym: noise, racket, clamor
- (1) **din** of traffic, (2) mighty **din**

The **din** of the city was overwhelming.

### invention

 the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing *synonym*: creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention** Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

#### patent

 a legal document that grants an inventor exclusive rights to their invention for a certain period of time; the invention or process for which a patent has been granted

synonym: copyright, trademark, license

(1) patent application, (2) patent law

The company has filed for a **patent** to protect its new invention.

#### convert

 to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

synonym: alter, remake, transform

(1) **convert** fat into energy, (2) **convert** base 10 to base 16 I want to **convert** my sadness into strength.

#### boredom

 a state of weariness, restlessness, or impatience that arises from not being interested or engaged in an activity, task, or situation

synonym: ennui, tedium, monotony

(1) **boredom** relief, (2) chronic **boredom** 

The long lecture on a topic I already knew left me struggling to fight off **boredom**.

#### accumulate

 to collect or acquire a large number of things over a long period of time

synonym: amass, stash, earn

(1) **accumulate** cash value, (2) **accumulate** evidence He has **accumulated** his wealth through real estate investments.

# philanthropy

n. the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money

synonym: altruism, benevolence, generosity

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# (1) **philanthropy** organization, (2) private **philanthropy** Tech billionaires often spend the majority of their time on philanthropy.

#### husk

- the dry, outer covering of a seed, grain, or fruit, such as the shell of a nut or the skin of a corn kernel *synonym*: shell, covering, outer layer
- (1) husk removal, (2) seed husk

The **husk** of the coconut was removed to reveal the fruit inside.

#### installation

- the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position synonym: induction, introduction, furnishing
- (1) installation fee, (2) a medical installation The Queen attested the **installation** of state ministers to their

portfolios.

#### sustain

to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid

synonym: maintain, nurture, support

(1) sustain a good relationship with him, (2) sustain a wellness lifestyle

She struggled to **sustain** the children's reading habits.

#### transnational

adj. relating to or involving activities, organizations, or individuals that cross national boundaries or operate in multiple countries; having a presence or influence in multiple countries or regions

synonym: international, global, cross-border

(1) transnational migration, (2) transnational crime The company operates as a transnational corporation, with offices and operations in multiple countries.

#### giant

adj. enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are

synonym: big, gigantic, huge

(1) giant trees, (2) giant tech company

The **giant** jets gradually dominate the world's airlines.

# dropout

a person who leaves school, college, or a training program before completing it

synonym: noncompleter, quitter, school leaver

(1) the **dropout** rate, (2) **dropout** student

The high school **dropout** rate has decreased significantly in recent years thanks to educational initiatives and support programs.

#### invest

v. to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

synonym: fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

# puja

 a ritualistic act of worship commonly practiced in Hinduism, typically involving the offering of food, flowers, and prayers to a deity or divine entity

*synonym*: ritual, worship, ceremony

(1) daily puja, (2) morning puja

During the **puja** ceremony, the devotees offered prayers and flowers to the deity.

# singe

v. to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake

synonym: sear, char, burn

(1) **singe** off the hair over the flames, (2) **singe** the edges of a fabric

I didn't realize the iron was still hot and **singed** my dress.

# compete

 to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

synonym: contend, contest, vie

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(1) **compete** against a friend, (2) **compete** fiercely You must **compete** with others to obtain this position.

#### lifetime

- n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;synonym: lifespan, duration
- (1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

# employ

v. to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

synonym: hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

# bloody

adj. covered in or smeared with blood; involving or characterized by bloodshed or brutality

synonym: gory, gruesome, savage

(1) **bloody** massacre, (2) **bloody** diarrhea The crime scene was **bloody** and gruesome.

#### chase

v. to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes

synonym: pursue, hunt, track

(1) chase a dream, (2) wild goose chaseThe police officer chased the suspect through the crowded

streets until they finally caught him.

# provider

 a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted

*synonym*: supplier

(1) an information **provider**, (2) the **provider** of the family People select Internet **providers** not only in terms of price

but also in terms of transmission speed.

### corporate

adj. of or relating to a large company

synonym: business, commercial, organizational

(1) corporate right, (2) corporate environment

The **corporate** office has decided to lay off 10% of the workforce.

# entity

something that exists independently and has its own identity

synonym: body, object, existent

(1) legal **entity**, (2) government **entity** 

A company is a distinct legal entity.

#### movement

 a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

synonym: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

#### domain

 a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise

synonym: territory, realm, sphere

(1) domain of use, (2) a dependent domain

The company's **domain** in the market was expanding to new territories.

#### software

 a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

synonym: program, system, operating system

(1) **software** architect, (2) copyrighted **software** 

The company specializes in both hardware and software.

#### uneducated

adj. lacking knowledge or educationsynonym: illiterate, unschooled, untaught

(1) **uneducated** poor people, (2) **uneducated** society The lack of access to education has left many people

uneducated.

#### educated

*adj.* having received a high standard of education *synonym*: knowledgeable, erudite, enlightened

(1) educated adult, (2) educated speech

Excellent speech is a characteristic of an **educated** man.

# surplus

 an amount of something more than what is needed or required; excess or extra supply

synonym: excess, surplusage, remainder

(1) budget surplus, (2) surplus of exports

The food **surplus** at the end of the event was donated to a local homeless shelter.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1.

7.

8.

9.

d n of traffic

I b instrument

thousands of po ds

10. su n a wellness lifestyle

an imp\_\_\_\_ve array of facts

or skill 2. due to sa\_\_\_\_ry reasons adj. clean and hygienic; of or relating to the promotion of health through cleanliness the earth or world, mainly used to 3. around the gl\_\_e n. emphasize its vastness an atmosphere of sh\_\_\_i 4. a Sanskrit word meaning peace, n. tranquility, or serenity, often used as a term of greeting or farewell in Hindu and **Buddhist cultures** an amount of something more than 5. su s of exports n. what is needed or required; excess or extra supply 6. a piece of cloth, especially an old one, a r\_g of cloud n. torn or cut into strips and used for cleaning

n. a loud, confused noise; a loud, persistent racket

n. a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality,

the standard unit of money in the UK;
 the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces

v. to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid

ANSWERS: 1. impressive, 2. sanitary, 3. globe, 4. shanti, 5. surplus, 6. rag, 7. din, 8. lab, 9. pound, 10. sustain

to put money, effort, time, etc. into 11. in t capital ν. something to make a profit or achieve a result a small piece of cloth or paper used for 12. linen na\_\_\_n n. wiping one's mouth and hands while eating; a decorative cloth placed on a table for formal occasions a time of great disagreement, 13. cr\_\_s management confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken to burn something slightly or 14. si e off the hair over the flames ν. superficially, usually by mistake the condition of being well-known and 15. leap into f e n. discussed by a large number of people as a result of one's accomplishments, abilities, and so on 16. an information pr er a person or an organization that n. supplies somebody with something needed or wanted adj. very bad, unpleasant, or offensive 17. a na y smell 18. co\_\_\_n cloth a plant that is grown in warm countries n. and bears bolls containing seeds with soft and long hairs that are made into textile fiber and thread for sewing adj. of or relating to the countryside 19. people in ru l areas 20. me y handling adj. disorganized and untidy 21. su\_\_\_n a good relationship with to supply enough of what somebody or ν.

ANSWERS: 11. invest, 12. napkin, 13. crisis, 14. singe, 15. fame, 16. provider, 17. nasty, 18. cotton, 19. rural, 20. messy, 21. sustain

him

something needs to survive or exist; to

accept as valid

22. my in te affairs adj. having a very close friendship, personal 23. junior fe\_\_\_w adj. someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you 24. ed ed speech adj. having received a high standard of education 25. seek vo\_\_\_\_ers a person who performs or offers to n. perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do 26. pa\_\_\_t law a legal document that grants an inventor exclusive rights to their invention for a certain period of time; the invention or process for which a patent has been granted 27. di\_\_\_\_d necklace a precious stone made from pure n. carbon, typically transparent and colorless but possibly tinted in various colors; a shape or arrangement resembling the geometric form of a diamond 28. public hy\_\_\_e the practice of maintaining cleanliness in the home and person to prevent illness to officially or legally forbid or refuse to 29. b n any type of cloning allow something a cylindrical container of metal, plastic, 30. a capillary t e n. glass, etc., usually sealed and used as a means of preserving food or chemicals; a hollow cylindrical shape

ANSWERS: 22. intimate, 23. fellow, 24. educated, 25. volunteer, 26. patent, 27. diamond, 28. hygiene, 29. ban, 30. tube

a playing card with a picture of a 31. choose tr p n. trumpeter on it, used in certain card games a small piece of cloth or paper used for 32. paper na n n. wiping one's mouth and hands while eating; a decorative cloth placed on a table for formal occasions 33. ed\_\_\_\_ed adult adj. having received a high standard of education 34. vi\_\_\_m compensation a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event a series of actions or operations 35. pr s improvement n. performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products a workplace for the conduct of scientific 36. medical I b n. research; a laboratory to show that one is not willing to do or 37. re e the company accept something a plant that is grown in warm countries 38. culture of co\_\_\_n and bears bolls containing seeds with soft and long hairs that are made into textile fiber and thread for sewing a specific sphere of influence or control; 39. a dependent do n n. a specific field of knowledge or expertise

ANSWERS: 31. trump, 32. napkin, 33. educated, 34. victim, 35. process, 36. lab, 37. refuse, 38. cotton, 39. domain

ANSWERS: 40. convert, 41. accumulate, 42. afford, 43. divorce, 44. cellulose, 45. movement, 46. occasion, 47. transnational, 48. patent

49. do n of use a specific sphere of influence or control; n. a specific field of knowledge or expertise 50. phi\_\_\_\_opy organization the practice of voluntarily helping the n. poor, especially by giving money adj. of or relating to the countryside 51. ru laccents 52. ti\_\_\_I decoration a shiny, metallic, or reflective decoration n. often used for festive purposes, such as adorning Christmas trees or enhancing party decorations to bend your knee or body, or lower 53. a b w wave your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows 54. terrestrial gl e the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness 55. mo nt of troops a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively 56. su t a plot to consider anything to be actual or probable 57. a me I opinion adj. relating to the treatment of illness or

ANSWERS: 49. domain, 50. philanthropy, 51. rural, 52. tinsel, 53. bow, 54. globe, 55. movement, 56. suspect, 57. medical, 58. divorce

n.

58. di e settlement

medicine

injuries; relating to the practice of

the legal dissolution of a marriage

- 59. his undying f\_\_e
  60. silver ti\_\_\_l
  61. ar\_\_\_e the meeting
  62. pa\_\_t data network
  63. so\_\_\_re architect
  64. seed h\_\_k
  65. adopt sa\_\_\_ry measures
  - 66. di\_\_\_\_d ring

67. gi\_t trees

- n. the condition of being well-known and discussed by a large number of people as a result of one's accomplishments, abilities, and so on
- a shiny, metallic, or reflective decoration often used for festive purposes, such as adorning Christmas trees or enhancing party decorations
- v. to plan, prepare for, and carry out something
- a small container or envelope that holds one or more items typically used for storing or transporting items like food, medicine, or marketing materials
- a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
- n. the dry, outer covering of a seed, grain, or fruit, such as the shell of a nut or the skin of a corn kernel
- adj. clean and hygienic; of or relating to the promotion of health through cleanliness
- a precious stone made from pure carbon, typically transparent and colorless but possibly tinted in various colors; a shape or arrangement resembling the geometric form of a diamond
- adj. enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are

ANSWERS: 59. fame, 60. tinsel, 61. arrange, 62. packet, 63. software, 64. husk, 65. sanitary, 66. diamond, 67. giant

ANSWERS: 68. unbelievable, 69. employ, 70. ban, 71. tube, 72. surplus, 73. husk, 74. impressive, 75. rag, 76. packet, 77. invention, 78. installation

79.	pubic loe	n.	a small, wingless insect that lives on the bodies of mammals and birds, often considered a parasite; a contemptible or despicable person
80.	the departed sat	n.	a person who is recognized as having an exceptional degree of holiness, virtue, or devotion
81.	tranal migration	adj.	relating to or involving activities, organizations, or individuals that cross national boundaries or operate in multiple countries; having a presence or influence in multiple countries or regions
82.	jesy feeling towards another person	n.	a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire
83.	copyrighted sore	n.	a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
84.	dee a question	ν.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
85.	inte relationship	adj.	having a very close friendship, personal
86.	nice few	adj.	someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
87.	government eny	<i>n</i> .	something that exists independently and has its own identity
88.	receive a nay surprise	adj.	very bad, unpleasant, or offensive

ANSWERS: 79. louse, 80. saint, 81. transnational, 82. jealousy, 83. software, 84. decide, 85. intimate, 86. fellow, 87. entity, 88. nasty

89. death from sh\_\_k

90. p\_\_e needle

91. diamond pe\_\_\_\_t

- 92. af\_\_\_d to buy a new car
- 93. common in\_\_\_\_on
- 94. re\_\_\_e a request
- 95. bl\_\_\_y diarrhea
- 96. r\_\_l a ball
- 97. co\_\_\_m brand

- a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
- n. a coniferous tree of the Pinaceae family, having needles and cones and characterized by its tall and slender shape; (verb) to have a desire for something or someone who is not present
- a piece of jewelry that hangs from a chain or necklace; a decorative or symbolic object that hangs from a necklace or chain; a decorative hanging light fixture
- to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
- n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
- v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
- adj. covered in or smeared with blood;involving or characterized by bloodshed or brutality
- to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
- a thin rubber or plastic sheath worn
   over the penis during sexual intercourse
   to prevent pregnancy or the
   transmission of sexually transmitted
   infections (STIs) between partners

ANSWERS: 89. shock, 90. pine, 91. pendant, 92. afford, 93. invention, 94. refuse, 95. bloody, 96. roll, 97. condom

98. the prer of the family	n.	a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
99. mey data	adj.	disorganized and untidy
100. vim support	n.	a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
101. daily pa	n.	a ritualistic act of worship commonly practiced in Hinduism, typically involving the offering of food, flowers, and prayers to a deity or divine entity
102. trp card	n.	a playing card with a picture of a trumpeter on it, used in certain card games
103. my voer work	n.	a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
104. an explosive suce	n.	the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
105. bom relief	n.	a state of weariness, restlessness, or impatience that arises from not being interested or engaged in an activity, task, or situation
106. loe egg	n.	a small, wingless insect that lives on the bodies of mammals and birds, often considered a parasite; a contemptible or despicable person

ANSWERS: 98. provider, 99. messy, 100. victim, 101. puja, 102. trump, 103. volunteer, 104. substance, 105. boredom, 106. louse

107. mulnal team	adj.	relating to or involving multiple countries or nationalities; having operations or business interests in multiple countries
108. safe com use	n.	a thin rubber or plastic sheath worn over the penis during sexual intercourse to prevent pregnancy or the transmission of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) between partners
109. pe away for him	n.	a coniferous tree of the Pinaceae family, having needles and cones and characterized by its tall and slender shape; (verb) to have a desire for something or someone who is not present
110. three-fourths of a pod	n.	the standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces
111. mighty d_n	n.	a loud, confused noise; a loud, persistent racket
112. shk-resistant	n.	a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
113. adt as needed	v.	to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
114. cote environment	adj.	of or relating to a large company
115. cote right	adj.	of or relating to a large company
116. pet necklace	n.	a piece of jewelry that hangs from a chain or necklace; a decorative or symbolic object that hangs from a necklace or chain; a decorative hanging light fixture

ANSWERS: 107. multinational, 108. condom, 109. pine, 110. pound, 111. din, 112. shock, 113. adapt, 114. corporate, 115. corporate, 116. pendant

117. git tech company	adj.	enormous; much bigger or more important than similar items usually are
118. sut that he is sick	v.	to consider anything to be actual or probable
119. wild goose che	ν.	to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes
120. rl down his cheeks	<i>v</i> .	to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
121. sat statue	n.	a person who is recognized as having an exceptional degree of holiness, virtue, or devotion
122. the drt rate	n.	a person who leaves school, college, or a training program before completing it
123. suce abuse problem	n.	the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
124. cot base 10 to base 16	v.	to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
125. write him an answer immly	adv.	now or without delay
126. a medical insion	n.	the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position

ANSWERS: 117. giant, 118. suspect, 119. chase, 120. roll, 121. saint, 122. dropout, 123. substance, 124. convert, 125. immediately, 126. installation

n.

- 127. decision-making pr\_\_\_s
  - procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
- 128. ce\_\_\_\_se insulation

 a complex carbohydrate that is the main structural component of plant cell walls and fibers; a substance used to make paper, textiles, and other materials

a series of actions or operations

performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic

129. financial cr\_\_\_s

 n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

130. a f\_n of a plane

 a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

131. save a pe\_\_y

- a small denomination of currency or coin, typically the smallest unit of a currency system; in the US, a coin worth one cent
- 132. une\_\_\_\_ed poor people
- adj. lacking knowledge or education

133. legal en\_\_\_y

n. something that exists independently and has its own identity

134. sh\_\_\_i retreat

 a Sanskrit word meaning peace, tranquility, or serenity, often used as a term of greeting or farewell in Hindu and Buddhist cultures

ANSWERS: 127. process, 128. cellulose, 129. crisis, 130. fin, 131. penny, 132. uneducated, 133. entity, 134. shanti

135. uneed society	adj.	lacking knowledge or education
136. cause unbble damage	adj.	beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising
137. drt student	n.	a person who leaves school, college, or a training program before completing it
138. int in stocks	ν.	to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
139. che a dream	ν.	to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes
140. burn with jesy	n.	a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire
141. emy a new method	<i>v</i> .	to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
142. the list was ared alphabetically	<i>v</i> .	to plan, prepare for, and carry out something
143. mulnal enterprise	adj.	relating to or involving multiple countries or nationalities; having operations or business interests in multiple countries
144. lime ban from the sport	n.	the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
145. hye practices	n.	the practice of maintaining cleanliness in the home and person to prevent illness

ANSWERS: 135. uneducated, 136. unbelievable, 137. dropout, 138. invest, 139. chase, 140. jealousy, 141. employ, 142. arrange, 143. multinational, 144. lifetime, 145. hygiene

a ritualistic act of worship commonly 146. morning p a n. practiced in Hinduism, typically involving the offering of food, flowers, and prayers to a deity or divine entity to make fit for or change to suit a new 147. ad t fully to the environment ν. purpose or environment 148. co\_\_\_e against a friend to strive to achieve more success than ν. someone or something 149. bl y massacre adj. covered in or smeared with blood: involving or characterized by bloodshed or brutality to make up someone's mind about 150. de e on a course of action something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options 151. temporary me I treatment adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine a time or event that is suitable or 152. a glad oc\_\_\_\_on n. appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done 153. li\_\_\_\_me benefits the duration of someone's life or n. something's existence; 154. co\_\_\_\_e fiercely to strive to achieve more success than someone or something 155. imm\_\_\_\_ly recall a product adv. now or without delay 156. acc\_\_\_\_te evidence to collect or acquire a large number of ν. things over a long period of time

ANSWERS: 146. puja, 147. adapt, 148. compete, 149. bloody, 150. decide, 151. medical, 152. occasion, 153. lifetime, 154. compete, 155. immediately, 156. accumulate

the practice of voluntarily helping the 157. private phi opy n. poor, especially by giving money a small denomination of currency or 158. pe\_\_y stock n. coin, typically the smallest unit of a currency system; in the US, a coin worth one cent a thin flat part on the body of a fish or 159. back f n n. other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance 160. b w and greet to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows 161. si\_\_e the edges of a fabric to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake a state of weariness, restlessness, or 162. chronic bo\_\_\_\_m n. impatience that arises from not being interested or engaged in an activity,

ANSWERS: 157. philanthropy, 158. penny, 159. fin, 160. bow, 161. singe, 162. boredom

task, or situation

# **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

transnational

1. <i>n</i> .	The of the coconut was removed to reveal the fruit inside.  the dry, outer covering of a seed, grain, or fruit, such as the shell of a nut or the
7.	skin of a corn kernel
2.	I always keep a stack of on my desk while I eat to prevent any messes.
n.	a small piece of cloth or paper used for wiping one's mouth and hands while eating; a decorative cloth placed on a table for formal occasions
3.	He used an old to clean the grease off the car's engine.
n.	a piece of cloth, especially an old one, torn or cut into strips and used for cleaning
4.	The of the argument was well-presented.
n.	the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
5.	Using a during sexual activity is one of the most effective ways to prevent unwanted pregnancies and sexually transmitted infections.
n.	a thin rubber or plastic sheath worn over the penis during sexual intercourse to prevent pregnancy or the transmission of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) between partners
6.	I need to buy a of biscuits from the store.
n.	a small container or envelope that holds one or more items typically used for storing or transporting items like food, medicine, or marketing materials
7.	The company operates as a corporation, with offices and operations in multiple countries.
adj	relating to or involving activities, organizations, or individuals that cross national boundaries or operate in multiple countries; having a presence or influence in multiple countries or regions
ΔΝΙ	SWERS: 1 husk 2 nankins 3 rag 4 substance 5 condom 6 nacket 7

ANSWERS: 32. boredom, 33. occasion, 34. unbelievable, 35. bowed, 36. philanthropy, 37. dropout, 38. diamond, 39. pine

	The office has decided to lay off 10% of the workforce.  of or relating to a large company
49. ·	The yoga instructor ended the class by leading a peaceful meditation.  a Sanskrit word meaning peace, tranquility, or serenity, often used as a term of greeting or farewell in Hindu and Buddhist cultures
	Excellent speech is a characteristic of an man. having received a high standard of education
51. v.	want to my sadness into strength.  to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
	The suit in the game of bridge is determined at the beginning of each hand.
n.	a playing card with a picture of a trumpeter on it, used in certain card games
	A suspension order from the court is effective  now or without delay
54. ·	The faithful follower venerated the relic.  a person who is recognized as having an exceptional degree of holiness, virtue, or devotion
55. n.	The company has filed for a to protect its new invention.  a legal document that grants an inventor exclusive rights to their invention for a certain period of time; the invention or process for which a patent has been granted
	SWERS: 48. corporate, 49. shanti, 50. educated, 51. convert, 52. trump, 53. ediately, 54. saint's, 55. patent

- 81. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's \_\_\_\_.
  - n. a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

ANSWERS: 81. lab