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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Julian Treasure: 5 ways to listen better | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/julian_treasure_5_ways_to _listen_better



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

roughly

adv. approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner synonym: approximately, more or less, around

(1) **roughly** explain my idea, (2) **roughly** speaking Five miles is **roughly** similar to eight kilometers.

communicate

 to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym: convey, share, transmit

- (1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,
- (2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

retain

- v. to keep or continue to possess or maintain something synonym: possess, hold, keep on
- retain information, (2) retain a lawyer
 Computers help people retain specific memories.

define

 to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

synonym: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

extract

a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.;
 a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force

synonym: excerpt, quote, distillation

- (1) a brief **extract** from the book, (2) botanical **extract** Anesthetize the gum before **extracting** the teeth.
- n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

synonym: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

recognition

technique

 the action or process of recognizing or being recognized, especially by remembering; an agreement that something is true or legal

synonym: acknowledgement, identification, credit

(1) recognition award, (2) joint recognition

He was given **recognition** for his outstanding work in the field of medicine.

cocktail

 a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal

synonym: appetizer, beverage

(1) a light **cocktail**, (2) **cocktail** of chemicals We invited some friends for a **cocktail** party.

recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

distinguish

v. to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

synonym: determine, differentiate, characterize

(1) **distinguish** these two things, (2) **distinguish** man from the other animals

This study **distinguished** four different ways to run a business.

cease

v. to stop an action or event

synonym: stop, end, terminate

(1) cease to exist, (2) cease drinking

The company decided to **cease** production of the product.

discount

a reduction in the original price of an item, product, or service; a deduction from the usual cost or value of something; (verb) to disregard or minimize the importance of something; to offer a lower price for a product or service than its original price

synonym: sale, reduction, (verb) lower

(1) discount a draft, (2) discount store

I got a massive **discount** on my new laptop during the Black Friday sale.

filter

 any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light

synonym: strainer

(1) gas filter, (2) clogged filter

Ozone is a primary **filter** to protect Earth's surface from harmful UV rays.

entirely

adv. completely

synonym: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

unconscious

adj. in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness

synonym: comatose, paralyzed, senseless

(1) **unconscious** bias, (2) a person who is **unconscious** I know his **unconscious** habit that he touches his face when he lies.

intention

- n. something you want to do and are going to dosynonym: purpose, connotation, will
- (1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention** Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

basis

 the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged

synonym: foundation, base, ground

(1) on an equal **basis**, (2) **basis** for calculation This evidence will form the **basis** for our discussion.

relation

 the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

reverberate

- v. to be repeated several times as an echo synonym: echo, resonate, resound
- (1) **reverberate** through the hall, (2) **reverberate** in my head

The effects might **reverberate** across the oceans in unexpected ways.

bounce

v. to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back

synonym: bound, leap, spring

(1) **bounce** across the floor, (2) **bounce** back from failure They will **bounce** between various emotional states.

micro

- *n.* extremely small in scale or scope; one millionth
- (1) micro bubble, (2) micro force sensor

This approach employs both **micro** and macro analysis methods.

embedded

adj. fixed firmly into the surface of something *synonym*: ingrained, implanted, inserted

(1) embedded systems, (2) LED- embedded glass
The embedded chip in my credit card allows me to make contactless payments.

sonorous

adj. deep, resonant, and full of sound; having a rich and pleasing tone or quality

synonym: resonant, booming, echoing

(1) sonorous tone, (2) sonorous music

The **sonorous** voice of the opera singer filled the entire auditorium.

invention

 the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing *synonym*: creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention** Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

premium

n. an amount of money paid periodically; the price or cost of something, especially when it is considered to be of high quality or value; (adjective) having or reflecting superior quality or value

synonym: dividend, bonus, (adjective) expensive

(1) insurance **premium**, (2) **premium** quality

Some people are willing to pay a **premium** for a rare and valuable collectible.

accurate

adj. correct and exact in all detailssynonym: exact, precise, proper

(1) provide **accurate** information, (2) **accurate** measurements

The official transcript contains **accurate** academic records.

disappear

- v. to cease to exist or be visible
- synonym: fade, evaporate, vanish
- (1) **disappear** without a trace, (2) **disappear** after a week They watched the train **disappear** into the distance.

secondly

adv. used to introduce the second point or item in a list or series of statements, considerations, etc.

synonym: in the second place, next, subsequently

(1) **secondly** connected, (2) **secondly**, it is important Firstly, we will discuss the budget; **secondly**, we will go over the schedule.

noisy

adj. making a lot of sounds, especially loud or disruptive sound

synonym: loud, cacophonous, clamorous

(1) noisy neighbor, (2) noisy party

The construction outside was creating a **noisy** distraction

from my work.

cacophony

 a harsh, discordant mixture of sounds; a jarring or unpleasant noise or combination of sounds

synonym: discord, noise, dissonance

(1) **cacophony** of sound, (2) emotional **cacophony**The construction next door has created a constant

cacophony of drilling and hammering.

visual

adj. relating to seeing or sightsynonym: optical, graphical, visible

(1) visual navigation, (2) field of visual arts

The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

auditory

adj. of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear synonym: hearing, audible, aural

(1) a good **auditory** memory, (2) **auditory** system

The **auditory** nerve carries sound signals from the ear to the brain.

tiring

adj. causing fatigue, exhaustion, or boredom *synonym*: exhausting, fatiguing, draining

(1) mentally tiring, (2) tiring day

The **tiring** hike through the mountains was worth it for the stunning views.

refuge

 n. the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them

synonym: shelter, fortress, hide-out

(1) refuge camp, (2) a harbor of refuge

Some of the emigres sought refuge in this country.

soundscape

 the overall sound environment of a particular area or place

synonym: auditory environment, acoustics

(1) **soundscape** music, (2) tranquil **soundscape**The **soundscape** of the city was a symphony of car horns and chatter.

bubble

n. a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses

synonym: blob, balloon, mania

(1) **bubble** in the champagne glass, (2) economic **bubble** Many people worry that the current real estate market is a **bubble** that could burst soon.

scenario

a description of possible actions or events in the future;
 a written outline of a play, film, or literary work

synonym: plan, scheme, procedure

(1) the worst case **scenario**, (2) number of different **scenarios**

The president prepared several possible **scenarios** for an enemy attack.

impatience

 a feeling of restlessness or irritation caused by a desire for something to happen or be done more quickly; lack of patience

synonym: impatience, restlessness, agitation

(1) **impatience** with delays, (2) business **impatience**The doctor advised him to manage his **impatience** as stress could exacerbate his medical condition.

conversation

n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

synonym: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation** Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

replace

v. to take the place of something

synonym: substitute, supersede, displace

(1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

broadcast

to send out a program or some information on radio or television

synonym: air, announce, advertise

(1) broadcast a concert, (2) broadcast a radio ad Most of the programs are **broadcast** in this area.

sensitize

to make someone or something more responsive to a particular stimulus or condition; to increase awareness or understanding of an issue, problem, or situation

synonym: acclimate, sensibilize, alert

(1) **sensitize** the immune system, (2) **sensitize** cells to radiation

We need to **sensitize** our staff to the needs of customers with disabilities.

scream

to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

synonym: cry, shout, yell

- (1) **scream** a profanity, (2) **scream** at him to be quiet She kept **screaming** for an ambulance.
- headline a heading at the top of a newspaper or magazine story or page

synonym: title, caption

(1) **headline** article, (2) banner **headline**

The engagement of the two golf players became **headline** news.

subtle

adj. not readily apparent or visible synonym: slight, nuanced, exquisite

(1) **subtle** changes, (2) a **subtle** poison

A famous artist painted the room in a **subtle** pink hue.

understate

 to represent something as less important or significant than it is; to downplay or make something seem less dramatic or intense

synonym: downplay, underemphasize, minimize

(1) **understate** the cost, (2) deliberately **understate**He tends to **understate** his abilities and needs to give himself more credit.

trivial

adj. of little value or importancesynonym: insignificant, minor, unimportant

(1) a trivial man, (2) for trivial reasons

The problem seemed **trivial** initially, but it became a significant issue.

conscious

adj. being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

synonym: aware, cognizant, deliberate

(1) **conscious** effort, (2) **conscious** of having succeeded He became **conscious** that he was being followed.

scary

adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating

synonym: terrifying, frightening, alarming

(1) scary dream, (2) scary story

The horror movie was so **scary** that I couldn't watch it alone.

improve

v. to make or become better

synonym: enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

silent

adj. without any or little soundsynonym: quiet, hushed, mute

(1) silent reading, (2) give silent consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

reset

v. to set again or differently; to return to a previous state or condition

synonym: restart, reinitialize, set anew

(1) reset password, (2) reset my brain

She **reset** the computer to fix the problem.

calibrate

 to measure or adjust something, typically a machine or device, to ensure accurate functioning or to match a standard or desired level of performance

synonym: adjust, fine-tune

(1) **calibrate** machinery, (2) **calibrate** measurements It's important to **calibrate** the equipment regularly to ensure accurate results.

absolute

adj. perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible

synonym: complete, infrangible, indisputable

(1) **absolute** loyalty, (2) an **absolute** must Gandhi had an **absolute** zeal for nonviolence.

absolutely

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly *synonym*: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

environment

 the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group synonym: person, being, self

(1) a private individual, (2) individual freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

ripple

 a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind

synonym: wave, undulation, fluctuation

(1) a **ripple** of laughter, (2) **ripple** in the water Many businesses felt the **ripple** effect of the economy's decline.

improvisation

 the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

synonym: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation** He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

mundane

adj. very ordinary and therefore lacking interest or excitement

synonym: ordinary, everyday, prosaic

(1) mundane affairs, (2) mundane objects

After returning from the war, he had a pretty mundane life.

tumble

v. to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance

synonym: fall, stumble, plummet

(1) **tumble** down the hill, (2) confidence **tumbles** as unemployment rates rose

The value of the currency **tumbled** against major international currencies.

waltz

 a ballroom dance in triple time that originated in Vienna and is characterized by a flowing, graceful style and a strong accent on the first beat of each measure

synonym: ballroom dance, tango, foxtrot

(1) waltz music, (2) elegant waltz

The dancers practiced the steps of the **waltz** meticulously to perfect their performance.

grind

v. to reduce something to small particles or powder by crushing or rubbing it; to work hard over a long period of time

synonym: mill, crush, grate

(1) **grind** away at my work, (2) **grind** your teeth She had to **grind** the coffee beans before making a fresh cup.

choir

 a group of singers, especially one that sings in a church or cathedral

synonym: chorus, ensemble, club

(1) quintet choir, (2) choir performance

The gospel **choir** sang beautifully at the church service.

appropriate

adj. suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting synonym: fitting, suitable, proper

(1) **appropriate** behavior, (2) an **appropriate** time It would be **appropriate** to dress nicely for the wedding.

lever

 a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily

synonym: lifter, crowbar, bar

(1) a gear change lever,(2) lever for reformThis initiative will be a lever for increasing company sales.

exciting

adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement synonym: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling

(1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

acronym

 a word formed from the first letter of each word in a phrase, such as NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) or AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

synonym: abbreviation, initialism, shortcut

(1) acronym definition, (2) use an acronym

RADAR is an **acronym** for radio detection and ranging.

Sanskrit

- an ancient language of India and an important sacred language in Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism; used as a scholarly and literary language in South Asia for thousands of years
- (1) **Sanskrit** language, (2) **Sanskrit** literature Some Indian classical dances and music are based on **Sanskrit** scriptures and texts.

essence

 the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is

synonym: core, nature, disposition

(1) vanilla **essence**, (2) universal **essence**University teaches the art of understanding the **essence** of the matter.

appreciate

- v. to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someonesynonym: acknowledge, admire, enjoy
- (1) **appreciate** her feedback, (2) **appreciate** the value We would **appreciate** an early reply.

summarize

v. to give a brief statement of the most important facts or ideas about something

synonym: recap, outline, digest

(1) **summarizes** the main ideas, (2) **summarize** text Each chapter **summarizes** the most critical issues.

afterward

adv. after the time mentionedsynonym: later, thereafter, following

(1) a few years afterward, (2) go there afterward

We will explain the countermeasure concerning this problem afterward.

consciously

adv. with awareness; in a deliberate manner synonym: intentionally, deliberately, knowingly

(1) **consciously** aware of a problem, (2) act **consciously** He **consciously** criticizes her in the publicity.

mention

- v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly synonym: reference, allude, cite
- (1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

spiritual

 adj. relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things

synonym: otherworldly, ethereal, transcendental

constant spiritual striving, (2) spiritual leader
 The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and

cultivating a more **spiritual** connection with the universe.

contemplate

v. to think about a possible future action or to think about something for a long time thoughtfully

synonym: think over, ponder, consider

(1) **contemplate** a marriage, (2) **contemplated** leaving school

I recently **contemplated** dropping out of school and getting a full-time job.

crazy

adj. stupid or not sensible; very angry

synonym: insane, absurd, bizarre

(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.

slippery

adj. difficult to hold firmly or stand on because it is wet or smooth: not to be trusted

synonym:

smooth, glistening, furtive

(1) a slippery customer, (2) slippery ice

How extraordinarily **slippery** a liar the camera is.

slope

a surface with one end or side that is higher than the other

synonym: gradient, pitch, slant

(1) an abrupt **slope**, (2) slide down a **slope** on a ski The hut stands on the **slope** of a mountain.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals;for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

invite

 ν . to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

synonym: ask, request, summon

(1) invite guests, (2) invite criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

synonym: alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	impce with delays	n.	a feeling of restlessness or irritation caused by a desire for something to happen or be done more quickly; lack of patience
2.	botanical ext	n.	a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
3.	the teue applied to construction	n.	a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
4.	prm quality	n.	an amount of money paid periodically; the price or cost of something, especially when it is considered to be of high quality or value; (adjective) having or reflecting superior quality or value
5.	cous of having succeeded	adj.	being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
6.	cee to exist	<i>v</i> .	to stop an action or event
7.	conte a marriage	ν.	to think about a possible future action or to think about something for a long time thoughtfully
8.	Sait language	n.	an ancient language of India and an important sacred language in Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism; used as a scholarly and literary language in South

ANSWERS: 1. impatience, 2. extract, 3. technique, 4. premium, 5. conscious, 6. cease, 7. contemplate, 8. Sanskrit

Asia for thousands of years

9.	diar without a trace	v.	to cease to exist or be visible
10.	trrm an education system	<i>v</i> .	to change in outward structure or looks;
11.	joint recon	n.	the action or process of recognizing or being recognized, especially by remembering; an agreement that something is true or legal
12.	a brief ext from the book	n.	a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
13.	seze the immune system	<i>v</i> .	to make someone or something more responsive to a particular stimulus or condition; to increase awareness or understanding of an issue, problem, or situation
14.	ime a process	v.	to make or become better
15.	aury system	adj.	of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear
16.	mentally tig	adj.	causing fatigue, exhaustion, or boredom
17.	comte well with my advisor	ν.	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
18.	dee a word	<i>v</i> .	to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
19.	exng news	adj.	causing a lot of interest or excitement
18.	dee a word		your body, or using other signals to state or explain precisely the nature scope, or meaning of something

ANSWERS: 9. disappear, 10. transform, 11. recognition, 12. extract, 13. sensitize, 14. improve, 15. auditory, 16. tiring, 17. communicate, 18. define, 19. exciting

20.	decision-making pr	S n		a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
21.	sous music	a		deep, resonant, and full of sound; having a rich and pleasing tone or quality
22.	absly against	a		without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
23.	a few years afrd	a	dv.	after the time mentioned
24.	field of viI arts	a	dj.	relating to seeing or sight
25.	for trI reasons	a	dj.	of little value or importance
26.	chaotic envnt	n		the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
27.	men in a report	v.		to speak or write about something or someone briefly
28.	scy story	a		causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
29.	dint a draft	n		a reduction in the original price of an item, product, or service; a deduction from the usual cost or value of something; (verb) to disregard or minimize the importance of something; to offer a lower price for a product or service than its original price

ANSWERS: 20. process, 21. sonorous, 22. absolutely, 23. afterward, 24. visual, 25. trivial, 26. environment, 27. mention, 28. scary, 29. discount

30.	insurance prm	n.	an amount of money paid periodically; the price or cost of something, especially when it is considered to be of high quality or value; (adjective) having or reflecting superior quality or value
31.	boe across the floor	ν.	to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
32.	reon between cause and effect	n.	the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
33.	noy party	adj.	making a lot of sounds, especially loud or disruptive sound
34.	ime the test score	v.	to make or become better
35.	scy dream	adj.	causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
36.	a good aury memory	adj.	of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear
37.	slry ice	adj.	difficult to hold firmly or stand on because it is wet or smooth; not to be trusted
38.	cous effort	adj.	being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
39.	trrm heat into power	v.	to change in outward structure or looks;
40.	reze achievement	v.	to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
41.	give sit consent	adj.	without any or little sound

ANSWERS: 30. premium, 31. bounce, 32. relation, 33. noisy, 34. improve, 35. scary, 36. auditory, 37. slippery, 38. conscious, 39. transform, 40. recognize, 41. silent

42.	scm a profanity	ν.	to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
43.	ine guests	ν.	to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
44.	the worst case scio	n.	a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a play, film, or literary work
45.	uncus bias	adj.	in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness
46.	gas fir	n.	any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light
47.	abte loyalty	adj.	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
48.	chr performance	n.	a group of singers, especially one that sings in a church or cathedral
49.	number of different scios	n.	a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a play, film, or literary work
50.	boe back from failure	<i>v</i> .	to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
51.	appte the value	v.	to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone

ANSWERS: 42. scream, 43. invite, 44. scenario, 45. unconscious, 46. filter, 47. absolute, 48. choir, 49. scenario, 50. bounce, 51. appreciate

52.	revte in my head	v.	to be repeated several times as an echo
53.	ree camp	n.	the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them
54.	men name	<i>v</i> .	to speak or write about something or someone briefly
55.	waz music	n.	a ballroom dance in triple time that originated in Vienna and is characterized by a flowing, graceful style and a strong accent on the first beat of each measure
56.	clear inon	n.	something you want to do and are going to do
57.	Sait literature	n.	an ancient language of India and an important sacred language in Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism; used as a scholarly and literary language in South Asia for thousands of years
58.	undte the cost	ν.	to represent something as less important or significant than it is; to downplay or make something seem less dramatic or intense
59.	constant spal striving	adj.	relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
60.	a private indal	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
61.	coal combination of funds	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 52. reverberate, 53. refuge, 54. mention, 55. waltz, 56. intention, 57. Sanskrit, 58. understate, 59. spiritual, 60. individual, 61. communal

62.	dissh these two things	v.	to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
63.	inon behind his decision	n.	something you want to do and are going to do
64.	a harbor of ree	n.	the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them
65.	bue in the champagne glass	n.	a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses
66.	sous tone	adj.	deep, resonant, and full of sound; having a rich and pleasing tone or quality
67.	roy speaking	adv.	approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
68.	scm at him to be quiet	v.	to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
69.	viI navigation	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
70.	elegant waz	n.	a ballroom dance in triple time that originated in Vienna and is characterized by a flowing, graceful style and a strong accent on the first beat of each measure
71.	he was enly to blame	adv.	completely

ANSWERS: 62. distinguish, 63. intention, 64. refuge, 65. bubble, 66. sonorous, 67. roughly, 68. scream, 69. visual, 70. waltz, 71. entirely

72.	exng football player	adj.	causing a lot of interest or excitement
73.	a friendly conion	n.	an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
74.	conly aware of a problem	adv.	with awareness; in a deliberate manner
75.	diar after a week	ν.	to cease to exist or be visible
76.	a slry customer	adj.	difficult to hold firmly or stand on because it is wet or smooth; not to be trusted
77.	sely connected	adv.	used to introduce the second point or item in a list or series of statements, considerations, etc.
78.	mue affairs	adj.	very ordinary and therefore lacking interest or excitement
79.	a rie of laughter	n.	a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
80.	suzes the main ideas	ν.	to give a brief statement of the most important facts or ideas about something
81.	suze text	<i>v</i> .	to give a brief statement of the most important facts or ideas about something
82.	cany of sound	n.	a harsh, discordant mixture of sounds; a jarring or unpleasant noise or combination of sounds
83.	ler for reform	n.	a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily

ANSWERS: 72. exciting, 73. conversation, 74. consciously, 75. disappear, 76. slippery, 77. secondly, 78. mundane, 79. ripple, 80. summarize, 81. summarize, 82. cacophony, 83. lever

84.	dint store	n.	a reduction in the original price of an item, product, or service; a deduction from the usual cost or value of something; (verb) to disregard or minimize the importance of something; to offer a lower price for a product or service than its original price
85.	indal freedom	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
86.	vanilla ese	n.	the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is
87.	sue changes	adj.	not readily apparent or visible
88.	recon award	n.	the action or process of recognizing or being recognized, especially by remembering; an agreement that something is true or legal
89.	ree a phone	<i>v</i> .	to take the place of something
90.	appte her feedback	<i>v</i> .	to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
91.	mue objects	adj.	very ordinary and therefore lacking interest or excitement
92.	conted leaving school	v.	to think about a possible future action of to think about something for a long time thoughtfully
93.	deliberately undte	ν.	to represent something as less important or significant than it is; to downplay or make something seem less dramatic or intense

ANSWERS: 84. discount, 85. individual, 86. essence, 87. subtle, 88. recognition, 89. replace, 90. appreciate, 91. mundane, 92. contemplate, 93. understate

94. brst a radio ad	v.	to send out a program or some information on radio or television
95. provide acte information	adj.	correct and exact in all details
96. the inon of new techniques	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
97. hene article	n.	a heading at the top of a newspaper or magazine story or page
98. confidence tues as unemployment rates rose	ν.	to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
99. sit reading	adj.	without any or little sound
100. revte through the hall	v.	to be repeated several times as an echo
101. bas for calculation	n.	the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
102. LED-emed glass	adj.	fixed firmly into the surface of something
103. ren information	ν.	to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
104. grd your teeth	<i>v</i> .	to reduce something to small particles or powder by crushing or rubbing it; to work hard over a long period of time
105. dee my position	v.	to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

ANSWERS: 94. broadcast, 95. accurate, 96. invention, 97. headline, 98. tumble, 99. silent, 100. reverberate, 101. basis, 102. embedded, 103. retain, 104. grind, 105. define

106. go there afrd	adv.	after the time mentioned
107. act conly	adv.	with awareness; in a deliberate manner
108. appte behavior	adj.	suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
109. tue down the hill	ν.	to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
110. noy neighbor	adj.	making a lot of sounds, especially loud or disruptive sound
111. enly satisfied with the meal	adv.	completely
112. on an equal bas	n.	the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
113. use an acm	n.	a word formed from the first letter of each word in a phrase, such as NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) or AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)
114. rie in the water	n.	a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
115. mio force sensor	n.	extremely small in scale or scope; one millionth
116. tig day	adj.	causing fatigue, exhaustion, or boredom
117. acm definition	n.	a word formed from the first letter of each word in a phrase, such as NASA (National Aeronautics and Space

ANSWERS: 106. afterward, 107. consciously, 108. appropriate, 109. tumble, 110. noisy, 111. entirely, 112. basis, 113. acronym, 114. ripple, 115. micro, 116. tiring, 117. acronym

Administration) or AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

а

118. emotional cany	n.	a harsh, discordant mixture of sounds; a jarring or unpleasant noise or combination of sounds
119. emed systems	adj.	fixed firmly into the surface of something
120. roy explain my idea	adv.	approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
121. a teue in martial arts	n.	a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
122. a gear change ler	n.	a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
123. jazz impion	n.	the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
124. a trI man	adj.	of little value or importance
125. ine criticism	<i>v</i> .	to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
126. reze talent	ν.	to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
127. prs improvement	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 118. cacophony, 119. embedded, 120. roughly, 121. technique, 122. lever, 123. improvisation, 124. trivial, 125. invite, 126. recognize, 127. process

128. sely, it is important	adv.	used to introduce the second point or item in a list or series of statements, considerations, etc.
129. a person who is uncus	adj.	in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness
130. grd away at my work	ν.	to reduce something to small particles or powder by crushing or rubbing it; to work hard over a long period of time
131. an appte time	adj.	suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
132. clogged fir	n.	any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light
133. dissh man from the other animals	ν.	to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
134. common inon	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
135. quintet chr	n.	a group of singers, especially one that sings in a church or cathedral
136. ren a lawyer	v.	to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
137. spal leader	adj.	relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
138. comte his anxieties to the psychiatrist	ν.	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
ANOWEDO 400		400 mind 404 annumints 400 file

ANSWERS: 128. secondly, 129. unconscious, 130. grind, 131. appropriate, 132. filter, 133. distinguish, 134. invention, 135. choir, 136. retain, 137. spiritual, 138. communicate

n.	a heading at the top of a newspaper or magazine story or page
adv.	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
n.	extremely small in scale or scope; one millionth
n.	a surface with one end or side that is higher than the other
<i>v</i> .	to take the place of something
adj.	stupid or not sensible; very angry
n.	a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses
n.	the overall sound environment of a particular area or place
adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
v.	to set again or differently; to return to a previous state or condition
n.	a surface with one end or side that is higher than the other
adj.	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
	n. n. n. n. adj. n. v. adj.

ANSWERS: 139. headline, 140. absolutely, 141. environment, 142. micro, 143. slope, 144. replace, 145. crazy, 146. bubble, 147. soundscape, 148. communal, 149. reset, 150. slope, 151. absolute

152. conion in English	n.	an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
153. a light coil	n.	a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal
154. a cry scheme	adj.	stupid or not sensible; very angry
155. acte measurements	adj.	correct and exact in all details
156. brst a concert	<i>v</i> .	to send out a program or some information on radio or television
157. tranquil soupe	n.	the overall sound environment of a particular area or place
158. seze cells to radiation	v.	to make someone or something more responsive to a particular stimulus or condition; to increase awareness or understanding of an issue, problem, or situation
159. coil of chemicals	n.	a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal
160. business impce	n.	a feeling of restlessness or irritation caused by a desire for something to happen or be done more quickly; lack of patience
161. universal ese	n.	the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is

ANSWERS: 152. conversation, 153. cocktail, 154. crazy, 155. accurate, 156. broadcast, 157. soundscape, 158. sensitize, 159. cocktail, 160. impatience, 161. essence

162. reon of inclusion	n.	the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
163. cate measurements	v.	to measure or adjust something, typically a machine or device, to ensure accurate functioning or to match a standard or desired level of performance
164. a sue poison	adj.	not readily apparent or visible
165. ret my brain	<i>v</i> .	to set again or differently; to return to a previous state or condition
166. impion on stage	n.	the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
167. cate machinery	v.	to measure or adjust something, typically a machine or device, to ensure accurate functioning or to match a standard or desired level of performance
168. cee drinking	ν.	to stop an action or event

ANSWERS: 162. relation, 163. calibrate, 164. subtle, 165. reset, 166. improvisation, 167. calibrate, 168. cease

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She had to the coffee beans before making a fresh cup.
ν . to reduce something to small particles or powder by crushing or rubbing it; to work hard over a long period of time
2. The findings of the experiment were both and unexpected. adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement
3. Each chapter the most critical issues. v. to give a brief statement of the most important facts or ideas about something
4. My father's death my life completely. v. to change in outward structure or looks;
5. The official transcript contains academic records. adj. correct and exact in all details
6. A famous artist painted the room in a pink hue. adj. not readily apparent or visible
7. Most of the programs are in this area. v. to send out a program or some information on radio or television
8. The rain and thunder are today. adj. stupid or not sensible; very angry
9. We will explain the countermeasure concerning this problem adv. after the time mentioned
ANSWERS: 1. grind, 2. exciting, 3. summarizes, 4. transformed, 5. accurate, 6. subtle, 7. broadcast, 8. crazy, 9. afterward

10.	He was given _	for his outstanding work in the field of medicine.
n.	•	ocess of recognizing or being recognized, especially by an agreement that something is true or legal
11.	She kept	for an ambulance.
<i>v</i> .	•	nigh shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, .; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
12.		lass was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a mor ection with the universe.
adj	relating to or a physical things	fecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or
13.	He	criticizes her in the publicity.
adv	with awarenes	; in a deliberate manner
14.	The doctor advi	ed him to manage his as stress could exacerbate ition.
n.	•	lessness or irritation caused by a desire for something to one more quickly; lack of patience
15.	It's important to	your strengths and weaknesses.
ν.	•	or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or of something that was previously known or encountered
16.	I recently	dropping out of school and getting a full-time job.
<i>v</i> .	to think about time thoughtfu	possible future action or to think about something for a long
17.	The president p	epared several possible for an enemy attack.
n.	a description of play, film, or lit	possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a erary work
		gnition, 11. screaming, 12. spiritual, 13. consciously, 14. gnize, 16. contemplated, 17. scenarios

18.	Anesthetize the gum before the teeth.
n.	a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
19.	The effects might across the oceans in unexpected ways.
	to be repeated several times as an echo
20.	University teaches the art of understanding the of the matter.
n.	the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is
21.	This initiative will be a for increasing company sales.
n.	a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
22.	It's important to the equipment regularly to ensure accurate results.
ν.	to measure or adjust something, typically a machine or device, to ensure accurate functioning or to match a standard or desired level of performance
23.	Computers help people specific memories.
ν.	to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
	The problem seemed initially, but it became a significant issue. of little value or importance
25.	The engagement of the two golf players became news.
n.	a heading at the top of a newspaper or magazine story or page
26.	Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's
n.	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
	SWERS: 18. extracting, 19. reverberate, 20. essence, 21. lever, 22. calibrate, 23. ain, 24. trivial, 25. headline, 26. environment

27. The voice of the opera singer filled the entire auditorium.
adj. deep, resonant, and full of sound; having a rich and pleasing tone or quality
28. The company decided to production of the product. v. to stop an action or event
 29. I got a massive on my new laptop during the Black Friday sale. n. a reduction in the original price of an item, product, or service; a deduction from the usual cost or value of something; (verb) to disregard or minimize the importance of something; to offer a lower price for a product or service than its original price
30. This study four different ways to run a business.
ν . to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
 31. Dolphins use sound to with each other. ν. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
32. After returning from the war, he had a pretty life.
adj. very ordinary and therefore lacking interest or excitement
33. We would an early reply. v. to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
34. She the computer to fix the problem.
v. to set again or differently; to return to a previous state or condition
ANSWERS: 27. sonorous, 28. cease, 29. discount, 30. distinguished, 31. communicate, 32. mundane, 33. appreciate, 34. reset

35. T	he horror movie was so that I couldn't watch it alone.
adj.	causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
36. T	he industrial laws were passed with little to no alteration.
n.	the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
	As an he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
38. T	hey watched the train into the distance.
ν.	to cease to exist or be visible
39. F	le tends to his abilities and needs to give himself more credit.
v.	to represent something as less important or significant than it is; to downplay or make something seem less dramatic or intense
40. N	Many businesses felt the effect of the economy's decline.
n.	a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
41. T	The chip in my credit card allows me to make contactless payments.
adj.	fixed firmly into the surface of something
42. T	he gospel sang beautifully at the church service.
n.	a group of singers, especially one that sings in a church or cathedral
43. I	to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.
v.	to speak or write about something or someone briefly
	WERS: 35. scary, 36. relations, 37. individual, 38. disappear, 39. understate, 40. e, 41. embedded, 42. choir, 43. mentioned

44. Five miles is similar to eight kilometers. adv. approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
45. How extraordinarily a liar the camera is. adj. difficult to hold firmly or stand on because it is wet or smooth; not to be trusted
46. Jockey's superior brought him victory.
n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
47. Many people worry that the current real estate market is a that could burst soon.
 a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses
48. The of the city was a symphony of car horns and chatter.
n. the overall sound environment of a particular area or place
49. They will between various emotional states.
v. to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
50. This evidence will form the for our discussion.
 the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
51. The construction outside was creating a distraction from my work.
adj. making a lot of sounds, especially loud or disruptive sound
52. The hut stands on the of a mountain.
n. a surface with one end or side that is higher than the other
ANSWERS: 44. roughly, 45. slippery, 46. technique, 47. bubble, 48. soundscape, 49. bounce, 50. basis, 51. noisy, 52. slope

53.	Some of the emigres sought in this country.
n.	the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them
54.	The dancers practiced the steps of the meticulously to perfect their performance.
n.	a ballroom dance in triple time that originated in Vienna and is characterized by a flowing, graceful style and a strong accent on the first beat of each measure
55.	Gandhi had an zeal for nonviolence.
adj	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
56.	Necessity is the mother of
n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
57.	We want to you to our annual charity event.
<i>v</i> .	to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
58.	Later, his claim was found to be false.
adv	z. completely
59.	The value of the currency against major international currencies.
<i>v</i> .	to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
60.	To advance this discussion, we must "success" rigorously.
<i>v</i> .	to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
	SWERS: 53. refuge, 54. waltz, 55. absolute, 56. invention, 57. invite, 58. entirely, tumbled, 60. define

61. He created a beautiful piece of music using only
n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
62. It would be to dress nicely for the wedding.
adj. suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
63. The nerve carries sound signals from the ear to the brain. adj. of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear
64. The hike through the mountains was worth it for the stunning views. adj. causing fatigue, exhaustion, or boredom
65. We invited some friends for a party.
 a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a mea
66. The building makes a remarkable impact.
adj. relating to seeing or sight
67. Eventually, the new design will all older models.
v. to take the place of something
68. We need to our staff to the needs of customers with disabilities.
v. to make someone or something more responsive to a particular stimulus or condition; to increase awareness or understanding of an issue, problem, or situation
69. Ozone is a primary to protect Earth's surface from harmful UV rays.
any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light
ANSWERS: 61. improvisation, 62. appropriate, 63. auditory, 64. tiring, 65. cocktail, 66. visual, 67. replace, 68. sensitize, 69. filter

70.	Some Indian classical datexts.	inces and music ar	e based on	scriptures and
n.	an ancient language of Buddhism, and Jainism Asia for thousands of y	; used as a schola		
71. <i>v</i> .	We want to ties to make or become bet		countries.	
	Firstly, we will discuss the sused to introduce the succession considerations, etc.	_	_	
73.	The construction next do hammering.	or has created a co	onstant	of drilling and
n.	a harsh, discordant mix combination of sounds	ture of sounds; a ja	arring or unpleasar	nt noise or
74.	I know his	habit that he touch	nes his face when h	ne lies.
adj	in the state of lacking a especially as the result		•	ry perception,
75.	The for applying	g for a visa can be	lengthy and compl	licated.
n.	a series of actions or or goal; a systematic procobjective; a method of in other dairy products	edure or approach	used to accomplis	sh a specific task or
76.	RADAR is an for	or radio detection a	nd ranging.	
n.	a word formed from the (National Aeronautics a Deficiency Syndrome)		•	
	SWERS: 70. Sanskrit, 71 process, 76. acronym	. improve, 72. secc	ondly, 73. cacophoi	ny, 74. unconscious

77. I am opposed to his idea because of morality. adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
78. The politician remained despite intense media scrutiny. adj. without any or little sound
79. This approach employs both and macro analysis methods. n. extremely small in scale or scope; one millionth
80. Some people are willing to pay a for a rare and valuable collectible.
n. an amount of money paid periodically; the price or cost of something, especially when it is considered to be of high quality or value; (adjective) having or reflecting superior quality or value
81 elections were held in several European countries.
adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
82. Your reflects your thoughts.
 an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
83. He became that he was being followed.
adj. being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
84. Our CEO's are always transparent and straightforward.
n. something you want to do and are going to do
ANSWERS: 77. absolutely, 78. silent, 79. micro, 80. premium, 81. Communal, 82. conversation, 83. conscious, 84. intentions