

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Bastian Schaefer: A 3D-printed jumbo jet? | TED Talk*  
[https://www.ted.com/talks/bastian\\_schaefer\\_a\\_3d\\_printed\\_jumbo\\_jet](https://www.ted.com/talks/bastian_schaefer_a_3d_printed_jumbo_jet)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### predict

*v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience

*synonym* : forecast, anticipate, foresee

(1) **predict** the future, (2) **predict** when she will arrive

It's notoriously challenging to **predict** birth rates.

### vision

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

*synonym* : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

### rev

*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

*synonym* : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

### disrupt

*v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by

causing a problem or disturbance

*synonym*: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep  
I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

## inspiring

*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

*synonym*: exhilarating, encouraging, heartening

(1) **inspiring** stories, (2) awe- **inspiring** sight

An **inspiring** teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.

## chain

*n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle

*synonym*: series, string, link

(1) **chain** reaction, (2) supply **chain**

The **chain** on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.

## instance

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

*synonym*: example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

## Atlantic

*adj.* relating to or located near the Atlantic Ocean, which is the second-largest ocean on Earth, located between the continents of North and South America to the west and Europe and Africa to the east

(1) **Atlantic** breeze, (2) **Atlantic** salmon

The **Atlantic** hurricane season runs from June to November each year.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym*: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## sustainable

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

*synonym*: continuable, endurable, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally **sustainable** agriculture.

## aviation

*n.* the activity or process of designing, building, flying, and maintaining aircraft

*synonym*: flying, flight, aeronautics

(1) global **aviation** industry, (2) civil **aviation**

The **aviation** expert analyzed the fluid around the aircraft.

## incorporate

*v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity

*synonym*: contain, integrate, amalgamate

(1) **incorporate** the current trends, (2) **incorporate** technology into daily life

We will attempt to **incorporate** some of your suggestions into our future strategy.

## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym*: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## structure

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts  
*synonym*: construction, architecture, establishment  
(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain  
The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

## mimic

*v.* to imitate someone's speech, movement, or behavior, especially to make others laugh  
*synonym*: mirror, imitate, ape  
(1) **mimic** a human voice, (2) **mimic** numerous instruments  
He is very popular at school because he can **mimic** all the teachers' accents.

## skeleton

*n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant  
*synonym*: bones, frame, structure  
(1) the steel **skeleton** of a building, (2) **skeleton** hand  
Scientists studied the ancient **skeleton** to learn more about the creature's anatomy.

## weird

*adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain  
*synonym*: bizarre, creepy, peculiar  
(1) a **weird** dress, (2) the state of being **weird**  
My computer has been acting **weird** recently.

## artwork

*n.* the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.  
*synonym*: painting, picture, graphics  
(1) ancient **artwork**, (2) **artwork** conservation  
Videos documenting the process of creating this pencil **artwork** have been popular worldwide.

## uprising

*n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

*synonym*: revolt, rebellion, insurgency

(1) stage an **uprising**, (2) violent **uprising**

The anti-government **uprising** was successful in overthrowing the regime.

## megatrend

*n.* a large-scale or long-term trend that has a significant impact on society or the economy, often influencing multiple sectors or industries

*synonym*: trend, movement, phenomenon

(1) global **megatrend**, (2) **megatrend** forecasting

The latest **megatrend** in the fashion industry is sustainable clothing.

## anthropoid

*adj.* resembling or relating to a human being, particularly in terms of physical characteristics or behavior; often used to describe primates or other animals that have human-like traits

*synonym*: human-like, humanoid, apelike

(1) **anthropoid** primate, (2) **anthropoid** skull

The fossils discovered belong to an **anthropoid** species that lived millions of years ago.

## aircraft

*n.* any vehicle that can fly and carry things or passengers, such as a plane or helicopter

*synonym*: airplane, plane, airliner

(1) an **aircraft** landing, (2) **aircraft** control system

The marine **aircraft** manufacturer demonstrated their newest hydroplane.

## dense

*adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them

*synonym*: heavy, thick, idiotic

(1) nutrient- **dense** foods, (2) **dense** forests

The entire mountain is covered in **dense** rainforest.

## promote

v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

*synonym* : boost, raise, advertise

(1) **promote** a better relationship, (2) **promote** bad behavior  
The government should do more to **promote** sustainable agribusiness.

## individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym* : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## interface

n. (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things

*synonym* : junction, surface, UI

(1) **interface** between gas and liquid, (2) the user **interface**  
Detergent weakens the surface tension at the **interface** of two liquids.

## integrate

v. to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups

*synonym* : mix, merge, combine

(1) **integrate** into the existing system, (2) **integrate** both businesses

He found that it is difficult to **integrate** socially.

## combine

v. to join or merge to form a single thing or group

*synonym* : coalesce, cohere, blend

(1) **combine** chemically with another substance,  
(2) **combine** augmented reality

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym* : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## software

*n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

*synonym* : program, system, operating system

(1) **software** architect, (2) copyrighted **software**

The company specializes in both hardware and **software**.

## conscious

*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

*synonym* : aware, cognizant, deliberate

(1) **conscious** effort, (2) **conscious** of having succeeded

He became **conscious** that he was being followed.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym* : intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## synthetic

*adj.* made by combining chemical substances as opposed to being naturally occurring

*synonym* : artificial, manufactured, fabricated

(1) **synthetic** fiber, (2) **synthetic** fertilizer

**Synthetic** diamonds play an essential role as machine tool blades.

## biology

*n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**  
In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

## bracket

*n.* projecting support or fixture used to attach or bear weight; a small shelf or ledge; a punctuation mark ( [ ] ) used to enclose words, numbers, or symbols

*synonym* : support, holder, frame

(1) **bracket** placement, (2) tax **bracket**

I need to hang these shelves with the help of some sturdy **brackets**.

## crew

*n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane

*synonym* : team, group, squad

(1) the film **crew**, (2) the **crew** of a fishing boat

The ship's **crew** worked hard to repair the damaged sails before the next storm hit.

## compartment

*n.* a separate section or part of a larger enclosed space, such as a train carriage or a ship's cabin

*synonym* : section, part, subdivision

(1) **compartment** door, (2) a watertight **compartment**

The train's **compartment** was small but comfortable.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## greenhouse

*n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in



*synonym* : conservatory

(1) exotic plants in a **greenhouse**, (2) emissions of **greenhouse** gases

The **greenhouse** effect is a phenomenon that happens naturally.

## emission

*n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.

*synonym* : emanation, radiation, discharge

(1) global **emissions** of greenhouse gases, (2) the **emission** of light

There are five distinct **emissions** at five unique wavelengths.

## component

*n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

*synonym* : element, part, factor

(1) key **component**, (2) spare **components** for cars

The researchers try to discover a common **component** in all types of successful organizations.

## top-down

*adj.* controlled or implemented from the highest level of authority or management

*synonym* : centralized, hierarchical

(1) **top-down** management, (2) **top-down** approach

The **top-down** management approach could have been more effective in implementing organizational changes.

## carbon

*n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals

(1) **carbon** dioxide, (2) **carbon** emission

Trees absorb **carbon** dioxide and give off oxygen.

## nanotube

*n.* a tube-shaped structure that is composed of very small particles, typically with a diameter of a few nanometers; nanotubes are used in a variety of applications, including electronics and materials science

(1) **nanotube** technology, (2) metallic **nanotube**

Carbon **nanotubes** are used in various fields of science and technology due to their unique properties.

## rivet

*n.* a short metal pin or bolt with a flat head used for joining things together

*synonym*: bolt, fastener, clinch

(1) **rivet** gun, (2) button-head **rivet**

The **rivets** on the airplane's wings were inspected to ensure they were secure.

## embedded

*adj.* fixed firmly into the surface of something

*synonym*: ingrained, implanted, inserted

(1) **embedded** systems, (2) LED- **embedded** glass

The **embedded** chip in my credit card allows me to make contactless payments.

## matrix

*n.* a rectangular array of numbers, symbols, or expressions, arranged in rows and columns and often enclosed in brackets; an enclosure within which something originates or develops

*synonym*: grid, cast, table

(1) the **matrix** of Western civilization, (2) **matrix** multiplication

The **matrix** of numbers on the spreadsheet allowed the accountant to track the company's profits and losses easily.

## trillion

*n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million

(1) **trillion** cubic feet, (2) many **trillions** of dollars

One light year is nearly 6 **trillion** miles.

## align

*v.* to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line

*synonym*: coordinate, regulate, adjust

(1) **align** the economic interest of each other, (2) **align** with a historical trend

Both parties are now entirely ideologically **aligned**.

## morphology

*n.* the study of the form and structure of plants, animals, and other organisms; the study of the alteration of word forms as they change from one part of speech to another

*synonym*: structure, form, anatomy

(1) **morphology** of a language, (2) cellular **morphology**

The **morphology** of rocks can reveal clues about their geological history.

## optimize

*v.* to make the best or most effective use of something

*synonym*: advance, amend, improve

(1) **optimize** a process, (2) **optimize** control for cooling

The essence of economics is to **optimize** the allocation of limited resources.

## transmit

*v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another

*synonym*: convey, share, dispatch

(1) **transmit** the disease, (2) **transmit** information

Parents often **transmit** their characteristics to their children.

## electrical

*adj.* relating to electricity

(1) an **electrical** storm, (2) degree in **electrical** engineering

Actuators convert **electrical** pulses into motion.

## adapt

*v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

*synonym*: adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed

I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

## virtual

*adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

*synonym*: practical

(1) a **virtual** image, (2) trading of **virtual** currencies

She is the **virtual** president of the company.

## bionic

*adj.* relating to or using technology or devices that enhance or replace biological functions, typically in a way that mimics or improves upon the original

(1) **bionic** exoskeleton, (2) **bionic** technology

The soldier was fitted with a **bionic** arm after losing him in combat.

## transparent

*adj.* easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely

*synonym*: translucent, evident, diaphanous

(1) a **transparent** lie, (2) **transparent** crystal

The focus of these initiatives is to make the financial system more **transparent**.

## polymer

*n.* a substance composed of macromolecules (= large groups of atoms) made from many smaller and simpler molecules

(1) **polymer** fiber, (2) biological **polymer**

We are developing plant-derived **polymers** to reduce environmental impact.

## membrane

*n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue

*synonym*: tissue layer

(1) cell **membranes**, (2) nuclear **membrane**

Loud noises might harm the fragile ear **membrane**.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. al__n with a historical trend              | <i>v.</i> to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line   |
| 2. de__e forests                              | <i>adj.</i> containing a large number of people or something with little space between them  |
| 3. cognitive com_____ty                       | <i>n.</i> the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand   |
| 4. global me_____nd                           | <i>n.</i> a large-scale or long-term trend that has a significant impact on society or the economy, often influencing multiple sectors or industries |
| 5. env_____nt affairs                         | <i>n.</i> the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live   |
| 6. sus_____le alternative fuel                | <i>adj.</i> able to continue or be continued for a long time   |
| 7. com_____nt door                            | <i>n.</i> a separate section or part of a larger enclosed space, such as a train carriage or a ship's cabin  |
| 8. co_____e chemically with another substance | <i>v.</i> to join or merge to form a single thing or group   |
| 9. exotic plants in a gre_____se              | <i>n.</i> a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in                                  |
| 10. a watertight com_____nt                   | <i>n.</i> a separate section or part of a larger enclosed space, such as a train carriage or a ship's cabin  |

ANSWERS: 1. align, 2. dense, 3. complexity, 4. megatrend, 5. environment, 6. sustainable, 7. compartment, 8. combine, 9. greenhouse, 10. compartment

11. ai\_\_\_\_\_ft control system *n.* any vehicle that can fly and carry things or passengers, such as a plane or helicopter
12. br\_\_\_\_\_t placement *n.* projecting support or fixture used to attach or bear weight; a small shelf or ledge; a punctuation mark ( [ ] ) used to enclose words, numbers, or symbols
13. in\_\_\_\_\_te into the existing system *v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups
14. r\_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
15. principles of sus\_\_\_\_\_le development *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
16. tra\_\_\_\_\_nt crystal *adj.* easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
17. tax br\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* projecting support or fixture used to attach or bear weight; a small shelf or ledge; a punctuation mark ( [ ] ) used to enclose words, numbers, or symbols
18. ad\_\_t fully to the environment *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
19. inc\_\_\_\_\_te technology into daily life *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity

ANSWERS: 11. aircraft, 12. bracket, 13. integrate, 14. rev, 15. sustainable, 16. transparent, 17. bracket, 18. adapt, 19. incorporate

20. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor      *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
21. awe-in\_\_\_\_\_ng sight      *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
22. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
23. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom      *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
24. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
25. stage an up\_\_\_\_\_ng      *n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
26. civil av\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the activity or process of designing, building, flying, and maintaining aircraft
27. cell me\_\_\_\_\_nes      *n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue
28. mi\_\_c numerous instruments      *v.* to imitate someone's speech, movement, or behavior, especially to make others laugh
29. global em\_\_\_\_\_ons of greenhouse gases      *n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
30. ancient ar\_\_\_\_\_k      *n.* the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.

ANSWERS: 20. communicate, 21. inspiring, 22. environment, 23. individual, 24. economy, 25. uprising, 26. aviation, 27. membrane, 28. mimic, 29. emission, 30. artwork

31. the st\_\_\_\_\_re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
32. bi\_\_\_c exoskeleton *adj.* relating to or using technology or devices that enhance or replace biological functions, typically in a way that mimics or improves upon the original
33. st\_\_\_\_\_re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
34. di\_\_\_\_\_t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
35. a we\_\_\_d dress *adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
36. pr\_\_\_\_\_t the future *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
37. cellular mor\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* the study of the form and structure of plants, animals, and other organisms; the study of the alteration of word forms as they change from one part of speech to another
38. global av\_\_\_\_\_on industry *n.* the activity or process of designing, building, flying, and maintaining aircraft
39. co\_\_\_\_\_e augmented reality *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group

ANSWERS: 31. structure, 32. bionic, 33. structure, 34. disrupt, 35. weird, 36. predict, 37. morphology, 38. aviation, 39. combine



40. the em\_\_\_\_on of light *n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
41. LED-em\_\_\_\_ed glass *adj.* fixed firmly into the surface of something
42. co\_\_\_\_\_us of having succeeded *adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
43. the steel sk\_\_\_\_\_on of a building *n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant
44. ma\_\_\_x multiplication *n.* a rectangular array of numbers, symbols, or expressions, arranged in rows and columns and often enclosed in brackets; an enclosure within which something originates or develops
45. ad\_\_t as needed *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
46. the film c\_\_w *n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane
47. an ele\_\_\_\_\_al storm *adj.* relating to electricity
48. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
49. ch\_\_n reaction *n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
50. pr\_\_\_\_\_t when she will arrive *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
51. many tr\_\_\_\_\_ons of dollars *n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million

ANSWERS: 40. emission, 41. embedded, 42. conscious, 43. skeleton, 44. matrix, 45. adapt, 46. crew, 47. electrical, 48. individual, 49. chain, 50. predict, 51. trillion

52. the user in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things
53. cell and molecular bi\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
54. the state of being we\_\_d *adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
55. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
56. in\_\_\_\_\_ce between gas and liquid *n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things
57. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
58. ca\_\_\_\_n dioxide *n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
59. inc\_\_\_\_\_te the current trends *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity

ANSWERS: 52. interface, 53. biology, 54. weird, 55. complexity, 56. interface, 57. process, 58. carbon, 59. incorporate

60. emissions of gre\_\_\_\_\_se gases      *n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
61. po\_\_\_\_\_r fiber      *n.* a substance composed of macromolecules (= large groups of atoms) made from many smaller and simpler molecules
62. mor\_\_\_\_\_gy of a language      *n.* the study of the form and structure of plants, animals, and other organisms; the study of the alteration of word forms as they change from one part of speech to another
63. the c\_\_w of a fishing boat      *n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane
64. a prodigious vi\_\_\_\_n      *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
65. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
66. pr\_\_\_\_\_e a better relationship      *v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
67. ca\_\_\_\_n emission      *n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals

ANSWERS: 60. greenhouse, 61. polymer, 62. morphology, 63. crew, 64. vision, 65. economy, 66. promote, 67. carbon

68. co\_\_\_\_\_us effort *adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
69. me\_\_\_\_\_nd forecasting *n.* a large-scale or long-term trend that has a significant impact on society or the economy, often influencing multiple sectors or industries
70. ant\_\_\_\_\_id primate *adj.* resembling or relating to a human being, particularly in terms of physical characteristics or behavior; often used to describe primates or other animals that have human-like traits
71. tr\_\_\_\_\_it information *v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another
72. mi\_\_c a human voice *v.* to imitate someone's speech, movement, or behavior, especially to make others laugh
73. al\_\_n the economic interest of each other *v.* to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line
74. sy\_\_\_\_\_ic fiber *adj.* made by combining chemical substances as opposed to being naturally occurring
75. for in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
76. supply ch\_\_n *n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
77. low-r\_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 68. conscious, 69. megatrend, 70. anthropoid, 71. transmit, 72. mimic, 73. align, 74. synthetic, 75. instance, 76. chain, 77. rev

78. in\_\_\_\_\_te both businesses *v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups
79. copyrighted so\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
80. sk\_\_\_\_\_on hand *n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant
81. tr\_\_\_\_\_it the disease *v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another
82. ant\_\_\_\_\_id skull *adj.* resembling or relating to a human being, particularly in terms of physical characteristics or behavior; often used to describe primates or other animals that have human-like traits
83. the ma\_\_\_\_x of Western civilization *n.* a rectangular array of numbers, symbols, or expressions, arranged in rows and columns and often enclosed in brackets; an enclosure within which something originates or develops
84. telescopic vi\_\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
85. sy\_\_\_\_\_ic fertilizer *adj.* made by combining chemical substances as opposed to being naturally occurring
86. in\_\_\_\_\_ng stories *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

ANSWERS: 78. integrate, 79. software, 80. skeleton, 81. transmit, 82. anthropoid, 83. matrix, 84. vision, 85. synthetic, 86. inspiring

87. spare co\_\_\_\_\_nts for cars *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
88. tr\_\_\_\_\_on cubic feet *n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million
89. At\_\_\_\_\_ic salmon *adj.* relating to or located near the Atlantic Ocean, which is the second-largest ocean on Earth, located between the continents of North and South America to the west and Europe and Africa to the east
90. At\_\_\_\_\_ic breeze *adj.* relating to or located near the Atlantic Ocean, which is the second-largest ocean on Earth, located between the continents of North and South America to the west and Europe and Africa to the east
91. pr\_\_\_\_\_e bad behavior *v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
92. violent up\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
93. ar\_\_\_\_\_k conservation *n.* the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.
94. an ai\_\_\_\_\_ft landing *n.* any vehicle that can fly and carry things or passengers, such as a plane or helicopter
95. op\_\_\_\_\_ze a process *v.* to make the best or most effective use of something

ANSWERS: 87. component, 88. trillion, 89. Atlantic, 90. Atlantic, 91. promote, 92. uprising, 93. artwork, 94. aircraft, 95. optimize

96. trading of vi\_\_\_\_\_l currencies *adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
97. op\_\_\_\_\_ze control for cooling *v.* to make the best or most effective use of something
98. to\_\_\_\_\_wn management *adj.* controlled or implemented from the highest level of authority or management
99. so\_\_\_\_\_re architect *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
100. degree in ele\_\_\_\_\_al engineering *adj.* relating to electricity
101. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
102. key co\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
103. ri\_\_t gun *n.* a short metal pin or bolt with a flat head used for joining things together
104. biological po\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a substance composed of macromolecules (= large groups of atoms) made from many smaller and simpler molecules
105. a vi\_\_\_\_\_l image *adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
106. em\_\_\_\_\_ed systems *adj.* fixed firmly into the surface of something
107. to\_\_\_\_\_wn approach *adj.* controlled or implemented from the highest level of authority or management

ANSWERS: 96. virtual, 97. optimize, 98. top-down, 99. software, 100. electrical, 101. technique, 102. component, 103. rivet, 104. polymer, 105. virtual, 106. embedded, 107. top-down

108. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s      *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
109. a tra\_\_\_\_\_nt lie      *adj.* easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
110. nutrient-de\_\_e foods      *adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
111. nuclear me\_\_\_\_\_ne      *n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue
112. notable in\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
113. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist      *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
114. bi\_\_\_c technology      *adj.* relating to or using technology or devices that enhance or replace biological functions, typically in a way that mimics or improves upon the original
115. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts      *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
116. na\_\_\_\_\_be technology      *n.* a tube-shaped structure that is composed of very small particles, typically with a diameter of a few nanometers; nanotubes are used in a variety of applications, including electronics and materials science

ANSWERS: 108. process, 109. transparent, 110. dense, 111. membrane, 112. instance, 113. communicate, 114. bionic, 115. technique, 116. nanotube



117. di\_\_\_\_t a well-ordered condition      *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
118. metallic na\_\_\_\_be      *n.* a tube-shaped structure that is composed of very small particles, typically with a diameter of a few nanometers; nanotubes are used in a variety of applications, including electronics and materials science
119. button-head ri\_\_t      *n.* a short metal pin or bolt with a flat head used for joining things together
120. evolutionary bi\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

ANSWERS: 117. disrupt, 118. nanotube, 119. rivet, 120. biology

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.  
*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
  
2. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
  
3. The soldier was fitted with a \_\_\_\_\_ arm after losing him in combat.  
*adj.* relating to or using technology or devices that enhance or replace biological functions, typically in a way that mimics or improves upon the original
  
4. I'm so sorry to \_\_\_\_\_ you when you're pretty busy.  
*v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
  
5. The company specializes in both hardware and \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
  
6. It's notoriously challenging to \_\_\_\_\_ birth rates.  
*v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
  
7. Videos documenting the process of creating this pencil \_\_\_\_\_ have been popular worldwide.  
*n.* the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.

ANSWERS: 1. technique, 2. rev, 3. bionic, 4. disrupt, 5. software, 6. predict, 7. artwork

8. The researchers try to discover a common \_\_\_\_\_ in all types of successful organizations.  
*n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
9. The anti-government \_\_\_\_\_ was successful in overthrowing the regime.  
*n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.  
*n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
11. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.  
*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
12. Hydrogen and oxygen \_\_\_\_\_ to form water.  
*v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
13. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.  
*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
14. The focus of these initiatives is to make the financial system more \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
15. The government should do more to support environmentally \_\_\_\_\_ agriculture.  
*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

ANSWERS: 8. component, 9. uprising, 10. chain, 11. complexity, 12. combine, 13. communicate, 14. transparent, 15. sustainable

16. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in \_\_\_\_\_ class.  
*n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
17. The \_\_\_\_\_ hurricane season runs from June to November each year.  
*adj.* relating to or located near the Atlantic Ocean, which is the second-largest ocean on Earth, located between the continents of North and South America to the west and Europe and Africa to the east
18. He became \_\_\_\_\_ that he was being followed.  
*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
19. Trees absorb \_\_\_\_\_ dioxide and give off oxygen.  
*n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
20. The \_\_\_\_\_ effect is a phenomenon that happens naturally.  
*n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
21. I need to hang these shelves with the help of some sturdy \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* projecting support or fixture used to attach or bear weight; a small shelf or ledge; a punctuation mark ( [ ] ) used to enclose words, numbers, or symbols
22. \_\_\_\_\_ diamonds play an essential role as machine tool blades.  
*adj.* made by combining chemical substances as opposed to being naturally occurring
23. He is very popular at school because he can \_\_\_\_\_ all the teachers' accents.  
*v.* to imitate someone's speech, movement, or behavior, especially to make others laugh

ANSWERS: 16. biology, 17. Atlantic, 18. conscious, 19. carbon, 20. greenhouse, 21. brackets, 22. Synthetic, 23. mimic

24. The train's \_\_\_\_\_ was small but comfortable.

*n.* a separate section or part of a larger enclosed space, such as a train carriage or a ship's cabin

25. Detergent weakens the surface tension at the \_\_\_\_\_ of two liquids.

*n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things

26. Loud noises might harm the fragile ear \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue

27. Carbon \_\_\_\_\_ are used in various fields of science and technology due to their unique properties.

*n.* a tube-shaped structure that is composed of very small particles, typically with a diameter of a few nanometers; nanotubes are used in a variety of applications, including electronics and materials science

28. Both parties are now entirely ideologically \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line

29. The \_\_\_\_\_ chip in my credit card allows me to make contactless payments.

*adj.* fixed firmly into the surface of something

30. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 24. compartment, 25. interface, 26. membrane, 27. nanotubes, 28. aligned, 29. embedded, 30. process

31. We will attempt to \_\_\_\_\_ some of your suggestions into our future strategy.

*v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity

32. She is the \_\_\_\_\_ president of the company.

*adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

33. An \_\_\_\_\_ teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.

*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

34. The ship's \_\_\_\_\_ worked hard to repair the damaged sails before the next storm hit.

*n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane

35. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

36. My computer has been acting \_\_\_\_\_ recently.

*adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain

37. The \_\_\_\_\_ expert analyzed the fluid around the aircraft.

*n.* the activity or process of designing, building, flying, and maintaining aircraft

38. The \_\_\_\_\_ management approach could have been more effective in implementing organizational changes.

*adj.* controlled or implemented from the highest level of authority or management

ANSWERS: 31. incorporate, 32. virtual, 33. inspiring, 34. crew, 35. individual, 36. weird, 37. aviation, 38. top-down

39. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
40. The entire mountain is covered in \_\_\_\_\_ rainforest.
- adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
41. We are developing plant-derived \_\_\_\_\_ to reduce environmental impact.
- n.* a substance composed of macromolecules (= large groups of atoms) made from many smaller and simpler molecules
42. He found that it is difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ socially.
- v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups
43. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
44. These articles cite five \_\_\_\_\_ of climate change.
- n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
45. I advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ to his new surroundings.
- v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
46. The latest \_\_\_\_\_ in the fashion industry is sustainable clothing.
- n.* a large-scale or long-term trend that has a significant impact on society or the economy, often influencing multiple sectors or industries

ANSWERS: 39. environment, 40. dense, 41. polymers, 42. integrate, 43. vision, 44. instances, 45. adapt, 46. megatrend

47. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the airplane's wings were inspected to ensure they were secure.  
*n.* a short metal pin or bolt with a flat head used for joining things together
48. The fossils discovered belong to an \_\_\_\_\_ species that lived millions of years ago.  
*adj.* resembling or relating to a human being, particularly in terms of physical characteristics or behavior; often used to describe primates or other animals that have human-like traits
49. The \_\_\_\_\_ of numbers on the spreadsheet allowed the accountant to track the company's profits and losses easily.  
*n.* a rectangular array of numbers, symbols, or expressions, arranged in rows and columns and often enclosed in brackets; an enclosure within which something originates or develops
50. There are five distinct \_\_\_\_\_ at five unique wavelengths.  
*n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
51. Actuators convert \_\_\_\_\_ pulses into motion.  
*adj.* relating to electricity
52. The government should do more to \_\_\_\_\_ sustainable agribusiness.  
*v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
53. Scientists studied the ancient \_\_\_\_\_ to learn more about the creature's anatomy.  
*n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant

ANSWERS: 47. rivets, 48. anthropoid, 49. matrix, 50. emissions, 51. electrical, 52. promote, 53. skeleton



54. The essence of economics is to \_\_\_\_\_ the allocation of limited resources.  
*v.* to make the best or most effective use of something
55. Parents often \_\_\_\_\_ their characteristics to their children.  
*v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another
56. The marine \_\_\_\_\_ manufacturer demonstrated their newest hydroplane.  
*n.* any vehicle that can fly and carry things or passengers, such as a plane or helicopter
57. One light year is nearly 6 \_\_\_\_\_ miles.  
*n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million
58. The organizational \_\_\_\_\_ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.  
*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
59. The \_\_\_\_\_ of rocks can reveal clues about their geological history.  
*n.* the study of the form and structure of plants, animals, and other organisms; the study of the alteration of word forms as they change from one part of speech to another
60. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.  
*n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 54. optimize, 55. transmit, 56. aircraft, 57. trillion, 58. structure, 59. morphology, 60. economy