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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Vinay Venkatraman: Technology crafts for the digitally underserved | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/vinay_venkatraman_technology_crafts_for_the_digitally_underserved

Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

frugal

adj. characterized by being sparing or economical about money or resources; avoiding waste or luxury

synonym: economical, thrifty, sparing

(1) live a **frugal** lifestyle, (2) a **frugal** meal

My grandparents were always **frugal** with their money, even when they had plenty of it.

dazzling

adj. shining brightly; highly attractive or exciting

synonym: astonishing, breathtaking, flashy

(1) **dazzling** debut, (2) **dazzling** views

Last night, the team delivered a **dazzling** performance.

gadget

n. a small tool or device that is useful for a particular job

synonym: appliance, gimmick, device

(1) a handy **gadget**, (2) time-saving **gadget**

I found the kitchen **gadget** that will serve as a bottle opener in the store.

anecdote

n. a short and amusing or interesting story about a real incident or person

synonym: story, account, tale

(1) personal **anecdote**, (2) funny **anecdote**

She entertained the guests with **anecdotes** about her travels and experiences.

offline

adj. not connected to the internet

synonym : disconnected, not connected, unplugged

(1) **offline** course, (2) **offline** mode

The computer is **offline** and cannot be accessed at the moment.

recharge

v. to restore the energy or power of something by supplying it with more energy or power; to refresh or renew oneself by rest or sleep

synonym : renew, refresh, replenish

(1) **recharge** brain and body, (2) **recharge** energy

He needed to **recharge** his phone before the meeting.

nook

n. a small corner, alcove, or recess, especially one in a room or garden providing a seat or space for quiet

synonym : niche, corner, alcove

(1) every **nook** and cranny, (2) breakfast **nook**

The kitchen **nook** was perfect for coffee and chatting with friends.

smartphone

n. a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

(1) **smartphone** app developer, (2) **smartphone** addict

Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of **smartphones**.

skeptical

adj. doubting that something is accurate or useful

synonym : doubtful, distrustful, suspicious

(1) a **skeptical** attitude, (2) **skeptical** scientists

His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly **skeptical**.

amaze

v. to fill with wonder, surprise, or admiration

synonym : astound, surprise, stagger

(1) **amaze** and entertain visitors, (2) **amaze** everyone
The magician's tricks **amazed** the audience.

dismantle

v. to take apart or demolish (a structure, machine, system, or the like); to strip off fittings or equipment

synonym: take apart, demolish, take down

(1) **dismantle** a machine, (2) **dismantle** a system

The old building had to be **dismantled** because it was structurally unsound.

tinker

v. to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way

synonym: fiddle, play, fix

(1) **tinker** with the bill, (2) **tinker** with the settings

He spent the afternoon **tinkering** with his car engine.

cape

n. a type of long, loose outer garment that covers the back, shoulders, and arms; a headland or promontory extending into the sea or other large body of water

synonym: shawl, cloak, mantle

(1) **cape** cod, (2) red **cape**

The superhero wore a flowing **cape** as part of their costume.

industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

synonym: diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

salvage

n. the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation

synonym: rescue, recovery

(1) **salvage** operation, (2) **salvage** a sunken ship

The **salvage** yard was full of old cars waiting to be scrapped.

condemn

v. to express strong disapproval or criticism of something
synonym: criticize, denounce, censure

(1) **condemn** violence, (2) **condemn** crime

The government was **condemned** for its handling of the crisis.

deprive

v. to take away something from someone
synonym: deny, take away, divest

(1) **deprive** others of profit, (2) **deprive** him of his status

He was **deprived** of his freedom when sentenced to life in prison.

institutionalize

v. to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

synonym: formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws

The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

bureaucracy

n. a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives

synonym: administration, government, system

(1) government **bureaucracy**, (2) arbitrary **bureaucracy**

The bumbling **bureaucracy** made it difficult to get the permits we needed.

fabricate

v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone

synonym: manufacture, assemble, falsify

(1) **fabricate** a chemical, (2) **fabricate** an excuse

The detective discovered that the witness had **fabricated** her

story about the crime.

embed

v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass

synonym: entrench, fix, set

(1) **embed** scripts in the message, (2) **embed** a sensor

The company **embedded** a tracking code in the product's packaging to monitor its shipment.

cot

n. a small bed for a baby or child, typically with high sides to prevent the child from falling out

synonym: bed, bunk, pallet

(1) **cot** in the tent, (2) baby's **cot**

The hospital provides **cots** for patients' families who want to stay overnight.

multitasking

n. the ability to do more than one task at the same time; the state of doing more than one task at the same time

synonym: juggling, multihandling, parallelism

(1) computer **multitasking**, (2) **multitasking** ability

She could finish all her work on time because of her **multitasking** skills.

empower

v. to give someone the power or authority to do something

synonym: authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

scavenge

v. to search for or gather useful material, particularly food or other resources, from discarded waste or other sources

synonym: search, scrounge, rummage

(1) **scavenge** for food, (2) **scavenge** for iron scraps

The raccoon **scavenged** through the garbage cans in search of food.

flashlight

n. a portable electric light with a handle and a switch that can be turned on and off

synonym : torch, lamp, beacon

(1) **flashlight** beam, (2) **flashlight** batteries

He used a backup **flashlight** to find his way through the dark cave.

amplify

v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

synonym : intensify, boost, argument

(1) **amplify** a signal, (2) **amplify** the effect

You might need to **amplify** this point.

mashup

n. a combination or fusion of different elements, often referring to the blending or remixing of different songs, video clips, or other media forms

synonym : mixture, blend, combination

(1) music **mashup**, (2) art **mashup**

The DJ created an amazing **mashup** of popular songs at the party.

luminosity

n. the quality or state of being luminous, especially the brightness or radiance of light emitted by an object or source; the intrinsic brightness of a celestial body such as a star

synonym : brightness, brilliance, light

(1) **luminosity** measurement, (2) **luminosity** value

The astronomer measured the **luminosity** of distant stars to determine their brightness.

trickle

v. to flow or drip slowly and in small amounts; to happen or occur gradually or in small quantities

synonym : dribble, flow, seep

(1) **trickle** down my cheek, (2) **trickle** from his eyes

Water was beginning to **trickle** into the basement after the heavy rain.

ubiquitous

adj. being or existing everywhere at once

synonym: universal, omnipresent, everywhere

(1) **ubiquitous** computing, (2) **ubiquitous** across ecosystems

Sugar is **ubiquitous** in food.

electrify

v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

synonym: wire, amaze, astonish

(1) **electrify** the audience, (2) **electrify** a manufacturing process

The product developed through years of research continues to **electrify** the market.

erratic

adj. characterized by lack of consistency, regularity, or predictable behavior; unpredictable or inconsistent in movement, behavior, or quality

synonym: unpredictable, irregular, unstable

(1) **erratic** behavior, (2) **erratic** movements

The stock market has been behaving in an **erratic** manner, making it difficult for investors to predict future trends.

metrology

n. the scientific study and measurement of measurements, standards, and units of physical quantities, particularly about their accuracy and precision

synonym: measurement, calibration

(1) **metrology** laboratory, (2) precision **metrology**

The development of new **metrology** techniques has revolutionized the field of nanotechnology.

divert

v. to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose

synonym: distract, redirect, sidetrack

(1) **divert** attention, (2) **divert** an assault

Due to the road construction, we had to **divert** our course to get to the restaurant.

detrimental

adj. causing harm or damage

synonym: harmful, damaging, injurious

(1) **detrimental** eating habits, (2) **detrimental** to good health

The new policy had a **detrimental** impact on small businesses.

dissuade

v. to persuade someone not to do something; to discourage or deter someone from a course of action

synonym: discourage, deter, convince

(1) **dissuade** a person, (2) **dissuade** him from committing the crime

He tried to **dissuade** her from quitting her job.

beep

v. to make a short, high-pitched sound, typically as a signal or warning

synonym: bleep, honk, buzz

(1) **beep** out a warning, (2) **beep** the horn

The timer **beeped**, reminding me that the cake was ready to come out of the oven.

reprogram

v. to modify or recreate a program

synonym: recreate, modify, revamp

(1) **reprogram** a device, (2) **reprogram** a database

He **reprogrammed** the computer's operating system to remove the safeguard.

Session 2: Spelling

1. ti___r with the settings *v.* to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way
2. every n__k and cranny *n.* a small corner, alcove, or recess, especially one in a room or garden providing a seat or space for quiet
3. det_____al eating habits *adj.* causing harm or damage
4. arbitrary bur_____cy *n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
5. di_____le a machine *v.* to take apart or demolish (a structure, machine, system, or the like); to strip off fittings or equipment
6. computer mul_____ing *n.* the ability to do more than one task at the same time; the state of doing more than one task at the same time
7. art ma___p *n.* a combination or fusion of different elements, often referring to the blending or remixing of different songs, video clips, or other media forms
8. of_____e course *adj.* not connected to the internet
9. c_t in the tent *n.* a small bed for a baby or child, typically with high sides to prevent the child from falling out
10. ubi_____us across ecosystems *adj.* being or existing everywhere at once

ANSWERS: 1. tinker, 2. nook, 3. detrimental, 4. bureaucracy, 5. dismantle, 6. multitasking, 7. mashup, 8. offline, 9. cot, 10. ubiquitous

11. da____ng debut *adj.* shining brightly; highly attractive or exciting
12. a sk_____al attitude *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
13. ind_____us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
14. sc_____ge for food *v.* to search for or gather useful material, particularly food or other resources, from discarded waste or other sources
15. sa_____e a sunken ship *n.* the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation
16. sma_____ne app developer *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
17. sk_____al scientists *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
18. baby's c_t *n.* a small bed for a baby or child, typically with high sides to prevent the child from falling out
19. sa_____e operation *n.* the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation

ANSWERS: 11. dazzling, 12. skeptical, 13. industrious, 14. scavenge, 15. salvage, 16. smartphone, 17. skeptical, 18. cot, 19. salvage

20. re_____am a database *v.* to modify or recreate a program
21. a handy ga____t *n.* a small tool or device that is useful for a particular job
22. am_____y a signal *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
23. ins_____ize a system *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
24. time-saving ga____t *n.* a small tool or device that is useful for a particular job
25. re_____am a device *v.* to modify or recreate a program
26. el_____fy a manufacturing process *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
27. mul_____ing ability *n.* the ability to do more than one task at the same time; the state of doing more than one task at the same time
28. of_____e mode *adj.* not connected to the internet
29. lum_____ty measurement *n.* the quality or state of being luminous, especially the brightness or radiance of light emitted by an object or source; the intrinsic brightness of a celestial body such as a star
30. er_____c movements *adj.* characterized by lack of consistency, regularity, or predictable behavior; unpredictable or inconsistent in movement, behavior, or quality

ANSWERS: 20. reprogram, 21. gadget, 22. amplify, 23. institutionalize, 24. gadget, 25. reprogram, 26. electrify, 27. multitasking, 28. offline, 29. luminosity, 30. erratic

31. em_____r my life *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
32. el_____fy the audience *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
33. det_____al to good health *adj.* causing harm or damage
34. ti____r with the bill *v.* to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way
35. di_____le a system *v.* to take apart or demolish (a structure, machine, system, or the like); to strip off fittings or equipment
36. fla_____ht beam *n.* a portable electric light with a handle and a switch that can be turned on and off
37. er_____c behavior *adj.* characterized by lack of consistency, regularity, or predictable behavior; unpredictable or inconsistent in movement, behavior, or quality
38. funny an_____te *n.* a short and amusing or interesting story about a real incident or person
39. me_____gy laboratory *n.* the scientific study and measurement of measurements, standards, and units of physical quantities, particularly about their accuracy and precision
40. re_____ge energy *v.* to restore the energy or power of something by supplying it with more energy or power; to refresh or renew oneself by rest or sleep

ANSWERS: 31. empower, 32. electrify, 33. detrimental, 34. tinker, 35. dismantle, 36. flashlight, 37. erratic, 38. anecdote, 39. metrology, 40. recharge

41. sma_____ne addict *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
42. b__p the horn *v.* to make a short, high-pitched sound, typically as a signal or warning
43. ins_____ize customary laws *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
44. am_____y the effect *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
45. co_____n crime *v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something
46. lum_____ty value *n.* the quality or state of being luminous, especially the brightness or radiance of light emitted by an object or source; the intrinsic brightness of a celestial body such as a star
47. personal an_____te *n.* a short and amusing or interesting story about a real incident or person
48. di_____t attention *v.* to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose
49. precision me_____gy *n.* the scientific study and measurement of measurements, standards, and units of physical quantities, particularly about their accuracy and precision
50. red c__e *n.* a type of long, loose outer garment that covers the back, shoulders, and arms; a headland or promontory extending into the sea or other large body of water

ANSWERS: 41. smartphone, 42. beep, 43. institutionalize, 44. amplify, 45. condemn, 46. luminosity, 47. anecdote, 48. divert, 49. metrology, 50. cape

51. co____n violence *v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something
52. ind____us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
53. breakfast n__k *n.* a small corner, alcove, or recess, especially one in a room or garden providing a seat or space for quiet
54. government bur____cy *n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
55. fla____ht batteries *n.* a portable electric light with a handle and a switch that can be turned on and off
56. di___t an assault *v.* to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose
57. re____ge brain and body *v.* to restore the energy or power of something by supplying it with more energy or power; to refresh or renew oneself by rest or sleep
58. c__e cod *n.* a type of long, loose outer garment that covers the back, shoulders, and arms; a headland or promontory extending into the sea or other large body of water
59. em__d scripts in the message *v.* to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass

ANSWERS: 51. condemn, 52. industrious, 53. nook, 54. bureaucracy, 55. flashlight, 56. divert, 57. recharge, 58. cape, 59. embed

60. de____e others of profit v. to take away something from someone
61. tr____e from his eyes v. to flow or drip slowly and in small amounts; to happen or occur gradually or in small quantities
62. fa_____te a chemical v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone
63. em__d a sensor v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass
64. da____ng views *adj.* shining brightly; highly attractive or exciting
65. di____de a person v. to persuade someone not to do something; to discourage or deter someone from a course of action
66. am__e and entertain visitors v. to fill with wonder, surprise, or admiration
67. sc____ge for iron scraps v. to search for or gather useful material, particularly food or other resources, from discarded waste or other sources
68. de____e him of his status v. to take away something from someone
69. am__e everyone v. to fill with wonder, surprise, or admiration
70. music ma____p *n.* a combination or fusion of different elements, often referring to the blending or remixing of different songs, video clips, or other media forms
71. a fr___l meal *adj.* characterized by being sparing or economical about money or resources; avoiding waste or luxury

ANSWERS: 60. deprive, 61. trickle, 62. fabricate, 63. embed, 64. dazzling, 65. dissuade, 66. amaze, 67. scavenge, 68. deprive, 69. amaze, 70. mashup, 71. frugal

72. tr_____e down my cheek
v. to flow or drip slowly and in small amounts; to happen or occur gradually or in small quantities
73. ubi_____us computing
adj. being or existing everywhere at once
74. fa_____te an excuse
v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone
75. di_____de him from committing the crime
v. to persuade someone not to do something; to discourage or deter someone from a course of action
76. live a fr____l lifestyle
adj. characterized by being sparing or economical about money or resources; avoiding waste or luxury
77. b__p out a warning
v. to make a short, high-pitched sound, typically as a signal or warning
78. em_____r the secretary to do the same
v. to give someone the power or authority to do something

ANSWERS: 72. trickle, 73. ubiquitous, 74. fabricate, 75. dissuade, 76. frugal, 77. beep, 78. empower

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She could finish all her work on time because of her _____ skills.
n. the ability to do more than one task at the same time; the state of doing more than one task at the same time
2. Sugar is _____ in food.
adj. being or existing everywhere at once
3. You might need to _____ this point.
v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
4. He used a backup _____ to find his way through the dark cave.
n. a portable electric light with a handle and a switch that can be turned on and off
5. The company _____ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.
v. to give someone the power or authority to do something
6. The new policy aims to _____ the use of renewable energy sources.
v. to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
7. The astronomer measured the _____ of distant stars to determine their brightness.
n. the quality or state of being luminous, especially the brightness or radiance of light emitted by an object or source; the intrinsic brightness of a celestial body such as a star

ANSWERS: 1. multitasking, 2. ubiquitous, 3. amplify, 4. flashlight, 5. empowered, 6. institutionalize, 7. luminosity

8. He tried to _____ her from quitting her job.
- v. to persuade someone not to do something; to discourage or deter someone from a course of action
9. He needed to _____ his phone before the meeting.
- v. to restore the energy or power of something by supplying it with more energy or power; to refresh or renew oneself by rest or sleep
10. She entertained the guests with _____ about her travels and experiences.
- n. a short and amusing or interesting story about a real incident or person
11. I found the kitchen _____ that will serve as a bottle opener in the store.
- n. a small tool or device that is useful for a particular job
12. The magician's tricks _____ the audience.
- v. to fill with wonder, surprise, or admiration
13. The company _____ a tracking code in the product's packaging to monitor its shipment.
- v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass
14. He spent the afternoon _____ with his car engine.
- v. to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way
15. Due to the road construction, we had to _____ our course to get to the restaurant.
- v. to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose

ANSWERS: 8. dissuade, 9. recharge, 10. anecdotes, 11. gadget, 12. amazed, 13. embedded, 14. tinkering, 15. divert

16. The superhero wore a flowing _____ as part of their costume.
n. a type of long, loose outer garment that covers the back, shoulders, and arms; a headland or promontory extending into the sea or other large body of water
17. The hospital provides _____ for patients' families who want to stay overnight.
n. a small bed for a baby or child, typically with high sides to prevent the child from falling out
18. The raccoon _____ through the garbage cans in search of food.
v. to search for or gather useful material, particularly food or other resources, from discarded waste or other sources
19. He was _____ of his freedom when sentenced to life in prison.
v. to take away something from someone
20. The detective discovered that the witness had _____ her story about the crime.
v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone
21. He was known to be very _____ and would often work late into the night.
adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
22. The computer is _____ and cannot be accessed at the moment.
adj. not connected to the internet
23. The stock market has been behaving in an _____ manner, making it difficult for investors to predict future trends.
adj. characterized by lack of consistency, regularity, or predictable behavior; unpredictable or inconsistent in movement, behavior, or quality

ANSWERS: 16. cape, 17. cots, 18. scavenged, 19. deprived, 20. fabricated, 21. industrious, 22. offline, 23. erratic

24. Last night, the team delivered a _____ performance.

adj. shining brightly; highly attractive or exciting

25. His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly _____.

adj. doubting that something is accurate or useful

26. The new policy had a _____ impact on small businesses.

adj. causing harm or damage

27. The old building had to be _____ because it was structurally unsound.

v. to take apart or demolish (a structure, machine, system, or the like); to strip off fittings or equipment

28. The timer _____ reminding me that the cake was ready to come out of the oven.

v. to make a short, high-pitched sound, typically as a signal or warning

29. My grandparents were always _____ with their money, even when they had plenty of it.

adj. characterized by being sparing or economical about money or resources; avoiding waste or luxury

30. The product developed through years of research continues to _____ the market.

v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

31. The _____ yard was full of old cars waiting to be scrapped.

n. the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation

ANSWERS: 24. dazzling, 25. skeptical, 26. detrimental, 27. dismantled, 28. beeped, 29. frugal, 30. electrify, 31. salvage

32. He _____ the computer's operating system to remove the safeguard.
- v.* to modify or recreate a program
33. Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of _____.
- n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
34. The kitchen _____ was perfect for coffee and chatting with friends.
- n.* a small corner, alcove, or recess, especially one in a room or garden providing a seat or space for quiet
35. The government was _____ for its handling of the crisis.
- v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something
36. Water was beginning to _____ into the basement after the heavy rain.
- v.* to flow or drip slowly and in small amounts; to happen or occur gradually or in small quantities
37. The development of new _____ techniques has revolutionized the field of nanotechnology.
- n.* the scientific study and measurement of measurements, standards, and units of physical quantities, particularly about their accuracy and precision
38. The bumbling _____ made it difficult to get the permits we needed.
- n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
39. The DJ created an amazing _____ of popular songs at the party.
- n.* a combination or fusion of different elements, often referring to the blending or remixing of different songs, video clips, or other media forms

ANSWERS: 32. reprogrammed, 33. smartphones, 34. nook, 35. condemned, 36. trickle, 37. metrology, 38. bureaucracy, 39. mashup

ANSWERS: