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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Avi Reichental: What's next in 3D printing | TED Talk
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All Words

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Session 1: Word List

cobbler

n. a person who makes or repairs shoes; a type of dessert made with fruit and a crumbly topping

synonym: shoemaker, shoe repairperson

(1) **cobbler's** wax, (2) peach **cobbler**

The **cobbler's** shop was located on Main Street and was open seven days a week.

custom-made

adj. made to order or custom-designed for a particular customer or client, tailored to meet individual needs or specifications

synonym: custom-built, tailor-made, bespoke

(1) **custom-made** car, (2) **custom-made** furniture

The bride wore a **custom-made** dress that was designed to fit her perfectly.

holocaust

n. the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

synonym: genocide, mass murder, devastation

(1) nuclear **holocaust**, (2) the **holocaust** museum

Many **holocaust** survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.

inherit

v. to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died

synonym: obtain, gain, acquire

(1) **inherit** estate, (2) **inherit** ancestral property

After his death, his sons **inherited** his business.

industrial

adj. of or relating to or resulting from industry

synonym: manufacturing, mechanical

(1) beginning of the **industrial** revolution, (2) **industrial** alcohol

Industrial design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.

revolution

n. a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

synonym: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

improve

v. to make or become better

synonym: enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

eradicate

v. to get rid of or destroy something completely, especially something bad

synonym: destroy, eliminate, exterminate

(1) **eradicate** the deficit, (2) **eradicate** racial discrimination

We are trying to **eradicate** this disease from the world.

atrophy

n. a decrease in size of a muscle, organ, etc., caused by disease or disuse

synonym: disintegration, degeneration, wasting away

(1) weakness with **atrophy**, (2) **atrophy** of the muscles

Daily exercise and adequate sleep are necessary to prevent the progression of **atrophy**.

craftsman

n. a skilled worker who creates handmade objects, especially one who works with wood, metal, or other materials

synonym: artisan, mechanic, workman

(1) **craftsman** skill, (2) a subtle **craftsman**

The adept **craftsman** carefully carved the wooden figurine with precision and skill.

chuck

v. to throw something carelessly or casually; to get rid of something or someone

synonym: toss, throw, discard

(1) **chuck** the ball across the yard, (2) **chuck** my job

I will **chuck** these old shoes in the trash and buy a new pair.

hull

n. the main body or frame of a ship, airplane, or other vehicles, or the outer covering or shell of a seed, fruit, or other objects

synonym: shell, skin, outer covering

(1) set a strake on the **hull**, (2) double- **hull** tank

The ship's **hull** was damaged in the storm, and the crew had to make emergency repairs.

invention

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

synonym: creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

discuss

v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

synonym: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our

meeting tomorrow.

catapult

n. a device used to hurl an object a long distance

synonym: launcher, trebuchet, slingshot

(1) powerful **catapult**, (2) **catapult** mechanism

The army used a **catapult** to launch large rocks over the castle walls.

heritage

n. the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations

synonym: legacy, tradition, inheritance

(1) **heritage** site, (2) historical **heritage**

The **heritage** of the city is reflected in its architecture.

usher

n. a person who shows people to their seats in a theater or church or who guides them through a building

synonym: guide, escort, conductor

(1) act as **usher**, (2) **usher** theater

The uniformed **usher** showed the guests to their seats.

distribute

v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

synonym: broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content

His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

manufacture

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

synonym: create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

digital

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

synonym: numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature
Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

fabricate

v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone

synonym: manufacture, assemble, falsify

(1) **fabricate** a chemical, (2) **fabricate** an excuse

The detective discovered that the witness had **fabricated** her story about the crime.

distance

n. the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance

synonym: space, gap, span

(1) driving **distance**, (2) social **distance**

The marathon runner covered a long **distance** in a short amount of time.

temple

n. a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead

synonym: shrine, mosque, synagogue

(1) **temple** complex, (2) a tour guide at the **temple**

He visited the **temple** to pray and make offerings to the gods.

awesome

adj. inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.

synonym: miraculous, marvelous, astounding

(1) **awesome** mental faculty, (2) have an **awesome** birthday

There is a lot of **awesome** nature and food in Hawaii.

hinge

n. a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close

synonym: joint, pivot

(1) a stiff **hinge**, (2) insecure **hinge**

His involvement is the **hinge** of our plan.

assembly

n. a group of people who have been elected, especially one that meets regularly and makes decisions or laws for a specific region or country

synonym : crowd, gathering, mass

(1) **assembly** line, (2) **assembly** hall

This company's **assembly** plant is an enormous facility.

implication

n. something that is inferred or indirectly stated; the act or fact of being involved in something

synonym : suggestion, association, conclusion

(1) the **implication** in a crime, (2) the **implication** of a word

His poem has a very significant **implication**.

tip

n. the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services

synonym : edge, advice, gratuity

(1) the **tip** of a paintbrush, (2) give the waiter a **tip** .

I will introduce some **tips** on learning English in this class.

paralyze

v. to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel

synonym : immobilize, disable, numb

(1) **paralyze** a city, (2) **paralyze** a person

The venom from the snake bite **paralyzed** his arm.

waist

n. the part of the human body between the ribs and hips or the corresponding part in other animals

synonym : midriff, torso, abdomen

(1) **waist** measurement, (2) a slim **waist**

She cinched her dress at the **waist** to accentuate her hourglass figure.

complain

v. to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody

synonym : gripe, claim, denounce

(1) **complain** about a job, (2) call and **complain** frequently
Our users are often **complaining** about the slow application.

suit

n. a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for

synonym : clothes, lawsuit, (verb) fit

(1) **suit** and tie restaurant, (2) **suit** at law
Six **suits** are awaiting trial or verdict.

uncomfortable

adj. providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain

synonym : comfortless, discomforting, painful

(1) an **uncomfortable** silence, (2) with an **uncomfortable** face

His abusive words made me **uncomfortable**.

robotic

adj. of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots

synonym : automated, mechanical, laborsaving

(1) **robotic** arm, (2) **robotic** guide operation

The surgeon removed the tumor using **robotic** video assistance.

bionic

adj. relating to or using technology or devices that enhance or replace biological functions, typically in a way that mimics or improves upon the original

(1) **bionic** exoskeleton, (2) **bionic** technology

The soldier was fitted with a **bionic** arm after losing him in combat.

inspire

v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

synonym : boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

feminine

adj. relating to women; having the features or appearance often associated with women

synonym : womanly, womanlike, femalelike

(1) add a **feminine** touch, (2) the sacred **feminine**

The dress mixes sophisticated lines with an appealing floral design for a classically **feminine** style.

elegant

adj. pleasing and graceful in appearance or manner, or showing good taste and refinement

synonym : refined, sophisticated, graceful

(1) **elegant** design, (2) write **elegant** sentences

She wore an **elegant** evening gown to the gala.

lightweight

adj. composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive

(1) **lightweight** aircraft, (2) **lightweight** structure

Powder coating protects the **lightweight** aluminum alloy components.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

incredible

adj. unbelievable; enormous

synonym : unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

replace

v. to take the place of something

synonym: substitute, supersede, displace

(1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone
Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

tradition

n. a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

synonym: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

reclaim

v. to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

synonym: recoup, regain, retake

(1) **reclaim** a competitive position, (2) **reclaim** land from the sea

You may be entitled to **reclaim** some tax.

symmetry

n. balance or proportion in design or structure, with elements arranged evenly on either side of an axis

synonym: balance, proportion, harmoniousness

(1) bilateral **symmetry**, (2) axial **symmetry**

The building had a **symmetry** pattern that was pleasing to the eye.

embrace

v. to accept something willingly and enthusiastically;

(noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

synonym: grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace**
The woods **embrace** the house.

authenticity

n. the quality of being real or genuine
synonym: genuineness, originality, credibility

(1) **authenticity** verification, (2) lack **authenticity**
The museum's experts confirmed the **authenticity** of the painting.

heel

n. the rounded back part of the foot below the ankle; someone who is morally reprehensible; (verb) to follow someone or something
synonym: hindfoot

(1) **heel** bone, (2) **heel** wrestler
She wore high **heels** to the party.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
synonym: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment
The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

device

n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
synonym: gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**
I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

conform

v. to act in accordance with a set of rules, standards, or expectations; to comply with the norms or customs of a particular group
synonym: comply, follow, adhere

(1) **conform** to standards, (2) **conform** in all its aspects
The school requires students to **conform** to a strict dress

code.

ventilate

v. to supply fresh air to a room, building, etc.; to remove stale air from it

synonym: air out, circulate, freshen

(1) **ventilate** my opinion, (2) **ventilate** air

It's important to **ventilate** the room to avoid the buildup of harmful gases.

scoliosis

n. a condition in which the spine is curved to the side

synonym: curvature, deformity, malformation

(1) **scoliosis** treatment, (2) congenital **scoliosis**

He decided to undergo surgery for **scoliosis**.

brace

n. a device, typically one of a pair, for holding something in position or for strengthening an object; (verb) to support or hold steady and make steadfast

synonym: support, clamp, (verb) strengthen

(1) **brace** for impact, (2) **brace** my energies

She wore a **brace** on her leg to support her injured ankle.

dental

adj. of or relating to teeth

synonym: oral, tooth, mouth

(1) **dental** hygiene, (2) **dental** care

I have a **dental** appointment at 2 pm to get my teeth cleaned.

bracing

adj. refreshing or invigorating; designed to provide support or stability

synonym: invigorating, refreshing, stimulating

(1) **bracing** air, (2) **bracing** walk

The athlete performed some **bracing** exercises to warm up before the game.

amputee

n. a person who has had an arm or a leg cut off

(1) quadruple **amputee**, (2) **amputee** runner

Amputees often experience an illusion of a phantom limb.

emotional

adj. relating to people's feelings

synonym : affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

reconnect

v. to connect again after a break or interruption

synonym : reopen, rejoin, link up

(1) **reconnect** a telephone, (2) **reconnect** with family

After a long period of estrangement, they **reconnected** with each other.

wireless

adj. of or relating a connection or communication that does not require a physical wire or cable, often through the use of radio waves or electromagnetic signals

synonym : cordless, radio

(1) **wireless** access, (2) **wireless** charging

The office's **wireless** network allows employees to work from anywhere in the building.

align

v. to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line

synonym : coordinate, regulate, adjust

(1) **align** the economic interest of each other, (2) **align** with a historical trend

Both parties are now entirely ideologically **aligned**.

aid

n. things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

synonym : helper, resource, assistance

(1) financial **aid**, (2) country-by-country **aid** programs

Pakistan's **aid** budget was still being reviewed.

replacement

n. the act of replacing something with something else, especially that is newer or better; a person or thing that takes or can take the place of another

synonym : alternate, substitute, backup

(1) regular **replacement** of tires, (2) **replacement** cost
We demand his **replacement**.

leap

v. to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward

synonym: jump, bound, hop

(1) **leap** to a conclusion, (2) **leap** of faith

The athlete was able to **leap** over the hurdle with ease.

engine

n. a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose

synonym: motor, locomotive, driver

(1) a steam **engine**, (2) an air-cooled **engine**

The policies he announces can be the **engine** of economic growth in the country.

fuel

n. a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy

synonym: energy, power, gas

(1) biomass **fuel**, (2) smokeless **fuel**

The **fuel** scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector

environment

n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

corporation

n. a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit

synonym: business, company, enterprise

(1) a public **corporation**, (2) **corporation** assets

Four companies were amalgamated into a single **corporation**.

planet

n. any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

synonym: earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

start-up

n. a newly established company or business

(1) **start-up** business, (2) early-stage **start-up**

Our company's services are targeted at **start-up** executives.

probe

n. a tool used for testing or examining, especially for medical or scientific purposes, or an exploratory mission to a planet or other celestial body; (verb) to investigate, examine, or search into something

synonym: investigation, inquiry, examination

(1) a lunar **probe**, (2) **probe** for inside information

NASA sent a **probe** to study the atmosphere of Jupiter.

fraction

n. a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

synonym: piece, part, fragment

(1) a **fractional** share of the vote, (2) a numerator in a **fraction**

He spent only a **fraction** of his earnings.

spaceship

n. (especially in science fiction) a spacecraft designed to carry a crew into interstellar space

synonym: starship, rocket, spacecraft

(1) a **spaceship** to survey the moon, (2) alien **spaceship**

They launched a crewless **spaceship** into space.

audacious

adj. showing a willingness to take bold risks or to do something that is considered unconventional or daring;

marked by originality, creativity, or boldness

synonym : bold, daring, fearless

(1) **audacious** stunt, (2) **audacious** decision

The young entrepreneur had an **audacious** plan to start his own company.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

functional

adj. designed for or capable of a particular activity, purpose, or task; practical or ready for use or service

synonym : applicable, practical, usable

(1) field of **functional** medicine, (2) **functional** deafness

The mobile phone was still **functional** even after being dropped.

module

n. a self-contained unit or component of a larger system or structure; a standardized unit of computer hardware or software designed to perform a specific function

synonym : component, unit, segment

(1) **module** software, (2) audio **module**

I must install a new programming **module** for my computer program to function properly.

moonshot

n. an ambitious, risky, and innovative project or goal, especially one that is intended to bring about radical change or breakthroughs in a particular field or industry, often inspired by the lunar landing mission of Apollo 11 in 1969

synonym : initiative, endeavor, pursuit

(1) AI **moonshot**, (2) **moonshot** idea

The company's **moonshot** project aims to develop a revolutionary new technology within a tight deadline.

delectable

adj. highly pleasing and enjoyable to taste or experience
synonym: delicious, tasty, scrumptious

(1) **delectable** dish, (2) **delectable** chocolate

The **delectable** aroma of freshly baked cookies filled the house.

absinthe

n. a highly alcoholic and anise-flavored spirit derived from botanicals, typically including wormwood; the plant *Artemisia absinthium*, commonly known as grand wormwood, from which the spirit gets its name

synonym: wormwood liqueur, green fairy

(1) illegal **absinthe**, (2) green **absinthe**

The bartender served a traditional **absinthe** cocktail to the curious customer.

ingredient

n. one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish

synonym: element, component

(1) secret **ingredients**, (2) compound the **ingredients**

Greed is the primary **ingredient** in the making of criminals.

flavor

n. the taste sensation produced by a substance in the mouth

synonym: taste, savor, essence

(1) a delicate **flavor**, (2) **flavor** enhancer

The **flavor** of the coffee was rich and full-bodied.

delicious

adj. exceptionally pleasing to taste or smell

synonym: appetizing, mouthwatering, delectable

(1) **delicious** breeze, (2) variety of **delicious** foods

We could grill the meat in a **delicious** way.

nutrition

n. the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health

synonym: alimentation, nourishment, sustenance

(1) **nutrition** condition, (2) **nutrition** intake

This food contains all the **nutrition** your dog requires.

complexity

n. the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

synonym: intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

rudimentary

adj. relating to basic facts or principles; fundamental

synonym: essential, fundamental, elementary

(1) a **rudimentary** plant, (2) **rudimentary** understanding

He has only a **rudimentary** knowledge of this topic.

youngster

n. a young person, typically a child or teenager; a creature that is still in its youth or early stages of development

synonym: child, youth, adolescent

(1) **youngster** education, (2) teenage **youngster**

The little **youngster** couldn't wait to open their birthday presents.

endless

adj. having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount

synonym: infinite, ceaseless, boundless

(1) **endless** possibilities, (2) **endless** hours

He looked out the window at the **endless** stream of people.

abundance

n. a significant amount of something; the situation in which there is too much of something

synonym: plenty, affluence, plentitude

(1) an age of **abundance**, (2) an **abundance** of examples

A healthy farm provides an **abundance** of food.

haptic

adj. of or relating to or involving the sense of touch

synonym : tactile, tactual

(1) **haptic** perception, (2) **haptic** feedback

The player controls the game with a joystick or other **haptic** device.

perception

n. a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

synonym : understanding, idea, awareness

(1) keen **perception**, (2) **perception** of a stimulus

He is a man admired for the depth of his **perception**.

clay

n. a natural, earthy material that is made up of very small particles of minerals and can be molded when wet and then fired to produce ceramics

synonym : ceramics, pottery, dirt

(1) **clay** animation, (2) soft **clay** ground

The sculptor carefully molded the **clay** into the desired shape.

photograph

n. a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

synonym : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

instantly

adv. immediately

synonym : immediately, right away, directly

(1) **instantly** cope with, (2) be killed **instantly**

I remembered that person **instantly** and never forgot.

unintended

adj. not planned or meant

synonym : accidental, unconsenting, involuntary

(1) **unintended** bias, (2) **unintended** misunderstanding

Excessive human interference in the global environment may bring **unintended** consequences.

democracy

n. a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

synonym : self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy**

Democracy often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

counterfeit

adj. made in imitation of something else to deceive or defraud; not genuine or authentic

synonym : fake, false, imitation

(1) **counterfeit** document, (2) **counterfeit** money

The company hired a team of experts to identify **counterfeit** products in their supply chain.

ubiquitous

adj. being or existing everywhere at once

synonym : universal, omnipresent, everywhere

(1) **ubiquitous** computing, (2) **ubiquitous** across ecosystems

Sugar is **ubiquitous** in food.

illegal

adj. not allowed by law

synonym : banned, prohibited, illicit

(1) **illegal** drugs, (2) child of **illegal** immigrants

The customs agents seized the **illegal** shipment.

possession

n. the state or fact of owning or having something

synonym : ownership, holding, control

(1) **possession** of the evidence, (2) a territorial **possession**

That painting is my **possession**, and I inherited it from my grandmother.

fashion

n. a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular

synonym :

style, manner, fad

(1) go out of **fashion**, (2) new **fashion** trends

That style is no longer in **fashion**.

represent

v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

synonym: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

continuation

n. the act of carrying something on over time without interruption

synonym: continuance

(1) **continuation** ceremony, (2) **continuation** of trial

The present economic policy is a **continuation** of the preceding one.

hybrid

adj. composed of different elements or mixed characters

synonym: blended, mixed, combined

(1) new **hybrid** system, (2) an interspecific **hybrid**

The mule is a **hybrid** between a male donkey and a female horse.

Session 2: Spelling

1. di____s options *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
2. ro____c guide operation *adj.* of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots
3. an ab____ce of examples *n.* a significant amount of something; the situation in which there is too much of something
4. teenage yo____er *n.* a young person, typically a child or teenager; a creature that is still in its youth or early stages of development
5. a lunar pr__e *n.* a tool used for testing or examining, especially for medical or scientific purposes, or an exploratory mission to a planet or other celestial body; (verb) to investigate, examine, or search into something
6. child of il____l immigrants *adj.* not allowed by law
7. powerful ca____lt *n.* a device used to hurl an object a long distance
8. am____e runner *n.* a person who has had an arm or a leg cut off
9. the most am____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

ANSWERS: 1. discuss, 2. robotic, 3. abundance, 4. youngster, 5. probe, 6. illegal, 7. catapult, 8. amputee, 9. amazing

10. ve_____te air
11. fa_____te a chemical
12. the sacred fe_____ne
13. l__p of faith
14. a tr_____on of a culture
15. re_____m land from the sea
16. au_____us decision
17. Al mo_____ot
- v. to supply fresh air to a room, building, etc.; to remove stale air from it
- v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone
- adj. relating to women; having the features or appearance often associated with women
- v. to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward
- n. a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
- v. to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
- adj. showing a willingness to take bold risks or to do something that is considered unconventional or daring; marked by originality, creativity, or boldness
- n. an ambitious, risky, and innovative project or goal, especially one that is intended to bring about radical change or breakthroughs in a particular field or industry, often inspired by the lunar landing mission of Apollo 11 in 1969

ANSWERS: 10. ventilate, 11. fabricate, 12. feminine, 13. leap, 14. tradition, 15. reclaim, 16. audacious, 17. moonshot

18. st____up business *n.* a newly established company or business
19. be killed in____ly *adv.* immediately
20. con____ion ceremony *n.* the act of carrying something on over time without interruption
21. er____te racial discrimination *v.* to get rid of or destroy something completely, especially something bad
22. ubi____us computing *adj.* being or existing everywhere at once
23. de____cy advocate *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
24. cus____de furniture *adj.* made to order or custom-designed for a particular customer or client, tailored to meet individual needs or specifications
25. lack aut____ity *n.* the quality of being real or genuine
26. wi____ss charging *adj.* of or relating a connection or communication that does not require a physical wire or cable, often through the use of radio waves or electromagnetic signals
27. op____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
28. a warm em____e *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

ANSWERS: 18. start-up, 19. instantly, 20. continuation, 21. eradicate, 22. ubiquitous, 23. democracy, 24. custom-made, 25. authenticity, 26. wireless, 27. opportune, 28. embrace

29. del_____le chocolate *adj.* highly pleasing and enjoyable to taste or experience
30. uni_____ed misunderstanding *adj.* not planned or meant
31. fun_____al deafness *adj.* designed for or capable of a particular activity, purpose, or task; practical or ready for use or service
32. common in_____on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
33. give the waiter a t_p. *n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
34. bi___c technology *adj.* relating to or using technology or devices that enhance or replace biological functions, typically in a way that mimics or improves upon the original
35. ubi_____us across ecosystems *adj.* being or existing everywhere at once
36. smokeless f__l *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
37. an air-cooled en___e *n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
38. ha___c perception *adj.* of or relating to or involving the sense of touch

ANSWERS: 29. delectable, 30. unintended, 31. functional, 32. invention, 33. tip, 34. bionic, 35. ubiquitous, 36. fuel, 37. engine, 38. haptic

39. green ab_____he *n.* a highly alcoholic and anise-flavored spirit derived from botanicals, typically including wormwood; the plant *Artemisia absinthium*, commonly known as grand wormwood, from which the spirit gets its name
40. biomass f__l *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
41. wi_____ss access *adj.* of or relating a connection or communication that does not require a physical wire or cable, often through the use of radio waves or electromagnetic signals
42. variety of de_____us foods *adj.* exceptionally pleasing to taste or smell
43. pho_____ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
44. bilateral sy_____ry *n.* balance or proportion in design or structure, with elements arranged evenly on either side of an axis
45. com_____ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
46. the imp_____on of a word *n.* something that is inferred or indirectly stated; the act or fact of being involved in something
47. compound the ing_____nts *n.* one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish

ANSWERS: 39. absinthe, 40. fuel, 41. wireless, 42. delicious, 43. photograph, 44. symmetry, 45. complexity, 46. implication, 47. ingredient

- | | |
|--|--|
| 48. beginning of the ind_____al revolution | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to or resulting from industry |
| 49. re_____e one word with another | <i>v.</i> to take the place of something |
| 50. de_____p a skill | <i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created |
| 51. cr_____an skill | <i>n.</i> a skilled worker who creates handmade objects, especially one who works with wood, metal, or other materials |
| 52. em_____e an opportunity | <i>v.</i> to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection |
| 53. at_____y of the muscles | <i>n.</i> a decrease in size of a muscle, organ, etc., caused by disease or disuse |
| 54. im_____e a process | <i>v.</i> to make or become better |
| 55. de___l hygiene | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to teeth |
| 56. a tour guide at the te_____e | <i>n.</i> a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead |
| 57. lig_____ht aircraft | <i>adj.</i> composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive |
| 58. the imp_____on in a crime | <i>n.</i> something that is inferred or indirectly stated; the act or fact of being involved in something |

ANSWERS: 48. industrial, 49. replace, 50. develop, 51. craftsman, 52. embrace, 53. atrophy, 54. improve, 55. dental, 56. temple, 57. lightweight, 58. implication

59. a rud_____ry plant *adj.* relating to basic facts or principles; fundamental
60. au_____us stunt *adj.* showing a willingness to take bold risks or to do something that is considered unconventional or daring; marked by originality, creativity, or boldness
61. s__t and tie restaurant *n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for
62. a fr_____onal share of the vote *n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers
63. dis_____te video content *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
64. cus_____de car *adj.* made to order or custom-designed for a particular customer or client, tailored to meet individual needs or specifications
65. cou_____it document *adj.* made in imitation of something else to deceive or defraud; not genuine or authentic
66. save the pl____t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
67. field of fun_____al medicine *adj.* designed for or capable of a particular activity, purpose, or task; practical or ready for use or service

ANSWERS: 59. rudimentary, 60. audacious, 61. suit, 62. fraction, 63. distribute, 64. custom-made, 65. counterfeit, 66. planet, 67. functional

68. as_____ly hall *n.* a group of people who have been elected, especially one that meets regularly and makes decisions or laws for a specific region or country
69. a sp_____ip to survey the moon *n.* (especially in science fiction) a spacecraft designed to carry a crew into interstellar space
70. a di_____l watch *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
71. rep_____nt cost *n.* the act of replacing something with something else, especially that is newer or better; a person or thing that takes or can take the place of another
72. a steam en_____e *n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
73. en_____s hours *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
74. em_____al distress *adj.* relating to people's feelings
75. with an unc_____ble face *adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain
76. in_____t estate *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
77. electronic de_____e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

ANSWERS: 68. assembly, 69. spaceship, 70. digital, 71. replacement, 72. engine, 73. endless, 74. emotional, 75. uncomfortable, 76. inherit, 77. device

78. er_____te the deficit
v. to get rid of or destroy something completely, especially something bad
79. ha___c feedback
adj. of or relating to or involving the sense of touch
80. a stiff hi___e
n. a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close
81. in_____t ancestral property
v. to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
82. re_____nt by a diagram
v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
83. al___n with a historical trend
v. to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line
84. call and co_____in frequently
v. to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody
85. re_____ct with family
v. to connect again after a break or interruption
86. uni_____ed bias
adj. not planned or meant
87. an op_____ne remark
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
88. a subtle cr_____an
n. a skilled worker who creates handmade objects, especially one who works with wood, metal, or other materials
89. del_____le dish
adj. highly pleasing and enjoyable to taste or experience
90. social di_____ce
n. the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance

ANSWERS: 78. eradicate, 79. haptic, 80. hinge, 81. inherit, 82. represent, 83. align, 84. complain, 85. reconnect, 86. unintended, 87. opportune, 88. craftsman, 89. delectable, 90. distance

91. the characters that re_____nt numbers
v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
92. nu_____on condition
n. the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health
93. axial sy_____ry
n. balance or proportion in design or structure, with elements arranged evenly on either side of an axis
94. secret ing_____nts
n. one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish
95. a numerator in a fr_____on
n. a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers
96. bi____c exoskeleton
adj. relating to or using technology or devices that enhance or replace biological functions, typically in a way that mimics or improves upon the original
97. country-by-country a_d programs
n. things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
98. new fa_____n trends
n. a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
99. a slim wa__t
n. the part of the human body between the ribs and hips or the corresponding part in other animals
100. keen per_____on
n. a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

ANSWERS: 91. represent, 92. nutrition, 93. symmetry, 94. ingredient, 95. fraction, 96. bionic, 97. aid, 98. fashion, 99. waist, 100. perception

101. fl___r enhancer *n.* the taste sensation produced by a substance in the mouth
102. at inc_____le speed *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
103. beginning of the industrial rev_____on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
104. ind_____al alcohol *adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
105. al__n the economic interest of each other *v.* to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line
106. set a strake on the h__l *n.* the main body or frame of a ship, airplane, or other vehicles, or the outer covering or shell of a seed, fruit, or other objects
107. temporary me_____l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
108. im_____e the test score *v.* to make or become better
109. env_____nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
110. co_____m to standards *v.* to act in accordance with a set of rules, standards, or expectations; to comply with the norms or customs of a particular group
111. di_____l electronic signature *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

ANSWERS: 101. flavor, 102. incredible, 103. revolution, 104. industrial, 105. align, 106. hull, 107. medical, 108. improve, 109. environment, 110. conform, 111. digital

112. pos_____on of the evidence *n.* the state or fact of owning or having something
113. us__r theater *n.* a person who shows people to their seats in a theater or church or who guides them through a building
114. chaotic env_____nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
115. pho_____ph album *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
116. br_____g air *adj.* refreshing or invigorating; designed to provide support or stability
117. h__l wrestler *n.* the rounded back part of the foot below the ankle; someone who is morally reprehensible; (verb) to follow someone or something
118. inc_____le amount *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
119. c__y animation *n.* a natural, earthy material that is made up of very small particles of minerals and can be molded when wet and then fired to produce ceramics
120. the ho_____st museum *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
121. regular rep_____nt of tires *n.* the act of replacing something with something else, especially that is newer or better; a person or thing that takes or can take the place of another

ANSWERS: 112. possession, 113. usher, 114. environment, 115. photograph, 116. bracing, 117. heel, 118. incredible, 119. clay, 120. holocaust, 121. replacement

122. early-stage st____up *n.* a newly established company or business
123. a public cor_____on *n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
124. double-h__l tank *n.* the main body or frame of a ship, airplane, or other vehicles, or the outer covering or shell of a seed, fruit, or other objects
125. ch__k my job *v.* to throw something carelessly or casually; to get rid of something or someone
126. cognitive com_____ty *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
127. financial a_d *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
128. co_____m in all its aspects *v.* to act in accordance with a set of rules, standards, or expectations; to comply with the norms or customs of a particular group
129. br_____g walk *adj.* refreshing or invigorating; designed to provide support or stability
130. re_____e a phone *v.* to take the place of something
131. quadruple am_____e *n.* a person who has had an arm or a leg cut off
132. lig_____ht structure *adj.* composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive

ANSWERS: 122. start-up, 123. corporation, 124. hull, 125. chuck, 126. complexity, 127. aid, 128. conform, 129. bracing, 130. replace, 131. amputee, 132. lightweight

133. di____s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
134. an unc_____ble silence *adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain
135. de___l care *adj.* of or relating to teeth
136. ro_____c arm *adj.* of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots
137. audio mo___e *n.* a self-contained unit or component of a larger system or structure; a standardized unit of computer hardware or software designed to perform a specific function
138. en_____s possibilities *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
139. dis_____te wealth evenly *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
140. the t_p of a paintbrush *n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
141. sc_____is treatment *n.* a condition in which the spine is curved to the side
142. weakness with at_____y *n.* a decrease in size of a muscle, organ, etc., caused by disease or disuse

ANSWERS: 133. discuss, 134. uncomfortable, 135. dental, 136. robotic, 137. module, 138. endless, 139. distribute, 140. tip, 141. scoliosis, 142. atrophy

143. write el____t sentences *adj.* pleasing and graceful in appearance or manner, or showing good taste and refinement
144. soft c__y ground *n.* a natural, earthy material that is made up of very small particles of minerals and can be molded when wet and then fired to produce ceramics
145. per_____on of a stimulus *n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
146. ch__k the ball across the yard *v.* to throw something carelessly or casually; to get rid of something or someone
147. tracking de___e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
148. co_____r's wax *n.* a person who makes or repairs shoes; a type of dessert made with fruit and a crumbly topping
149. add a fe_____ne touch *adj.* relating to women; having the features or appearance often associated with women
150. co_____in about a job *v.* to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody
151. driving di_____ce *n.* the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance

ANSWERS: 143. elegant, 144. clay, 145. perception, 146. chuck, 147. device, 148. cobbler, 149. feminine, 150. complain, 151. distance

152. alien sp_____ip *n.* (especially in science fiction) a spacecraft designed to carry a crew into interstellar space
153. rud_____ry understanding *adj.* relating to basic facts or principles; fundamental
154. em_____al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
155. man_____re a product *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
156. mo___e software *n.* a self-contained unit or component of a larger system or structure; a standardized unit of computer hardware or software designed to perform a specific function
157. l__p to a conclusion *v.* to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward
158. cou_____it money *adj.* made in imitation of something else to deceive or defraud; not genuine or authentic
159. pr__e for inside information *n.* a tool used for testing or examining, especially for medical or scientific purposes, or an exploratory mission to a planet or other celestial body; (verb) to investigate, examine, or search into something
160. go out of fa_____n *n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
161. a me_____l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

ANSWERS: 152. spaceship, 153. rudimentary, 154. emotional, 155. manufacture, 156. module, 157. leap, 158. counterfeit, 159. probe, 160. fashion, 161. medical

162. man_____re an enzyme *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
163. am_____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
164. an age of ab_____ce *n.* a significant amount of something; the situation in which there is too much of something
165. yo_____er education *n.* a young person, typically a child or teenager; a creature that is still in its youth or early stages of development
166. act as us__r *n.* a person who shows people to their seats in a theater or church or who guides them through a building
167. wa__t measurement *n.* the part of the human body between the ribs and hips or the corresponding part in other animals
168. re_____m a competitive position *v.* to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
169. pl____t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
170. br__e my energies *n.* a device, typically one of a pair, for holding something in position or for strengthening an object; (verb) to support or hold steady and make steadfast
171. el_____t design *adj.* pleasing and graceful in appearance or manner, or showing good taste and refinement

ANSWERS: 162. manufacture, 163. amazing, 164. abundance, 165. youngster, 166. usher, 167. waist, 168. reclaim, 169. planet, 170. brace, 171. elegant

172. new hy___d system *adj.* composed of different elements or mixed characters
173. s__t at law *n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for
174. mo____ot idea *n.* an ambitious, risky, and innovative project or goal, especially one that is intended to bring about radical change or breakthroughs in a particular field or industry, often inspired by the lunar landing mission of Apollo 11 in 1969
175. insecure hi__e *n.* a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close
176. a delicate fl___r *n.* the taste sensation produced by a substance in the mouth
177. in____e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
178. have an aw____e birthday *adj.* inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
179. il____l drugs *adj.* not allowed by law
180. he____ge site *n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
181. against tr____on *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

ANSWERS: 172. hybrid, 173. suit, 174. moonshot, 175. hinge, 176. flavor, 177. inspire, 178. awesome, 179. illegal, 180. heritage, 181. tradition

182. peach co_____r *n.* a person who makes or repairs shoes; a type of dessert made with fruit and a crumbly topping
183. de_____p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
184. de_____us breeze *adj.* exceptionally pleasing to taste or smell
185. aut_____ity verification *n.* the quality of being real or genuine
186. historical he_____ge *n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
187. in_____ly cope with *adv.* immediately
188. cor_____on assets *n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
189. a territorial pos_____on *n.* the state or fact of owning or having something
190. fa_____te an excuse *v.* to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone
191. as_____ly line *n.* a group of people who have been elected, especially one that meets regularly and makes decisions or laws for a specific region or country

ANSWERS: 182. cobbler, 183. develop, 184. delicious, 185. authenticity, 186. heritage, 187. instantly, 188. corporation, 189. possession, 190. fabricate, 191. assembly

192. h__l bone *n.* the rounded back part of the foot below the ankle; someone who is morally reprehensible; (verb) to follow someone or something
193. a political rev_____on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
194. illegal ab_____he *n.* a highly alcoholic and anise-flavored spirit derived from botanicals, typically including wormwood; the plant *Artemisia absinthium*, commonly known as grand wormwood, from which the spirit gets its name
195. pa_____ze a city *v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel
196. ca_____lt mechanism *n.* a device used to hurl an object a long distance
197. con_____ion of trial *n.* the act of carrying something on over time without interruption
198. in_____e a feeling of curiosity *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
199. pa_____ze a person *v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel
200. an interspecific hy____d *adj.* composed of different elements or mixed characters
201. principles of de_____cy *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

ANSWERS: 192. heel, 193. revolution, 194. absinthe, 195. paralyze, 196. catapult, 197. continuation, 198. inspire, 199. paralyze, 200. hybrid, 201. democracy

202. te___e complex *n.* a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead
203. ve_____te my opinion *v.* to supply fresh air to a room, building, etc.; to remove stale air from it
204. congenital sc_____is *n.* a condition in which the spine is curved to the side
205. br___e for impact *n.* a device, typically one of a pair, for holding something in position or for strengthening an object; (verb) to support or hold steady and make steadfast
206. aw_____e mental faculty *adj.* inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
207. re_____ct a telephone *v.* to connect again after a break or interruption
208. the in_____on of new techniques *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
209. nu_____on intake *n.* the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health
210. nuclear ho_____st *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

ANSWERS: 202. temple, 203. ventilate, 204. scoliosis, 205. brace, 206. awesome, 207. reconnect, 208. invention, 209. nutrition, 210. holocaust

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The present economic policy is a _____ of the preceding one.
n. the act of carrying something on over time without interruption
2. We are trying to _____ this disease from the world.
v. to get rid of or destroy something completely, especially something bad
3. She wore a _____ on her leg to support her injured ankle.
n. a device, typically one of a pair, for holding something in position or for strengthening an object; (verb) to support or hold steady and make steadfast
4. The dress mixes sophisticated lines with an appealing floral design for a classically _____ style.
adj. relating to women; having the features or appearance often associated with women
5. We could grill the meat in a _____ way.
adj. exceptionally pleasing to taste or smell
6. The _____ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.
adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
7. Pakistan's _____ budget was still being reviewed.
n. things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
8. NASA sent a _____ to study the atmosphere of Jupiter.
n. a tool used for testing or examining, especially for medical or scientific purposes, or an exploratory mission to a planet or other celestial body; (verb) to investigate, examine, or search into something

ANSWERS: 1. continuation, 2. eradicate, 3. brace, 4. feminine, 5. delicious, 6. medical, 7. aid, 8. probe

9. I remembered that person _____ and never forgot.

adv. immediately

10. That painting is my _____ and I inherited it from my grandmother.

n. the state or fact of owning or having something

11. He has only a _____ knowledge of this topic.

adj. relating to basic facts or principles; fundamental

12. The adept _____ carefully carved the wooden figurine with precision and skill.

n. a skilled worker who creates handmade objects, especially one who works with wood, metal, or other materials

13. Powder coating protects the _____ aluminum alloy components.

adj. composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive

14. You may be entitled to _____ some tax.

v. to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

15. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

16. Greed is the primary _____ in the making of criminals.

n. one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish

ANSWERS: 9. instantly, 10. possession, 11. rudimentary, 12. craftsman, 13. lightweight, 14. reclaim, 15. develop, 16. ingredient

17. Excessive human interference in the global environment may bring _____ consequences.

adj. not planned or meant

18. I will introduce some _____ on learning English in this class.

n. the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services

19. The army used a _____ to launch large rocks over the castle walls.

n. a device used to hurl an object a long distance

20. The majority of synthetic vitamins are _____ from oil.

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

21. The sculptor carefully molded the _____ into the desired shape.

n. a natural, earthy material that is made up of very small particles of minerals and can be molded when wet and then fired to produce ceramics

22. He spent only a _____ of his earnings.

n. a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

23. They launched a crewless _____ into space.

n. (especially in science fiction) a spacecraft designed to carry a crew into interstellar space

24. The project's _____ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

n. the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

ANSWERS: 17. unintended, 18. tips, 19. catapult, 20. manufactured, 21. clay, 22. fraction, 23. spaceship, 24. complexity

25. She wore an _____ evening gown to the gala.
adj. pleasing and graceful in appearance or manner, or showing good taste and refinement
26. The _____ of the coffee was rich and full-bodied.
n. the taste sensation produced by a substance in the mouth
27. Her response revealed _____ idiocy.
adj. unbelievable; enormous
28. The _____ aroma of freshly baked cookies filled the house.
adj. highly pleasing and enjoyable to taste or experience
29. The _____ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.
n. a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
30. _____ often experience an illusion of a phantom limb.
n. a person who has had an arm or a leg cut off
31. The little _____ couldn't wait to open their birthday presents.
n. a young person, typically a child or teenager; a creature that is still in its youth or early stages of development
32. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's _____.
n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
33. Mercury is the closest _____ to the sun.
n. any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

ANSWERS: 25. elegant, 26. flavor, 27. incredible, 28. delectable, 29. revolution, 30. Amputees, 31. youngster, 32. environment, 33. planet

34. Four companies were amalgamated into a single _____.
- n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
35. The policies he announces can be the _____ of economic growth in the country.
- n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
36. The office's _____ network allows employees to work from anywhere in the building.
- adj.* of or relating a connection or communication that does not require a physical wire or cable, often through the use of radio waves or electromagnetic signals
37. Six _____ are awaiting trial or verdict.
- n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for
38. The soldier was fitted with a _____ arm after losing him in combat.
- adj.* relating to or using technology or devices that enhance or replace biological functions, typically in a way that mimics or improves upon the original
39. _____ design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.
- adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
40. His abusive words made me _____.
- adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain

ANSWERS: 34. corporation, 35. engine, 36. wireless, 37. suits, 38. bionic, 39. Industrial, 40. uncomfortable

41. We want to _____ ties between our two countries.

v. to make or become better

42. The ship's _____ was damaged in the storm, and the crew had to make emergency repairs.

n. the main body or frame of a ship, airplane, or other vehicles, or the outer covering or shell of a seed, fruit, or other objects

43. I always carry a backup _____ in case my phone runs out of battery.

n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

44. She wore high _____ to the party.

n. the rounded back part of the foot below the ankle; someone who is morally reprehensible; (verb) to follow someone or something

45. He visited the _____ to pray and make offerings to the gods.

n. a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead

46. The athlete was able to _____ over the hurdle with ease.

v. to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward

47. The customs agents seized the _____ shipment.

adj. not allowed by law

48. The museum's experts confirmed the _____ of the painting.

n. the quality of being real or genuine

ANSWERS: 41. improve, 42. hull, 43. device, 44. heels, 45. temple, 46. leap, 47. illegal, 48. authenticity

49. The surgeon removed the tumor using _____ video assistance.

adj. of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots

50. He is a man admired for the depth of his _____.

n. a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

51. The detective discovered that the witness had _____ her story about the crime.

v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone

52. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

53. The bride wore a _____ dress that was designed to fit her perfectly.

adj. made to order or custom-designed for a particular customer or client, tailored to meet individual needs or specifications

54. I will _____ these old shoes in the trash and buy a new pair.

v. to throw something carelessly or casually; to get rid of something or someone

55. The athlete performed some _____ exercises to warm up before the game.

adj. refreshing or invigorating; designed to provide support or stability

56. Our company's services are targeted at _____ executives.

n. a newly established company or business

ANSWERS: 49. robotic, 50. perception, 51. fabricated, 52. amazing, 53. custom-made, 54. chuck, 55. bracing, 56. start-up

57. We demand his _____.

- n.* the act of replacing something with something else, especially that is newer or better; a person or thing that takes or can take the place of another

58. The unique style of this martial arts _____ many action film producers.

- v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

59. The woods _____ the house.

- v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

60. After a long period of estrangement, they _____ with each other.

- v.* to connect again after a break or interruption

61. He looked out the window at the _____ stream of people.

- adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount

62. Our users are often _____ about the slow application.

- v.* to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody

63. That style is no longer in _____.

- n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular

64. The bartender served a traditional _____ cocktail to the curious customer.

- n.* a highly alcoholic and anise-flavored spirit derived from botanicals, typically including wormwood; the plant *Artemisia absinthium*, commonly known as grand wormwood, from which the spirit gets its name

ANSWERS: 57. replacement, 58. inspired, 59. embrace, 60. reconnected, 61. endless, 62. complaining, 63. fashion, 64. absinthe

65. Human _____ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.
adj. relating to people's feelings
66. Sensors convert physical phenomena into _____ signals.
adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
67. The mule is a _____ between a male donkey and a female horse.
adj. composed of different elements or mixed characters
68. Many _____ survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.
n. the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
69. She cinched her dress at the _____ to accentuate her hourglass figure.
n. the part of the human body between the ribs and hips or the corresponding part in other animals
70. We need to _____ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
71. The building had a _____ pattern that was pleasing to the eye.
n. balance or proportion in design or structure, with elements arranged evenly on either side of an axis
72. This company's _____ plant is an enormous facility.
n. a group of people who have been elected, especially one that meets regularly and makes decisions or laws for a specific region or country

ANSWERS: 65. emotional, 66. digital, 67. hybrid, 68. holocaust, 69. waist, 70. discuss, 71. symmetry, 72. assembly

73. Both parties are now entirely ideologically _____.

v. to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line

74. The company hired a team of experts to identify _____ products in their supply chain.

adj. made in imitation of something else to deceive or defraud; not genuine or authentic

75. A healthy farm provides an _____ of food.

n. a significant amount of something; the situation in which there is too much of something

76. The school requires students to _____ to a strict dress code.

v. to act in accordance with a set of rules, standards, or expectations; to comply with the norms or customs of a particular group

77. His estate was _____ to his sons.

v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

78. After his death, his sons _____ his business.

v. to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died

79. His involvement is the _____ of our plan.

n. a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close

80. The phone rang at the most _____ time.

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 73. aligned, 74. counterfeit, 75. abundance, 76. conform, 77. distributed, 78. inherited, 79. hinge, 80. opportune

81. The _____ shop was located on Main Street and was open seven days a week.
- n.* a person who makes or repairs shoes; a type of dessert made with fruit and a crumbly topping
82. The mobile phone was still _____ even after being dropped.
- adj.* designed for or capable of a particular activity, purpose, or task; practical or ready for use or service
83. The venom from the snake bite _____ his arm.
- v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel
84. The player controls the game with a joystick or other _____ device.
- adj.* of or relating to or involving the sense of touch
85. The _____ scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector
- n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
86. It's important to _____ the room to avoid the buildup of harmful gases.
- v.* to supply fresh air to a room, building, etc.; to remove stale air from it
87. There is a lot of _____ nature and food in Hawaii.
- adj.* inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
88. _____ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.
- n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
89. He decided to undergo surgery for _____.
- n.* a condition in which the spine is curved to the side

ANSWERS: 81. cobbler's, 82. functional, 83. paralyzed, 84. haptic, 85. fuel, 86. ventilate, 87. awesome, 88. Democracy, 89. scoliosis

90. We elected him to _____ us at the international conference.
- v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
91. I found an old _____ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
- n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
92. His poem has a very significant _____.
- n.* something that is inferred or indirectly stated; the act or fact of being involved in something
93. I must install a new programming _____ for my computer program to function properly.
- n.* a self-contained unit or component of a larger system or structure; a standardized unit of computer hardware or software designed to perform a specific function
94. The marathon runner covered a long _____ in a short amount of time.
- n.* the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance
95. The young entrepreneur had an _____ plan to start his own company.
- adj.* showing a willingness to take bold risks or to do something that is considered unconventional or daring; marked by originality, creativity, or boldness
96. Necessity is the mother of _____.
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

ANSWERS: 90. represent, 91. photograph, 92. implication, 93. module, 94. distance, 95. audacious, 96. invention

97. The _____ of the city is reflected in its architecture.

n. the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations

98. The uniformed _____ showed the guests to their seats.

n. a person who shows people to their seats in a theater or church or who guides them through a building

99. It is a _____ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

n. a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

100. The company's _____ project aims to develop a revolutionary new technology within a tight deadline.

n. an ambitious, risky, and innovative project or goal, especially one that is intended to bring about radical change or breakthroughs in a particular field or industry, often inspired by the lunar landing mission of Apollo 11 in 1969

101. This food contains all the _____ your dog requires.

n. the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health

102. Sugar is _____ in food.

adj. being or existing everywhere at once

103. Eventually, the new design will _____ all older models.

v. to take the place of something

104. I have a _____ appointment at 2 pm to get my teeth cleaned.

adj. of or relating to teeth

ANSWERS: 97. heritage, 98. usher, 99. tradition, 100. moonshot, 101. nutrition, 102. ubiquitous, 103. replace, 104. dental

105. Daily exercise and adequate sleep are necessary to prevent the progression of _____.
- n.* a decrease in size of a muscle, organ, etc., caused by disease or disuse

ANSWERS: 105. atrophy