# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Eileen Isagon Skyers: In the age of AI art, what can originality look like? | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/eileen\_isagon\_skyers\_in\_t he\_age\_of\_ai\_art\_what\_can\_originality\_look\_like



### **All Words**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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### **Session 1: Word List**

#### envision

v. to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future

synonym: anticipate, foresee, picture

(1) **envision** the future, (2) **envision** the project's success We cannot **envision** her as President.

#### artwork

*n.* the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.

synonym: painting, picture, graphics

(1) ancient **artwork**, (2) **artwork** conservation Videos documenting the process of creating this pencil **artwork** have been popular worldwide.

### intelligence

 the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym: brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence** In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

ΑI

 n. (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

synonym: robot, machine learning, neural network

(1) Al expert, (2) apply Al technology to art

The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of **AI**.

bet

v. to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something

synonym: stake, wager, gamble

(1) bet on a race, (2) bet my future

I bet that you know it.

stable

adj. firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed

synonym: sturdy, unmoving, durable

(1) in **stable** condition, (2) have a **stable** job

Relations between the two countries have been relatively **stable** due to the summit meeting.

diffusion

n. a spreading motion in multiple directions

synonym: dispersal, scattering, disbandment

the diffusion of knowledge, (2) diffusion of lightning
 to the diffusion of television and video, cinema theaters

had a small audience.

imaginary

adj. existing only in someone's mind

synonym: fictional, ideal, fantastical

(1) **imaginary** number, (2) **imaginary** pregnancy

Little children tend to have imaginary friends.

influencer

n. a person or thing that affects or changes someone's or something's behavior, especially a person with the ability to affect potential buyers of a product or service through recommendations on social media

synonym:

tastemaker, bellwether

(1) high-profile **influencer**, (2) **influencer** marketing My team measures the effectiveness of advertising with social media **influencers**.

### entirely

adv. completely

synonym: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

### imagery

n. the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events

synonym: metaphors, symbolism, imaging

(1) visual **imagery**, (2) satellite **imagery** 

This movie is famous for its romantic **imagery**.

### fascinating

adj. extremely interesting

synonym: alluring, intriguing, captivating

(1) **fascinating** story, (2) completely **fascinating** to me The museum houses a **fascinating** collection of Celtic artifacts.

#### inherent

adj. existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute

synonym: intrinsic, natural, innate

(1) inherent risk, (2) have an inherent dislike

Honesty is an **inherent** quality that everyone should strive to possess.

### neural

adj. of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain

synonym: sensory, neuronic, nervous

(1) neural stem cells, (2) neural networks in Al

There was a disturbance of **neural** function.

#### process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym*: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process** The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

#### movement

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

synonym: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

scan

 to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

synonym: look over, scrutinize, browse

(1) **scan** the face of the man, (2) **scan** a document into PDF She stood on the podium and **scanned** an audience.

#### visual

adj. relating to seeing or sightsynonym: optical, graphical, visible

visual navigation, (2) field of visual arts
 The building makes a remarkable visual impact.

### striking

adj. attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice;exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd mannersynonym: arresting, astonishing, exceptional

(1) **striking** innovation, (2) **striking** evidence The two plays have many **striking** parallels.

#### unfamiliar

adj. not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before

*synonym*: unknown, strange, foreign

(1) the **unfamiliar** surroundings, (2) around **unfamiliar** people

She was **unfamiliar** with the city and got lost while trying to find her way back to the hotel.

### poetic

 adj. of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way

*synonym*: literary, verse-like, rhythmic

(1) poetic genius, (2) poetic justice

The sunset was so beautiful it looked like a **poetic** scene from a movie.

#### divide

- v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups synonym: separate, disconnect, split
- (1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you divide 123321 by eleven?

### pessimism

n. a tendency to see the worst in things and anticipate adverse outcomes; a belief that the world is generally bad or that something will go wrong more often than it will go right

synonym: negativity, defeatism, cynicism

(1) deep **pessimism**, (2) sense of **pessimism** 

The CEO's constant **pessimism** about the company's future affected employee morale.

#### pose

v. to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed

*synonym*: present, put, position

(1) **pose** a significant threat to my company, (2) **pose** a challenge

The chemicals **pose** a massive health risk.

#### threat

 a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

synonym: menace, danger, hazard

(1) economic threat, (2) environmental threat

The **threat** of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.

#### creative

 adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

synonym: imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) creative writing, (2) barren of creative spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

### optimist

 a person who tends to expect the best in all things and to be hopeful and confident about the future

synonym: positive thinker, dreamer, idealist

(1) optimist by nature, (2) excessive optimist

She is a confident **optimist** who always looks on the bright side.

#### extension

n. a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line

synonym: addition, augment, supplement

(1) time extension, (2) telephone extension

They are building an **extension** to the house to add more bedrooms.

#### critic

 someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

synonym: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art critic, (2) severe critic

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

### engage

- v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
- synonym: confront, employ, amuse
- (1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,
- (2) engage a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

### metaphor

 a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity

*synonym*: conceit, analogy, symbol

(1) metaphor for death, (2) visual metaphor

She expressed her thought in an artful choice of metaphors.

#### narrative

 a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story

*synonym*: the tale, chronology, annals

(1) **narrative** poetry, (2) personal **narrative**The **narrative** handles multiple plot lines and has unpredictable ends.

### insight

 the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like

synonym: wisdom, discernment, understanding

(1) a profound insight, (2) share my insightsWe gained various insights by analyzing the vast amount of

data owned by the company.

### **boundary**

- a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
   synonym: border, frontier, limitation
- synonym: border, mornier, miniation
- (1) geographical **boundary**, (2) the **boundary** between

reality and fantasy

He wandered the **boundary** between life and death by gunfire.

### delight

- n. a feeling of great pleasure or happinesssynonym: pleasure, joy, satisfaction
- (1) a tremor of delight, (2) with delight

The **delight** on the child's faces when they received the toy was priceless.

#### confusion

- the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
- synonym: disorder, disarray, chaos
- (1) administrative **confusion**, (2) in great **confusion**The sudden policy change has caused **confusion** among employees.

### glimpse

- a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly
- synonym: glance, peek, sighting
- (1) a momentary **glimpse**, (2) passing **glimpse**Our team caught a **glimpse** of the world-class technique in this game.

### possibility

- n. a chance that something may happen or be truesynonym: chance, prospect, likelihood
- (1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

#### encounter

- v. to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
- synonym: meet, run into, come across
- (1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

#### moral

adj. concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

synonym: honest, ethical, conscientious

(1) moral hazard, (2) moral burden

Ethics deals with moral conduct.

### ethics

 a branch of philosophy that considers what is morally right and wrong conduct; a set of beliefs about what is morally right and wrong

synonym: morals, principles, moralities

(1) political ethics, (2) ethics of journalism

This scripture provides the code of **ethics** for the religion.

#### aesthetic

*adj.* connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty *synonym*: beautiful, artistic, esthetic

(1) aesthetic value, (2) aesthetic feeling

My **aesthetic** standards are quite different from hers.

#### auction

 a public sale in which goods or property are sold to the highest bidder; a process of selling goods or property through competitive bidding

synonym: sale, vendue, bidding

(1) auction house, (2) online auction

The antique furniture was sold at **auction** for a high price.

#### portrait

*n.* a painting, picture; the likeness of a person, especially one showing the face

synonym: illustration, image, portraiture

(1) a **portrait** painter, (2) **portrait** of a well-known figure A well-known artist painted this lovely lady's **portrait**.

#### constantly

adv. all the time

synonym: continuously, always, frequently

(1) a constantly innovative enterprise, (2) a constantly

### varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

rev

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym: revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

### uncanny

*adj.* strange or mysterious, often in a way that is unsettling *synonym*: arcane, astonishing, eerie

(1) in an **uncanny** manner, (2) **uncanny** resemblance She has an **uncanny** sense of who is telling a lie.

### interpretation

 an explanation or opinion of something, especially that is not immediately obvious

*synonym*: rendering, explanation, understanding

(1) the **interpretation** of history, (2) open to **interpretation** His **interpretations** of literary works are often unique.

#### peer

- n. a person who has the same age, status, or abilitysynonym: fellow, associate, counterpart
- (1) peer group, (2) peer review

Among young people, peer pressure can be pretty influential.

### hallucinate

- to experience a seemingly real perception of something that does not actually exist, usually as a result of a mental illness or drug use
- (1) start to **hallucinate**, (2) **hallucinate** with drug Sleep-deprived people gradually lose their concentration and may **hallucinate**.

### conjure

 to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination synonym: summon, evoke, call forth

(1) **conjure** evil spirits away, (2) **conjure** a vision The magician **conjured** up a rabbit out of thin air.

#### unreal

adj. imaginary; not existing in fact synonym: false, fake, fictitious

(1) have an **unreal** feeling, (2) **unreal** situation The idea of winning the lottery seemed so **unreal** that he didn't even bother buying a ticket.

#### creature

n. a living being, especially an animal synonym: being, animal, organism

(1) creature of habit, (2) artificial creature

The deep sea **creature** was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

#### diverse

adj. including numerous categories of individuals or entities;various

synonym: manifold, various, myriad

(1) **diverse** backgrounds, (2) a person of **diverse** talents New York is a city with a **diverse** ethnic population.

### biology

- the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
- (1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology** In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

#### translucent

 adj. allowing light to pass through but scattering it so that objects behind cannot be seen clearly; partially transparent

synonym: semi-transparent, see-through

(1) translucent glass, (2) translucent skin

The sunlight shone through the **translucent** curtains, casting a warm glow in the room.

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### jellyfish

 a marine creature with a soft, jelly-like body and tentacles for stinging

synonym: medusa, sea nettle, moon jelly

(1) spineless jellyfish, (2) jellyfish sting

The beach was filled with hundreds of **jellyfish**, so swimming was not recommended.

### vivid

adj. producing very clear, powerful, and detailed images in the mind

synonym: intense, powerful, dazzling

(1) **vivid** colors, (2) still **vivid** in my memory

She made a **vivid** impression.

#### internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something *synonym*: interior, inner, domestic

(1) internal organs, (2) the internal economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

### otherworldly

adj. supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world synonym: celestial, ethereal, unearthly

(1) **otherworldly** experience, (2) **otherworldly** creature The **otherworldly** landscape was filled with strange, glowing plants.

#### life-form

 a living organism, especially one that has a distinct shape, structure, or behavior

synonym: organism, species, living organism

(1) life-form discovery, (2) a minute life-form

Scientists are searching for signs of **life-form** on other planets.

#### abstract

adj. based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence

synonym: conceptual, theoretical, ideational

(1) an abstract noun, (2) abstract science

The invention of the camera triggered the development of **abstract** painting.

### digital

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

synonym: numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature

Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

### augment

v. to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it

synonym: boost, increase, expand

(1) **augment** the reality, (2) **augment** immunity Economic factors and monetary policy **augmented** inflation.

#### ratio

- n. the relative size or amount of one thing to another, typically expressed in the form of a fraction or decimal synonym: proportion, rate, quota
- (1) debt-to-income **ratio**, (2) **ratio** of boys to girls The **ratio** of water to sugar in the recipe is 1:2.

### prompt

v. to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen

synonym: actuate, inspire, incite

(1) **prompt** a feeling of hunger, (2) **prompt** a debate That incident **prompted** a nationwide chain reaction regarding the crackdown on illegal groups.

extend

- v. to broaden in scope, range, or area synonym: prolong, lengthen, advance
- (1) **extend** the warranty, (2) **extend** a line Her visit will **extend** from Monday to Friday.

#### frame

*n*. a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window

synonym: body, skeleton, scaffolding

(1) a picture **frame**, (2) the **frame** of the policy The detective looked for fingerprints on the window **frame**.

tau

- the 19th letter of the Greek alphabet, transliterated as "t"; (of physics, tau particle) a fundamental particle known as the tau lepton that is an elementary particle with a negative electric charge and a spin of 1/2
- (1) **tau** particle, (2) the symbol of **tau**The **tau** protein has been found to play a role in the development of Alzheimer's disease and other neurological disorders.

### photograph

- n. a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film synonym: photo, picture, snapshot
- (1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

  I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

curate

n. a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation

synonym: minister, caretaker, (verb) arrange

(1) perpetual **curate**, (2) **curate** an art website The art museum has hired a **curate** to select and display pieces from its collection.

massive

- *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid *synonym*: enormous, giant, immense
- (1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

  The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

### algorithm

- n. a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computationsynonym: logic, method, rule
- (1) the RSA **algorithm**, (2) **algorithm** for image processing We can evaluate the performance of an **algorithm** in terms of computation time.

#### destruction

- n. the act of causing so much damage to somethingsynonym: devastation, annihilation, ruin
- (1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

### symbolize

v. to represent or stand for something else, particularly an abstract concept or idea; to be an emblem or sign of something

synonym: represent, signify, emblemize

(1) **symbolize** hope, (2) **symbolize** freedom In many cultures, the color white **symbolizes** purity and innocence.

### fleeting

adj. brief or temporary, lasting only a short time synonym: temporary, brief, transitory

(1) for a **fleeting** moment, (2) **fleeting** opportunity

She savored the **fleeting** happiness she felt during the vacation.

### collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

### intentionally

adv. in a planned or intended waysynonym: knowingly, calculatedly, deliberately

(1) she hit him **intentionally**, (2) She **intentionally** spread misleading information.

She would never **intentionally** hurt anyone.

#### evolve

v. to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

synonym: develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade

Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

### technique

 a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

synonym: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

#### mask

to conceal something; (noun) a covering that you wear over your face to hide it

synonym: disguise, camouflage, conceal

(1) mask body odor, (2) an oxygen mask

The politician tried to **mask** the corruption.

#### transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

synonym: alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death transformed my life completely.

#### shift

- n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trendsynonym: transition, change, modification
- (1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift** Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

### opacity

n. the quality or state of being opaque (= not allowing light to pass through); a lack of transparency or clarity in a

person's behavior, motives, or communication synonym: translucency, cloudiness, opaqueness

(1) light opacity, (2) opacity level

The **opacity** of the company's financial statements raised suspicions of fraud.

 a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

synonym: group, faction, cult

(1) sect beliefs, (2) secret sect

The minority **sect** believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.

 to compare something or someone to something or someone else to emphasize similarity or likeness; to describe or represent something as being like something else in some way

synonym: compare, equate, analogize

(1) liken to a flower, (2) liken to a bird

Some people **liken** meditation to a mental shower, refreshing and rejuvenating the mind.

v. to cover or coat with a thin layer of film, particularly a shiny or glossy layer, such as a layer of protective material on ceramics or a top coat of paint on a surface; to apply a thin, glossy coating to food, often using a sauce or syrup

synonym: coat, enamel, varnish

(1) glaze a window, (2) glaze over eyes

The baker used a brush to **glaze** the donuts with a sweet, shiny coating.

 something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

synonym: motivation, drive, encouragement

sect

liken

glaze

inspiration

(1) source of **inspiration**, (2) get **inspiration** from nature He found **inspiration** in the works of his favorite authors.

#### fame

 n. the condition of being well-known and discussed by a large number of people as a result of one's accomplishments, abilities, and so on

*synonym*: celebrity, renown, stardom

(1) leap into **fame**, (2) his undying **fame** Good **fame** is better than a good face.

### homage

 a show of respect or honor, often by performing an act of reverence or by paying tribute

synonym: respect, deference, reverence

(1) paying **homage** to tradition, (2) vassal **homage**The crowd gave a standing ovation as a sign of **homage** to the retiring athlete.

#### cult

 a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices

synonym: sect, faith, religion

(1) cult members, (2) cult's practices

The **cult** leader promised his followers that they would achieve enlightenment if they followed his teachings.

### prediction

 the act of predicting the future by reasoning; a statement made about the future

synonym: forecast, anticipation, foretelling

(1) make my **predictions**, (2) gloomy **predictions**These results muddled the **prediction**.

brace

 a device, typically one of a pair, for holding something in position or for strengthening an object; (verb) to support or hold steady and make steadfast

synonym: support, clamp, (verb) strengthen

(1) brace for impact, (2) brace my energies

She wore a **brace** on her leg to support her injured ankle.

### increasingly

adv. more and more

*synonym*: more and more, progressively

(1) **increasingly** become common, (2) face **increasingly** complicated challenges

Our company found it **increasingly** difficult to keep up with the competition.

### technological

adj. based on scientific and industrial progress

synonym: specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy **Technological** advances have disrupted many industries.

### multiply

v. to add a number to itself a specified number of times; to increase or cause to increase very much in number or quantity

synonym: boost, amplify, reproduce

(1) **multiply** 5 and 6, (2) **multiply** about hundredfold **Multiply** a number by itself twice.

### fingertip

- n. the end or tip of a finger
- (1) apply **fingertip** pressure, (2) burn my **fingertip**The archaeologist ran his **fingertips** along the pattern of the tombstones.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

'	1.	mo	nt of troops	
	1.	mo	nt of troops	

2. decision-making pr\_\_\_s

3. cell and molecular bi\_\_\_\_y

4. op\_\_\_\_y level

5. a momentary gl\_\_\_\_e

6. oth dly experience

7. art cr\_\_\_c

- n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
- n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
- *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
- n. the quality or state of being opaque (= not allowing light to pass through); a lack of transparency or clarity in a person's behavior, motives, or communication
- a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly
- adj. supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world
- *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

ANSWERS: 1. movement, 2. process, 3. biology, 4. opacity, 5. glimpse, 6. otherworldly, 7. critic

ANSWERS: 8. pessimism, 9. unreal, 10. sect, 11. possibility, 12. poetic, 13. aesthetic, 14. entirely, 15. vivid, 16. symbolize, 17. creative

something

ANSWERS: 18. internal, 19. prediction, 20. transform, 21. neural, 22. intentionally, 23. constantly, 24. abstract, 25. transform, 26. portrait, 27. moral, 28. multiply, 29. process

accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it

suitable for consumption or use in other

dairy products

ANSWERS: 30. delight, 31. fascinating, 32. pessimism, 33. insight, 34. neural, 35. bet, 36. diffusion, 37. increasingly, 38. fame, 39. internal, 40. boundary

limit or extent of something and

separates it from other things or places

41. a person of di \_\_\_e talents adj. including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various 42. br e my energies a device, typically one of a pair, for holding something in position or for strengthening an object; (verb) to support or hold steady and make steadfast 43. ae\_\_\_\_ic feeling adj. connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty to develop gradually, or to cause the 44. ev\_\_\_e development of something or someone gradually 45. co\_\_\_e a vision to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination 46. pr t a feeling of hunger to make someone decide to or try to do ν. something, or to make something happen the relative size or amount of one thing 47. ra o of boys to girls n. to another, typically expressed in the form of a fraction or decimal 48. au\_\_\_t the reality to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it 49. passing gl\_\_\_\_e a brief or partial view; the act of seeing n. something or someone for a very short time or only partly 50. hal\_\_\_\_te with drug to experience a seemingly real ν.

ANSWERS: 41. diverse, 42. brace, 43. aesthetic, 44. evolve, 45. conjure, 46. prompt, 47. ratio, 48. augment, 49. glimpse, 50. hallucinate

perception of something that does not actually exist, usually as a result of a

mental illness or drug use

(abbreviation for artificial intelligence) 51. apply AI technology to art n. the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation a figure of speech in which an 52. visual me\_\_\_or expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity a public sale in which goods or property 53. au\_\_\_\_n house are sold to the highest bidder; a process of selling goods or property through competitive bidding adj. existing in something as a permanent, 54. have an in nt dislike essential, or characteristic attribute 55. paying ho e to tradition a show of respect or honor, often by n. performing an act of reverence or by paying tribute to present a risk, problem, or other 56. p e a challenge ν. issues that must be addressed 57. br\_\_e for impact a device, typically one of a pair, for holding something in position or for strengthening an object; (verb) to support or hold steady and make

ANSWERS: 51. AI, 52. metaphor, 53. auction, 54. inherent, 55. homage, 56. pose, 57. brace, 58. diverse

58. di e backgrounds

steadfast

adj. including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Eileen Isagon Skyers: In the age of AI art, what can originality look like? | TED Talk" (97 words)

extension, 65. digital, 66. movement

ANSWERS: 67. critic, 68. divide, 69. poetic, 70. boundary, 71. influencer, 72. engage, 73. intentionally, 74. scan, 75. conjure, 76. auction

86. in great co\_\_\_\_on 

n. the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty

ν.

adj. existing only in someone's mind

to broaden in scope, range, or area

84. im\_\_\_\_ry pregnancy

85. ex d a line

ANSWERS: 77. fascinating, 78. entirely, 79. technique, 80. photograph, 81. artwork, 82. multiply, 83. extension, 84. imaginary, 85. extend, 86. confusion

- 87. col\_\_\_\_te on a press release
- 88. debt-to-income ra\_\_o
- 89. evolutionary bi\_\_\_y
- 90. cyclonic des\_\_\_\_on
- 91. c\_t members
- 92. a po it painter
- 93. di e money equally
- 94. me\_\_\_\_or for death
- 95. c\_\_t's practices
- 96. in st\_\_\_e condition

- v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
- n. the relative size or amount of one thing to another, typically expressed in the form of a fraction or decimal
- n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
- n. the act of causing so much damage to something
- a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices
- n. a painting, picture; the likeness of a person, especially one showing the face
- v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
- a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity
- a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices
- adj. firm and steady; not easily moved, disturbed, or changed

ANSWERS: 87. collaborate, 88. ratio, 89. biology, 90. destruction, 91. cult, 92. portrait, 93. divide, 94. metaphor, 95. cult, 96. stable

ANSWERS: 97. imaginary, 98. artwork, 99. threat, 100. unreal, 101. intelligence, 102. ethics, 103. tau, 104. technological, 105. otherworldly, 106. imagery

images of things or events

107.	a conly varying mind	adv.	all the time
108.	Doppler sht	n.	a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
109.	path of deson	n.	the act of causing so much damage to something
110.	face incgly complicated challenges	adv.	more and more
111.	stng evidence	adj.	attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
112.	sn the face of the man	ν.	to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
113.	b_t on a race	<i>v</i> .	to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something
114.	ene in environmental protection activities	v.	to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
115.	teccal advancement	adj.	based on scientific and industrial progress
116.	gle over eyes	ν.	to cover or coat with a thin layer of film, particularly a shiny or glossy layer, such as a layer of protective material on ceramics or a top coat of paint on a surface; to apply a thin, glossy coating to food, often using a sauce or syrup

ANSWERS: 107. constantly, 108. shift, 109. destruction, 110. increasingly, 111. striking, 112. scan, 113. bet, 114. engage, 115. technological, 116. glaze

124. p\_r review

n. a person who has the same age, status, or ability

recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language

translation

ANSWERS: 117. jellyfish, 118. intelligence, 119. curate, 120. envision, 121. imagery, 122. vivid, 123. Al, 124. peer

ANSWERS: 125. algorithm, 126. inherent, 127. fleeting, 128. influencer, 129. abstract, 130. collaborate, 131. fingertip, 132. prompt, 133. sect, 134. diffusion

n.

134. the di on of knowledge

mainstream

directions

a spreading motion in multiple

135. in an un y manner adj. strange or mysterious, often in a way that is unsettling to develop gradually, or to cause the 136. ev e over the past decade development of something or someone gradually 137. the int\_\_\_\_\_ion of history an explanation or opinion of something, n. especially that is not immediately obvious 138. vassal ho e a show of respect or honor, often by performing an act of reverence or by paying tribute 139. ma\_\_\_\_e stars adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid 140. un\_\_\_y resemblance adj. strange or mysterious, often in a way that is unsettling adj. firm and steady; not easily moved, 141. have a st e job disturbed, or changed 142. en er a storm to face something, particularly ν. something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly 143. with de\_\_\_\_t a feeling of great pleasure or happiness n. 144. for a fl ng moment adj. brief or temporary, lasting only a short time 145. low-r v engine a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 135. uncanny, 136. evolve, 137. interpretation, 138. homage, 139. massive, 140. uncanny, 141. stable, 142. encounter, 143. delight, 144. fleeting, 145. rev

146. posty for growth	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
147. lirm discovery	n.	a living organism, especially one that has a distinct shape, structure, or behavior
148. administrative coon	n.	the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
149. pe a significant threat to my company	v.	to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed
150. nave poetry	n.	a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story
151. get inson from nature	n.	something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
152. the RSA alhm	n.	a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
153. ener a crisis	ν.	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
154. trant glass	adj.	allowing light to pass through but scattering it so that objects behind cannot be seen clearly; partially transparent
155. jesh sting	n.	a marine creature with a soft, jelly-like body and tentacles for stinging
156. environmental tht	n.	a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

ANSWERS: 146. possibility, 147. life-form, 148. confusion, 149. pose, 150. narrative, 151. inspiration, 152. algorithm, 153. encounter, 154. translucent, 155. jellyfish, 156.

Vocab-Builder Ref from	"Eileen Isagon Sk	yers: In the age o	of AI art, what car	n originality look like?	TED Talk" (97 words)
410 00 04					
threat					

157. start to halte	<i>v</i> .	perception of something that does not actually exist, usually as a result of a mental illness or drug use
158. artificial crre	n.	a living being, especially an animal
159. a diI watch	adj.	processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
160. barren of crve spirit	adj.	relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
161. pr group	n.	a person who has the same age, status, or ability
162. the fre of the policy	n.	a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
163. source of inson	n.	something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
164. the unfar surroundings	adj.	not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before
165. major paradigm sht	n.	a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
166. light opy	n.	the quality or state of being opaque (= not allowing light to pass through); a lack of transparency or clarity in a person's behavior, motives, or communication

ANSWERS: 157. hallucinate, 158. creature, 159. digital, 160. creative, 161. peer, 162. frame, 163. inspiration, 164. unfamiliar, 165. shift, 166. opacity

ANSWERS: 167. unfamiliar, 168. augment, 169. envision, 170. glaze, 171. interpretation, 172. creature, 173. liken, 174. fame, 175. narrative, 176. massive

176. ma\_\_\_e amounts

events or process of telling a story

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

177. field of viI arts	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
178. political ets	n.	a branch of philosophy that considers what is morally right and wrong conduct; a set of beliefs about what is morally right and wrong
179. gloomy preons	n.	the act of predicting the future by reasoning; a statement made about the future
180. mk body odor	<i>v</i> .	to conceal something; (noun) a covering that you wear over your face to hide it
181. phoph memories	n.	a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
182. stng innovation	adj.	attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
183. li_n to a flower	v.	to compare something or someone to something or someone else to emphasize similarity or likeness; to describe or represent something as being like something else in some way
184. an oxygen mk	<i>v</i> .	to conceal something; (noun) a covering that you wear over your face to hide it
185. viI navigation	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
186. share my ints	n.	the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of

ANSWERS: 177. visual, 178. ethics, 179. prediction, 180. mask, 181. photograph, 182. striking, 183. liken, 184. mask, 185. visual, 186. insight

what something is like

n.

a clergyman who is in charge of a 187. perpetual cu e parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation 188. t\_u particle the 19th letter of the Greek alphabet, n. transliterated as "t"; (of physics, tau particle) a fundamental particle known as the tau lepton that is an elementary particle with a negative electric charge and a spin of 1/2 adj. allowing light to pass through but 189. tra\_\_\_\_nt skin scattering it so that objects behind cannot be seen clearly; partially transparent 190. mo I burden

adj. concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

to represent or stand for something ν. else, particularly an abstract concept or idea; to be an emblem or sign of something

to broaden in scope, range, or area

a measure of the rate at which an n. engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

a particular way or art of doing n. something that needs skill

194. a te\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts

191. sy\_\_\_\_ze freedom

192. ex d the warranty

193. r v up the crowd

ANSWERS: 187. curate, 188. tau, 189. translucent, 190. moral, 191. symbolize, 192. extend, 193. rev, 194. technique

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Eileen Isagon Skyers: In the age of AI art, what can originality look like?   TED Talk" (97 wor	ds)
ANSWERS:	

## **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1.	Scientists are searching for signs of on other planets.
n.	a living organism, especially one that has a distinct shape, structure, or behavior
2.	The magician up a rabbit out of thin air.
v.	to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination
3.	She expressed her thought in an artful choice of
n.	a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity
4.	The sudden policy change has caused among employees.
n.	the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
5.	She would never hurt anyone.
ad	v. in a planned or intended way
6.	She savored the happiness she felt during the vacation.
adj	i. brief or temporary, lasting only a short time
7.	Some people meditation to a mental shower, refreshing and rejuvenating the mind.
v.	to compare something or someone to something or someone else to emphasize similarity or likeness; to describe or represent something as being like something else in some way
8.	The sunlight shone through the curtains, casting a warm glow in the room.
adj	<ul> <li>allowing light to pass through but scattering it so that objects behind cannot be seen clearly; partially transparent</li> </ul>
	SWERS: 1. life-form, 2. conjured, 3. metaphors, 4. confusion, 5. intentionally, 6.

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ANSWERS: 65. tau, 66. bet, 67. insights, 68. shift, 69. Multiply, 70. constantly, 71. pose, 72. entirely

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photograph, 79. process

Vocab-Builder Ref from	"Eileen Isagon Skyers:	In the age of AI art, v	what can originality lo	ok like?   TED Ta	alk" (97 words)

96.	The invention	of the ca	amera triggered	the develo	pment of	 painting	١.

adj. based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence

97. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the child's faces when they received the toy was priceless.

*n.* a feeling of great pleasure or happiness

ANSWERS: 96. abstract, 97. delight