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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Amanda Bennett: We need a heroic narrative for death | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/amanda_bennett_we_need

a heroic narrative for death



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

stout

 adj. having a strong and sturdy build or physique; thick or robust in nature; brave and determined

synonym: robust, sturdy, strong

(1) stout shoes, (2) build a stout fence

The **stout** oak tree provided shade for the picnic attendees.

owl

 a nocturnal bird of prey with large eyes, a facial disc, and typically a loud hooting call

synonym: raptor, bird of prey, nocturnal bird

(1) a night **owl**, (2) an **owl** hooted

The snowy **owl** is a large, white bird often seen in the Arctic.

bow

 to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows

synonym: bend, curve, arch

(1) **bow** and greet, (2) a **bow** wave

She **bowed** to the audience after her performance.

scholar

 professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university

synonym: professor, pupil, learner

(1) scholar in international politics, (2) noted scholar

You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a **scholar**.

specifically

adv. only associated with or meant for one thingsynonym: especially, particularly, notably

(1) designed **specifically** for men, (2) for **specifically** American customers

This ad campaign is aimed **specifically** at young women.

relation

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

eager

adj. showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something

synonym: keen, enthusiastic, ardent

(1) eager anticipation, (2) with eager eyes

The children were eager to start the treasure hunt.

correspondent

a person who writes news reports for publication or broadcast

synonym: reporter, journalist, writer

a foreign correspondent, (2) correspondent bank
 special correspondent reported live from the front line of the conflict.

pump

v. to cause water, air, gas, etc. to move from one place to another by using mechanical equipment; to get or supply something such as money, information, etc. in significant quantities

synonym: drain, inject, send

(1) **pump** a secret out of success, (2) **pump** blood throughout the body

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He was alert and could not **pump** any critical information out of him.

scribble

- v. to write or draw carelessly and in a hurry
- synonym: scrabble, scrawl, jot
- (1) **scribble** on paper, (2) **scribble** notes

The words were **scribbled** in pencil.

discovery

 the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

synonym: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important discovery.

representative

- someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
- synonym: spokesperson, agent, delegate
- (1) an official **representative**, (2) sales **representative**The media **representatives** had special passes.

soybean

 a legume crop widely cultivated for its nutritious seeds, often ground into meal or pressed into oil for food products, with other uses including animal feed, fuel, and industrial applications

synonym: soya, edamame

(1) soybean oil, (2) soybean production

The farmer harvested his **soybean** crop and took it to market.

association

 a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

synonym: affiliation, collaboration, society

(1) word **associations**, (2) a scholarship **association** His membership in the **association** provided him with numerous benefits.

jerk

 to make a sudden, sharp movement, or cause something to do this

synonym: wrench, jolt, twitch

(1) jerk her head back, (2) jerk the rope

The driver suddenly **jerked** the steering wheel to the left to avoid hitting the deer.

ph

n. a measure of the acidity or alkalinity of a substance, on a scale of 0 to 14, with seven being neutral, lower values indicating greater acidity, and higher values indicating greater alkalinity

synonym: acidity, alkalinity, balance

(1) **pH** value of seven, (2) **ph** scale

The **ph** level of this soil is too acidic for these types of plants.

instrument

 an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

synonym: apparatus, tool, device

(1) musical **instruments**, (2) surgical **instruments**This electronic **instrument** is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.

license

n. an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

synonym: permit, authorization, certificate

(1) license renewal, (2) software license

Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's license.

pilot

 a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water

synonym: aviator, flyer, chief

(1) a test **pilot**, (2) **pilot** production

The **pilot** exercised great care in landing.

cable

 a set of wires covered by plastic or rubber that carries electricity, phone signals, etc.; a solid thick rope made of twisted hemp or steel wire

synonym: wire, cord, rope

(1) cable television, (2) coaxial cable

This system uses submarine **cables** to exchange information between continents.

swine

n. a domestic pig, especially one bred for its meatsynonym: pig, hog, porker

(1) swine flu, (2) swine industry

The farmer raises **swine** on his farm for the market.

nutrition

n. the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health

synonym: alimentation, nourishment, sustenance

(1) nutrition condition, (2) nutrition intake

This food contains all the **nutrition** your dog requires.

dairy

 a room, building, or establishment where milk and milk products are produced and processed; milk and milk products, such as butter and cheese

synonym: creamery, farm

(1) low-fat dairy, (2) imported dairy product

The **dairy** industry is a significant contributor to the economy.

cattle

 cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals

synonym: cows, herd, oxen

(1) cattle barn, (2) cattle hide

The **cattle** are on the grassland and grazing.

jazz

 a type of music that originated in the African-American community in the United States and that is characterized by improvisation, syncopated rhythms, and a strong emphasis on self-expression

synonym: swing, blues, bebop

(1) jazz club, (2) a school jazz band

He listened to jazz music to relax after a long day at work.

noir

 adj. a type of film or literature that emphasizes crime, darkness, and moral ambiguity, often using shadowy, low-light cinematography or atmospheric prose; meaning "black" or "dark" in French

synonym: dark, shadowy, black

(1) **noir** crime novel, (2) **noir** atmosphere

The film **noir** genre is known for its dark and brooding atmosphere.

cancer

 abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

synonym: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) cancer diagnosis, (2) cancer research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

brave

adj. showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity

synonym: courageous, valiant, heroic

(1) brave soldier, (2) brave decision

The **brave** firefighter rescued the family from the burning building.

surgeon

 a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body

synonym: sawbones, doctor

an excellent brain surgeon, (2) army surgeon
 a skilled surgeon that has many years of training and experience.

emerge

to move out of or away from something and become visible

synonym: arise, occur, appear

- (1) **emerge** as a butterfly, (2) **emerge** from poverty During colonial eras, new migratory patterns **emerged**.
- medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

synonym: operation, (medical) procedure

- (1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery** He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.
- an unfortunate happening that hinders or impedes; a n. reversal or check in progress

synonym: obstacle, hindrance, difficulty

(1) major **setback**, (2) suffer a **setback** The team experienced a **setback** when their star player was injured during the game.

pathology

the study of the nature and cause of diseases and disorders; the medical specialty that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of diseases and disorders

synonym: medical science, pathophysiology

(1) benign pathology, (2) clinical pathology The **pathology** report showed no signs of cancer, giving her family a sense of relief.

kidney

- either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter n. waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine
- (1) an artificial **kidney**, (2) chronic **kidney** disease The surgeon removed the healthy **kidney** from the donor.

surgery

setback

exceedingly

adv. to an extreme degree

synonym: enormously, especially, exceptionally

(1) **exceedingly** common, (2) an **exceedingly** difficult book Fear is **exceedingly** infectious, and children catch it from their elders.

aggressive

adj. behaving in an angry, energetic, or threatening way towards another person; tending to spread quickly

synonym: assertive, combative, threatening

(1) an **aggressive** war, (2) an **aggressive** tumor An **aggressive** tide wrecked the ship.

diagnose

v. to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

synonym: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

universal

adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyone *synonym*: common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

mysterious

adj. difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement

synonym: enigmatic, cryptic, puzzling

(1) **mysterious** object, (2) **mysterious** stranger The **mysterious** disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.

league

 an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters

synonym: association, organization, alliance

(1) league championship, (2) a baseball league

He was recruited to play in the professional **league**.

bury

- v. to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb synonym: entomb, sink, forget
- (1) **bury** in the earth, (2) **bury** emotion

There is plenty of space to **bury** everyone.

specialize

 to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business

synonym: narrow down, particularize

(1) **specialize** in child care, (2) **specialize** in market research

The restaurant has chefs who **specialize** in beef.

reappear

v. to show up again or return after not being heard of or seen for a period of time

synonym: come again, repeat, re-emerge

(1) **reappear** on the surface, (2) **reappear** throughout this book

Cancer has reappeared at the same site.

nasty

adj. very bad, unpleasant, or offensivesynonym: disgusting, offensive, foul

(1) a **nasty** smell, (2) receive a **nasty** surprise The weather turned **nasty**.

quitter

 a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started

synonym: coward, deserter, surrender

(1) easy quitter, (2) serial quitter

He was labeled as a **quitter** after he abandoned the project halfway.

horizon

 the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated

synonym: skyline, view, visible boundary

(1) the event **horizon** of a black hole, (2) business **horizon** As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the **horizon**, creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.

exotic

 adj. originating from or characteristic of a foreign country or culture; strikingly unusual, uncommon, or intriguing

synonym: foreign, alien, unfamiliar

(1) exotic species, (2) exotic vacation

I love trying **exotic** foods from different cultures.

experimental

adj. relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have

synonym: empirical, exploratory, observed

(1) **experimental** data, (2) **experimental** design The product is still in the **experimental** stage.

clinical

adj. of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

synonym: dispassionate, analytic, scientific

(1) **clinical** surgery, (2) participate in **clinical** trials She received special **clinical** training at the hospital.

shrink

v. to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount

synonym: decrease, diminish, shy away

(1) **shrink** the tumor, (2) **shrink** with fear

This shirt will **shrink** in the wash.

dodge

v. to move quickly and suddenly to avoid something; to evade or sidestep

synonym: evade, sidestep, avoid

(1) **dodge** a blow, (2) **dodge** a question

She had to **dodge** the oncoming traffic to cross the busy street safely.

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midnight

the middle point of the night, usually defined as 12:00
 AM or the start of a new day

synonym: middle of the night, witching hour

(1) midnight snack, (2) midnight shift

I stayed up until **midnight** watching my favorite movie.

intensive

adj. involving a lot of work or activity in a short time synonym: thorough, comprehensive, in-depth

(1) **intensive** agriculture, (2) **intensive** care

The construction industry is labor **intensive**, although it has been somewhat automated by introducing large machinery.

ward

- n. a room in a hospital for patients requiring special caresynonym: room, division, unit
- (1) a children's ward, (2) ward nurse

The patient was moved to the intensive care **ward** for further treatment.

resident

 a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

synonym: dweller, inhabitant, inhabitant

(1) a resident of the city, (2) resident tax

Visa renewal for **resident** foreigners in this country is once every five years.

struggle

 to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

synonym: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the iob

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

triumph

- n. a great victory or achievementsynonym: victory, success, conquest
- (1) **triumph** of democracy, (2) **triumph** of the spirit

The team's **triumph** in the championship resulted from their hard work and dedication.

exhilarating

adj. making one feel very happy and lively; invigorating; providing a feeling of excitement or thrill

synonym: thrilling, exciting, stimulating

(1) an **exhilarating** drink, (2) **exhilarating** view Bungee jumping was an **exhilarating** experience that left me shaking with adrenaline.

hesitation

 n. the act of pausing or being slow before saying or doing something, especially because you feel uncertain or nervous

synonym: unwillingness, indecision, uncertainty

(1) perform without **hesitation**, (2) after some **hesitation** There was a **hesitation** in her speech.

grim

adj. looking or sounding very serious or gloomy synonym: fierce, harsh, gloomy

(1) **grim** reality, (2) a **grim-featured** man

The result presented a **grim** picture of inefficiency and corruption.

glorious

adj. having or deserving great admiration, praise, and honor; having great beauty and splendor

synonym: exquisite, magnificent, majestic

(1) a **glorious** victory, (2) photo in **glorious** color I choose a **glorious** death rather than a shameful life.

healthcare

- the organized activity or business of preserving mental and physical health by preventing or treating illness through services offered by the health profession
- (1) **healthcare** agency, (2) rising **healthcare** cost In an aging population, citizens must pay more to maintain quality **healthcare**.

buddy

- n. a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or teamsynonym: mate, peer, associate
- (1) my golf **buddy**, (2) **buddy** movie

He was the first **buddy** in the military training camp.

hell

n. the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place

synonym: inferno, agony, misery

(1) run like **hell**, (2) **hell** broke loose

The battlefield became **hell** on earth.

journalist

 a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

synonym: reporter, newsperson, press

(1) a China-based **journalist**, (2) **journalist** on a magazine Foreign TV crews and **journalists** can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.

advance

- v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way synonym: progress, boost, come along
- (1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

irrational

adj. not based on, or not using reason or clear thinking;(mathematics) a real number that cannot be expressed as the ratio of two integers

synonym: illogical, ludicrous, senseless

(1) an **irrational** request, (2) **irrational** numbers They continued to endure **irrational** treatment by the dictatorship.

clear-cut

 adj. defined or delimited sharply and distinctly; easily seen or understood; without ambiguity or confusion

synonym: obvious, distinct, definitive

(1) clear-cut evidence, (2) clear-cut definition

The **clear-cut** instructions made the task simple and easy to follow.

redefine

v. to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way

synonym: reconsider, reformulate, alter

(1) **redefine** customer experience, (2) **redefine** our role The video telephony application has **redefined** the way we work.

embarrass

- v. to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed synonym: disconcert, unsettle, agitate
- (1) **embarrass** political enemy, (2) **embarrass** my project He looked for an opportunity to **embarrass** that actor in public.

denial

- n. a statement that something is not true or does not existsynonym: refusal, rejection, veto
- (1) state of **denial**, (2) an absolute **denial**She gave us a categorical **denial** of the scandal.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

insist

v. to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say

synonym: demand, assert, claim

(1) **insist** on a clear answer, (2) **insist** over and over

He **insisted** that she pay her debt to the last penny.

patient

 a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

synonym: client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss. The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

firsthand

adv. from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source

synonym: direct

(1) hear customer's voices **firsthand**, (2) conduct **firsthand** research

The manager tried to hear customers' voices firsthand.

oncology

- the branch of medicine that deals with the study and treatment of tumors, especially malignancies
- synonym: cancer treatment, study of tumors
- (1) **oncology** center, (2) modern **oncology** treatment The pharmaceutical company unveiled its latest breakthrough drug for the **oncology** market.

palliate

v. to make a disease, condition, or symptom appear less severe or intense than it actually is; to alleviate or ease symptoms without curing the underlying cause

synonym: extenuate, soothe, relieve

(1) **palliate** symptoms, (2) attempts to **palliate**The charity provided meals and shelter to **palliate** the suffering of the homeless population.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease synonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

immortal

 adj. having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance

synonym: eternal, everlasting, undying

(1) immortal soul, (2) immortal love

Legends often describe mythical creatures as **immortal** beings.

phrase

a group of words that mean something specific when used together

synonym: expression, idiom, term

(1) ready-made **phrases**, (2) noun **phrase**

We bought a Spanish **phrase** book.

software

 a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

synonym: program, system, operating system

(1) **software** architect, (2) copyrighted **software**

The company specializes in both hardware and **software**.

feat

 a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

synonym: achievement, accomplishment, exploit

(1) intellectual **feat**, (2) **feat** accomplishment It is an incredible **feat** to climb Mount Everest, the highest

mountain in the world.

bug

any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine

synonym: insect, bacterium, microbe

(1) **bug** bites, (2) number of **bug** fixes

I found a stink **bug** crawling across the ceiling.

construct

to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

synonym: build, assemble, create

(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

profound

- adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly;displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehensionsynonym: deep, unsounded, far-reaching
- (1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

emotion

- n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with otherssynonym: feeling, sentiment, passion
- (1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

accommodate

- v. to provide someone with a place to live or to be stored in; to make fit for or to change to suit a new purposesynonym: house, rent, adjust
- (1) **accommodate** a person with money, (2) **accommodate** these needs

This large SUV accommodates eight people.

invincible

adj. incapable of being conquered, defeated, or overcome; unassailable

synonym: unassailable, unbeatable, indomitable

(1) **invincible** army, (2) **invincible** will

The team felt **invincible** after their winning streak.

heal

- v. to make a wound or injury to become well again synonym: recover, bring around, mend
- (1) **heal** a broken bone, (2) **heal** the hurt mind It will take time for her mental scars to **heal**.

hopeless

adj. having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success

synonym: despairing, helpless, futile

(1) **hopeless** situation, (2) **hopeless** at everything After months of job searching, he felt **hopeless** and unsure of his future.

victory

 success in a game, competition, election, or battle, or the knowledge that you have won

synonym: win, triumph, success

(1) **victory** in the law court, (2) **victory** over terrorism We are optimistic about our final **victory**.

valiant

 adj. brave and courageous; marked by great courage or determination in the face of danger or adversity

synonym: brave, courageous, heroic

(1) show valiant spirit, (2) valiant knight

The teacher made a **valiant** effort to inspire her students to pursue their dreams.

eventually

adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

synonym: finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

grace

 a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

synonym: charm, poise, elegance

say a grace, (2) end of the grace period
 old oak tree stood with grace and majesty in the park's

center.

retreat

 n. the act of moving back or withdrawing from a position or situation; a period of rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life

synonym: escape, withdrawal, vacation

(1) **retreat** deeper into their territory, (2) **retreat** in a mountain region

Many people go on a **retreat** to recharge and reconnect with themselves.

acknowledge

v. to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;

synonym: accept, agree, declare

- (1) **acknowledge** the deed, (2) **acknowledge** his help He never **acknowledged** his fault.
- v. to win against somebody in a fight, war, or attempt synonym: conquer, beat, overpower
- (1) **defeat** a global power, (2) **defeat** body odor Despite his best efforts, he was unable to **defeat** the enemy.

foe

defeat

an enemy or opponent; someone or something that is opposed to or in conflict with another

synonym: enemy, adversary, opponent

(1) a political **foe**, (2) bitter **foe**

The superhero's arch- **foe** was an evil mastermind who always got away.

witty

adj. cleverly amusing or entertaining, especially in a spontaneous or impromptu way

synonym: clever, humorous, satirical

(1) witty cartoon, (2) make witty remarks

The comedian's **witty** jokes had the audience in stitches.

mad

adj. insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry synonym: crazy, insane, furious

(1) a **mad** person, (2) gets **mad** easily He was **mad** with joy to see the results.

lovable

adj. deserving or inspiring love and affectionsynonym: adorable, charming, dear

(1) lovable personality, (2) a lovable creatureThe little puppy was lovable and had a playful personality.

mention

- v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly synonym: reference, allude, cite
- (1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

hospice

n. a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support

synonym: palliative care, nursing home, care center

(1) hospice care, (2) home hospice

The **hospice** team includes nurses, social workers, chaplains, and volunteers who work together to provide comprehensive care.

typical

adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

synonym: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms This artwork is **typical** of her work.

outcome

- n. the result or effect of an action, event, etc.synonym: result, consequence, effect
- (1) improved student **outcomes**, (2) a desirable **outcome** They awaited news of the **outcome** of the election.

unprepared

adj. not properly or adequately prepared; lacking preparation; not ready

synonym: inexperienced, caught off-guard, ill-equipped

(1) unprepared speech, (2) unprepared for the exam

The **unprepared** student struggled on the test and received a low grade.

noble

 adj. having or showing excellent personal qualities or high moral principles that people admire

synonym: dignified, aristocratic, benevolent

(1) a **noble** family, (2) **noble** gas

He is a **noble-minded** man

disease

 a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) disease prevention, (2) disease control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

alike

adv. similar or identical in nature or appearancesynonym: similar, identical, comparable

(1) young and old alike, (2) alike in nature

The two paintings looked **alike** as if the same artist had done them.

heroic

 adj. courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring

synonym: brave, courageous, daring

(1) a **heroic** poem, (2) **heroic** explorers

The **heroic** actions of individuals are now easily spread worldwide by SNS.

narrative

 a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story *synonym*: the tale, chronology, annals

(1) narrative poetry, (2) personal narrative

The **narrative** handles multiple plot lines and has unpredictable ends.

hero

 a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities

synonym: champion, protagonist, savior

(1) local **hero**, (2) unsung **hero**

The soldier who sacrificed his life for his country is considered a national **hero**.

poetry

- n. poems in general as a genre of literaturesynonym: ode, poesy, verse
- (1) modern **poetry**, (2) book of **poetry**

Different cultures have different comfortable word rhythms, so the composition of **poetry** varies greatly.

poet

- n. a person who writes poetry synonym: versifier, rhymer, writer
- (1) a court **poet**, (2) a **poet** of sorts

She is a talented **poet** who has been recognized for her work.

poem

 a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery

synonym: ballad, lyric, verse

(1) a narrative **poem**, (2) **poem** to the dead

A great **poem** is a fountain forever overflowing with the waters of wisdom and delight.

conquer

v. to bring under control by force or authority synonym: defeat, overpower, subdue

(1) **conquer** fatal disease, (2) **conquer** the world You must **conquer** your anxiety about driving.

elude

v. to escape or avoid capture or detection, often by being clever or cunning

synonym: evade, avoid, dodge

(1) **elude** the law, (2) **elude** responsibility for the failure The suspect **eluded** capture for weeks before being caught by the police.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly** Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

deserted

adj. empty or abandoned; lacking inhabitants or visitors; left alone or left behind

synonym: abandoned, empty, vacated

(1) deserted city, (2) deserted island

The **deserted** street was quiet and eerie, with no signs of life.

courageous

adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

synonym: brave, valiant, fearless

(1) make a **courageous** decision, (2) **courageous** rescue attempt

He was a **courageous** soldier who had served his country with honor.

firm

adj. resolute or unwavering in decision-making or action; strong or secure in structure, make, or composition; reliable, trustworthy, or dependable; (noun) a business or company

synonym: stable, secure, steadfast

(1) firm grip, (2) accounting firm

The **firm** deadline for submitting the project is tomorrow, so

we need to work efficiently to finish on time.

entreaty

 a humble or earnest request or plea, often made with great sincerity or urgency; an appeal for help or sympathy, usually for a desired outcome

synonym: plea, appeal, supplication

(1) pleading **entreaty**, (2) the **entreaty** of the activists Her passionate **entreaty** for change moved the hearts of those in the audience.

complaint

 a statement that expresses dissatisfaction or annoyance about something

synonym: grievance, objection, accusation

(1) **complaint** department, (2) **complaint** about price-gouging

She filed a **complaint** with the manager about the poor service.

cower

 to crouch or curl up in fear or apprehension; to shrink or recoil from something threatening, usually physically or mentally

synonym: crouch, tremble, cringe

(1) cower in fear, (2) cower under pressure

The actress **cowered** in humiliation as the audience booed her performance.

exquisite

adj. extremely beautiful and delicate

synonym: magnificent, glorious, gorgeous

(1) **exquisite** crafts, (2) a man of **exquisite** sensitivity We can hear an **exquisite** piano melody from his room.

troop

 a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.

synonym: group, unit, band

(1) the members of a military **troop**, (2) a **troop** of deer The **troop** of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.

farewell

n. the act of departing politely; an expression of a wish or well-being at parting

synonym: goodbye, send-off

(1) a **farewell** address, (2) bid **farewell** to the departed There is his **farewell** party tomorrow.

decision

 the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

synonym: choice, determination, judgment

decision authority, (2) a selfish decision
 She was struggling to make a decision between two job

offers.

slim

adj. having a slender or thin build, often by design or effort;of small size, amount, or margin; reduced or limitedsynonym: slender, thin, lean

(1) **slim** chances, (2) **slim** margin

The **slim** laptop was easy to carry around and perfect for travel.

overwhelming

adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

synonym: overpowering, astounding, amazing

(1) **overwhelming** majority, (2) an **overwhelming** victory He has shown signs of uneasiness and **overwhelming** worry.

presence

n. the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

synonym: existence, actuality, fact

(1) the evidence of the **presence**, (2) his majestic **presence**The path to a solid online **presence** necessitates a high technical ability.

insure

v. to provide coverage in the event of loss or damagesynonym: protect, guard, safeguard

(1) **insure** my house against fire, (2) **insure** domestic tranquility

I will **insure** my car before I go on a road trip.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	ret in a mountain region	n.	the act of moving back or withdrawing
			from a position or situation; a period of

rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life

adj. brave and courageous; marked by great courage or determination in the face of danger or adversity

an ove____ing victory adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

> a person who writes news reports for publication or broadcast

adj. a type of film or literature that emphasizes crime, darkness, and moral ambiguity, often using shadowy, low-light cinematography or atmospheric prose; meaning "black" or "dark" in French

adj. extremely beautiful and delicate

a person who flies an aircraft, especially n. as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water

professor; a person who studies a topic n. in considerable depth, particularly in a university

adj. brave and courageous; marked by great courage or determination in the face of danger or adversity

2. va t knight

3.

a foreign cor____ent 4.

n_r atmosphere 5.

6. ex____te crafts

7. pi t production

8. noted sc____r

show va___t spirit 9.

ANSWERS: 1. retreat, 2. valiant, 3. overwhelming, 4. correspondent, 5. noir, 6. exquisite, 7. pilot, 8. scholar, 9. valiant

-	10. a nay smell	adj.	very bad, unpleasant, or offensive
_	11. an absolute del	n.	a statement that something is not true or does not exist
-	12. traditional meal	adj.	of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
,	13. rear on the surface	ν.	to show up again or return after not being heard of or seen for a period of time
	14. hoe care	n.	a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support
,	15. control my emn	n.	a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
٠	16. ine my house against fire	<i>v</i> .	to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage
,	17. a test pit	n.	a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water
	18. cardiac suy	n.	medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

ANSWERS: 10. nasty, 11. denial, 12. medicinal, 13. reappear, 14. hospice, 15. emotion, 16. insure, 17. pilot, 18. surgery

19. an exh____ing drink adj. making one feel very happy and lively; invigorating; providing a feeling of excitement or thrill 20. coaxial ca e a set of wires covered by plastic or n. rubber that carries electricity, phone signals, etc.; a solid thick rope made of twisted hemp or steel wire 21. br e soldier adj. showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity 22. p_p a secret out of success to cause water, air, gas, etc. to move from one place to another by using mechanical equipment; to get or supply something such as money, information, etc. in significant quantities 23. so____n production a legume crop widely cultivated for its nutritious seeds, often ground into meal or pressed into oil for food products, with other uses including animal feed, fuel, and industrial applications adj. having or showing excellent personal 24. no e gas qualities or high moral principles that people admire 25. f t accomplishment a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery 26. designed spe_____lly for men adv. only associated with or meant for one thing 27. b w and greet to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows

ANSWERS: 19. exhilarating, 20. cable, 21. brave, 22. pump, 23. soybean, 24. noble, 25. feat, 26. specifically, 27. bow

28.	ade the technology	ν.	to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
29.	young and old ale	adv.	similar or identical in nature or appearance
30.	cor the world	<i>v</i> .	to bring under control by force or authority
31.	int over and over	ν.	to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
32.	run like hI	n.	the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place
33.	wd nurse	n.	a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
34.	cont about price-gouging	n.	a statement that expresses dissatisfaction or annoyance about something
35.	with ear eyes	adj.	showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
36.	his majestic prce	n.	the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
37.	a rent of the city	n.	a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place
38.	fairly tyI symptoms	adj.	having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
39.	joust on a magazine	n.	a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

ANSWERS: 28. advance, 29. alike, 30. conquer, 31. insist, 32. hell, 33. ward, 34. complaint, 35. eager, 36. presence, 37. resident, 38. typical, 39. journalist

40.	an aggve war	adj.	behaving in an angry, energetic, or threatening way towards another person; tending to spread quickly
41.	st_t shoes	adj.	having a strong and sturdy build or physique; thick or robust in nature; brave and determined
42.	cae barn	n.	cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
43.	clinical pagy	n.	the study of the nature and cause of diseases and disorders; the medical specialty that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of diseases and disorders
44.	a night o_l	n.	a nocturnal bird of prey with large eyes, a facial disc, and typically a loud hooting call
45.	after some heson	n.	the act of pausing or being slow before saying or doing something, especially because you feel uncertain or nervous
46.	cor in fear	v.	to crouch or curl up in fear or apprehension; to shrink or recoil from something threatening, usually physically or mentally
47.	a court pt	n.	a person who writes poetry
48.	an aggve tumor	adj.	behaving in an angry, energetic, or threatening way towards another person; tending to spread quickly
49.	loe personality	adj.	deserving or inspiring love and affection

ANSWERS: 40. aggressive, 41. stout, 42. cattle, 43. pathology, 44. owl, 45. hesitation, 46. cower, 47. poet, 48. aggressive, 49. lovable

50.	musical insnts	n.	an object used to make musical sounds such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
51.	benign pagy	n.	the study of the nature and cause of diseases and disorders; the medical specialty that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of diseases and disorders
52.	home hoe	n.	a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support
53.	exptal design	adj.	relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
54.	exptal data	adj.	relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
55.	a prnd book	adj.	extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
56.	stle against discrimination	v.	to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

ANSWERS: 50. instrument, 51. pathology, 52. hospice, 53. experimental, 54. experimental, 55. profound, 56. struggle

57. di___e control a disorder or illness that affects the n. body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems adj. courageous and daring; having or 58. he c explorers displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring 59. ca___r diagnosis abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells 60. number of b_g fixes any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised 61. ca e hide n. for their milk or meat as farm animals 62. eve ly become obsolete adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on adj. courageous and daring; having or 63. a he___c poem displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring a measure of the acidity or alkalinity of 64. pH value of seven a substance, on a scale of 0 to 14, with seven being neutral, lower values indicating greater acidity, and higher values indicating greater alkalinity a quality of being pleasing, especially in 65. end of the gr_e period n. appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

ANSWERS: 57. disease, 58. heroic, 59. cancer, 60. bug, 61. cattle, 62. eventually, 63. heroic, 64. ph, 65. grace

courage, outstanding achievements, noble qualities; a character in literatu or history who is central to the plot a who exhibits heroic qualities 68. word assons n. a people or groups of people who had joined in a single organization togeth for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship 69. afraid to show emn n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, more or relationships with others	6. imal soul	adj.	having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance
joined in a single organization togeth for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, more or relationships with others	7. unsung ho	n.	a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities
etc. deriving from one's situation, mo or relationships with others	8. word assons	n.	·
70 a trop of deer n a group of soldiers, especially a large	9. afraid to show emn	n.	a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.	O. a trp of deer	n.	•
of something; to make people think	1. rene customer experience	v.	about something in a new or different
72. make a couus decision adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching	2. make a couus decision	adj.	_
73. the enty of the activists n. a humble or earnest request or plea, often made with great sincerity or urgency; an appeal for help or sympathy, usually for a desired outcome	3. the enty of the activists	n.	urgency; an appeal for help or sympathy, usually for a desired
74. an excellent brain sun n. a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body	4. an excellent brain sun	n.	medical operations that involve cutting

ANSWERS: 66. immortal, 67. hero, 68. association, 69. emotion, 70. troop, 71. redefine, 72. courageous, 73. entreaty, 74. surgeon

75.	book of poy	n.	poems in general as a genre of literature
76.	car research	n.	abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
77.	state of deI	n.	a statement that something is not true or does not exist
78.	jk the rope	<i>v</i> .	to make a sudden, sharp movement, or cause something to do this
79.	make wiy remarks	adj.	cleverly amusing or entertaining, especially in a spontaneous or impromptu way
80.	pat in the hospital	n.	a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
81.	scr in international politics	n.	professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
82.	the professor of suy	n.	medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
83.	clal surgery	adj.	of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
	SWERS: 75. poetry, 76. cancer, 77. der olar, 82. surgery, 83. clinical	nial,	78. jerk, 79. witty, 80. patient, 81.

84.	sc	le	notes
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85. j_z club

87. say a gr e

88. photo in gl___us color

89. di____e prevention

90. so____n oil

91. imported da__y product

- v. to write or draw carelessly and in a hurry
- n. a type of music that originated in the African-American community in the United States and that is characterized by improvisation, syncopated rhythms, and a strong emphasis on self-expression
- either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine
- a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal
- adj. having or deserving great admiration, praise, and honor; having great beauty and splendor
- a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
- a legume crop widely cultivated for its nutritious seeds, often ground into meal or pressed into oil for food products, with other uses including animal feed, fuel, and industrial applications
- a room, building, or establishment where milk and milk products are produced and processed; milk and milk products, such as butter and cheese

ANSWERS: 84. scribble, 85. jazz, 86. kidney, 87. grace, 88. glorious, 89. disease, 90. soybean, 91. dairy

92. a	desirable oue	n.	the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
93. c	or fatal disease	v.	to bring under control by force or authority
94. a	irmy sun	n.	a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body
95. a	n excly difficult book	adv.	to an extreme degree
96. s	cle on paper	ν.	to write or draw carelessly and in a hurry
97. m	nodern poy	n.	poems in general as a genre of literature
98. p	ersonal nave	n.	a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story
99. c	copyrighted sore	n.	a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
100.	miht snack	n.	the middle point of the night, usually defined as 12:00 AM or the start of a new day
101.	a meI opinion	adj.	relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
102.	accounting fm	adj.	resolute or unwavering in decision-making or action; strong or secure in structure, make, or composition; reliable, trustworthy, or dependable; (noun) a business or company

ANSWERS: 92. outcome, 93. conquer, 94. surgeon, 95. exceedingly, 96. scribble, 97. poetry, 98. narrative, 99. software, 100. midnight, 101. medical, 102. firm

103. bid faII to the departed	n.	the act of departing politely; an expression of a wish or well-being at parting
104. cae television	n.	a set of wires covered by plastic or rubber that carries electricity, phone signals, etc.; a solid thick rope made of twisted hemp or steel wire
105. modern ongy treatment	n.	the branch of medicine that deals with the study and treatment of tumors, especially malignancies
106. a baseball lee	n.	an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters
107. pleading enty	n.	a humble or earnest request or plea, often made with great sincerity or urgency; an appeal for help or sympathy, usually for a desired outcome
108. eme from poverty	<i>v</i> .	to move out of or away from something and become visible
109. build a stt fence	adj.	having a strong and sturdy build or physique; thick or robust in nature; brave and determined
110. ackge his help	<i>v</i> .	to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;

ANSWERS: 103. farewell, 104. cable, 105. oncology, 106. league, 107. entreaty, 108. emerge, 109. stout, 110. acknowledge

111. low-fat day	n.	a room, building, or establishment where milk and milk products are produced and processed; milk and milk products, such as butter and cheese
112. speze in market research	v.	to become an expert in a specific caree field, study, or business
113. ele responsibility for the failure	ν.	to escape or avoid capture or detection often by being clever or cunning
114. hl the hurt mind	ν.	to make a wound or injury to become well again
115. an official repive	n.	someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
116. a b_w wave	v.	to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows
117. mysus object	adj.	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
118. reon between cause and effect	n.	the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
119. a scholarship asson	n.	a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
120. ine domestic tranquility	ν.	to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage

ANSWERS: 111. dairy, 112. specialize, 113. elude, 114. heal, 115. representative, 116. bow, 117. mysterious, 118. relation, 119. association, 120. insure

121. sore architect	n.	a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
122. emss my project	<i>v</i> .	to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
123. a man of exte sensitivity	adj.	extremely beautiful and delicate
124. an o_l hooted	n.	a nocturnal bird of prey with large eyes, a facial disc, and typically a loud hooting call
125. rear throughout this book	<i>v</i> .	to show up again or return after not being heard of or seen for a period of time
126. easy qur	n.	a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
127. sm margin	adj.	having a slender or thin build, often by design or effort; of small size, amount, or margin; reduced or limited
128. couus rescue attempt	adj.	able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
129. excly common	adv.	to an extreme degree
130. accte a person with money	v.	to provide someone with a place to live or to be stored in; to make fit for or to change to suit a new purpose
131. major sek	n.	an unfortunate happening that hinders or impedes; a reversal or check in progress
132. a glus victory	adj.	having or deserving great admiration, praise, and honor; having great beauty and splendor

ANSWERS: 121. software, 122. embarrass, 123. exquisite, 124. owl, 125. reappear, 126. quitter, 127. slim, 128. courageous, 129. exceedingly, 130. accommodate, 131. setback, 132. glorious

133. co ct a 3D image to build or create something; to ν. assemble or combine different parts to form something whole the result or effect of an action, event, 134. improved student ou es n. etc. 135. el e the law to escape or avoid capture or detection, ν. often by being clever or cunning adj. looking or sounding very serious or 136. a g m-featured man gloomy a piece of writing that emphasizes the 137. a narrative p__m expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery to speak or write about something or 138. me n name someone briefly a domestic pig, especially one bred for 139. sw e flu n. its meat 140. ove____ing majority adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it 141. ho___ss situation adj. having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success 142. re____nt tax a person who lives in a particular place n. or has their home in a place a person who is admired or idealized for 143. local h o

ANSWERS: 133. construct, 134. outcome, 135. elude, 136. grim, 137. poem, 138. mention, 139. swine, 140. overwhelming, 141. hopeless, 142. resident, 143. hero

courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and

who exhibits heroic qualities

144. ale in nature	adv.	similar or identical in nature or appearance
145. conduct find research	adv.	from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
146. pm to the dead	n.	a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery
147. trh of democracy	n.	a great victory or achievement
148. bitter f_e	n.	an enemy or opponent; someone or something that is opposed to or in conflict with another
149. hear customer's voices find	adv.	from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
150. tyI leader	adj.	having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
151. temporary meI treatment	adj.	relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
152. suly attacked by an enemy	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
153. viy in the law court	n.	success in a game, competition, election, or battle, or the knowledge that you have won
154. b_g bites	n.	any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine
155. business hon	n.	the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated

ANSWERS: 144. alike, 145. firsthand, 146. poem, 147. triumph, 148. foe, 149. firsthand, 150. typical, 151. medical, 152. suddenly, 153. victory, 154. bug, 155. horizon

156. a political f_e	n.	an enemy or opponent; someone or something that is opposed to or in conflict with another
157. pp blood throughout the body	v.	to cause water, air, gas, etc. to move from one place to another by using mechanical equipment; to get or supply something such as money, information, etc. in significant quantities
158. surgical insnts	n.	an object used to make musical sounds such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
159. nuon intake	n.	the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health
160. lee championship	n.	an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters
161. for spelly American customers	adv.	only associated with or meant for one thing
162. clut evidence	adj.	defined or delimited sharply and distinctly; easily seen or understood; without ambiguity or confusion
163. dise with CT scans	v.	to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

ANSWERS: 156. foe, 157. pump, 158. instrument, 159. nutrition, 160. league, 161. specifically, 162. clear-cut, 163. diagnose

164. corent bank	n.	a person who writes news reports for publication or broadcast
165. the members of a military trp	n.	a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
166. ackge the deed	v.	to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;
167. reon of inclusion	n.	the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
168. doe a question	<i>v</i> .	to move quickly and suddenly to avoid something; to evade or sidestep
169. meal chemistry	adj.	of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
170. mysus stranger	adj.	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
171. imal love	adj.	having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance
172. men in a report	<i>v</i> .	to speak or write about something or someone briefly
173. ongy center	n.	the branch of medicine that deals with the study and treatment of tumors, especially malignancies
174. by emotion	v.	to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
ANSWERS: 164. correspondent. 165. troo	p. 16	66. acknowledge, 167. relation, 168

ANSWERS: 164. correspondent, 165. troop, 166. acknowledge, 167. relation, 168. dodge, 169. medicinal, 170. mysterious, 171. immortal, 172. mention, 173. oncology, 174. bury

175. shk with fear	<i>v</i> .	to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
176. shk the tumor	v.	to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
177. wiy cartoon	adj.	cleverly amusing or entertaining, especially in a spontaneous or impromptu way
178. the great diry of the century	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
179. nave poetry	n.	a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story
180. exc species	adj.	originating from or characteristic of a foreign country or culture; strikingly unusual, uncommon, or intriguing
181. cont department	n.	a statement that expresses dissatisfaction or annoyance about something
182. ade a cooperative relationship	<i>v</i> .	to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
183. evely succeed	adv.	finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
184. invle army	adj.	incapable of being conquered, defeated, or overcome; unassailable
185. pat with weight loss	n.	a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 175. shrink, 176. shrink, 177. witty, 178. discovery, 179. narrative, 180. exotic, 181. complaint, 182. advance, 183. eventually, 184. invincible, 185. patient

186. g_m reality	adj.	looking or sounding very serious or gloomy
187. participate in clal trials	adj.	of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
188. eme as a butterfly	v.	to move out of or away from something and become visible
189. inve care	adj.	involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
190. sales repive	n.	someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
191. fm grip	adj.	resolute or unwavering in decision-making or action; strong or secure in structure, make, or composition; reliable, trustworthy, or dependable; (noun) a business or company
192. cor under pressure	ν.	to crouch or curl up in fear or apprehension; to shrink or recoil from something threatening, usually physically or mentally
193. hl a broken bone	v.	to make a wound or injury to become well again
194. rising heare cost	n.	the organized activity or business of preserving mental and physical health by preventing or treating illness through services offered by the health profession

ANSWERS: 186. grim, 187. clinical, 188. emerge, 189. intensive, 190. representative, 191. firm, 192. cower, 193. heal, 194. healthcare

195. stle to get the job	v.	to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
196. noun phe	n.	a group of words that mean something specific when used together
197. a children's wd	n.	a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
198. ready-made phes	n.	a group of words that mean something specific when used together
199. the evidence of the prce	n.	the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
200. int on a clear answer	v.	to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
201. unped speech	adj.	not properly or adequately prepared; lacking preparation; not ready
202. inve agriculture	adj.	involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
203. deon authority	n.	the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
204. my golf buy	n.	a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team
205. suffer a sek	n.	an unfortunate happening that hinders or impedes; a reversal or check in progress

ANSWERS: 195. struggle, 196. phrase, 197. ward, 198. phrase, 199. presence, 200. insist, 201. unprepared, 202. intensive, 203. decision, 204. buddy, 205. setback

206. a China-based joust	n.	a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
207. gets m_d easily	adj.	insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry
208. perform without heson	n.	the act of pausing or being slow before saying or doing something, especially because you feel uncertain or nervous
209. speze in child care	<i>v</i> .	to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
210. dise the problem	<i>v</i> .	to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
211. coct a dam	v.	to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
212. ear anticipation	adj.	showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
213. hI broke loose	n.	the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place
214. doe a blow	<i>v</i> .	to move quickly and suddenly to avoid something; to evade or sidestep
215. exc vacation	adj.	originating from or characteristic of a foreign country or culture; strikingly unusual, uncommon, or intriguing

ANSWERS: 206. journalist, 207. mad, 208. hesitation, 209. specialize, 210. diagnose, 211. construct, 212. eager, 213. hell, 214. dodge, 215. exotic

216. det a global power	<i>v</i> .	to win against somebody in a fight, war, or attempt
217. sm chances	adj.	having a slender or thin build, often by design or effort; of small size, amount, or margin; reduced or limited
218. principles of unal design	adj.	existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
219. serial qur	n.	a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
220. trh of the spirit	n.	a great victory or achievement
221. intellectual ft	n.	a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
222. ret deeper into their territory	n.	the act of moving back or withdrawing from a position or situation; a period of rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life
223. invle will	adj.	incapable of being conquered, defeated, or overcome; unassailable
224. det body odor	<i>v</i> .	to win against somebody in a fight, war, or attempt
225. bre decision	adj.	showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity
226. emss political enemy	<i>v</i> .	to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
227. nr crime novel	adj.	a type of film or literature that emphasizes crime, darkness, and moral ambiguity, often using shadowy, low-light cinematography or atmospheric prose; meaning "black" or "dark" in French

ANSWERS: 216. defeat, 217. slim, 218. universal, 219. quitter, 220. triumph, 221. feat, 222. retreat, 223. invincible, 224. defeat, 225. brave, 226. embarrass, 227. noir

228. unped for the exam	adj.	not properly or adequately prepared; lacking preparation; not ready
229. exhing view	adj.	making one feel very happy and lively; invigorating; providing a feeling of excitement or thrill
230. hoss at everything	adj.	having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success
231. heare agency	n.	the organized activity or business of preserving mental and physical health by preventing or treating illness through services offered by the health profession
232. by in the earth	v.	to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
233. buy movie	n.	a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team
234. accte these needs	<i>v</i> .	to provide someone with a place to live or to be stored in; to make fit for or to change to suit a new purpose
235. a scientific diry	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
236. swe industry	n.	a domestic pig, especially one bred for its meat
237. a m_d person	adj.	insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry
238. rene our role	v.	to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way

ANSWERS: 228. unprepared, 229. exhilarating, 230. hopeless, 231. healthcare, 232. bury, 233. buddy, 234. accommodate, 235. discovery, 236. swine, 237. mad, 238. redefine

239. the event hon of a black hole	n.	the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
240. a noe family	adj.	having or showing excellent personal qualities or high moral principles that people admire
241. a loe creature	adj.	deserving or inspiring love and affection
242. miht shift	n.	the middle point of the night, usually defined as 12:00 AM or the start of a new day
243. deed city	adj.	empty or abandoned; lacking inhabitants or visitors; left alone or left behind
244. nuon condition	n.	the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health
245. the prnd depths of the sea	adj.	extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
246. attempts to pate	v.	to make a disease, condition, or symptom appear less severe or intense than it actually is; to alleviate or ease symptoms without curing the underlying cause
247. a pt of sorts	n.	a person who writes poetry
248. unal life	adj.	existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

ANSWERS: 239. horizon, 240. noble, 241. lovable, 242. midnight, 243. deserted, 244. nutrition, 245. profound, 246. palliate, 247. poet, 248. universal

249. a faII address	n.	the act of departing politely; an expression of a wish or well-being at parting
250. irral numbers	adj.	not based on, or not using reason or clear thinking; (mathematics) a real number that cannot be expressed as the ratio of two integers
251. die suly	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
252. receive a nay surprise	adj.	very bad, unpleasant, or offensive
253. software lie	n.	an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
254. deed island	adj.	empty or abandoned; lacking inhabitants or visitors; left alone or left behind
255. a school j_z band	n.	a type of music that originated in the African-American community in the United States and that is characterized by improvisation, syncopated rhythms, and a strong emphasis on self-expression
256. jk her head back	v.	to make a sudden, sharp movement, or cause something to do this
257. pate symptoms	v.	to make a disease, condition, or symptom appear less severe or intense than it actually is; to alleviate or ease symptoms without curing the underlying cause

ANSWERS: 249. farewell, 250. irrational, 251. suddenly, 252. nasty, 253. license, 254. deserted, 255. jazz, 256. jerk, 257. palliate

258. ph scale	n.	a measure of the acidity or alkalinity of a substance, on a scale of 0 to 14, with seven being neutral, lower values indicating greater acidity, and higher values indicating greater alkalinity
259. lie renewal	n.	an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
260. viy over terrorism	n.	success in a game, competition, election, or battle, or the knowledge that you have won
261. a selfish deon	n.	the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
262. an irral request	adj.	not based on, or not using reason or clear thinking; (mathematics) a real number that cannot be expressed as the ratio of two integers
263. an artificial kiy	n.	either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine
264. clut definition	adj.	defined or delimited sharply and distinctly; easily seen or understood; without ambiguity or confusion
ANSWERS: 258. ph, 259. license, 260. vic kidney, 264. clear-cut	tory,	261. decision, 262. irrational, 263.

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The laptop was easy to carry around and perfect for travel. adj. having a slender or thin build, often by design or effort; of small size, amount, or margin; reduced or limited
2. The words were in pencil. v. to write or draw carelessly and in a hurry
3. She had to the oncoming traffic to cross the busy street safely. v. to move quickly and suddenly to avoid something; to evade or sidestep
4. The path to a solid online necessitates a high technical ability. n. the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
5. The disappearance of the ship remains unsolved. adj. difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
6. The result presented a picture of inefficiency and corruption. adj. looking or sounding very serious or gloomy
7. The snowy is a large, white bird often seen in the Arctic.n. a nocturnal bird of prey with large eyes, a facial disc, and typically a loud hooting call
8. The superhero's arch was an evil mastermind who always got away. n. an enemy or opponent; someone or something that is opposed to or in conflict with another
ANSWERS: 1. slim, 2. scribbled, 3. dodge, 4. presence, 5. mysterious, 6. grim, 7. owl 8. foe

9.	The two paintings looked as if the same artist had done them.
adv	similar or identical in nature or appearance
	The pharmaceutical company unveiled its latest breakthrough drug for the market.
n.	the branch of medicine that deals with the study and treatment of tumors, especially malignancies
11.	He is a man
adj	having or showing excellent personal qualities or high moral principles that people admire
12.	Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's
n.	an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
13.	Cancer has at the same site.
ν.	to show up again or return after not being heard of or seen for a period of time
	Different cultures have different comfortable word rhythms, so the composition of varies greatly.
n.	poems in general as a genre of literature
15.	Her research team made an important
n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
16.	The construction industry is labor although it has been somewhat automated by introducing large machinery.
adj	involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
	SWERS: 9. alike, 10. oncology, 11. noble-minded, 12. license, 13. reappeared, 14 etry, 15. discovery, 16. intensive,

17.	The film genre is known for its dark and brooding atmosphere.
adj.	a type of film or literature that emphasizes crime, darkness, and moral ambiguity, often using shadowy, low-light cinematography or atmospheric prose; meaning "black" or "dark" in French
	The team experienced a when their star player was injured during the game.
n.	an unfortunate happening that hinders or impedes; a reversal or check in progress
	The teacher made a effort to inspire her students to pursue their dreams.
adj.	brave and courageous; marked by great courage or determination in the face of danger or adversity
20.	Some are common across cultures and backgrounds.
n.	a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
21.	The level of this soil is too acidic for these types of plants.
n.	a measure of the acidity or alkalinity of a substance, on a scale of 0 to 14, with seven being neutral, lower values indicating greater acidity, and higher values indicating greater alkalinity
22.	Her passionate for change moved the hearts of those in the audience.
n.	a humble or earnest request or plea, often made with great sincerity or urgency; an appeal for help or sympathy, usually for a desired outcome
23.	My mother's illness had a impact on us all.
adj.	extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
	SWERS: 17. noir, 18. setback, 19. valiant, 20. emotions, 21. ph, 22. entreaty, 23. found

ANSWERS: 24. unprepared, 25. jerked, 26. irrational, 27. immortal, 28. representatives, 29. hospice, 30. healthcare, 31. palliate

ANSWERS: 32. brave, 33. constructs, 34. farewell, 35. kidney, 36. lovable, 37. pump,

38. soybean, 39. poem

ANSWERS: 40. relations, 41. redefined, 42. insisted, 43. nasty, 44. cables, 45. clinical, 46. firm, 47. retreat

48. He was the first in the military training camp.
n. a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team
49. I will my car before I go on a road trip.
v. to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage
50. We can hear an piano melody from his room. adj. extremely beautiful and delicate
51. He is a skilled that has many years of training and experience.n. a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body
52. You must your anxiety about driving.
v. to bring under control by force or authority
53. The oak tree provided shade for the picnic attendees.
adj. having a strong and sturdy build or physique; thick or robust in nature; brave and determined
54. He had undergone heart years before.
n. medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
55. He could not against temptation.
v. to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
ANSWERS: 48. buddy, 49. insure, 50. exquisite, 51. surgeon, 52. conquer, 53. stout 54. surgery, 55. struggle

ANSWERS: 56. aggressive, 57. firsthand, 58. heal, 59. midnight, 60. hero, 61. glorious, 62. mentioned, 63. exhilarating

ANSWERS: 64. emerged, 65. journalists, 66. outcome, 67. scholar, 68. medicinal, 69. eluded, 70. grace, 71. universal

72. The company specializes in both hardware and	
 a set of computer programs and associated documentation a particular computational jobs 	nd data for doing
73. The restaurant has chefs who in beef.	
v. to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or busin	ess
74. He was a soldier who had served his country with	honor.
adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching	
75. The exercised great care in landing.	
 a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person q ships through a difficult area of water 	ualified to guide
76. The team worked quickly to save the patient's life.	
adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the p	ractice of medicine
77. I found a stink crawling across the ceiling.	
n. any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, syste	m, or machine
78. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare that had no kno	own cure.
 a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often chara specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or system 	•
79. His membership in the provided him with numer	ous benefits.
n. a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organized for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or re-	•
80. She is a talented who has been recognized for her work.	
n. a person who writes poetry	
ANSWERS: 72. software, 73. specialize, 74. courageous, 75. pilot bug, 78. disease, 79. association, 80. poet	, 76. medical, 77.

81. The industry is a significant contributor to the economy.
 a room, building, or establishment where milk and milk products are produced and processed; milk and milk products, such as butter and cheese
82. The product is still in the stage.
adj. relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
83. He was with joy to see the results.
adj. insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry
84. The handles multiple plot lines and has unpredictable ends.
n. a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story
85. The farmer raises on his farm for the market.
n. a domestic pig, especially one bred for its meat
86. This food contains all the your dog requires.
n. the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health
87. This shirt will in the wash.
v. to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
88. She gave us a categorical of the scandal.
n. a statement that something is not true or does not exist
89. As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.
n. the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
ANSWERS: 81. dairy, 82. experimental, 83. mad, 84. narrative, 85. swine, 86. nutrition, 87. shrink, 88. denial, 89. horizon,

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Amanda Bennett: We need a heroic narrative for death | TED Talk" (132 words)

jazz, 103. victory, 104. acknowledged

105.	Who answers knows little.
adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
106.	The patient was moved to the intensive care for further treatment.
n.	a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
107.	This large SUV eight people.
<i>v</i> .	to provide someone with a place to live or to be stored in; to make fit for or to change to suit a new purpose
108.	The children were to start the treasure hunt.
adj.	showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
109.	The street was quiet and eerie, with no signs of life.
adj.	empty or abandoned; lacking inhabitants or visitors; left alone or left behind
110.	He was recruited to play in the professional
n.	an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters
111.	She to the audience after her performance.
v.	to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows
112.	Despite his best efforts, he was unable to the enemy.
<i>v</i> .	to win against somebody in a fight, war, or attempt
113.	The are on the grassland and grazing.
n.	cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
	WERS: 105. suddenly, 106. ward, 107. accommodates, 108. eager, 109. erted, 110. league, 111. bowed, 112. defeat, 113. cattle

119. feat, 120. diagnose, 121. phrase

122.	He was labeled as a after he abandoned the project halfway.
n.	a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
123.	This ad campaign is aimed at young women.
adv.	only associated with or meant for one thing
124.	There is plenty of space to everyone.
<i>v</i> .	to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
125.	The special reported live from the front line of the conflict.
n.	a person who writes news reports for publication or broadcast
126.	The corporation dominated the entire tobacco business.
adv.	finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
127.	I love trying foods from different cultures.
adj.	originating from or characteristic of a foreign country or culture; strikingly unusual, uncommon, or intriguing
128.	The team felt after their winning streak.
adj.	incapable of being conquered, defeated, or overcome; unassailable
129.	This artwork is of her work.
adj.	having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
130.	He has shown signs of uneasiness and worry.
adj.	very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
	WERS: 122. quitter, 123. specifically, 124. bury, 125. correspondent, 126. stually, 127. exotic, 128. invincible, 129. typical, 130. overwhelming

131.	He looked for an opportunity to that actor in public.
<i>v</i> .	to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
	Visa renewal for foreigners in this country is once every five years. a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

ANSWERS: 131. embarrass, 132. resident