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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Nicki Beaman Griffin: The fight for the right to vote in the United States | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/nicki_beaman_griffin_the_fight_for_the_right_to_vote_in_the_united_states

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

elect

v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

synonym : select, choose, prefer

(1) **elect** the school board, (2) **elect** death

Every five years, the provincial governors are **elected**.

roll

v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

synonym : spin, swirl, wheel

(1) **roll** a ball, (2) **roll** down his cheeks

He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home.

eligible

adj. having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria

synonym : qualified, suitable, acceptable

(1) **eligible** candidates, (2) **eligible** for a refund

All those **eligible** will receive a substantial amount of money.

poll

n. an inquiry into public opinion conducted by interviewing a random sample of people; the process of voting at an election

synonym : survey, ballot, voting

(1) a pre-election **poll**, (2) public opinion **polls**
Several **polls** show a decline in the president's approval rating.

president

n. the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

synonym: leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

statistics

n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

resident

n. a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

synonym: dweller, inhabitant, inhabitant

(1) a **resident** of the city, (2) **resident** tax

Visa renewal for **resident** foreigners in this country is once every five years.

assume

v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

synonym: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

felon

n. a person convicted of a serious crime; an offender of the most serious kind

synonym: criminal, convict, offender

(1) serial **felon**, (2) convicted **felon**

The robbery was committed by a notorious **felon** previously convicted of armed robbery.

pride

n. a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

synonym: vanity, conceit, egotism

(1) **pride** of a company, (2) hide his **pride**

She took great **pride** in her work, always striving for perfection.

democracy

n. a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

synonym: self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy**

Democracy often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

government

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

ultimate

adj. furthest or highest in degree or order

synonym: highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

nation

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

elector

n. a person who has the right to vote in an election

synonym: voter, constituent, citizen

(1) presidential **elector**, (2) qualified for an **elector**

The **elector** cast their vote for the candidate they believed in.

probable

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true

synonym: likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire

It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

property

n. a thing or things that belong to someone

synonym: belongings, possessions, equity

(1) a man of **property**, (2) chemical **property**

He stood to inherit a million-dollar **property**.

boom

n. a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound

synonym: roaring, prosperity, boost

(1) **boom** in sales, (2) a sonic **boom**

The high-technology industry is enjoying a **boom**.

frontier

n. a border that separates two countries, or the area near this line

synonym: border, boundary, borderland

(1) **frontier** disputes, (2) the Italian **frontier** with Switzerland

He worked at the **frontier** of behavioral economics.

resilient

adj. able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

synonym: robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

self-reliant

adj. able to rely on oneself or one's abilities; not needing or depending on others for support or guidance

synonym: independent, self-sufficient, autonomous

(1) **self-reliant** person, (2) **self-reliant** community

After moving to a new city, she became more **self-reliant** and learned to navigate the streets independently.

ineligible

adj. not eligible or qualified for something; barred from participation or consideration

synonym: disqualified, unqualified, barred

(1) **ineligible** candidate, (2) **ineligible** for promotion

He was **ineligible** for the scholarship because he did not meet the academic requirements.

typical

adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

synonym: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

requirement

n. something that is needed or wanted

synonym: prerequisite, provision, condition

(1) meet **requirement**, (2) school **requirement**

What is the entry **requirement** for this course?

promote

v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

synonym: boost, raise, advertise

(1) **promote** a better relationship, (2) **promote** bad behavior

The government should do more to **promote** sustainable agribusiness.

universal

adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

synonym : common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

suffrage

n. the right to vote in political elections; the exercise of voting rights or the process of obtaining them

synonym : franchise, vote, enfranchisement

(1) **suffrage** movement, (2) female **suffrage**

The **suffrage** march was a peaceful protest demanding voting rights for women.

emphasize

v. to give or show particular importance to something

synonym : highlight, accentuate, stress

(1) **emphasize** her words, (2) **emphasize** a direct relationship

Use italics or capitals to **emphasize** a word in a piece of writing.

rid

v. to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person

synonym : do away with, free, clear

(1) get **rid** of the rats, (2) **rid** the body of waste products

We must **rid** ourselves of pollution.

expand

v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

synonym : extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

largely

adv. virtually entirely; to a large degree

synonym : mainly, chiefly, broadly

(1) **largely** accepted, (2) **largely** mitigate the issue

Nevada is **largely** a desert state.

slavery

n. the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

synonym: bondage, servitude, enslavement

(1) **slavery** labor, (2) institution of **slavery**

The abolition of **slavery** in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.

amendment

n. the act or the process of changing something, especially a document or proposed new law

synonym: modification, revision, emendation

(1) constitutional **amendment**, (2) make an **amendment** to a contract

The opposition politicians jointly proposed an **amendment** to that law.

deny

v. to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

synonym: refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

slave

n. a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person

synonym: captive, bondservant, hard worker

(1) a **slave** of drink, (2) a **slave** trader

You should work hard but not be a **slave** to it.

affirm

v. to assert that something is true or real; to state positively

synonym: declare, avow, assert

(1) **affirm** old traditions, (2) **affirm** strong identity

I **affirm** that I will always stand by my beliefs.

intimidation

n. the act of instilling fear or anxiety in someone, often to make them feel inferior or submissive; the use of threats or coercion to deter someone from taking a certain course of action

synonym : frightening, bullying, harassment

(1) act of **intimidation**, (2) fear of **intimidation**

Using **intimidation** tactics in the workplace is unacceptable and should not be tolerated.

rig

v. to prepare or set up something in a certain way, typically in a carefully planned or fraudulent manner; to equip with sails or masts

synonym : set up, prepare, arrange

(1) **rig** an election, (2) **rig** a ship with new sails

He **rigged** the game so he could win the prize.

movement

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

synonym : motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

restriction

n. a limitation or constraint placed on something, or the act of limiting or constraining something

synonym : limitation, constraint, control

(1) nutritional **restriction**, (2) **restriction** on trade

The **restriction** on travel during the pandemic made it difficult for people to see their loved ones.

modern

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

synonym : contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

sacrifice

n. the act of killing an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity; (verb) to give up something important or valuable to help another person or get or do something that seems more important

synonym : forfeit, immolation, gift

(1) small **sacrifice** for a great cause, (2) **sacrifice** anything to get ahead

You cannot accomplish great things without a **sacrifice** of your time or money.

bloodshed

n. the act of shedding blood, often used to describe violence or war; injury or death caused by violence or conflict

synonym : carnage, violence, killing

(1) bloody **bloodshed**, (2) massive **bloodshed**

The negotiations failed, leading to threats of **bloodshed** between the two countries.

eliminate

v. to remove or get rid of someone or something

synonym : wipe out, destroy, eradicate

(1) **eliminate** contestants, (2) **eliminate** sexual barriers

We can **eliminate** this possibility from those consumptions.

constitution

n. the set of fundamental principles or established precedents that a state, a country, or an organization is governed by; the act of forming or establishing something

synonym : fundamental law, establishment, formation

(1) the national **constitution**, (2) the national **constitution**

When the **constitution** is amended, it often creates a great deal of controversy throughout the country

draft

n. a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form

synonym : blueprint, outline, rough drawing

(1) a working **draft**, (2) write the first **draft**

During debates in the legislature, the **draft** of the law caused a lot of controversies.

expansion

n. the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process

synonym : growth, enlargement, development

(1) industrial **expansion**, (2) **expansion** project

The company is undergoing an **expansion**, opening new locations in several states.

voter

n. a person who votes or has a legal right to vote in a political election

synonym : elector, citizen

(1) an eligible **voter**, (2) **voter** apathy

The election administration nullified the election results because of **voter** fraud.

broad

adj. very wide; general

synonym : wide, expansive, comprehensive

(1) attract **broad** attention, (2) a **broad** mind

He accumulated wealth across a **broad** spectrum of assets.

inclusive

adj. including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

synonym : cover-all, all-embracing, comprehensive

(1) a fully **inclusive** price, (2) **inclusive** education

The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its **inclusive** policy.

suppress

v. to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force

synonym : subdue, bury, stifle

(1) **suppress** a yawn, (2) **suppress** a revolt

The doctor prescribed medication to **suppress** the patient's appetite.

Session 2: Spelling

1. de_____cy advocate *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
2. d__y the allegations *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
3. em_____ze her words *v.* to give or show particular importance to something
4. a br__d mind *adj.* very wide; general
5. get r_d of the rats *v.* to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
6. la_____y accepted *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
7. a sl__e of drink *n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person
8. nutritional res_____on *n.* a limitation or constraint placed on something, or the act of limiting or constraining something
9. a re_____nt of the city *n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place
10. ex_____on project *n.* the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process
11. chemical pr_____ty *n.* a thing or things that belong to someone

ANSWERS: 1. democracy, 2. deny, 3. emphasize, 4. broad, 5. rid, 6. largely, 7. slave, 8. restriction, 9. resident, 10. expansion, 11. property

12. su_____ss a revolt
v. to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force
13. a seafaring na____n
n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
14. pr_____e a better relationship
v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
15. b__m in sales
n. a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound
16. el__t the school board
v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
17. r__l a ball
v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
18. attract br__d attention
adj. very wide; general
19. sel_____ant community
adj. able to rely on oneself or one's abilities; not needing or depending on others for support or guidance
20. a circular mo_____nt
n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
21. el_____le for a refund
adj. having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria

ANSWERS: 12. suppress, 13. nation, 14. promote, 15. boom, 16. elect, 17. roll, 18. broad, 19. self-reliant, 20. movement, 21. eligible

22. presidential el____r *n.* a person who has the right to vote in an election
23. el_____te contestants *v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something
24. principles of de_____cy *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
25. pr_____le cause of a fire *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
26. a man of pr_____ty *n.* a thing or things that belong to someone
27. sta_____cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
28. public opinion p__ls *n.* an inquiry into public opinion conducted by interviewing a random sample of people; the process of voting at an election
29. ex___d agricultural output *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
30. serial fe__n *n.* a person convicted of a serious crime; an offender of the most serious kind
31. a sl__e trader *n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person
32. the Italian fr_____er with Switzerland *n.* a border that separates two countries, or the area near this line

ANSWERS: 22. elector, 23. eliminate, 24. democracy, 25. probable, 26. property, 27. statistics, 28. poll, 29. expand, 30. felon, 31. slave, 32. frontier

33. institution of sl_____y *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
34. a fully in_____ve price *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
35. vice-pr_____nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
36. in_____ve education *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
37. a sonic b__m *n.* a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound
38. school req_____nt *n.* something that is needed or wanted
39. la_____y mitigate the issue *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
40. su_____ge movement *n.* the right to vote in political elections; the exercise of voting rights or the process of obtaining them
41. the ul_____te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
42. r_d the body of waste products *v.* to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person

ANSWERS: 33. slavery, 34. inclusive, 35. president, 36. inclusive, 37. boom, 38. requirement, 39. largely, 40. suffrage, 41. ultimate, 42. rid

43. constitutional am_____nt *n.* the act or the process of changing something, especially a document or proposed new law
44. female su_____ge *n.* the right to vote in political elections; the exercise of voting rights or the process of obtaining them
45. fear of int_____ion *n.* the act of instilling fear or anxiety in someone, often to make them feel inferior or submissive; the use of threats or coercion to deter someone from taking a certain course of action
46. pr_____nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
47. gov_____nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
48. a pre-election p__l *n.* an inquiry into public opinion conducted by interviewing a random sample of people; the process of voting at an election
49. re_____nt population *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
50. act of int_____ion *n.* the act of instilling fear or anxiety in someone, often to make them feel inferior or submissive; the use of threats or coercion to deter someone from taking a certain course of action
51. small sa_____ce for a great cause *n.* the act of killing an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity; (verb) to give up something important or valuable to help another person or get or do something that seems more important

ANSWERS: 43. amendment, 44. suffrage, 45. intimidation, 46. president, 47. government, 48. poll, 49. resilient, 50. intimidation, 51. sacrifice

52. a working dr__t *n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
53. hide his pr__e *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
54. el_____te sexual barriers *v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something
55. a hard and re_____nt steel *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
56. r_g a ship with new sails *v.* to prepare or set up something in a certain way, typically in a carefully planned or fraudulent manner; to equip with sails or masts
57. the ul_____te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
58. mo_____nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
59. bloody bl_____ed *n.* the act of shedding blood, often used to describe violence or war; injury or death caused by violence or conflict
60. pr_____le outcome *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
61. sel_____ant person *adj.* able to rely on oneself or one's abilities; not needing or depending on others for support or guidance
62. pr_____e bad behavior *v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

ANSWERS: 52. draft, 53. pride, 54. eliminate, 55. resilient, 56. rig, 57. ultimate, 58. movement, 59. bloodshed, 60. probable, 61. self-reliant, 62. promote

63. vo__r apathy *n.* a person who votes or has a legal right to vote in a political election
64. su_____ss a yawn *v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force
65. res_____on on trade *n.* a limitation or constraint placed on something, or the act of limiting or constraining something
66. gov_____nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
67. convicted fe__n *n.* a person convicted of a serious crime; an offender of the most serious kind
68. write the first dr__t *n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
69. sl_____y labor *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
70. pre-mo___n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
71. pr__e of a company *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
72. official sta_____cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
73. principles of un_____al design *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
74. massive bl_____ed *n.* the act of shedding blood, often used to describe violence or war; injury or death caused by violence or conflict

ANSWERS: 63. voter, 64. suppress, 65. restriction, 66. government, 67. felon, 68. draft, 69. slavery, 70. modern, 71. pride, 72. statistics, 73. universal, 74. bloodshed

75. em_____ze a direct relationship *v.* to give or show particular importance to something
76. ty_____l leader *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
77. the national con_____ion *n.* the set of fundamental principles or established precedents that a state, a country, or an organization is governed by; the act of forming or establishing something
78. adamantly d__y killing *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
79. r_g an election *v.* to prepare or set up something in a certain way, typically in a carefully planned or fraudulent manner; to equip with sails or masts
80. el__t death *v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
81. sa_____ce anything to get ahead *n.* the act of killing an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity; (verb) to give up something important or valuable to help another person or get or do something that seems more important
82. industrial ex_____on *n.* the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process
83. ine_____le candidate *adj.* not eligible or qualified for something; barred from participation or consideration

ANSWERS: 75. emphasize, 76. typical, 77. constitution, 78. deny, 79. rig, 80. elect, 81. sacrifice, 82. expansion, 83. ineligible

84. na___n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
85. r__l down his cheeks *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
86. an eligible vo__r *n.* a person who votes or has a legal right to vote in a political election
87. as___e an important role *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
88. qualified for an el____r *n.* a person who has the right to vote in an election
89. as___e a lousy attitude to his boss *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
90. mo___n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
91. make an am_____nt to a contract *n.* the act or the process of changing something, especially a document or proposed new law
92. el____le candidates *adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria
93. ine_____le for promotion *adj.* not eligible or qualified for something; barred from participation or consideration
94. re_____nt tax *n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

ANSWERS: 84. nation, 85. roll, 86. voter, 87. assume, 88. elector, 89. assume, 90. modern, 91. amendment, 92. eligible, 93. ineligible, 94. resident

95. af___m strong identity *v.* to assert that something is true or real; to state positively
96. un_____al life *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
97. fr_____er disputes *n.* a border that separates two countries, or the area near this line
98. af___m old traditions *v.* to assert that something is true or real; to state positively
99. meet req_____nt *n.* something that is needed or wanted
100. fairly ty_____l symptoms *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
101. ex___d a lineup *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

ANSWERS: 95. affirm, 96. universal, 97. frontier, 98. affirm, 99. requirement, 100. typical, 101. expand

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. This artwork is _____ of her work.
adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
2. He was _____ for the scholarship because he did not meet the academic requirements.
adj. not eligible or qualified for something; barred from participation or consideration
3. What is the entry _____ for this course?
n. something that is needed or wanted
4. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
5. Using _____ tactics in the workplace is unacceptable and should not be tolerated.
n. the act of instilling fear or anxiety in someone, often to make them feel inferior or submissive; the use of threats or coercion to deter someone from taking a certain course of action
6. The abolition of _____ in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.
n. the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
7. Visa renewal for _____ foreigners in this country is once every five years.
n. a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

ANSWERS: 1. typical, 2. ineligible, 3. requirement, 4. nation, 5. intimidation, 6. slavery, 7. resident

8. They hope to _____ their business worldwide.
- v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
9. Several _____ show a decline in the president's approval rating.
- n.* an inquiry into public opinion conducted by interviewing a random sample of people; the process of voting at an election
10. Every five years, the provincial governors are _____.
- v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
11. The election administration nullified the election results because of _____ fraud.
- n.* a person who votes or has a legal right to vote in a political election
12. The opposition politicians jointly proposed an _____ to that law.
- n.* the act or the process of changing something, especially a document or proposed new law
13. The _____ march was a peaceful protest demanding voting rights for women.
- n.* the right to vote in political elections; the exercise of voting rights or the process of obtaining them
14. The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its _____ policy.
- adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
15. The doctor prescribed medication to _____ the patient's appetite.
- v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force

ANSWERS: 8. expand, 9. polls, 10. elected, 11. voter, 12. amendment, 13. suffrage, 14. inclusive, 15. suppress

16. The picture earned near-_____ acclaim from critics.

adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

17. The robbery was committed by a notorious _____ previously convicted of armed robbery.

n. a person convicted of a serious crime; an offender of the most serious kind

18. We must ____ ourselves of pollution.

v. to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person

19. After moving to a new city, she became more _____ and learned to navigate the streets independently.

adj. able to rely on oneself or one's abilities; not needing or depending on others for support or guidance

20. The federal _____ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

21. The club _____ does not have absolute power.

n. the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

22. I _____ that I will always stand by my beliefs.

v. to assert that something is true or real; to state positively

23. He accumulated wealth across a _____ spectrum of assets.

adj. very wide; general

ANSWERS: 16. universal, 17. felon, 18. rid, 19. self-reliant, 20. government, 21. president, 22. affirm, 23. broad

24. During debates in the legislature, the _____ of the law caused a lot of controversies.
n. a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
25. He was exhausted and _____ into bed as soon as he got home.
v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
26. The following example _____ that the capacity of each battery is the same.
v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
27. The _____ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.
n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
28. _____ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.
n. a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
29. Their headquarters are in a _____ skyscraper.
adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times
30. She took great _____ in her work, always striving for perfection.
n. a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
31. Management must take _____ responsibility for the accident.
adj. furthest or highest in degree or order

ANSWERS: 24. draft, 25. rolled, 26. assumes, 27. movement, 28. Democracy, 29. modern, 30. pride, 31. ultimate

32. He stood to inherit a million-dollar _____.

n. a thing or things that belong to someone

33. He _____ the game so he could win the prize.

v. to prepare or set up something in a certain way, typically in a carefully planned or fraudulent manner; to equip with sails or masts

34. He worked at the _____ of behavioral economics.

n. a border that separates two countries, or the area near this line

35. The _____ cast their vote for the candidate they believed in.

n. a person who has the right to vote in an election

36. Use italics or capitals to _____ a word in a piece of writing.

v. to give or show particular importance to something

37. It seems _____ that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

adj. likely to happen or likely to be true

38. She is a _____ person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

adj. able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

39. The negotiations failed, leading to threats of _____ between the two countries.

n. the act of shedding blood, often used to describe violence or war; injury or death caused by violence or conflict

40. The high-technology industry is enjoying a _____.

n. a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound

ANSWERS: 32. property, 33. rigged, 34. frontier, 35. elector, 36. emphasize, 37. probable, 38. resilient, 39. bloodshed, 40. boom

41. The company is undergoing an _____ opening new locations in several states.
n. the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process
42. You cannot accomplish great things without a _____ of your time or money.
n. the act of killing an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity; (verb) to give up something important or valuable to help another person or get or do something that seems more important
43. When the _____ is amended, it often creates a great deal of controversy throughout the country
n. the set of fundamental principles or established precedents that a state, a country, or an organization is governed by; the act of forming or establishing something
44. He is still _____ stealing the money from the cash register.
v. to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
45. The _____ on travel during the pandemic made it difficult for people to see their loved ones.
n. a limitation or constraint placed on something, or the act of limiting or constraining something
46. You should work hard but not be a _____ to it.
n. a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person
47. Nevada is _____ a desert state.
adv. virtually entirely; to a large degree

ANSWERS: 41. expansion, 42. sacrifice, 43. constitution, 44. denying, 45. restriction, 46. slave, 47. largely

48. All those _____ will receive a substantial amount of money.

adj. having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria

49. We can _____ this possibility from those consumptions.

v. to remove or get rid of someone or something

50. The _____ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

51. The government should do more to _____ sustainable agribusiness.

v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

ANSWERS: 48. eligible, 49. eliminate, 50. statistics, 51. promote