

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*David Brooks: Should you live for your résumé ... or your eulogy? | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/david\\_brooks\\_should\\_you\\_live\\_for\\_your\\_resume\\_or\\_your\\_eulogy](https://www.ted.com/talks/david_brooks_should_you_live_for_your_resume_or_your_eulogy)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### résumé

*n.* a summary of a person's education, work experience, and qualifications, often used in job applications as a way to showcase their skills and achievements

*synonym*: summary, outline, recap

(1) **résumé** template, (2) professional **résumé**

You need to update your **résumé** before submitting it for the job application.

### virtue

*n.* high moral standards in behavior or attitudes

*synonym*: integrity, probity, goodness

(1) **virtue** of frugality, (2) acquire a **virtue**

She had many good **virtues** and few faults.

### eulogy

*n.* a speech or writing in praise of someone who has died, typically given at a funeral or memorial service

*synonym*: tribute, praise, commendation

(1) **eulogy** speech, (2) deliver **eulogy**

The pastor's **eulogy** touched everyone's heart and brought many to tears.

### marketplace

*n.* a physical or virtual venue where goods or services are bought and sold; an economic system that facilitates exchange between buyers and sellers

*synonym* : bazaar, mart, emporium

(1) **marketplace** competition, (2) global **marketplace**

The online **marketplace** offers a wide variety of products for shoppers.

## mention

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

*synonym* : reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## depth

*n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it

*synonym* : deepness, profoundness, extent

(1) **depth** camera, (2) the **depth** of the water

The pond's **depth** was around five feet.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## bold

*adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

*synonym* : brave, courageous, fearless

(1) a **bold** design, (2) big, **bold** piano sounds

The effort to alleviate climate change needs **bold** action.

## consistency

*n.* the quality of acting or being done in the same way over time; the quality of not containing any logical contradictions

*synonym* : thickness, firmness, regularity

(1) lack **consistency**, (2) **consistency** of results

There's no **consistency** in his arguments.

## rabbi

*n.* a Jewish religious leader or a Jewish scholar or teacher  
*synonym*: clergyman, priest, teacher

(1) son of a **rabbi**, (2) the city's communal **rabbi**

The chief **rabbi** chanted a prayer.

## lone

*adj.* solitary or single  
*synonym*: solitary, single, alone

(1) a **lone** flight, (2) a **lone** house in the field

The **lone** traveler walked along the deserted road.

## faith

*n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.  
*synonym*: belief, trust, confidence

(1) religious **faith**, (2) **faith** in government

He kept his robust **faith** in his company.

## ambitious

*adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth

*synonym*: enterprising, challenging, earnest

(1) achieve **ambitious** goals, (2) with an **ambitious** eye

Their company has been in business for a short time but has **ambitious** goals.

## external

*adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

*synonym*: outside, exterior, foreign

(1) **external** factors, (2) **external** commerce

When a company discloses information to the market, an **external** auditor verifies them.

## innovation

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

*synonym*: invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

## humble

*adj.* having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance

*synonym*: modest, unpretentious, abject

(1) a **humble** cottage, (2) **humble** opinion

The nobler, the more **humble**.

## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym*: interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

## possibility

*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true

*synonym*: chance, prospect, likelihood

(1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

## conquer

*v.* to bring under control by force or authority

*synonym*: defeat, overpower, subdue

(1) **conquer** fatal disease, (2) **conquer** the world

You must **conquer** your anxiety about driving.

## accomplishment

*n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training

*synonym*: success, achievement, complete

(1) proud of his **accomplishments**, (2) the **accomplishment** of a social goal

Graduating from college was a major **accomplishment** for her.

## strength

*n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

*synonym*: resilience, power, muscles

(1) **strength** of the economy, (2) muscular **strength**

Health and **strength** are, above all, gold.

## motto

*n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

*synonym*: slogan, catchphrase, phrase

(1) the **motto** for safe traffic, (2) company **motto**

The company's **motto** is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.

## redemption

*n.* the act of saving or being saved from sin, error, or evil, or the process of regaining or earning something of value

*synonym*: rescue, salvation, liberation

(1) **redemption** of a loan, (2) a **redemption** bill

He saw his time in prison as an opportunity for **redemption**.

## argue

*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

*synonym*: debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) **argue** a case, (2) **argue** passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

## perpetual

*adj.* continuing for an extended period in the same way without stopping or being interrupted

*synonym*: enduring, unchanging, incessant

(1) **perpetual** motion machine, (2) **perpetual** struggle

The company employs a **perpetual** inventory system.

## confrontation

*n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement

*synonym* : face-off, conflict, competition

(1) violent **confrontation**, (2) verbal **confrontation**

The **confrontation** between the two nations escalated into a full-blown war.

## tricky

*adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with

*synonym* : thorny, problematic, crafty

(1) **tricky** problem, (2) a **tricky** recipe to follow

We have discussed the entirety of this **tricky** problem.

## logic

*n.* a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments

*synonym* : reasoning, reason, ratiocination

(1) an indisputable **logic**, (2) a demonstration in **logic**

There's no **logic** in his description.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym* : finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## reward

*n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

*synonym* : compensation, gratuity, bonus

(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards

Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

## moral

*adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

*synonym* : honest, ethical, conscientious

(1) **moral** hazard, (2) **moral** burden  
Ethics deals with **moral** conduct.

## inverse

*adj.* opposite in order, nature, or effect; reversed; reciprocal  
*synonym*: opposite, reverse, contrary

(1) **inverse** function, (2) **inverse** matrix

The **inverse** relationship between price and demand is well-known in economics.

## surrender

*v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority

*synonym*: yield, submit, relinquish

(1) **surrender** at discretion, (2) **surrender** an insurance policy

The enemy was forced to **surrender** after a long battle.

## desire

*n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something

*synonym*: ambition, appetite, greed

(1) unsatisfied **desire**, (2) fleshly **desire**

Low sexual **desire** typically correlates with low testosterone levels.

## fulfill

*v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

*synonym*: satisfy, complete, accomplish

(1) **fulfill** a contract, (2) **fulfill** a lifetime dream

It was the first time for her, but she **fulfilled** the role of Priest.

## neglect

*v.* to not give enough care or attention to something; to leave something undone

*synonym*: delinquency, carelessness, decay

(1) **neglect** to call, (2) **neglect** ethical issues

He **neglected** his health to make the project a success.

## shrewd

*adj.* marked by sharp intelligence and keen awareness; having good judgment and practical know-how;

characterized by a savvy or astute manner

*synonym* : astute, sharp, clever

(1) **shrewd** negotiation tactics, (2) **shrewd** observation

The **shrewd** businessman always knew the right moves to make to succeed.

## calculate

*v.* to judge or find out the amount or number of something by using mathematics

*synonym* : compute, figure, estimate

(1) **calculate** the distance, (2) **calculate** his credit score

He couldn't **calculate** the actual value of the artwork.

## creature

*n.* a living being, especially an animal

*synonym* : being, animal, organism

(1) **creature** of habit, (2) artificial **creature**

The deep sea **creature** was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

## mediocrity

*n.* the state or quality of being average or of having only moderate ability, success, or value; the state or quality of being uninspired or unoriginal

*synonym* : averageness, ordinariness, unoriginality

(1) sink into **mediocrity**, (2) escape **mediocrity**

He was content with living a life of **mediocrity**.

## conviction

*n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed

*synonym* : belief, certainty, faith

(1) moral **conviction**, (2) **conviction** for murder

She spoke with **conviction** about the importance of education.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym* : affecting, impactful, impressive



(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## **commitment**

*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way

*synonym*: burden, obligation, promise

(1) a **commitment** to an alliance, (2) meet his

**commitments**

His business **commitments** took him to the United States.

## **lifetime**

*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

*synonym*: lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport

She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

## **commit**

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

*synonym*: engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.

## **solid**

*adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality

*synonym*: stable, reliable, hard

(1) **solid** ally, (2) **solid** employment measures

The **solid-state** of water is called ice.

## **precious**

*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable

*synonym*: adored, cherished, valued

(1) price of **precious** metals, (2) **precious** information

We cannot afford to squander **precious** time.

## **gravitation**

*n.* the force by which a celestial body, such as the Earth, pulls objects toward its center; the attraction between two or more objects due to their mass

*synonym*: attraction, pull, gravity

(1) terrestrial **gravitation**, (2) universal **gravitation**

The force of **gravitation** keeps the planets in our solar system in orbit around the sun.

## sham

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

*synonym* : bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

## sin

*n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God

*synonym* : misdeed, guilt, wrong

(1) forgive a **sin**, (2) **sin** of omission

Some overzealous environmentalists claim celebrities are committing carbon dioxide **sins**.

## committed

*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

*synonym* : devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

## omission

*n.* the act of leaving out, neglecting, or failing to include or mention something or someone; a failure to do something that is expected or required

*synonym* : neglect, oversight, skip

(1) homicide by **omission**, (2) serious **omission**

The **omission** of his name from the list of award recipients surprised everyone.

## shallow

*adj.* not having much distance from the top to the bottom

*synonym* : superficial, external, surface

(1) **shallow** people, (2) **shallow** water

**Shallow** brooks are noisier than deep rivers.

**pity** *n.* a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain  
*synonym*: sympathy, compassion, mercy  
(1) allow self- **pity**, (2) **pity** speech  
It is a **pity** that the concert had to be canceled due to the storm.

**courage** *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous  
*synonym*: bravery, valor, fearlessness  
(1) mental **courage**, (2) inspire **courage**  
It takes a lot of **courage** to stand up for what you believe is right.

**emerge** *v.* to move out of or away from something and become visible  
*synonym*: arise, occur, appear  
(1) **emerge** as a butterfly, (2) **emerge** from poverty  
During colonial eras, new migratory patterns **emerged**.

**wrestling** *n.* a sport in which two contestants grapple and try to throw each other to the ground  
*synonym*: grappling, fighting, brawling  
(1) **wrestling** match, (2) arm **wrestling**  
He had always been interested in sumo **wrestling** and decided to try it.

**suffer** *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant  
*synonym*: endure, undergo, tolerate  
(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades  
The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## construct

v. to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

*synonym*: build, assemble, create

(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam

He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

## recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym*: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## confront

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

*synonym*: engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue

He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

## inarticulate

*adj.* struggling to express oneself clearly or effectively in speech or writing; lacking the ability to communicate ideas or feelings fluently or coherently

*synonym*: incoherent, unintelligible, muddled

(1) **inarticulate** speech, (2) **inarticulate** mumble

The author's **inarticulate** writing style made it difficult for readers to follow his story.

## achieve

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

*synonym*: accomplish, attain, reach

(1) **achieve** success, (2) **achieve** milestones

I will work hard to **achieve** my goals and realize my dreams.

## immediate

*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

*synonym* : prompt, quick, instantaneous

(1) take **immediate** effect, (2) the **immediate** past

Both forts were subject to **immediate** attacks.

## context

*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

*synonym* : background, setting, environment

(1) historical **context**, (2) legal **context**

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

## accomplished

*adj.* having completed a task or achieved a goal successfully; skilled or proficient at something

*synonym* : achieved, finished, completed

(1) **accomplished** at a very early age, (2) **accomplished** goal

She felt **accomplished** after finishing her book.

## standpoint

*n.* a particular perspective or position from which something is viewed or considered; a point of view or opinion on a specific matter

*synonym* : viewpoint, perspective, opinion

(1) **standpoint** theory, (2) moral **standpoint**

From a marketing **standpoint**, this product may need to be more effective.

## foe

*n.* an enemy or opponent; someone or something that is opposed to or in conflict with another

*synonym* : enemy, adversary, opponent

(1) a political **foe**, (2) bitter **foe**

The superhero's arch- **foe** was an evil mastermind who always got away.

## forgiveness

*n.* the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion

*synonym* : pardon, amnesty, compassion

(1) **forgiveness** of liabilities, (2) beg for **forgiveness**  
He gained debt **forgiveness**.

**fin**

*n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

*synonym*: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back **fin**, (2) a **fin** of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. con\_\_\_\_\_on for murder  
*n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
2. hu\_\_\_e opinion  
*adj.* having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance
3. co\_\_\_\_\_nt the issue  
*v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
4. tr\_\_\_y problem  
*adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
5. ac\_\_\_\_\_e success  
*v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
6. em\_\_\_e from poverty  
*v.* to move out of or away from something and become visible
7. legal co\_\_\_\_\_t  
*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
8. verbal con\_\_\_\_\_ion  
*n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement
9. terrestrial gra\_\_\_\_\_on  
*n.* the force by which a celestial body, such as the Earth, pulls objects toward its center; the attraction between two or more objects due to their mass

ANSWERS: 1. conviction, 2. humble, 3. confront, 4. tricky, 5. achieve, 6. emerge, 7. context, 8. confrontation, 9. gravitation

10. moral con\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
11. acc\_\_\_\_\_hed at a very early age *adj.* having completed a task or achieved a goal successfully; skilled or proficient at something
12. the de\_\_h of the water *n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it
13. ca\_\_\_\_\_te his credit score *v.* to judge or find out the amount or number of something by using mathematics
14. a b\_\_d design *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
15. global mar\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a physical or virtual venue where goods or services are bought and sold; an economic system that facilitates exchange between buyers and sellers
16. s\_n of omission *n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God
17. ca\_\_\_\_\_te the distance *v.* to judge or find out the amount or number of something by using mathematics
18. ne\_\_\_\_\_t ethical issues *v.* to not give enough care or attention to something; to leave something undone
19. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

ANSWERS: 10. conviction, 11. accomplished, 12. depth, 13. calculate, 14. bold, 15. marketplace, 16. sin, 17. calculate, 18. neglect, 19. recognize



20. forgive a s\_n *n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God
21. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress *adj.* relating to people's feelings
22. mental co\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
23. su\_\_\_\_r bad grades *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
24. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
25. de\_\_h camera *n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it
26. homicide by om\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of leaving out, neglecting, or failing to include or mention something or someone; a failure to do something that is expected or required
27. mar\_\_\_\_\_ce competition *n.* a physical or virtual venue where goods or services are bought and sold; an economic system that facilitates exchange between buyers and sellers
28. universal gra\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the force by which a celestial body, such as the Earth, pulls objects toward its center; the attraction between two or more objects due to their mass

ANSWERS: 20. sin, 21. emotional, 22. courage, 23. suffer, 24. economy, 25. depth, 26. omission, 27. marketplace, 28. gravitation

29. unsatisfied de\_\_\_e                    *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
30. ne\_\_\_\_t to call                    *v.* to not give enough care or attention to something; to leave something undone
31. fa\_\_h in government                *n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
32. acquire a vi\_\_\_e                    *n.* high moral standards in behavior or attitudes
33. eu\_\_\_y speech                    *n.* a speech or writing in praise of someone who has died, typically given at a funeral or memorial service
34. co\_\_\_\_r fatal disease              *v.* to bring under control by force or authority
35. em\_\_\_\_\_al health                *adj.* relating to people's feelings
36. me\_\_\_\_n in a report                *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
37. cr\_\_\_\_re of habit                    *n.* a living being, especially an animal
38. allow self-p\_\_y                    *n.* a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain
39. a l\_\_e flight                        *adj.* solitary or single
40. sink into med\_\_\_\_\_ty            *n.* the state or quality of being average or of having only moderate ability, success, or value; the state or quality of being uninspired or unoriginal

ANSWERS: 29. desire, 30. neglect, 31. faith, 32. virtue, 33. eulogy, 34. conquer, 35. emotional, 36. mention, 37. creature, 38. pity, 39. lone, 40. mediocrity

41. co\_\_\_\_\_ct a dam *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
42. in a co\_\_\_\_\_ed relationship *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
43. muscular st\_\_\_\_\_th *n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
44. fu\_\_\_\_\_l a contract *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
45. vi\_\_\_\_\_e of frugality *n.* high moral standards in behavior or attitudes
46. with an am\_\_\_\_\_us eye *adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
47. red\_\_\_\_\_on of a loan *n.* the act of saving or being saved from sin, error, or evil, or the process of regaining or earning something of value
48. a demonstration in lo\_\_c *n.* a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
49. co\_\_\_\_\_ct a 3D image *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
50. so\_\_d employment measures *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
51. ex\_\_\_\_\_al factors *adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
52. in\_\_\_\_\_e function *adj.* opposite in order, nature, or effect; reversed; reciprocal

ANSWERS: 41. construct, 42. committed, 43. strength, 44. fulfill, 45. virtue, 46. ambitious, 47. redemption, 48. logic, 49. construct, 50. solid, 51. external, 52. inverse

53. con\_\_\_\_\_cy of results *n.* the quality of acting or being done in the same way over time; the quality of not containing any logical contradictions
54. me\_\_\_\_\_n name *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
55. a red\_\_\_\_\_on bill *n.* the act of saving or being saved from sin, error, or evil, or the process of regaining or earning something of value
56. cutting-edge inn\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
57. ar\_\_e a case *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
58. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty for growth *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
59. ina\_\_\_\_\_ate mumble *adj.* struggling to express oneself clearly or effectively in speech or writing; lacking the ability to communicate ideas or feelings fluently or coherently
60. historical co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
61. sh\_\_\_\_\_w water *adj.* not having much distance from the top to the bottom
62. li\_\_\_\_\_me ban from the sport *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

ANSWERS: 53. consistency, 54. mention, 55. redemption, 56. innovation, 57. argue, 58. possibility, 59. inarticulate, 60. context, 61. shallow, 62. lifetime

63. the acc\_\_\_\_\_ent of a social goal  
*n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training
64. a com\_\_\_\_\_nt to an alliance  
*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
65. pr\_\_\_\_\_us information  
*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable
66. company mo\_\_o  
*n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
67. beg for for\_\_\_\_\_ss  
*n.* the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion
68. em\_\_\_e as a butterfly  
*v.* to move out of or away from something and become visible
69. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty of a major earthquake  
*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
70. a f\_n of a plane  
*n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
71. son of a ra\_\_i  
*n.* a Jewish religious leader or a Jewish scholar or teacher
72. li\_\_\_\_\_me benefits  
*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
73. an indisputable lo\_\_c  
*n.* a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
74. co\_\_\_t suicide  
*v.* to do something illegal or wrong
75. bitter f\_e  
*n.* an enemy or opponent; someone or something that is opposed to or in conflict with another

ANSWERS: 63. accomplishment, 64. commitment, 65. precious, 66. motto, 67. forgiveness, 68. emerge, 69. possibility, 70. fin, 71. rabbi, 72. lifetime, 73. logic, 74. commit, 75. foe

76. the mo\_\_o for safe traffic *n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
77. achieve am\_\_\_\_\_us goals *adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
78. big, b\_\_d piano sounds *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
79. a s\_\_m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
80. religious fa\_\_h *n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
81. a hu\_\_\_e cottage *adj.* having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance
82. meet his com\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
83. back f\_n *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
84. inn\_\_\_\_\_on leader *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
85. re\_\_\_\_\_n between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
86. strong and co\_\_\_\_\_ed sales staff *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

ANSWERS: 76. motto, 77. ambitious, 78. bold, 79. sham, 80. faith, 81. humble, 82. commitment, 83. fin, 84. innovation, 85. relation, 86. committed

87. ac\_\_\_\_e milestones *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
88. artificial cr\_\_\_\_re *n.* a living being, especially an animal
89. sh\_\_\_\_w people *adj.* not having much distance from the top to the bottom
90. serious om\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of leaving out, neglecting, or failing to include or mention something or someone; a failure to do something that is expected or required
91. su\_\_\_\_er an insurance policy *v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
92. wr\_\_\_\_ng match *n.* a sport in which two contestants grapple and try to throw each other to the ground
93. ina\_\_\_\_ate speech *adj.* struggling to express oneself clearly or effectively in speech or writing; lacking the ability to communicate ideas or feelings fluently or coherently
94. escape med\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the state or quality of being average or of having only moderate ability, success, or value; the state or quality of being uninspired or unoriginal
95. pe\_\_\_\_al struggle *adj.* continuing for an extended period in the same way without stopping or being interrupted
96. mo\_\_l hazard *adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

ANSWERS: 87. achieve, 88. creature, 89. shallow, 90. omission, 91. surrender, 92. wrestling, 93. inarticulate, 94. mediocrity, 95. perpetual, 96. moral

97. ex\_\_\_\_al commerce *adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
98. the in\_\_\_\_al economy *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
99. fu\_\_\_\_l a lifetime dream *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
100. in\_\_\_\_e matrix *adj.* opposite in order, nature, or effect; reversed; reciprocal
101. violent con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement
102. professional r[ ]\_\_\_\_[ ] *n.* a summary of a person's education, work experience, and qualifications, often used in job applications as a way to showcase their skills and achievements
103. a tr\_\_\_\_y recipe to follow *adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
104. a l\_\_e house in the field *adj.* solitary or single
105. sta\_\_\_\_\_nt theory *n.* a particular perspective or position from which something is viewed or considered; a point of view or opinion on a specific matter
106. st\_\_\_\_th of the economy *n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
107. arm wr\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* a sport in which two contestants grapple and try to throw each other to the ground

ANSWERS: 97. external, 98. internal, 99. fulfill, 100. inverse, 101. confrontation, 102. résumé, 103. tricky, 104. lone, 105. standpoint, 106. strength, 107. wrestling



108. proud of his acc\_\_\_\_\_ents      *n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training
109. su\_\_\_r a setback      *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
110. sh\_\_\_d observation      *adj.* marked by sharp intelligence and keen awareness; having good judgment and practical know-how; characterized by a savvy or astute manner
111. the city's communal ra\_\_i      *n.* a Jewish religious leader or a Jewish scholar or teacher
112. moral sta\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a particular perspective or position from which something is viewed or considered; a point of view or opinion on a specific matter
113. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
114. co\_\_\_\_\_r the world      *v.* to bring under control by force or authority
115. ar\_\_e passionately      *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
116. fleshly de\_\_\_e      *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something

ANSWERS: 108. accomplishment, 109. suffer, 110. shrewd, 111. rabbi, 112. standpoint, 113. economy, 114. conquer, 115. argue, 116. desire

117. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement      *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
118. lack con\_\_\_\_\_cy      *n.* the quality of acting or being done in the same way over time; the quality of not containing any logical contradictions
119. so\_\_d ally      *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
120. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion      *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
121. a political f\_e      *n.* an enemy or opponent; someone or something that is opposed to or in conflict with another
122. turn out to be all s\_\_m      *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
123. in\_\_\_\_\_al organs      *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
124. su\_\_\_\_\_er at discretion      *v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
125. the re\_\_\_\_d for good works      *n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
126. acc\_\_\_\_\_hed goal      *adj.* having completed a task or achieved a goal successfully; skilled or proficient at something
127. for\_\_\_\_\_ss of liabilities      *n.* the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion

ANSWERS: 117. recognize, 118. consistency, 119. solid, 120. relation, 121. foe, 122. sham, 123. internal, 124. surrender, 125. reward, 126. accomplished, 127. forgiveness

128. deliver eu\_\_\_y *n.* a speech or writing in praise of someone who has died, typically given at a funeral or memorial service
129. p\_\_\_y speech *n.* a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain
130. the im\_\_\_\_\_te past *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
131. r\_\_\_\_\_ template *n.* a summary of a person's education, work experience, and qualifications, often used in job applications as a way to showcase their skills and achievements
132. mo\_\_\_l burden *adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
133. co\_\_\_t mistakes *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
134. sh\_\_\_d negotiation tactics *adj.* marked by sharp intelligence and keen awareness; having good judgment and practical know-how; characterized by a savvy or astute manner
135. inspire co\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
136. price of pr\_\_\_\_\_us metals *adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable
137. take im\_\_\_\_\_te effect *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

ANSWERS: 128. eulogy, 129. pity, 130. immediate, 131. résumé, 132. moral, 133. commit, 134. shrewd, 135. courage, 136. precious, 137. immediate

138. co\_\_\_\_\_nt a global warming

*v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

139. pe\_\_\_\_\_al motion machine

*adj.* continuing for an extended period in the same way without stopping or being interrupted

140. shopping re\_\_\_\_ds cards

*n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

ANSWERS: 138. confront, 139. perpetual, 140. reward

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She had many good \_\_\_\_\_ and few faults.  
*n.* high moral standards in behavior or attitudes
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ between the two nations escalated into a full-blown war.  
*n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.  
*v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.  
*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
5. The vegetarian burger was an \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.  
*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
6. \_\_\_\_\_ brooks are noisier than deep rivers.  
*adj.* not having much distance from the top to the bottom
7. He gained debt \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion
8. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.  
*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

ANSWERS: 1. virtues, 2. confrontation, 3. constructs, 4. possibility, 5. innovation, 6. Shallow, 7. forgiveness, 8. internal

9. The military has \_\_\_\_\_ an abuse of human rights.

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

10. Low sexual \_\_\_\_\_ typically correlates with low testosterone levels.

*n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something

11. The nobler, the more \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance

12. It takes a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ to stand up for what you believe is right.

*n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous

13. The force of \_\_\_\_\_ keeps the planets in our solar system in orbit around the sun.

*n.* the force by which a celestial body, such as the Earth, pulls objects toward its center; the attraction between two or more objects due to their mass

14. She felt \_\_\_\_\_ after finishing her book.

*adj.* having completed a task or achieved a goal successfully; skilled or proficient at something

15. The pond's \_\_\_\_\_ was around five feet.

*n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it

16. Graduating from college was a major \_\_\_\_\_ for her.

*n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training

ANSWERS: 9. committed, 10. desire, 11. humble, 12. courage, 13. gravitation, 14. accomplished, 15. depth, 16. accomplishment

17. The superhero's arch-\_\_\_\_ was an evil mastermind who always got away.  
*n.* an enemy or opponent; someone or something that is opposed to or in conflict with another
18. She spoke with \_\_\_\_\_ about the importance of education.  
*n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.  
*n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
20. Their company has been in business for a short time but has \_\_\_\_\_ goals.  
*adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
21. The \_\_\_\_\_ relationship between price and demand is well-known in economics.  
*adj.* opposite in order, nature, or effect; reversed; reciprocal
22. The \_\_\_\_\_ of water is called ice.  
*adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
23. He kept his robust \_\_\_\_\_ in his company.  
*n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
24. He saw his time in prison as an opportunity for \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act of saving or being saved from sin, error, or evil, or the process of regaining or earning something of value

ANSWERS: 17. foe, 18. conviction, 19. economy, 20. ambitious, 21. inverse, 22. solid-state, 23. faith, 24. redemption

25. The \_\_\_\_\_ businessman always knew the right moves to make to succeed.  
*adj.* marked by sharp intelligence and keen awareness; having good judgment and practical know-how; characterized by a savvy or astute manner
26. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.  
*adj.* relating to people's feelings
27. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.  
*n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
28. It was the first time for her, but she \_\_\_\_\_ the role of Priest.  
*v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
29. There's no \_\_\_\_\_ in his description.  
*n.* a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
30. She had lived through two world wars in her \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
31. His business \_\_\_\_\_ took him to the United States.  
*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
32. The shark's powerful \_\_\_\_\_ allowed it to swim at high speeds.  
*n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

ANSWERS: 25. shrewd, 26. emotional, 27. motto, 28. fulfilled, 29. logic, 30. lifetime, 31. commitments, 32. fins



33. The online \_\_\_\_\_ offers a wide variety of products for shoppers.
- n.* a physical or virtual venue where goods or services are bought and sold; an economic system that facilitates exchange between buyers and sellers
34. Some overzealous environmentalists claim celebrities are committing carbon dioxide \_\_\_\_.
- n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God
35. The pastor's \_\_\_\_\_ touched everyone's heart and brought many to tears.
- n.* a speech or writing in praise of someone who has died, typically given at a funeral or memorial service
36. You need to update your \_\_\_\_\_ before submitting it for the job application.
- n.* a summary of a person's education, work experience, and qualifications, often used in job applications as a way to showcase their skills and achievements
37. He was content with living a life of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the state or quality of being average or of having only moderate ability, success, or value; the state or quality of being uninspired or unoriginal
38. He had always been interested in sumo \_\_\_\_\_ and decided to try it.
- n.* a sport in which two contestants grapple and try to throw each other to the ground
39. The effort to alleviate climate change needs \_\_\_\_\_ action.
- adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
40. The author's \_\_\_\_\_ writing style made it difficult for readers to follow his story.
- adj.* struggling to express oneself clearly or effectively in speech or writing; lacking the ability to communicate ideas or feelings fluently or coherently

ANSWERS: 33. marketplace, 34. sins, 35. eulogy, 36. résumé, 37. mediocrity, 38. wrestling, 39. bold, 40. inarticulate

41. Ethics deals with \_\_\_\_\_ conduct.

*adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

42. He finally decided to \_\_\_\_\_ problems directly.

*v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

43. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

44. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

45. It's important to understand the \_\_\_\_\_ of a situation before making a decision.

*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

46. There's no \_\_\_\_\_ in his arguments.

*n.* the quality of acting or being done in the same way over time; the quality of not containing any logical contradictions

47. The \_\_\_\_\_ traveler walked along the deserted road.

*adj.* solitary or single

48. Health and \_\_\_\_\_ are, above all, gold.

*n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

49. We cannot afford to squander \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable

ANSWERS: 41. moral, 42. confront, 43. sham, 44. relations, 45. context, 46. consistency, 47. lone, 48. strength, 49. precious

50. When a company discloses information to the market, an \_\_\_\_\_ auditor verifies them.

*adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

51. Both forts were subject to \_\_\_\_\_ attacks.

*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

52. The enemy was forced to \_\_\_\_\_ after a long battle.

*v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority

53. You must \_\_\_\_\_ your anxiety about driving.

*v.* to bring under control by force or authority

54. The \_\_\_\_\_ of his name from the list of award recipients surprised everyone.

*n.* the act of leaving out, neglecting, or failing to include or mention something or someone; a failure to do something that is expected or required

55. He couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the actual value of the artwork.

*v.* to judge or find out the amount or number of something by using mathematics

56. Night fishing has a lot of \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

57. The chief \_\_\_\_\_ chanted a prayer.

*n.* a Jewish religious leader or a Jewish scholar or teacher

58. Our company is strongly \_\_\_\_\_ to meeting customers' needs.

*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

ANSWERS: 50. external, 51. immediate, 52. surrender, 53. conquer, 54. omission, 55. calculate, 56. rewards, 57. rabbi, 58. committed

59. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.
- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
60. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.
- v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
61. The deep sea \_\_\_\_\_ was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.
- n.* a living being, especially an animal
62. From a marketing \_\_\_\_\_ this product may need to be more effective.
- n.* a particular perspective or position from which something is viewed or considered; a point of view or opinion on a specific matter
63. I will work hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my goals and realize my dreams.
- v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
64. We have discussed the entirety of this \_\_\_\_\_ problem.
- adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
65. He \_\_\_\_\_ his health to make the project a success.
- v.* to not give enough care or attention to something; to leave something undone
66. During colonial eras, new migratory patterns \_\_\_\_\_.
- v.* to move out of or away from something and become visible
67. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ that the concert had to be canceled due to the storm.
- n.* a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain

ANSWERS: 59. recognize, 60. mentioned, 61. creature, 62. standpoint, 63. achieve, 64. tricky, 65. neglected, 66. emerged, 67. pity

68. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

- v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

69. The company employs a \_\_\_\_\_ inventory system.

- adj.* continuing for an extended period in the same way without stopping or being interrupted

70. The couple began to \_\_\_\_\_ over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

- v. to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

ANSWERS: 68. suffers, 69. perpetual, 70. argue