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All Words

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Session 1: Word List

calligraphy

 the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one

synonym: penmanship, handwriting, script

(1) calligraphy art, (2) calligraphy script

The **calligraphy** on the scroll was intricate and beautiful.

treasure

 a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

synonym: hoard, fortune, gem

(1) treasure hunt, (2) treasure island

The pirates searched for buried **treasure** in the dunes.

fascinate

v. to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly

synonym: captivate, intrigue, mesmerize

(1) fascinate the public, (2) fascinate the young

The magic tricks **fascinated** the children.

incredible

adj. unbelievable; enormous

synonym: unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) incredible amount, (2) at incredible speed

Her response revealed incredible idiocy.

outsider

 a person who is not part of a particular group, community, or society; someone who is considered to be on the periphery or outside of established social circles

synonym: stranger, foreigner, alien

outsider perspective, (2) outsider artist
 Living in a foreign country can make you feel like an outsider at times.

impenetrable

adj. not able to be passed through, entered, or understood *synonym*: impassable, insurmountable, impregnable

(1) **impenetrable** fortress, (2) through an **impenetrable** fog The jungle was so dense and **impenetrable** that it was almost impossible to find a way through.

appreciate

- v. to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
 synonym: acknowledge, admire, enjoy
- (1) **appreciate** her feedback, (2) **appreciate** the value We would **appreciate** an early reply.

sophisticated

- adj. having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashionsynonym: refined, cultured, worldly
- (1) **sophisticated** look, (2) a **sophisticated** lifestyle Marketing strategies are growing more **sophisticated**.

stroke

 a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.

synonym: blow

(1) suffer **stroke**, (2) a **stroke** of the putter
This year's extreme heat has resulted in many heat **stroke** cases.

sequence

 a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order synonym: arrangement, succession, series

(1) the **sequence** of the seasons, (2) the DNA **sequence** We do move forward with those tasks in **sequence** next week.

scholar

 professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university

synonym: professor, pupil, learner

(1) **scholar** in international politics, (2) noted **scholar** You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a **scholar**.

comprehend

- v. to understand the nature or meaning of something fully synonym: understand, grasp, apprehend
- (1) **comprehend** English, (2) **comprehend** instructions She struggled to **comprehend** complex math problems.

yell

v. to shout in a sudden and loud way

synonym: shout, scream, cry

(1) **yell** for help, (2) **yell** as loud as we can When I asked my father for more money, he became furious and **yelled** at me.

frantic

adj. marked by uncontrolled excitement or emotion; wild; frenzied

synonym: wild, frenzied, manic

(1) frantic pace, (2) with frantic haste

The mother was **frantic** as she searched for her lost child.

symbol

something visible that is used to represent something else

synonym: mark, character, insignia

(1) **symbol** color, (2) **symbol** for happiness The dragon is considered a **symbol** of bravery.

origin

n. the first existence or beginning of something

synonym: root, source, ancestor

(1) origin of information, (2) racial origin

There are various hypotheses concerning the **origin** of life.

flame

 a bright, visible light and heat source caused by combustion; a strong, intense feeling typically associated with passion, aggression, or anger

synonym: blaze, inferno, fire

(1) flame of passion, (2) simmering flame

The **flame** of the candle flickered in the darkness of the room.

saloon

 a place of business, typically a bar or tavern, that serves alcoholic drinks and often features entertainment or social activities

synonym: barroom, tavern, pub

(1) saloon cabin, (2) western-style saloon

She sat on a bar stool in the **saloon**, sipping her whiskey and watching the live music.

stretch

v. to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

synonym: lengthen, prolong, extend

(1) **stretch** along the coast, (2) **stretch** a story

Some herds have been observed to **stretch** hundreds of kilometers.

trap

 a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

synonym: catch, snare, pinfall

(1) set a trap, (2) trap an animal

The enemy fell right into the **trap**.

whale

 a very large sea mammal that has a streamlined body and breathes through a blowhole on the head; a very large person; impressive in size or qualities

synonym: porpoise, giant

(1) a bull whale, (2) whale watching

Some countries have a culture of eating the flesh of a whale.

plank

n. a long, flat piece of wood or other material that is used for construction or as a platform; an exercise in which a person holds their body in a straight line supported by their hands and toes

synonym: board, timber, beam

(1) oak plank, (2) plank exercise

He was ordered to walk the **plank** by the pirate captain.

underneath

adv. under or below something else

synonym: below, under, beneath

(1) **underneath** the surface of the water, (2) **underneath** the laughter

The penny fell underneath the piano.

idiot

 a foolish or stupid person who lacks common sense or judgment; a derogatory term used to describe someone who is mentally deficient

synonym: dummy, imbecile, bubblehead

(1) idiot driver, (2) what an idiot

He acted like an idiot and spilled his drink all over the floor.

prosperity

the state of being successful and having the good fortune

synonym: affluence, accomplishment, capital

(1) economic **prosperity**, (2) **prosperity** of humankind This war shattered dreams of peace and **prosperity**.

prosperous

adj. successful financially or materially; bringing success or good fortune

synonym: successful, thriving, affluent

(1) **prosperous** weather, (2) **prosperous** nation

The company decided to invest in a **prosperous** industry.

sparkle

to emit or reflect bright flashes of light, especially with animation and joy

synonym: shine, glimmer, twinkle

(1) **sparkle** like a gem, (2) **sparkle** from receiving light The diamond **sparkled** in the sunlight.

horizon

the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear n. to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated

synonym: skyline, view, visible boundary

- (1) the event **horizon** of a black hole, (2) business **horizon** As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the **horizon**, creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.
- the time in the morning when the sun first appears in the sky

synonym: daybreak, morning, dawn

- (1) beautiful **sunrise**, (2) high-technology **sunrise** industries I got up early to watch the **sunrise** at the summit.
- a metal bar that slides across to lock a door or window closed; a discharge of lightning accompanied by thunder; (verb) to move or jump suddenly

synonym: lock, fastener, thunderbolt

(1) **bolt** diameter, (2) **bolt** from my bed The lightning **bolt** twigged in several directions.

sneaking

adj. characterized by stealth, secrecy, or furtiveness; done in a surreptitious or underhanded manner

synonym: sneaky, furtive, covert

(1) sneaking suspicion, (2) a sneaking sense of satisfaction

He had a **sneaking** admiration for his rival's work, even though they were competitors.

- to escape from or avoid meeting someone or something synonym: dodge, avoid, bypass
- (1) evade capture, (2) evade an issue

sunrise

bolt

evade

The jailbroken criminal is continuously attempting to **evade** the cops.

argument

 a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute

synonym: debate, discourse, discussion

(1) a blazing **argument**, (2) the **argument** against capital punishment

The **argument** between the two sides over the proposed policy was heated.

adultery

 voluntary sexual intercourse between a married person and someone who is not their spouse

synonym: infidelity, cheating, unfaithfulness

(1) commit adultery, (2) adultery scandal

She knew that having an affair with her neighbor would be considered **adultery** and could end her marriage.

phrase

a group of words that mean something specific when used together

synonym: expression, idiom, term

(1) ready-made **phrases**, (2) noun **phrase** We bought a Spanish **phrase** book.

volcano

 a mountain or hill, typically conical, having a crater or vent through which lava, rock fragments, hot vapor, and gas are or have been erupted from the earth's crust.

synonym: mount, peak, crater

(1) **volcano** alert level, (2) active **volcano**

The island was formed by a **volcano** millions of years ago.

stack

 a pile of something arranged or laid one on top of another; a large tall chimney through which combustion gases and smoke can be evacuated

synonym: accumulation, heap, pile

(1) high **stack**, (2) a large **stack** of paper

The earthquake caused a **stack** of lumber to crumble noisily.

ancient

adj. relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

synonym: archaic, age-old, obsolete

(1) pre-Christian ancient, (2) ancient stories

They have been living near water since **ancient** times.

exile

the state of being forced to leave one's country or home,
 typically for political or punitive reasons

synonym: banishment, expulsion, deportation

(1) exile community, (2) political exile

The **exiled** king lived in poverty in a foreign country for many years.

emperor

n. the male ruler of an empire

synonym: ruler, king, dictator

(1) **emperor** of Rome, (2) former **emperor**

The **Emperor** once lived in the vast palace.

nowadays

adv. at the current time, in comparison to the past

synonym: currently, presently, today

(1) young people **nowadays**, (2) not to be seen **nowadays**

People can clone a sheep **nowadays**.

slide

 to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption

synonym: glide, drift, drop

(1) **slide** a card across the table, (2) **slide** a glance If necessary, you can **slide** the front seats forward.

Session 2: Spelling

- 1. y__l as loud as we can
- 2. sp___e like a gem
- 3. ex__e community
- 4. young people no ys
- 5. political ex__e
- 6. at inc____le speed
- 7. a bull wh__e
- 8. sy I for happiness
- 9. simmering fl e
- 10. ad ry scandal

- v. to shout in a sudden and loud way
- v. to emit or reflect bright flashes of light, especially with animation and joy
- n. the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons
- adv. at the current time, in comparison to the past
- the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons
- adj. unbelievable; enormous
- a very large sea mammal that has a streamlined body and breathes through a blowhole on the head; a very large person; impressive in size or qualities
- n. something visible that is used to represent something else
- a bright, visible light and heat source caused by combustion; a strong, intense feeling typically associated with passion, aggression, or anger
- voluntary sexual intercourse between a married person and someone who is not their spouse

ANSWERS: 1. yell, 2. sparkle, 3. exile, 4. nowadays, 5. exile, 6. incredible, 7. whale, 8. symbol, 9. flame, 10. adultery

11.	comnd English	<i>v</i> .	to understand the nature or meaning of something fully
12.	undth the surface of the water	adv.	under or below something else
13.	ouer artist	n.	a person who is not part of a particular group, community, or society; someone who is considered to be on the periphery or outside of established social circles
14.	high stk	n.	a pile of something arranged or laid one on top of another; a large tall chimney through which combustion gases and smoke can be evacuated
15.	commit adry	n.	voluntary sexual intercourse between a married person and someone who is not their spouse
16.	former emr	n.	the male ruler of an empire
17.	bt from my bed	n.	a metal bar that slides across to lock a door or window closed; a discharge of lightning accompanied by thunder; (verb) to move or jump suddenly
18.	noted scr	n.	professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
19.	syl color	n.	something visible that is used to represent something else
20.	through an impble fog	adj.	not able to be passed through, entered, or understood

ANSWERS: 11. comprehend, 12. underneath, 13. outsider, 14. stack, 15. adultery, 16. emperor, 17. bolt, 18. scholar, 19. symbol, 20. impenetrable

21.	fate the young	ν.	to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly
22.	not to be seen noys	adv.	at the current time, in comparison to the past
23.	appte the value	ν.	to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
24.	what an idt	n.	a foolish or stupid person who lacks common sense or judgment; a derogatory term used to describe someone who is mentally deficient
25.	impble fortress	adj.	not able to be passed through, entered, or understood
26.	pre-Christian ant	adj.	relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
27.	western-style san	n.	a place of business, typically a bar or tavern, that serves alcoholic drinks and often features entertainment or social activities
28.	ready-made phes	n.	a group of words that mean something specific when used together
29.	ouer perspective	n.	a person who is not part of a particular group, community, or society; someone who is considered to be on the periphery or outside of established social circles
30.	bt diameter	n.	a metal bar that slides across to lock a door or window closed; a discharge of lightning accompanied by thunder; (verb) to move or jump suddenly

ANSWERS: 21. fascinate, 22. nowadays, 23. appreciate, 24. idiot, 25. impenetrable, 26. ancient, 27. saloon, 28. phrase, 29. outsider, 30. bolt

31.	idt driver	n.	a foolish or stupid person who lacks common sense or judgment; a derogatory term used to describe someone who is mentally deficient
32.	proty of humankind	n.	the state of being successful and having the good fortune
33.	high-technology sue industries	n.	the time in the morning when the sun first appears in the sky
34.	calhy script	n.	the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one
35.	a sopted lifestyle	adj.	having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion
36.	sle a card across the table	<i>v</i> .	to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
37.	fate the public	<i>v</i> .	to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly
38.	noun phe	n.	a group of words that mean something specific when used together
39.	sopted look	adj.	having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion
40.	a ste of the putter	n.	a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.
41.	the arnt against capital punishment	n.	a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute

ANSWERS: 31. idiot, 32. prosperity, 33. sunrise, 34. calligraphy, 35. sophisticated, 36. slide, 37. fascinate, 38. phrase, 39. sophisticated, 40. stroke, 41. argument

42.	with frc haste	adj.	marked by uncontrolled excitement or emotion; wild; frenzied
43.	oak plk	n.	a long, flat piece of wood or other material that is used for construction or as a platform; an exercise in which a person holds their body in a straight line supported by their hands and toes
44.	the event hon of a black hole	n.	the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
45.	spe from receiving light	<i>v</i> .	to emit or reflect bright flashes of light, especially with animation and joy
46.	sth a story	ν.	to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
47.	comnd instructions	<i>v</i> .	to understand the nature or meaning of something fully
48.	plk exercise	n.	a long, flat piece of wood or other material that is used for construction or as a platform; an exercise in which a person holds their body in a straight line supported by their hands and toes
49.	tp an animal	n.	a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
50.	voo alert level	n.	a mountain or hill, typically conical, having a crater or vent through which lava, rock fragments, hot vapor, and gas are or have been erupted from the earth's crust.

ANSWERS: 42. frantic, 43. plank, 44. horizon, 45. sparkle, 46. stretch, 47. comprehend, 48. plank, 49. trap, 50. volcano

51.	set a tp	n.	a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
52.	ant stories	adj.	relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
53.	beautiful sue	n.	the time in the morning when the sun first appears in the sky
54.	yI for help	v.	to shout in a sudden and loud way
55.	active voo	n.	a mountain or hill, typically conical, having a crater or vent through which lava, rock fragments, hot vapor, and gas are or have been erupted from the earth's crust.
56.	undth the laughter	adv.	under or below something else
57.	snng suspicion	adj.	characterized by stealth, secrecy, or furtiveness; done in a surreptitious or underhanded manner
58.	sth along the coast	<i>v</i> .	to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
59.	incle amount	adj.	unbelievable; enormous
60.	scr in international politics	n.	professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
61.	prous nation	adj.	successful financially or materially; bringing success or good fortune

ANSWERS: 51. trap, 52. ancient, 53. sunrise, 54. yell, 55. volcano, 56. underneath, 57. sneaking, 58. stretch, 59. incredible, 60. scholar, 61. prosperous

a bright, visible light and heat source 62. fl e of passion n. caused by combustion; a strong, intense feeling typically associated with passion, aggression, or anger 63. sl e a glance to move or cause to move smoothly ν. along a surface without interruption 64. tr____re island a valuable or desirable possession; n. something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected 65. suffer st e a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc. a valuable or desirable possession; 66. tr___re hunt something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected 67. fr___c pace adj. marked by uncontrolled excitement or emotion; wild; frenzied a series of related events, actions, 68. the se ce of the seasons n. numbers, etc., which have a particular order a pile of something arranged or laid one 69. a large st_k of paper on top of another; a large tall chimney through which combustion gases and smoke can be evacuated a very large sea mammal that has a 70. wh e watching n.

ANSWERS: 62. flame, 63. slide, 64. treasure, 65. stroke, 66. treasure, 67. frantic, 68. sequence, 69. stack, 70. whale

streamlined body and breathes through a blowhole on the head; a very large person; impressive in size or qualities

71.	a snng sense of satisfaction	adj.	characterized by stealth, secrecy, or furtiveness; done in a surreptitious or underhanded manner
72.	business hon	n.	the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
73.	emr of Rome	n.	the male ruler of an empire
74.	orn of information	n.	the first existence or beginning of something
75.	eve capture	<i>v</i> .	to escape from or avoid meeting someone or something
76.	prous weather	adj.	successful financially or materially; bringing success or good fortune
77.	the DNA sece	n.	a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
78.	racial orn	n.	the first existence or beginning of something
79.	a blazing arnt	n.	a set of statements or reasons used to support or refute a proposition or theory; a verbal or physical fight or dispute
80.	eve an issue	<i>v</i> .	to escape from or avoid meeting someone or something
81.	san cabin	n.	a place of business, typically a bar or tavern, that serves alcoholic drinks and often features entertainment or social activities

ANSWERS: 71. sneaking, 72. horizon, 73. emperor, 74. origin, 75. evade, 76. prosperous, 77. sequence, 78. origin, 79. argument, 80. evade, 81. saloon

82.	economic	proty
83.	арр	te her feedback
84.	cal	_hy art

- n. the state of being successful and having the good fortune
- v. to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
- n. the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one

ANSWERS: 82. prosperity, 83. appreciate, 84. calligraphy

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.
n.	the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
2.	I got up early to watch the at the summit.
n.	the time in the morning when the sun first appears in the sky
3.	If necessary, you can the front seats forward.
v.	to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
4.	The on the scroll was intricate and beautiful.
n.	the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one
5.	He was ordered to walk the by the pirate captain.
n.	a long, flat piece of wood or other material that is used for construction or as a platform; an exercise in which a person holds their body in a straight line supported by their hands and toes
6.	We would an early reply.
<i>v</i> .	to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
7.	We bought a Spanish book.
n.	a group of words that mean something specific when used together
8.	This war shattered dreams of peace and
n.	the state of being successful and having the good fortune
	SWERS: 1. horizon, 2. sunrise, 3. slide, 4. calligraphy, 5. plank, 6. appreciate, 7. ase, 8. prosperity

O. The lightning twigged in several directions.	
n. a metal bar that slides across to lock a door or window closed; a discharge of lightning accompanied by thunder; (verb) to move or jump suddenly	of
10. The company decided to invest in a industry.	
adj. successful financially or materially; bringing success or good fortune	
11. This year's extreme heat has resulted in many heat cases.	
n. a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; t act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.	he
12. Living in a foreign country can make you feel like an at times.	
n. a person who is not part of a particular group, community, or society; someo who is considered to be on the periphery or outside of established social circ	
13. The magic tricks the children.	
v. to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly	
14. We do move forward with those tasks in next week.	
n. a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order	der
I5. You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a	
n. professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in university	а
16. Her response revealed idiocy.	
adj. unbelievable; enormous	
17. The diamond in the sunlight.	
v. to emit or reflect bright flashes of light, especially with animation and joy	
ANSWERS: 9. bolt, 10. prosperous, 11. stroke, 12. outsider, 13. fascinated, 14. sequence, 15. scholar, 16. incredible, 17. sparkled	

18. She knew that having an affair with her neighbor would be considered
and could end her marriage.
n. voluntary sexual intercourse between a married person and someone who is not their spouse
19. The once lived in the vast palace.
n. the male ruler of an empire
20. He acted like an and spilled his drink all over the floor.
n. a foolish or stupid person who lacks common sense or judgment; a derogatory term used to describe someone who is mentally deficient
21. The jungle was so dense and that it was almost impossible to find a way through.
adj. not able to be passed through, entered, or understood
22. There are various hypotheses concerning the of life.
n. the first existence or beginning of something
23. The pirates searched for buried in the dunes.
 a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
24. Some countries have a culture of eating the flesh of a
 a very large sea mammal that has a streamlined body and breathes through a blowhole on the head; a very large person; impressive in size or qualities
25. The island was formed by a millions of years ago.
n. a mountain or hill, typically conical, having a crater or vent through which lava, rock fragments, hot vapor, and gas are or have been erupted from the earth's crust.
ANSWERS: 18. adultery, 19. Emperor, 20. idiot, 21. impenetrable, 22. origin, 23. treasure, 24. whale, 25. volcano

ANSWERS: 26. stack, 27. flame, 28. stretch, 29. sneaking, 30. saloon, 31. frantic, 32. argument, 33. comprehend

ANSWERS: 34. underneath, 35. trap, 36. nowadays, 37. evade, 38. ancient, 39. symbol, 40. exiled, 41. sophisticated, 42. yelled

Vocab-Builder Ref from "ShaoLan: Learn to read Chinese with ease! TED Talk" (42 words)	
NSWERS:	