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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Eric Dishman: Health care should be a team sport | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/eric_dishman_health_care_should_be_a_team_sport

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

illustrate

v. to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

synonym : demonstrate, explain, exemplify

(1) **illustrate** a key point, (2) **illustrate** a story

The company's financial records **illustrate** how successful it has been.

reinvent

v. to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new

synonym : recreate, remake, revive

(1) **reinvent** local dishes, (2) **reinvent** our life

They have tried to **reinvent** their grocery stores.

sophomore

n. a student in their second year of college or high school; used more broadly to refer to someone who is experienced in a particular activity or field

synonym : second-year student, junior, apprentice

(1) **sophomore** in high school, (2) **sophomore** slump

The university student was now a **sophomore**, having completed their first year of studies.

faint

adj. not strong, clear, or vigorous; slight or weak

synonym : slight, vague, soft

(1) **faint** memory, (2) **faint** aroma of roses
She heard a **faint**, nearly invisible scream.

alcohol

n. a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.

synonym: booze, liquor, ethanol

(1) stop drinking **alcohol**, (2) diluted **alcohol**

There is a clear association between **alcohol** consumption and cognitive decline.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

laboratory

n. a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab

synonym: lab, workshop, testing room

(1) **laboratory** accident, (2) anthropology **laboratory**

Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a **laboratory**.

kidney

n. either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine

(1) an artificial **kidney**, (2) chronic **kidney** disease

The surgeon removed the healthy **kidney** from the donor.

tribulate

v. to cause someone to undergo severe hardship or distress; to afflict; to trouble; to suffer

synonym: afflict, trouble, suffer

(1) was **tribulated** by war, (2) **tribulate** villagers

She had to **tribulate** through many difficulties to achieve her

goal.

clash

n. a fight or argument between two groups of people; a loud noise caused by striking against something

synonym: blow, conflict, disagreement

(1) a **clash** of viewpoints, (2) a **clash** between the two task forces

Her dress was a disturbing **clash** of colors.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

ultrasound

n. higher frequency sound than humans can hear

(1) **ultrasound** meter, (2) **ultrasound** scan

An **ultrasound** scan showed that the baby was a girl.

diagnose

v. to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

synonym: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans

This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

disease

n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

destroy

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

synonym: demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence
The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

eventually

adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

synonym : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed
The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

cancer

n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

synonym : tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research
Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

immune

adj. protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

synonym : resistant, unsusceptible, unaffected

(1) **immune** from criminal prosecution, (2) the cell of the **immune** system

The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely **immune**.

eligible

adj. having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria

synonym : qualified, suitable, acceptable

(1) **eligible** candidates, (2) **eligible** for a refund
All those **eligible** will receive a substantial amount of money.

transplant

v. to move or transfer something from one place or person to another; to take living tissue or an organ from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another

synonym : relocate, emigrate, graft

(1) **transplant** a heart, (2) **transplant** my family to America
He tried to **transplant** the seedling into a larger pot.

gravity

n. the force that attracts a body towards the center of the earth or towards any other physical body having mass; a manner that is solemn

synonym : heaviness, attraction, weight

(1) the attraction of **gravity**, (2) preserve my **gravity**

The astronaut felt weightless in space due to the absence of **gravity**.

doomsday

n. the last day of the world when Christians believe that God will judge everyone; an unpleasant or disastrous event

synonym : Day of Judgment, Last Judgement

(1) **doomsday** scenario, (2) economic **doomsday**

This task is going to take me till **doomsday**.

immediately

adv. now or without delay

synonym : directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

patient

n. a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

synonym : client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

schedule

n. a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done

synonym : agenda, program, itinerary

(1) a heavy **schedule**, (2) arrange my **schedule**

So far, the meeting is going according to **schedule**.

grab

v. to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way

synonym: clutch, snatch, grasp

(1) **grab** an audience, (2) **grab** an opportunity

Shall we **grab** a bite to eat?

bunch

n. a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together

synonym: group, assemblage, bundle

(1) a **bunch** of trees, (2) a **bunch** of schoolgirls

One bad apple spoils the whole **bunch**.

normally

adv. usually; under normal conditions

synonym: commonly, generally, naturally

(1) complete **normally**, (2) not **normally** drink much

I don't **normally** take a vacation in the middle of summer.

proclamation

n. an official announcement or statement

synonym: announcement, declamation, edict

(1) **proclamation** of innocence, (2) nullify a **proclamation**

The king made a **proclamation** declaring war on the neighboring country.

miracle

n. an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God

synonym: wonder, marvel, phenomenon

(1) **miracle** person, (2) economic **miracle**

The doctors said that her recovery was a **miracle**.

flaw

n. a fault, mistake, or weakness that causes something not to be perfect

synonym: defect, fault, imperfection

(1) a minor **flaw**, (2) the **flaw** in the legislation

Even the slightest design **flaw** in an aircraft can lead to a fatal accident.

clinic

n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

synonym : hospital, infirmary

(1) visit to the veterinary **clinic**, (2) a dental **clinic**

She holds a **clinic** on Tuesday mornings.

specialize

v. to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business

synonym : narrow down, particularize

(1) **specialize** in child care, (2) **specialize** in market research

The restaurant has chefs who **specialize** in beef.

guesswork

n. the act or process of making an estimate or speculation based on incomplete or uncertain information; conjecture or supposition

synonym : speculation, conjecture, estimation

(1) pure **guesswork**, (2) rely on **guesswork**

Making decisions based on **guesswork** can lead to costly mistakes.

cocktail

n. a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal

synonym : appetizer, beverage

(1) a light **cocktail**, (2) **cocktail** of chemicals

We invited some friends for a **cocktail** party.

sustainable

adj. able to continue or be continued for a long time

synonym : continuable, endurable, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally

sustainable agriculture.

affordable

adj. not expensive and able to pay

synonym : cheap, reasonable, inexpensive

(1) **affordable** housing, (2) **affordable** solution

The automaker has been providing **affordable** car financing options since last year.

invention

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

synonym : creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

entail

v. to involve or require something as necessary, particularly as a consequence of a particular situation or action; to impose a burden or restriction on something

synonym : involve, necessitate, require

(1) **entail** legal consequences, (2) **entail** risks

The job offer **entails** a lot of responsibility and hard work.

attach

v. to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another

synonym : fix, fasten, bind

(1) **attach** firmly, (2) **attach** a file to an e-mail

He does not **attach** importance to these rumors.

suppose

v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

synonym : guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

spot

n. a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

synonym : dot, mark, place

(1) beauty **spot**, (2) a **spot** on his honor

This remote **spot** is rarely visited.

wardrobe

n. a collection or set of clothing, especially for a particular occasion or purpose; a piece of furniture designed for storing clothes or personal belongings

synonym : clothing, attire, closet

(1) walk-in **wardrobe**, (2) minimalist **wardrobe**

Her **wardrobe** selection included several pieces from high-end designer brands.

malfunction

v. to fail to operate or work properly; to break down or stop functioning as expected or intended; (noun) a failure or defect in the way a machine, system, or device is supposed to operate

synonym : malfunction, break down, fail

(1) **malfunction** alarm, (2) **malfunction** and start moving unpredictably

The car's engine **malfunctioned** on the highway, so we had to call for a tow truck.

belt

v. to sing loudly and forcefully; to hit someone or something hard; (noun) a strip of leather or other material worn to tie or buckle something around the body

synonym : sing, hit hard, (noun) strap

(1) **belt** him in the face, (2) leather **belt**

The band was **belting** out old songs in response to audience requests.

row

n. an arrangement of objects or people side by side in a line; (verb) to propel a boat through the water using oars

synonym : line, sequence, layer

(1) criminal on death **row**, (2) a **row** of cherry trees

He was the leader of the demonstrators and spoke out against the war in the front **row**.

device

n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

synonym :

gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**

I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

smartphone

n. a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

(1) **smartphone** app developer, (2) **smartphone** addict

Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of **smartphones**.

tablet

n. a small flat electronic device used for browsing the internet, reading, writing, or playing games; a small, solid pill of medicine

synonym: notepad, pill, medication

(1) a multivitamin **tablet**, (2) **tablet** keyboard

The new **tablet** device has a faster processor and better graphics than its predecessor.

approve

v. to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.

synonym: accept, authorize, agree

(1) **approve** a measures, (2) unanimously **approve** a resolution

My boss wouldn't **approve** of the plan.

concept

n. an idea or principle associated with something abstract

synonym: idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

demonstrate

v. to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

synonym: show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

gel

n. a semi-solid substance, often transparent or translucent, that is used in various products from personal care to food to medicine, and which typically consists of a gelling agent that thickens the liquid

synonym : jelly, goo, paste

(1) **gel** nail polish, (2) antibacterial **gel**

I must use hair **gel** to style my hair for the job interview.

nervous

adj. worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

synonym : neural, anxious, uneasy

(1) development of the **nervous** system, (2) get **nervous**

He suffers from **nervous** breakdowns.

introduction

n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

synonym : initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

legacy

n. something that is handed down from an earlier generation or time, often something that has had a significant impact on subsequent generations; a bequest made by a person in their will, often money or property

synonym : inheritance, bequest, estate

(1) financial **legacy**, (2) cultural **legacy**

Her **legacy** as a philanthropist will live on for generations to come.

scan

v. to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

synonym : look over, scrutinize, browse

(1) **scan** the face of the man, (2) **scan** a document into PDF
She stood on the podium and **scanned** an audience.

bleach

v. to remove color or stains, whiten, or sterilize using a solution of chemicals or other substances, such as bleach

synonym: whiten, lighten, blanch

(1) **bleach** stains, (2) **bleach** hair

I need to **bleach** this shirt to remove the stains.

belly

n. the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft

synonym: stomach, abdomen, gut

(1) the **belly** of the ship, (2) with an empty **belly**

She had a tattoo just above her **belly** button.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

fluid

n. a substance that can flow and is not solid

synonym: liquid, aqua, sap

(1) plenty of **fluids**, (2) **fluid** assets

She was diagnosed with a **fluid** buildup in her lungs.

mischief

n. playful, minor actions or behavior intended to cause harm, trouble, or annoyance; mischievous behavior that is not intended to cause harm or damage

synonym: impishness, malice, prank

(1) playful **mischief**, (2) malicious **mischief**

The dog's **mischief** led to the destruction of the living room furniture.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

biopsy

n. the process of removing and examining tissue from the body of the sick person to determine the existence or cause of a disease

synonym: examination, autopsy

(1) **biopsy** of bone marrow, (2) liquid **biopsy**

The doctor performed an excisional breast **biopsy**.

disrupt

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

synonym: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep

I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

analytical

adj. relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze

synonym: investigative, logical, cogent

(1) **analytical** approach, (2) **analytical** ability

He is **analytical** and can break down complex problems into manageable parts.

interaction

n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

synonym: dealings, exchange, relations

(1) the **interaction** between man and his environment,

(2) **interaction** among human beings

The **interaction** of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

tether

- v.* to tie or secure an animal, person, or object with a rope, chain, or other similar devices to prevent it from moving too far away; (noun) a rope or chain used to tie up or restrain an animal, such as a horse or dog

synonym: tie, fasten, secure

(1) **tether** a horse, (2) **tether** strap

The hiker **tethered** their dog to a tree while they camped for the night.

clinician

- n.* a practitioner, especially of medicine or psychology, who has direct contact with patients

synonym: psychiatrist, therapist, doctor

(1) experienced **clinician**, (2) from a **clinician's** perspective

Some **clinicians** believe that psychological characteristics alone may cause mental disorders.

mortar

- n.* a mixture of cement, sand, and water used for binding building materials together; a heavy, deep bowl used to pound or grind substances

synonym: howitzer, cement mixer, masonry tool

(1) **mortar** joints, (2) apply **mortar**

The bricklayer started on the second course of bricks, laying them in fresh **mortar**.

superbug

- n.* a strain of bacteria that is resistant to multiple types of antibiotics, making it difficult or impossible to treat with traditional medications

synonym: super bacteria, antibiotic-resistant bacteria

(1) **superbug** outbreak, (2) **superbug** infection

The hospital is battling a **superbug** that is resistant to antibiotics.

acquire

- v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself

synonym: attain, earn, catch

(1) **acquire** knowledge, (2) **acquire** a new company

Children **acquire** language at a fantastic rate.

infection

n. a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body

synonym : contagion, disease, transmission

(1) a bacterial **infection**, (2) treat the **infection** with antibiotics

Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial **infections**.

brick

n. a rectangular block of baked clay used as a building material

synonym : block, tile, paver

(1) **brick** wall, (2) dressed **brick**

The wall was made of hard **bricks** that had been used for centuries.

afford

v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost
He cannot **afford** a holiday.

grade

n. a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

synonym : score, rate, degree

(1) boys in the twelfth **grade**, (2) students at all **grade** levels
Departments may set requirements for a higher **grade** point average.

elbow

n. the joint between the upper arm and the lower arm; the bend in a pipe or tube formed at this joint

synonym : joint, bend, cubitus

(1) **elbow** bone, (2) **elbow-length** sleeves

She bruised her **elbow** after falling off her bike.

surgery

n. medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

synonym : operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

recover

v. to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength

synonym : come back, convalesce, heal

(1) **recover** a loss, (2) **recover** approval ratings

She is still **recovering** from a shot to her shoulder.

sore

adj. painful or sensitive to the touch; inflamed or irritated; feeling deep distress, grief, or regret

synonym : aching, tender, angered

(1) **sore** throat, (2) **sore** back

After the workout, my muscles were **sore** and achy.

infect

v. to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism

synonym : pollute, contaminate, affect

(1) **infect** other animal species, (2) **infect** a computer with a virus

Children often **infect** parents with this head cold.

antibiotic

n. a substance or drug that kills or slows down the growth of bacteria

synonym : antimicrobial, chemotherapeutic, germicide

(1) **antibiotic** resistance, (2) **antibiotic** allergy

He has been prescribed an **antibiotic** to treat his infection.

allergic

adj. having or caused by an allergy

synonym : hypersensitive, supersensitive, susceptible

(1) **allergic** children, (2) **allergic** to pollen

The infection triggered a high fever and **allergic** reactions.

default

v. to fail to fulfill an obligation or pay a debt when it is due; to fail to meet expectations or perform as required; to choose or accept a predetermined option or condition without making a deliberate selection or choice; (noun)

the pre-set or automatic settings that a system or program uses when the user has selected no other options

synonym : fail, neglect, omit

(1) **default** settings, (2) **default** on the mortgage

If you don't specify a different option, the computer will **default** to its original settings.

array

n. a large group or collection of things or people, especially one that is impressive or attractive

synonym : collection, display, batch

(1) a two-dimensional **array**, (2) an **array** of troops

The customer on the Internet has to choose one from a formidable **array** of products.

vital

adj. necessary for the success or continued existence of something

synonym : critical, crucial, invigorating

(1) play a **vital** role, (2) **vital** for a healthy society

Perseverance and optimism are **vital** to success.

monitor

v. to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

synonym : proctor, check, observe

(1) **monitor** an exam, (2) **monitor** the data carefully

They used a special receiver to **monitor** police radio channels.

implant

v. to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind

synonym : insert, fix, place

(1) **implant** genes in the animals, (2) **implant** into the uterus

The doctor will **implant** a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.

chemistry

n. the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions

(1) professor of **chemistry**, (2) the **chemistry** of soil

He is familiar with **chemistry** and biology.

protein

n. a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues

(1) stress **protein**, (2) **protein** synthesis

The body needs a certain amount of **protein** to build and repair tissues.

software

n. a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

synonym: program, system, operating system

(1) **software** architect, (2) copyrighted **software**

The company specializes in both hardware and **software**.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

interact

v. to communicate or react with somebody

synonym: cooperate, combine, collaborate

(1) **interact** directly with customers, (2) **interact** with one another

He should **interact** more with his colleagues.

paradigm

n. a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model

synonym: example, standard, epitome

(1) major **paradigm** shift, (2) cultural **paradigm**

He postulated a completely different **paradigm** to explain all these phenomena.

isolate

v. to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

synonym: separate, sequester, insulate

(1) **isolate** a compound, (2) **isolate** a patient

You should not **isolate** them from the community.

multidisciplinary

adj. integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach

synonym: integrative, interdisciplinary

(1) **multidisciplinary** project, (2) **multidisciplinary** analysis

He adopted a **multidisciplinary** research approach to unravel complex phenomena.

uncoordinated

adj. lacking coordination or control; awkward or clumsy

synonym: awkward, clumsy, ungainly

(1) an **uncoordinated** toddler, (2) in an **uncoordinated** fashion

The **uncoordinated** movements of the robot made it difficult to complete the task.

communicate

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

coordination

n. the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control

different parts of the body effectively

synonym: cooperation, teamwork, collaboration

(1) data **coordination**, (2) loss of muscle **coordination**

Synchronized swimming needs close **coordination** between six performers.

scare

v. to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened

synonym: frighten, spook, intimidate

(1) **scare** off her attacker by screaming, (2) **scare** the birds away

We hit the ground to **scare** out the rabbits.

graduate

n. a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

synonym: alumna, alum, grad

(1) **graduate** degree program, (2) honor **graduate**

Many employers hire **graduate** trainees to train as managers.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

palpitation

n. a rapid, irregular, or forceful beating of the heart; a sensation of the heart beating abnormally or irregularly

synonym: flutter, pulsation, throb

(1) irregular **palpitation**, (2) anxiety **palpitations**

She experienced **palpitations** and had to go to the hospital for tests.

scary

adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating

synonym: terrifying, frightening, alarming

(1) **scary** dream, (2) **scary** story

The horror movie was so **scary** that I couldn't watch it alone.

nurse

n. a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury

synonym : healthcare worker, caregiver, medic

(1) **nurse** practitioner, (2) a volunteer **nurse**

The night shift **nurse** checked my vital signs before administering the medication.

med

adj. (short for medical) relating to the field of medicine, which is concerned with the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of diseases and disorders; (short for medication) a substance or drug that is used to treat a medical condition or alleviate symptoms

synonym : medium, moderate, average

(1) **med** student, (2) **med** school

I took a **med** dose of pain reliever to ease my headache.

appointment

n. a formal arrangement to meet someone at a particular time and place, especially for a reason connected with their work; the act of putting a person into a job or position of responsibility

synonym : assignment, selection, commission

(1) **appointment** calendar, (2) take up an **appointment**

We had to reschedule the dentist's **appointment**.

prescribe

v. (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something

synonym : define, specify, stipulate

(1) **prescribe** a drug, (2) **prescribe** in the preceding paragraph

Federal bankruptcy laws **prescribed** the reorganization process.

overdose

n. excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug

synonym : superfluousness, exuberance, excessiveness

(1) **overdose** of alcohol, (2) opioid **overdose**
It would help if you refrained from an **overdose** of caffeine.

coordinated

adj. effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together

synonym: collective, unified, cooperative

(1) in a **coordinated** manner, (2) **coordinated** robot system
For greater efficiency, our efforts must be better **coordinated**.

frightening

adj. causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

synonym: scary, terrifying, alarming

(1) cast **frightening** eyes, (2) **frightening** experience
The news of the pandemic was a **frightening** reminder of the fragility of human health.

folk

n. people in general, especially those of a particular group or type

synonym: community, family, person

(1) **folk** art, (2) the **folk** songs of a particular district
Some seaweed was used as **folk** medicine in ancient times.

recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement
It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

pharmacy

n. a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's

synonym: drugstore, chemist's, apothecary

(1) **pharmacy** chain, (2) online **pharmacy**
I need to go to the hospital **pharmacy** to pick up my prescription.

psychology

n. the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd
She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

nutrition

n. the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health

synonym : alimentation, nourishment, sustenance

(1) **nutrition** condition, (2) **nutrition** intake

This food contains all the **nutrition** your dog requires.

counselor

n. a person trained to give advice and help people deal with personal or emotional problems

synonym : advisor, consultant, therapist

(1) **counselor** office, (2) admissions **counselor**

She is a school **counselor** dedicated to helping students navigate academic and personal challenges.

insure

v. to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage

synonym : protect, guard, safeguard

(1) **insure** my house against fire, (2) **insure** domestic tranquility

I will **insure** my car before I go on a road trip.

hassle

n. something inconvenient, annoying, or troublesome; a difficult or irritating experience or situation

synonym : inconvenience, annoyance, nuisance

(1) travel **hassle**, (2) **hassle** about money

Buying a new car involves a lot of **hassle**, negotiating prices, and trying to get a good deal.

weep

v. to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain

synonym : cry, sob, mourn

(1) **weep** bitter tears, (2) **weep** for joy

I'm easily moved to tears, so I would **weep** in sympathy if I saw that movie.

graduated

adj. having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees

synonym : completed, finished, earned

(1) **graduated** taxation, (2) **graduated** flask

She was a **graduated** student of a prestigious university.

norm

n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

synonym : criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

offload

v. to transfer the responsibility or burden of something or someone to another person or group; to unload or discharge goods or cargo from a vehicle or ship

synonym : unload, transfer, delegate

(1) **offload** the van, (2) **offload** freight

They **offloaded** the cargo from the ship to the dock.

volunteer

n. a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

synonym : unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

exchange

v. to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or

system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

synonym: trade, swap, interchange

(1) **exchange** rate, (2) **exchange** a few friendly words
My sister and I frequently **exchange** books, as we love reading.

donate

v. to give money, food, clothes, etc. to help a person or organization

synonym: bestow, contribute, grant

(1) **donate** to charity, (2) **donate** blood to the Red Cross
Our company **donates** to the school endowment fund every year.

transport

n. a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

synonym: shipment, transit, conveyance

(1) **transport** facilities, (2) access to public **transport**
Enhanced rail **transportation** is crucial for our business.

sacred

adj. connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god

synonym: holy, inviolable, hallowed

(1) **sacred** music, (2) the halo of a **sacred** image
This space is a private office **sacred** to the President

romanticize

v. to make something seem more attractive or appealing than it is, especially by exaggerating or idealizing its qualities; to view or present something in a romantic or sentimental way

synonym: idealize, glorify, sentimentalize

(1) **romanticize** the past, (2) **romanticize** the idea of love
It is easy to **romanticize** a new job or opportunity, but it is important to remain objective and realistic about the challenges that come with it

relic

n. an object from a previous era, especially one of historical value

synonym: whiff, vestige, antique

(1) historical **relic**, (2) holy **relics**

This bronze sword is a **relic** of ancient times.

improvisation

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

synonym: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

clinical

adj. of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

synonym: dispassionate, analytic, scientific

(1) **clinical** surgery, (2) participate in **clinical** trials

She received special **clinical** training at the hospital.

tuberculosis

n. an infectious disease usually caused by tubercle bacteria that can attack many parts of a person's body, especially their lungs

(1) died of **tuberculosis**, (2) a medicine for **tuberculosis**

Tuberculosis used to be considered a fatal disease.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

synonym: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

compute

v. to make a mathematical calculation

synonym: calculate

(1) **compute** an average score, (2) **compute** the value

I tried to **compute** the efficiency of the investment.

analytics

n. the systematic computational analysis of data or statistics; information resulting from this analysis

synonym : data analysis, statistics

(1) major in **analytics**, (2) **analytics** tools

Advanced **analytics** is helping the business to make better data-driven decisions.

predict

v. to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience

synonym : forecast, anticipate, foresee

(1) **predict** the future, (2) **predict** when she will arrive

It's notoriously challenging to **predict** birth rates.

magic

n. beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers

synonym : fascination, illusion, wizardry

(1) a **magic** spell, (2) she is **magic**

He performed **magic** tricks with sophisticated moves.

experiment

n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

synonym : experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

avatar

n. (the concept in Hinduism) a god appearing in human or superhuman or animal form; a graphical representation of a user or the user's character or persona in online games, chat rooms, etc.

synonym : embodiment, expression, apotheosis

(1) digital **avatar**, (2) the **avatar** of the authority

A person's cyberspace **avatar** often represents the appearance and behavior that the person wants to be.

suffer

v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

synonym : endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

optimize

v. to make the best or most effective use of something

synonym : advance, amend, improve

(1) **optimize** a process, (2) **optimize** control for cooling

The essence of economics is to **optimize** the allocation of limited resources.

longevity

n. the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service

synonym : seniority, endurance

(1) **longevity** crisis, (2) **longevity** genes

He is proud of the **longevity** of the business.

badge

n. a small emblem or token worn as a symbol of belonging or rank, often used by law enforcement or military organizations

synonym : emblem, insignia

(1) security **badge**, (2) **badge** holder

The police officer flashed his **badge** to prove his identity.

chart

n. a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea

synonym : diagram, graph, map

(1) a weather **chart**, (2) a statistical **chart**

This pie **chart** represents our market share.

achieve

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

synonym : accomplish, attain, reach

(1) **achieve** success, (2) **achieve** milestones

I will work hard to **achieve** my goals and realize my dreams.

therapy

n. the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

synonym : antidote, medicine, treatment

(1) **therapy** for a patient, (2) field of gene **therapy**

I underwent aversion **therapy** for my addiction to alcohol.

pharmaceutical

adj. relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs

synonym : drug, medication, prescription

(1) major **pharmaceutical** companies, (2) commercial **pharmaceutical** products

She gave money to help set up a **pharmaceutical** laboratory.

guinea

n. a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic

synonym : coin, money, currency

(1) **guinea** coins, (2) **guinea** pig

The cost of the antique vase is three **guineas**.

genome

n. the complete set or sequence of genes of a human, animal, plant, or other living things

(1) sequencing of the human **genome**, (2) **genome** analyses

The human **genome** contains approximately three billion chemical base pairs.

sequence

n. a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order

synonym : arrangement, succession, series

(1) the **sequence** of the seasons, (2) the DNA **sequence**

We do move forward with those tasks in **sequence** next week.

intelligence

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym : brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence**
In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

server

n. a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant

synonym: computer, waiter, waitperson

(1) a mail **server**, (2) work as a **server** in a restaurant

After the airing of the TV commercial, many people accessed the website, and the **server** went down.

labor

n. productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

synonym: toil, moil, donkeywork

(1) seasonal **labor**, (2) manual **labor**

In several countries, child **labor** is a serious social problem.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

synonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

mainframe

n. a large and powerful computer with a lot of memory used primarily by large organizations for critical applications

(1) **mainframe** computer, (2) **mainframe** operating system

IBM has consistently been a significant supplier of **mainframes** for a long time.

tier

n. one of a series of rows or levels arranged one above the other, typically used to describe the arrangement of objects or levels of importance

synonym: level, layer, class

(1) a two- **tier** system, (2) **tier** one company
The company operates on a three- **tier** pricing structure.

mainstream

n. the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people

synonym: prevailing, average, common

(1) join the **mainstream**, (2) **mainstream** political beliefs
His thinking is **mainstream** in the country's culture.

genetics

n. the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms

(1) the science of **genetics**, (2) **genetics** discrimination
He is a specialist in the **genetics** of aging.

transformation

n. a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something

synonym: change, conversion, renewal

(1) the **transformation** of a tadpole into a frog, (2) cast a **transformation** spell

Understanding unitary **transformations** of a normal matrix require considerable mathematical sophistication.

witness

n. a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident

synonym: onlooker, attestant, bystander

(1) **witness** of the car accident, (2) a material **witness**
The manufacturing industry is **witnessing** fierce competition.

lifetime

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
synonym: lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport
She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

vision

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

synonym: sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**
Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

caregiving

n. the act of providing care and support for someone who is ill, disabled, or elderly

synonym: nurturing, caring, assisting

(1) **caregiving** process, (2) **caregiving** responsibilities
She devoted her life to **caregiving**, looking after her aging parents.

spirit

n. the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

synonym: soul, attitude, enthusiasm

(1) **spirit** and the letter of the law, (2) an indomitable **spirit**
Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great **spirit**.

donor

n. a person or an organization that makes a gift of money, food, supplies, etc. to a cause or fund; in medicine, a person who gives blood or tissue or an organ to be used in another person

synonym: contributor, patron, supporter

(1) a transfusion of **donor** blood, (2) an unnamed **donor**
His body rejected the liver of the **donor**.

laparoscopy

n. a surgical procedure that involves the insertion of a thin, lighted instrument called a laparoscope through a small incision in the abdomen, allowing doctors to examine and diagnose internal organs or perform minimally invasive surgeries

synonym: endoscopy, keyhole surgery

(1) **laparoscopy** surgery, (2) diagnostic **laparoscopy**
A small camera is inserted into the abdomen during the **laparoscopy** procedure to visualize the internal organs.

scar

n. a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed

synonym: blemish, imperfection, blotch

(1) burn **scar**, (2) carry a **scar**

Even after the wound has healed, a **scar** remains.

abdomen

n. the part of the body between the chest and pelvis that contains the stomach, intestines, liver, pancreas, and other organs; the posterior part of an insect's body, typically divided into segments

synonym: belly, gut, tummy

(1) **abdomen** pain, (2) insect **abdomen**

The weightlifter used his strong **abdomen** muscles to lift the heavy barbell.

trite

adj. lacking originality or freshness; overused, common, or clichéd; lacking in depth or significance due to being overly familiar or predictable

synonym: clichéd, banal, overused

(1) **trite** joke, (2) **trite** melody

The speaker's speech was full of **trite** phrases and platitudes.

celebrate

v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

synonym: praise, glorify, honor

(1) **celebrate** his election, (2) **celebrate** Christmas

He **celebrated** the 10th anniversary of his tenure.

innovation

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

synonym: invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

Session 2: Spelling

1. ac_____e a new company *v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
2. mai_____am political beliefs *n.* the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people
3. nullify a pro_____ion *n.* an official announcement or statement
4. imm_____ly recall a product *adv.* now or without delay
5. a dental cl____c *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
6. visit to the veterinary cl____c *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
7. field of gene th_____y *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
8. pure gu_____rk *n.* the act or process of making an estimate or speculation based on incomplete or uncertain information; conjecture or supposition
9. economic mi_____e *n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God

ANSWERS: 1. acquire, 2. mainstream, 3. proclamation, 4. immediately, 5. clinic, 6. clinic, 7. therapy, 8. guesswork, 9. miracle

10. pr____t the future *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
11. a statistical ch__t *n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea
12. a cl__h between the two task forces *n.* a fight or argument between two groups of people; a loud noise caused by striking against something
13. gu___a pig *n.* a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic
14. el_____le for a refund *adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria
15. cardiac su_____y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
16. su_____e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
17. criminal on death r_w *n.* an arrangement of objects or people side by side in a line; (verb) to propel a boat through the water using oars
18. a material wi_____s *n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident

ANSWERS: 10. predict, 11. chart, 12. clash, 13. guinea, 14. eligible, 15. surgery, 16. suppose, 17. row, 18. witness

19. rom_____ze the idea of love *v.* to make something seem more attractive or appealing than it is, especially by exaggerating or idealizing its qualities; to view or present something in a romantic or sentimental way
20. a mail se____r *n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant
21. re_____nt local dishes *v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new
22. vi__l for a healthy society *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
23. n__m of action *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
24. at____h firmly *v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
25. li_____me benefits *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
26. te____r strap *v.* to tie or secure an animal, person, or object with a rope, chain, or other similar devices to prevent it from moving too far away; (noun) a rope or chain used to tie up or restrain an animal, such as a horse or dog
27. do____e to charity *v.* to give money, food, clothes, etc. to help a person or organization
28. ta____t keyboard *n.* a small flat electronic device used for browsing the internet, reading, writing, or playing games; a small, solid pill of medicine

ANSWERS: 19. romanticize, 20. server, 21. reinvent, 22. vital, 23. norm, 24. attach, 25. lifetime, 26. tether, 27. donate, 28. tablet

29. fa__t memory *adj.* not strong, clear, or vigorous; slight or weak
30. fl__d assets *n.* a substance that can flow and is not solid
31. the cell of the im___e system *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
32. the se_____ce of the seasons *n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
33. cutting-edge inn_____on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
34. op_____ze a process *v.* to make the best or most effective use of something
35. an unc_____ted toddler *adj.* lacking coordination or control; awkward or clumsy
36. the ch_____ry of soil *n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
37. in___e my house against fire *v.* to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage
38. in_____ct with one another *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
39. dem_____te a difference *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
40. nu_____on condition *n.* the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health

ANSWERS: 29. faint, 30. fluid, 31. immune, 32. sequence, 33. innovation, 34. optimize, 35. uncoordinated, 36. chemistry, 37. insure, 38. interact, 39. demonstrate, 40. nutrition

41. in___e domestic tranquility *v.* to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage
42. mul_____ary analysis *adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach
43. de_____yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
44. major pa_____gm shift *n.* a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
45. plenty of fl___ds *n.* a substance that can flow and is not solid
46. lap_____py surgery *n.* a surgical procedure that involves the insertion of a thin, lighted instrument called a laparoscope through a small incision in the abdomen, allowing doctors to examine and diagnose internal organs or perform minimally invasive surgeries
47. af___d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
48. ind_____al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
49. gr_____te degree program *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
50. mo_____r the data carefully *v.* to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

ANSWERS: 41. insure, 42. multidisciplinary, 43. destroy, 44. paradigm, 45. fluid, 46. laparoscopy, 47. afford, 48. individual, 49. graduate, 50. monitor

51. historical re__c *n.* an object from a previous era, especially one of historical value
52. di____se the problem *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
53. she is ma__c *n.* beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
54. cultural n__m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
55. is____e a patient *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
56. el____le candidates *adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria
57. ce____te Christmas *v.* to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
58. a minor f__w *n.* a fault, mistake, or weakness that causes something not to be perfect
59. of____d the van *v.* to transfer the responsibility or burden of something or someone to another person or group; to unload or discharge goods or cargo from a vehicle or ship
60. sc__e the birds away *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
61. su____ug infection *n.* a strain of bacteria that is resistant to multiple types of antibiotics, making it difficult or impossible to treat with traditional medications

ANSWERS: 51. relic, 52. diagnose, 53. magic, 54. norm, 55. isolate, 56. eligible, 57. celebrate, 58. flaw, 59. offload, 60. scare, 61. superbug

62. dem_____te mastery *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
63. take up an app_____nt *n.* a formal arrangement to meet someone at a particular time and place, especially for a reason connected with their work; the act of putting a person into a job or position of responsibility
64. ill_____te a story *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
65. g__b an opportunity *v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
66. psy_____gy experiment *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
67. mo_____r an exam *v.* to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time
68. chronic ki___y disease *n.* either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine
69. g_l nail polish *n.* a semi-solid substance, often transparent or translucent, that is used in various products from personal care to food to medicine, and which typically consists of a gelling agent that thickens the liquid
70. from a cl_____an's perspective *n.* a practitioner, especially of medicine or psychology, who has direct contact with patients

ANSWERS: 62. demonstrate, 63. appointment, 64. illustrate, 65. grab, 66. psychology, 67. monitor, 68. kidney, 69. gel, 70. clinician

71. rely on gu_____rk *n.* the act or process of making an estimate or speculation based on incomplete or uncertain information; conjecture or supposition
72. wi_____s of the car accident *n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
73. loss of muscle coo_____ion *n.* the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively
74. mul_____ary project *adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach
75. di_____se with CT scans *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
76. di_____t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
77. anxiety pal_____ons *n.* a rapid, irregular, or forceful beating of the heart; a sensation of the heart beating abnormally or irregularly
78. ha___e about money *n.* something inconvenient, annoying, or troublesome; a difficult or irritating experience or situation
79. spe_____ze in child care *v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
80. the DNA se_____ce *n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order

ANSWERS: 71. guesswork, 72. witness, 73. coordination, 74. multidisciplinary, 75. diagnose, 76. disrupt, 77. palpitation, 78. hassle, 79. specialize, 80. sequence

81. gu___a coins *n.* a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic
82. ant_____ic allergy *n.* a substance or drug that kills or slows down the growth of bacteria
83. bl___h hair *v.* to remove color or stains, whiten, or sterilize using a solution of chemicals or other substances, such as bleach
84. psy_____gy of crowd *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
85. seasonal la__r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
86. a r_w of cherry trees *n.* an arrangement of objects or people side by side in a line; (verb) to propel a boat through the water using oars
87. common in_____on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
88. a two-t__r system *n.* one of a series of rows or levels arranged one above the other, typically used to describe the arrangement of objects or levels of importance
89. re_____r a loss *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength

ANSWERS: 81. guinea, 82. antibiotic, 83. bleach, 84. psychology, 85. labor, 86. row, 87. invention, 88. tier, 89. recover

90. electronic de___e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
91. op_____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
92. a me_____l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
93. ant_____ic resistance *n.* a substance or drug that kills or slows down the growth of bacteria
94. sc__e off her attacker by screaming *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
95. w__p bitter tears *v.* to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain
96. work as a se___r in a restaurant *n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant
97. preserve my gr_____y *n.* the force that attracts a body towards the center of the earth or towards any other physical body having mass; a manner that is solemn
98. write him an answer imm_____ly *adv.* now or without delay
99. with an empty be__y *n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft

ANSWERS: 90. device, 91. opportune, 92. medical, 93. antibiotic, 94. scare, 95. weep, 96. server, 97. gravity, 98. immediately, 99. belly

100. su___r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
101. an indomitable sp___t *n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
102. principles of sus_____le development *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
103. sma_____ne app developer *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
104. in a coo_____ed manner *adj.* effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together
105. imp_____ion on stage *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
106. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
107. opioid ov_____se *n.* excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug
108. playful mi_____ef *n.* playful, minor actions or behavior intended to cause harm, trouble, or annoyance; mischievous behavior that is not intended to cause harm or damage

ANSWERS: 100. suffer, 101. spirit, 102. sustainable, 103. smartphone, 104. coordinated, 105. improvisation, 106. opportune, 107. overdose, 108. mischief

109. copyrighted so_____re *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
110. op_____ze control for cooling *v.* to make the best or most effective use of something
111. experienced cl_____an *n.* a practitioner, especially of medicine or psychology, who has direct contact with patients
112. complete no_____ly *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
113. an ar__y of troops *n.* a large group or collection of things or people, especially one that is impressive or attractive
114. died of tub_____sis *n.* an infectious disease usually caused by tubercle bacteria that can attack many parts of a person's body, especially their lungs
115. the science of ge_____cs *n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms
116. th_____y for a patient *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
117. tra_____nt a heart *v.* to move or transfer something from one place or person to another; to take living tissue or an organ from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another
118. tra_____nt my family to America *v.* to move or transfer something from one place or person to another; to take living tissue or an organ from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another

ANSWERS: 109. software, 110. optimize, 111. clinician, 112. normally, 113. array, 114. tuberculosis, 115. genetics, 116. therapy, 117. transplant, 118. transplant

119. cultural pa_____gm *n.* a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
120. at___h a file to an e-mail *v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
121. ge_____cs discrimination *n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms
122. self-int_____ion *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
123. mal_____on alarm *v.* to fail to operate or work properly; to break down or stop functioning as expected or intended; (noun) a failure or defect in the way a machine, system, or device is supposed to operate
124. nu___e practitioner *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
125. ba___e holder *n.* a small emblem or token worn as a symbol of belonging or rank, often used by law enforcement or military organizations
126. diluted al_____l *n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
127. seek vo_____ers *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

ANSWERS: 119. paradigm, 120. attach, 121. genetics, 122. introduction, 123. malfunction, 124. nurse, 125. badge, 126. alcohol, 127. volunteer

128. anthropology lab_____ry *n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
129. in an unc_____ted fashion *adj.* lacking coordination or control; awkward or clumsy
130. af___d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
131. online ph_____cy *n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
132. the int_____on between man and his environment *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
133. exp_____nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
134. so_____re architect *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
135. su_____e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
136. bi___y of bone marrow *n.* the process of removing and examining tissue from the body of the sick person to determine the existence or cause of a disease
137. ill_____te a key point *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
138. g__b an audience *v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
139. beauty s__t *n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

ANSWERS: 128. laboratory, 129. uncoordinated, 130. afford, 131. pharmacy, 132. interaction, 133. experiment, 134. software, 135. suppose, 136. biopsy, 137. illustrate, 138. grab, 139. spot

140. the halo of a sa___d image *adj.* connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god
141. de_____t settings *v.* to fail to fulfill an obligation or pay a debt when it is due; to fail to meet expectations or perform as required; to choose or accept a predetermined option or condition without making a deliberate selection or choice; (noun) the pre-set or automatic settings that a system or program uses when the user has selected no other options
142. lo_____ty genes *n.* the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service
143. an int_____nce test *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
144. get ne_____s *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
145. a ma__c spell *n.* beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
146. car_____ng responsibilities *n.* the act of providing care and support for someone who is ill, disabled, or elderly
147. pr_____n synthesis *n.* a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues

ANSWERS: 140. sacred, 141. default, 142. longevity, 143. intelligence, 144. nervous, 145. magic, 146. caregiving, 147. protein

148. a bu__h of schoolgirls *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
149. ap_____e a measures *v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
150. de_____p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
151. do___e blood to the Red Cross *v.* to give money, food, clothes, etc. to help a person or organization
152. pr_____be in the preceding paragraph *v.* (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
153. play a vi__l role *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
154. not no_____ly drink much *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
155. aff_____le solution *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
156. a private ind_____al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
157. the f__w in the legislation *n.* a fault, mistake, or weakness that causes something not to be perfect
158. a multivitamin ta____t *n.* a small flat electronic device used for browsing the internet, reading, writing, or playing games; a small, solid pill of medicine

ANSWERS: 148. bunch, 149. approve, 150. develop, 151. donate, 152. prescribe, 153. vital, 154. normally, 155. affordable, 156. individual, 157. flaw, 158. tablet

159. stop drinking al____l *n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
160. el__w-length sleeves *n.* the joint between the upper arm and the lower arm; the bend in a pipe or tube formed at this joint
161. manual la__r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
162. int_____ion education *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
163. lab_____ry accident *n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
164. en___l risks *v.* to involve or require something as necessary, particularly as a consequence of a particular situation or action; to impose a burden or restriction on something
165. the in_____on of new techniques *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
166. rom_____ze the past *v.* to make something seem more attractive or appealing than it is, especially by exaggerating or idealizing its qualities; to view or present something in a romantic or sentimental way

ANSWERS: 159. alcohol, 160. elbow, 161. labor, 162. introduction, 163. laboratory, 164. entail, 165. invention, 166. romanticize

167. the most am_____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
168. b__t him in the face *v.* to sing loudly and forcefully; to hit someone or something hard; (noun) a strip of leather or other material worn to tie or buckle something around the body
169. access to public tr_____rt *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
170. lo_____ty crisis *n.* the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service
171. data coo_____ion *n.* the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively
172. temporary me_____l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
173. br__k wall *n.* a rectangular block of baked clay used as a building material
174. diagnostic lap_____py *n.* a surgical procedure that involves the insertion of a thin, lighted instrument called a laparoscope through a small incision in the abdomen, allowing doctors to examine and diagnose internal organs or perform minimally invasive surgeries
175. tr__e melody *adj.* lacking originality or freshness; overused, common, or clichéd; lacking in depth or significance due to being overly familiar or predictable

ANSWERS: 167. amazing, 168. belt, 169. transport, 170. longevity, 171. coordination, 172. medical, 173. brick, 174. laparoscopy, 175. trite

176. tr__e joke *adj.* lacking originality or freshness; overused, common, or clichéd; lacking in depth or significance due to being overly familiar or predictable
177. a weather ch__t *n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea
178. sc__y story *adj.* causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
179. a transfusion of do__r blood *n.* a person or an organization that makes a gift of money, food, supplies, etc. to a cause or fund; in medicine, a person who gives blood or tissue or an organ to be used in another person
180. ge___e analyses *n.* the complete set or sequence of genes of a human, animal, plant, or other living things
181. telescopic vi___n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
182. series of exp_____nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
183. el__w bone *n.* the joint between the upper arm and the lower arm; the bend in a pipe or tube formed at this joint
184. liquid bi___y *n.* the process of removing and examining tissue from the body of the sick person to determine the existence or cause of a disease

ANSWERS: 176. trite, 177. chart, 178. scary, 179. donor, 180. genome, 181. vision, 182. experiment, 183. elbow, 184. biopsy

185. insect ab____n *n.* the part of the body between the chest and pelvis that contains the stomach, intestines, liver, pancreas, and other organs; the posterior part of an insect's body, typically divided into segments
186. professor of ch____ry *n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
187. tracking de____e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
188. a two-dimensional ar__y *n.* a large group or collection of things or people, especially one that is impressive or attractive
189. in____ct directly with customers *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
190. sa____d music *adj.* connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god
191. ca____r diagnosis *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
192. ab____n pain *n.* the part of the body between the chest and pelvis that contains the stomach, intestines, liver, pancreas, and other organs; the posterior part of an insect's body, typically divided into segments

ANSWERS: 185. abdomen, 186. chemistry, 187. device, 188. array, 189. interact, 190. sacred, 191. cancer, 192. abdomen

193. gr_____ed taxation *adj.* having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees
194. s__e throat *adj.* painful or sensitive to the touch; inflamed or irritated; feeling deep distress, grief, or regret
195. the tra_____ion of a tadpole into a frog *n.* a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something
196. development of the ne_____s system *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
197. sp____t and the letter of the law *n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
198. so_____re in high school *n.* a student in their second year of college or high school; used more broadly to refer to someone who is experienced in a particular activity or field
199. pr_____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
200. commercial pha_____cal products *adj.* relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs

ANSWERS: 193. graduated, 194. sore, 195. transformation, 196. nervous, 197. spirit, 198. sophomore, 199. process, 200. pharmaceutical

201. te___r a horse *v.* to tie or secure an animal, person, or object with a rope, chain, or other similar devices to prevent it from moving too far away; (noun) a rope or chain used to tie up or restrain an animal, such as a horse or dog
202. m_d student *adj.* (short for medical) relating to the field of medicine, which is concerned with the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of diseases and disorders; (short for medication) a substance or drug that is used to treat a medical condition or alleviate symptoms
203. so_____re slump *n.* a student in their second year of college or high school; used more broadly to refer to someone who is experienced in a particular activity or field
204. minimalist wa_____be *n.* a collection or set of clothing, especially for a particular occasion or purpose; a piece of furniture designed for storing clothes or personal belongings
205. mo___r joints *n.* a mixture of cement, sand, and water used for binding building materials together; a heavy, deep bowl used to pound or grind substances
206. pa_____t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 201. tether, 202. med, 203. sophomore, 204. wardrobe, 205. mortar, 206. patient

207. su___r bad grades *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
208. financial le___y *n.* something that is handed down from an earlier generation or time, often something that has had a significant impact on subsequent generations; a bequest made by a person in their will, often money or property
209. al_____ic to pollen *adj.* having or caused by an allergy
210. im_____t genes in the animals *v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
211. ex_____ge a few friendly words *v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
212. mi_____e person *n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God
213. co_____e an average score *v.* to make a mathematical calculation
214. fa__t aroma of roses *adj.* not strong, clear, or vigorous; slight or weak
215. jazz imp_____ion *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

ANSWERS: 207. suffer, 208. legacy, 209. allergic, 210. implant, 211. exchange, 212. miracle, 213. compute, 214. faint, 215. improvisation

216. holy re__cs *n.* an object from a previous era, especially one of historical value
217. major in an____cs *n.* the systematic computational analysis of data or statistics; information resulting from this analysis
218. pr____be a drug *v.* (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
219. gr____ed flask *adj.* having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees
220. was tr____ted by war *v.* to cause someone to undergo severe hardship or distress; to afflict; to troubles; to suffer
221. cast fri____ng eyes *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
222. s__n a document into PDF *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
223. die su____ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
224. tr____rt facilities *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
225. de____y the ecosystem *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
226. pa____t in the hospital *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 216. relic, 217. analytics, 218. prescribe, 219. graduated, 220. tribulate, 221. frightening, 222. scan, 223. suddenly, 224. transport, 225. destroy, 226. patient

227. arrange my sc_____le *n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
228. tr_____te villagers *v.* to cause someone to undergo severe hardship or distress; to afflict; to troubles; to suffer
229. en___l legal consequences *v.* to involve or require something as necessary, particularly as a consequence of a particular situation or action; to impose a burden or restriction on something
230. ma_____me computer *n.* a large and powerful computer with a lot of memory used primarily by large organizations for critical applications
231. of_____d freight *v.* to transfer the responsibility or burden of something or someone to another person or group; to unload or discharge goods or cargo from a vehicle or ship
232. economic do_____ay *n.* the last day of the world when Christians believe that God will judge everyone; an unpleasant or disastrous event
233. di_____e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
234. a medicine for tub_____sis *n.* an infectious disease usually caused by tubercle bacteria that can attack many parts of a person's body, especially their lungs

ANSWERS: 227. schedule, 228. tribulate, 229. entail, 230. mainframe, 231. offload, 232. doomsday, 233. disease, 234. tuberculosis

235. co____t car *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
236. join the mai_____am *n.* the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people
237. is_____e a compound *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
238. sma_____ne addict *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
239. me_____al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
240. f__k art *n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
241. car_____ng process *n.* the act of providing care and support for someone who is ill, disabled, or elderly
242. im___e from criminal prosecution *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
243. admissions co_____or *n.* a person trained to give advice and help people deal with personal or emotional problems
244. in_____e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
245. an unnamed do__r *n.* a person or an organization that makes a gift of money, food, supplies, etc. to a cause or fund; in medicine, a person who gives blood or tissue or an organ to be used in another person

ANSWERS: 235. concept, 236. mainstream, 237. isolate, 238. smartphone, 239. medicinal, 240. folk, 241. caregiving, 242. immune, 243. counselor, 244. involve, 245. donor

246. major pha_____cal companies *adj.* relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs
247. walk-in wa_____be *n.* a collection or set of clothing, especially for a particular occasion or purpose; a piece of furniture designed for storing clothes or personal belongings
248. the be__y of the ship *n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
249. ac_____e milestones *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
250. digital av____r *n.* (the concept in Hinduism) a god appearing in human or superhuman or animal form; a graphical representation of a user or the user's character or persona in online games, chat rooms, etc.
251. am_____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
252. security ba__e *n.* a small emblem or token worn as a symbol of belonging or rank, often used by law enforcement or military organizations
253. im_____t into the uterus *v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
254. sc__y dream *adj.* causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating

ANSWERS: 246. pharmaceutical, 247. wardrobe, 248. belly, 249. achieve, 250. avatar, 251. amazing, 252. badge, 253. implant, 254. scary

255. in___t a computer with a virus *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
256. an artificial ki___y *n.* either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine
257. di_____t a well-ordered condition *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
258. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
259. ca___r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
260. traditional me_____al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
261. honor gr_____te *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
262. irregular pal_____on *n.* a rapid, irregular, or forceful beating of the heart; a sensation of the heart beating abnormally or irregularly
263. malicious mi_____ef *n.* playful, minor actions or behavior intended to cause harm, trouble, or annoyance; mischievous behavior that is not intended to cause harm or damage

ANSWERS: 255. infect, 256. kidney, 257. disrupt, 258. communal, 259. cancer, 260. medicinal, 261. graduate, 262. palpitation, 263. mischief

264. fri_____ng experience *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
265. dressed br__k *n.* a rectangular block of baked clay used as a building material
266. spe_____ze in market research *v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
267. m_d school *adj.* (short for medical) relating to the field of medicine, which is concerned with the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of diseases and disorders; (short for medication) a substance or drug that is used to treat a medical condition or alleviate symptoms
268. com_____te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
269. a prodigious vi___n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
270. int_____on among human beings *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
271. re_____nt our life *v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new
272. nu_____on intake *n.* the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health
273. do_____ay scenario *n.* the last day of the world when Christians believe that God will judge everyone; an unpleasant or disastrous event

ANSWERS: 264. frightening, 265. brick, 266. specialize, 267. med, 268. communicate, 269. vision, 270. interaction, 271. reinvent, 272. nutrition, 273. doomsday

274. inn_____on leader *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
275. the attraction of gr_____y *n.* the force that attracts a body towards the center of the earth or towards any other physical body having mass; a manner that is solemn
276. ac_____e success *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
277. de_____t on the mortgage *v.* to fail to fulfill an obligation or pay a debt when it is due; to fail to meet expectations or perform as required; to choose or accept a predetermined option or condition without making a deliberate selection or choice; (noun) the pre-set or automatic settings that a system or program uses when the user has selected no other options
278. pr_____t when she will arrive *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
279. the professor of su_____y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

ANSWERS: 274. innovation, 275. gravity, 276. achieve, 277. default, 278. predict, 279. surgery

280. ov_____se of alcohol *n.* excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug
281. co_____or office *n.* a person trained to give advice and help people deal with personal or emotional problems
282. learn new co_____ts *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
283. a bacterial in_____on *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
284. travel ha___e *n.* something inconvenient, annoying, or troublesome; a difficult or irritating experience or situation
285. students at all gr__e levels *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
286. an_____cs tools *n.* the systematic computational analysis of data or statistics; information resulting from this analysis
287. leather b__t *v.* to sing loudly and forcefully; to hit someone or something hard; (noun) a strip of leather or other material worn to tie or buckle something around the body
288. antibacterial g_l *n.* a semi-solid substance, often transparent or translucent, that is used in various products from personal care to food to medicine, and which typically consists of a gelling agent that thickens the liquid
289. cast a tra_____ion spell *n.* a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something

ANSWERS: 280. overdose, 281. counselor, 282. concept, 283. infection, 284. hassle, 285. grade, 286. analytics, 287. belt, 288. gel, 289. transformation

290. burn s__r *n.* a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed
291. re_____ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
292. li_____me ban from the sport *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
293. cl_____al surgery *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
294. su_____ug outbreak *n.* a strain of bacteria that is resistant to multiple types of antibiotics, making it difficult or impossible to treat with traditional medications
295. s__e back *adj.* painful or sensitive to the touch; inflamed or irritated; feeling deep distress, grief, or regret
296. re_____r approval ratings *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
297. decision-making pr_____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
298. su_____ly attacked by an enemy *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 290. scar, 291. recognize, 292. lifetime, 293. clinical, 294. superbug, 295. sore, 296. recover, 297. process, 298. suddenly

299. ph____cy chain *n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
300. the f__k songs of a particular district *n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
301. participate in cl____al trials *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
302. re_____ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
303. a light co_____il *n.* a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal
304. al____ic children *adj.* having or caused by an allergy
305. coo_____ed robot system *adj.* effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together
306. treat the in_____on with antibiotics *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
307. my vo_____er work *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
308. sus_____le alternative fuel *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

ANSWERS: 299. pharmacy, 300. folk, 301. clinical, 302. recognize, 303. cocktail, 304. allergic, 305. coordinated, 306. infection, 307. volunteer, 308. sustainable

309. ana_____al approach *adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze
310. co_____il of chemicals *n.* a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal
311. s__n the face of the man *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
312. co_____e the value *v.* to make a mathematical calculation
313. stress pr_____n *n.* a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues
314. a s__t on his honor *n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
315. ac_____e knowledge *v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
316. a volunteer nu__e *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
317. app_____nt calendar *n.* a formal arrangement to meet someone at a particular time and place, especially for a reason connected with their work; the act of putting a person into a job or position of responsibility

ANSWERS: 309. analytical, 310. cocktail, 311. scan, 312. compute, 313. protein, 314. spot, 315. acquire, 316. nurse, 317. appointment

318. com_____te his anxieties to the psychiatrist
v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
319. sequencing of the human ge___e
n. the complete set or sequence of genes of a human, animal, plant, or other living things
320. in_____e a lot of paperwork
v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
321. ana_____al ability
adj. relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze
322. co_____al swimming pool
adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
323. cultural le___y
n. something that is handed down from an earlier generation or time, often something that has had a significant impact on subsequent generations; a bequest made by a person in their will, often money or property
324. boys in the twelfth gr___e
n. a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
325. di_____e control
n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
326. eve_____ly become obsolete
adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

ANSWERS: 318. communicate, 319. genome, 320. involve, 321. analytical, 322. communal, 323. legacy, 324. grade, 325. disease, 326. eventually

335. a bu__h of trees *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
336. the av___r of the authority *n.* (the concept in Hinduism) a god appearing in human or superhuman or animal form; a graphical representation of a user or the user's character or persona in online games, chat rooms, etc.
337. unanimously ap_____e a resolution *v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
338. ma_____me operating system *n.* a large and powerful computer with a lot of memory used primarily by large organizations for critical applications
339. apply mo___r *n.* a mixture of cement, sand, and water used for binding building materials together; a heavy, deep bowl used to pound or grind substances
340. pro_____ion of innocence *n.* an official announcement or statement
341. aff_____le housing *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
342. in___t other animal species *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
343. a heavy sc_____le *n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
344. ult_____nd scan *n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear

ANSWERS: 335. bunch, 336. avatar, 337. approve, 338. mainframe, 339. mortar, 340. proclamation, 341. affordable, 342. infect, 343. schedule, 344. ultrasound

345. ult_____nd meter *n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear
346. w__p for joy *v.* to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain
347. a cl__h of viewpoints *n.* a fight or argument between two groups of people; a loud noise caused by striking against something
348. mal_____on and start moving unpredictably *v.* to fail to operate or work properly; to break down or stop functioning as expected or intended; (noun) a failure or defect in the way a machine, system, or device is supposed to operate

ANSWERS: 345. ultrasound, 346. weep, 347. clash, 348. malfunction

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The bricklayer started on the second course of bricks, laying them in fresh _____.
 - n.* a mixture of cement, sand, and water used for binding building materials together; a heavy, deep bowl used to pound or grind substances
2. In several countries, child _____ is a serious social problem.
 - n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
3. She experienced _____ and had to go to the hospital for tests.
 - n.* a rapid, irregular, or forceful beating of the heart; a sensation of the heart beating abnormally or irregularly
4. This food contains all the _____ your dog requires.
 - n.* the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health
5. He should _____ more with his colleagues.
 - v.* to communicate or react with somebody
6. He is a specialist in the _____ of aging.
 - n.* the branch of biology that studies genes, genetic variation, and heredity in organisms
7. She is a school _____ dedicated to helping students navigate academic and personal challenges.
 - n.* a person trained to give advice and help people deal with personal or emotional problems

ANSWERS: 1. mortar, 2. labor, 3. palpitations, 4. nutrition, 5. interact, 6. genetics, 7. counselor

8. Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial _____.
- n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
9. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.
- adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
10. The _____ to the new class was informative and engaging.
- n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
11. Children _____ language at a fantastic rate.
- v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
12. Her dress was a disturbing _____ of colors.
- n.* a fight or argument between two groups of people; a loud noise caused by striking against something
13. After the workout, my muscles were _____ and achy.
- adj.* painful or sensitive to the touch; inflamed or irritated; feeling deep distress, grief, or regret
14. She holds a _____ on Tuesday mornings.
- n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
15. Breast _____ is the most common type of cancer in women.
- n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

ANSWERS: 8. infections, 9. amazing, 10. introduction, 11. acquire, 12. clash, 13. sore, 14. clinic, 15. cancer

16. The government should do more to support environmentally _____ agriculture.

adj. able to continue or be continued for a long time

17. The wall was made of hard _____ that had been used for centuries.

n. a rectangular block of baked clay used as a building material

18. The _____ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

19. Her _____ selection included several pieces from high-end designer brands.

n. a collection or set of clothing, especially for a particular occasion or purpose; a piece of furniture designed for storing clothes or personal belongings

20. An _____ scan showed that the baby was a girl.

n. higher frequency sound than humans can hear

21. _____ used to be considered a fatal disease.

n. an infectious disease usually caused by tubercle bacteria that can attack many parts of a person's body, especially their lungs

22. This remote _____ is rarely visited.

n. a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

23. Enhanced rail _____ is crucial for our business.

n. a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

ANSWERS: 16. sustainable, 17. bricks, 18. medical, 19. wardrobe, 20. ultrasound, 21. Tuberculosis, 22. spot, 23. transportation

24. The doctors said that her recovery was a _____.
- n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God
25. Many employers hire _____ trainees to train as managers.
- n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
26. He _____ the 10th anniversary of his tenure.
- v.* to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
27. A small camera is inserted into the abdomen during the _____ procedure to visualize the internal organs.
- n.* a surgical procedure that involves the insertion of a thin, lighted instrument called a laparoscope through a small incision in the abdomen, allowing doctors to examine and diagnose internal organs or perform minimally invasive surgeries
28. She had to _____ through many difficulties to achieve her goal.
- v.* to cause someone to undergo severe hardship or distress; to afflict; to troubles; to suffer
29. The restaurant has chefs who _____ in beef.
- v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
30. The manufacturing industry is _____ fierce competition.
- n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
31. Departments may set requirements for a higher _____ point average.
- n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

ANSWERS: 24. miracle, 25. graduate, 26. celebrated, 27. laparoscopy, 28. tribulate, 29. specialize, 30. witnessing, 31. grade

32. This device is used to _____ brain cancer and other tumors.
v. to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
33. The building was _____ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.
v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
34. She had a tattoo just above her _____ button.
n. the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
35. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
36. The corporation _____ dominated the entire tobacco business.
adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
37. She gave money to help set up a _____ laboratory.
adj. relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs
38. I underwent aversion _____ for my addiction to alcohol.
n. the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
39. Perseverance and optimism are _____ to success.
adj. necessary for the success or continued existence of something
40. Advanced _____ is helping the business to make better data-driven decisions.
n. the systematic computational analysis of data or statistics; information resulting from this analysis

ANSWERS: 32. diagnose, 33. destroyed, 34. belly, 35. individual, 36. eventually, 37. pharmaceutical, 38. therapy, 39. vital, 40. analytics

41. The company's financial records _____ how successful it has been.
v. to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
42. The infection triggered a high fever and _____ reactions.
adj. having or caused by an allergy
43. I need to _____ this shirt to remove the stains.
v. to remove color or stains, whiten, or sterilize using a solution of chemicals or other substances, such as bleach
44. The surgeon removed the healthy _____ from the donor.
n. either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine
45. The job offer _____ a lot of responsibility and hard work.
v. to involve or require something as necessary, particularly as a consequence of a particular situation or action; to impose a burden or restriction on something
46. She received special _____ training at the hospital.
adj. of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
47. She stood on the podium and _____ an audience.
v. to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
48. Synchronized swimming needs close _____ between six performers.
n. the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively

ANSWERS: 41. illustrate, 42. allergic, 43. bleach, 44. kidney, 45. entails, 46. clinical, 47. scanned, 48. coordination

49. The investigation _____ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
- v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
50. A person's cyberspace _____ often represents the appearance and behavior that the person wants to be.
- n.* (the concept in Hinduism) a god appearing in human or superhuman or animal form; a graphical representation of a user or the user's character or persona in online games, chat rooms, etc.
51. The cost of the antique vase is three _____.
- n.* a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic
52. Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great _____.
- n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
53. What do you _____ the culprit's motive was?
- v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
54. We invited some friends for a _____ party.
- n.* a drink, usually an alcoholic one, made by mixing one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice; an appetizer served as a first course at a meal
55. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 49. involves, 50. avatar, 51. guineas, 52. spirit, 53. suppose, 54. cocktail, 55. process

56. We hit the ground to _____ out the rabbits.

v. to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened

57. The speaker's speech was full of _____ phrases and platitudes.

adj. lacking originality or freshness; overused, common, or clichéd; lacking in depth or significance due to being overly familiar or predictable

58. A suspension order from the court is effective _____.

adv. now or without delay

59. The older man _____ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

60. The university student was now a _____ having completed their first year of studies.

n. a student in their second year of college or high school; used more broadly to refer to someone who is experienced in a particular activity or field

61. The vegetarian burger was an _____ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

62. We do move forward with those tasks in _____ next week.

n. a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order

63. Even the slightest design _____ in an aircraft can lead to a fatal accident.

n. a fault, mistake, or weakness that causes something not to be perfect

ANSWERS: 56. scare, 57. trite, 58. immediately, 59. suffers, 60. sophomore, 61. innovation, 62. sequence, 63. flaw

64. The doctor carefully examined the _____ medical history.
- n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
65. If you don't specify a different option, the computer will _____ to its original settings.
- v.* to fail to fulfill an obligation or pay a debt when it is due; to fail to meet expectations or perform as required; to choose or accept a predetermined option or condition without making a deliberate selection or choice; (noun) the pre-set or automatic settings that a system or program uses when the user has selected no other options
66. Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a _____.
- n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
67. I'm easily moved to tears, so I would _____ in sympathy if I saw that movie.
- v.* to cry tears because of sadness, rage, or pain
68. She had a master's degree in _____.
- n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
69. They have tried to _____ their grocery stores.
- v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new
70. I'm so sorry to _____ you when you're pretty busy.
- v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
71. One such rapidly growing _____ is quantum cryptography.
- n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

ANSWERS: 64. patient's, 65. default, 66. laboratory, 67. weep, 68. psychology, 69. reinvent, 70. disrupt, 71. concept

72. I took a ____ dose of pain reliever to ease my headache.

adj. (short for medical) relating to the field of medicine, which is concerned with the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of diseases and disorders; (short for medication) a substance or drug that is used to treat a medical condition or alleviate symptoms

73. Even after the wound has healed, a ____ remains.

n. a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed

74. The police officer flashed his _____ to prove his identity.

n. a small emblem or token worn as a symbol of belonging or rank, often used by law enforcement or military organizations

75. The new _____ device has a faster processor and better graphics than its predecessor.

n. a small flat electronic device used for browsing the internet, reading, writing, or playing games; a small, solid pill of medicine

76. They used a special receiver to _____ police radio channels.

v. to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

77. We had to reschedule the dentist's _____.

n. a formal arrangement to meet someone at a particular time and place, especially for a reason connected with their work; the act of putting a person into a job or position of responsibility

78. He created a beautiful piece of music using only _____.

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

ANSWERS: 72. med, 73. scar, 74. badge, 75. tablet, 76. monitor, 77. appointment, 78. improvisation

79. She is still _____ from a shot to her shoulder.

v. to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength

80. The doctor will _____ a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.

v. to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind

81. She had lived through two world wars in her _____.

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

82. The news of the pandemic was a _____ reminder of the fragility of human health.

adj. causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

83. The band was _____ out old songs in response to audience requests.

v. to sing loudly and forcefully; to hit someone or something hard; (noun) a strip of leather or other material worn to tie or buckle something around the body

84. The car's engine _____ on the highway, so we had to call for a tow truck.

v. to fail to operate or work properly; to break down or stop functioning as expected or intended; (noun) a failure or defect in the way a machine, system, or device is supposed to operate

85. Her _____ as a philanthropist will live on for generations to come.

n. something that is handed down from an earlier generation or time, often something that has had a significant impact on subsequent generations; a bequest made by a person in their will, often money or property

86. The _____ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

ANSWERS: 79. recovering, 80. implant, 81. lifetime, 82. frightening, 83. belting, 84. malfunctioned, 85. legacy, 86. interaction

87. He postulated a completely different _____ to explain all these phenomena.
n. a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
88. IBM has consistently been a significant supplier of _____ for a long time.
n. a large and powerful computer with a lot of memory used primarily by large organizations for critical applications
89. The customer on the Internet has to choose one from a formidable _____ of products.
n. a large group or collection of things or people, especially one that is impressive or attractive
90. The horror movie was so _____ that I couldn't watch it alone.
adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
91. He had undergone heart _____ years before.
n. medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
92. He cannot _____ a holiday.
v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
93. My boss wouldn't _____ of the plan.
v. to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
94. I will _____ my car before I go on a road trip.
v. to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage

ANSWERS: 87. paradigm, 88. mainframes, 89. array, 90. scary, 91. surgery, 92. afford, 93. approve, 94. insure

95. So far, the meeting is going according to _____.
- n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
96. How can you _____ that the earth is a sphere?
- v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
97. Making decisions based on _____ can lead to costly mistakes.
- n.* the act or process of making an estimate or speculation based on incomplete or uncertain information; conjecture or supposition
98. You should not _____ them from the community.
- v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
99. She was diagnosed with a _____ buildup in her lungs.
- n.* a substance that can flow and is not solid
100. I need to go to the hospital _____ to pick up my prescription.
- n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
101. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.
- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
102. The human _____ contains approximately three billion chemical base pairs.
- n.* the complete set or sequence of genes of a human, animal, plant, or other living things

ANSWERS: 95. schedule, 96. demonstrate, 97. guesswork, 98. isolate, 99. fluid, 100. pharmacy, 101. develop, 102. genome

103. She bruised her _____ after falling off her bike.

n. the joint between the upper arm and the lower arm; the bend in a pipe or tube formed at this joint

104. The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely _____.

adj. protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

105. Federal bankruptcy laws _____ the reorganization process.

v. (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something

106. His _____ showed highly positive results.

n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

107. The dog's _____ led to the destruction of the living room furniture.

n. playful, minor actions or behavior intended to cause harm, trouble, or annoyance; mischievous behavior that is not intended to cause harm or damage

108. I don't _____ take a vacation in the middle of summer.

adv. usually; under normal conditions

109. He performed _____ tricks with sophisticated moves.

n. beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers

110. I will work hard to _____ my goals and realize my dreams.

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

ANSWERS: 103. elbow, 104. immune, 105. prescribed, 106. experiments, 107. mischief, 108. normally, 109. magic, 110. achieve

111. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry _____.
n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
112. Dolphins use sound to _____ with each other.
v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
113. The company operates on a three-_____ pricing structure.
n. one of a series of rows or levels arranged one above the other, typically used to describe the arrangement of objects or levels of importance
114. _____ elections were held in several European countries.
adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
115. There is a clear association between _____ consumption and cognitive decline.
n. a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
116. The phone rang at the most _____ time.
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
117. One bad apple spoils the whole _____.
n. a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
118. Understanding unitary _____ of a normal matrix require considerable mathematical sophistication.
n. a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something

ANSWERS: 111. norms, 112. communicate, 113. tier, 114. Communal, 115. alcohol, 116. opportune, 117. bunch, 118. transformations

119. The teachers make full use of _____ assistance.

n. a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

120. She was a _____ student of a prestigious university.

adj. having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees

121. The hospital is battling a _____ that is resistant to antibiotics.

n. a strain of bacteria that is resistant to multiple types of antibiotics, making it difficult or impossible to treat with traditional medications

122. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor _____.

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

123. Necessity is the mother of _____.

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

124. In terms of _____ he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

125. The _____ movements of the robot made it difficult to complete the task.

adj. lacking coordination or control; awkward or clumsy

126. She heard a _____ nearly invisible scream.

adj. not strong, clear, or vigorous; slight or weak

ANSWERS: 119. volunteer, 120. graduated, 121. superbug, 122. vision, 123. invention, 124. intelligence, 125. uncoordinated, 126. faint,

127. He is familiar with _____ and biology.

- n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions

128. I always carry a backup _____ in case my phone runs out of battery.

- n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

129. The king made a _____ declaring war on the neighboring country.

- n.* an official announcement or statement

130. I must use hair ____ to style my hair for the job interview.

- n.* a semi-solid substance, often transparent or translucent, that is used in various products from personal care to food to medicine, and which typically consists of a gelling agent that thickens the liquid

131. He does not _____ importance to these rumors.

- v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another

132. This bronze sword is a _____ of ancient times.

- n.* an object from a previous era, especially one of historical value

133. Some seaweed was used as _____ medicine in ancient times.

- n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type

134. All those _____ will receive a substantial amount of money.

- adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria

135. This task is going to take me till _____.

- n.* the last day of the world when Christians believe that God will judge everyone; an unpleasant or disastrous event

ANSWERS: 127. chemistry, 128. device, 129. proclamation, 130. gel, 131. attach, 132. relic, 133. folk, 134. eligible, 135. doomsday

136. After the airing of the TV commercial, many people accessed the website, and the _____ went down.

- n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant

137. Children often _____ parents with this head cold.

- v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism

138. The doctor performed an excisional breast _____.

- n.* the process of removing and examining tissue from the body of the sick person to determine the existence or cause of a disease

139. The automaker has been providing _____ car financing options since last year.

- adj.* not expensive and able to pay

140. I tried to _____ the efficiency of the investment.

- v.* to make a mathematical calculation

141. Who answers _____ knows little.

- adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

142. My sister and I frequently _____ books, as we love reading.

- v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

143. The weightlifter used his strong _____ muscles to lift the heavy barbell.

- n.* the part of the body between the chest and pelvis that contains the stomach, intestines, liver, pancreas, and other organs; the posterior part of an insect's body, typically divided into segments

ANSWERS: 136. server, 137. infect, 138. biopsy, 139. affordable, 140. compute, 141. suddenly, 142. exchange, 143. abdomen

144. It's notoriously challenging to _____ birth rates.

- v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience

145. Some _____ believe that psychological characteristics alone may cause mental disorders.

- n.* a practitioner, especially of medicine or psychology, who has direct contact with patients

146. The astronaut felt weightless in space due to the absence of _____.

- n.* the force that attracts a body towards the center of the earth or towards any other physical body having mass; a manner that is solemn

147. He has been prescribed an _____ to treat his infection.

- n.* a substance or drug that kills or slows down the growth of bacteria

148. He tried to _____ the seedling into a larger pot.

- v.* to move or transfer something from one place or person to another; to take living tissue or an organ from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another

149. This space is a private office _____ to the President

- adj.* connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god

150. He adopted a _____ research approach to unravel complex phenomena.

- adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach

ANSWERS: 144. predict, 145. clinicians, 146. gravity, 147. antibiotic, 148. transplant, 149. sacred, 150. multidisciplinary

151. They _____ the cargo from the ship to the dock.

- v.* to transfer the responsibility or burden of something or someone to another person or group; to unload or discharge goods or cargo from a vehicle or ship

152. He is proud of the _____ of the business.

- n.* the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service

153. He is _____ and can break down complex problems into manageable parts.

- adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze

154. Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of _____.

- n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

155. It's important to _____ your strengths and weaknesses.

- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

156. The company specializes in both hardware and _____.

- n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

157. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare _____ that had no known cure.

- n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

158. His thinking is _____ in the country's culture.

- n.* the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people

ANSWERS: 151. offloaded, 152. longevity, 153. analytical, 154. smartphones, 155. recognize, 156. software, 157. disease, 158. mainstream

159. The hiker _____ their dog to a tree while they camped for the night.

- v.* to tie or secure an animal, person, or object with a rope, chain, or other similar devices to prevent it from moving too far away; (noun) a rope or chain used to tie up or restrain an animal, such as a horse or dog

160. The night shift _____ checked my vital signs before administering the medication.

- n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury

161. It would help if you refrained from an _____ of caffeine.

- n.* excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug

162. This pie _____ represents our market share.

- n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea

163. Shall we _____ a bite to eat?

- v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way

164. He suffers from _____ breakdowns.

- adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

165. The body needs a certain amount of _____ to build and repair tissues.

- n.* a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues

166. Buying a new car involves a lot of _____ negotiating prices, and trying to get a good deal.

- n.* something inconvenient, annoying, or troublesome; a difficult or irritating experience or situation

ANSWERS: 159. tethered, 160. nurse, 161. overdose, 162. chart, 163. grab, 164. nervous, 165. protein, 166. hassle,

167. The _____ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.
adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
168. It is easy to _____ a new job or opportunity, but it is important to remain objective and realistic about the challenges that come with it
v. to make something seem more attractive or appealing than it is, especially by exaggerating or idealizing its qualities; to view or present something in a romantic or sentimental way
169. The essence of economics is to _____ the allocation of limited resources.
v. to make the best or most effective use of something
170. His body rejected the liver of the _____.
n. a person or an organization that makes a gift of money, food, supplies, etc. to a cause or fund; in medicine, a person who gives blood or tissue or an organ to be used in another person
171. Our company _____ to the school endowment fund every year.
v. to give money, food, clothes, etc. to help a person or organization
172. She devoted her life to _____ looking after her aging parents.
n. the act of providing care and support for someone who is ill, disabled, or elderly
173. He was the leader of the demonstrators and spoke out against the war in the front _____.
n. an arrangement of objects or people side by side in a line; (verb) to propel a boat through the water using oars
174. For greater efficiency, our efforts must be better _____.
adj. effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together

ANSWERS: 167. medicinal, 168. romanticize, 169. optimize, 170. donor, 171. donates, 172. caregiving, 173. row, 174. coordinated

ANSWERS: