Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Terisa Folaron: Comma story | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/terisa_folaron_comma_story



Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

Session 1: Word List

subordinate

adj. of lower rank or importance, often used to describe a person in a position of inferiority or inferior status; serving as a secondary or supporting element to something else

synonym: inferior, secondary, subservient

(1) subordinate position, (2) subordinate role

The CEO's **subordinate** employees were expected to follow his instructions without question.

nimble

adj. quick and light in movement or actionsynonym: agile, quick, flexible

(1) **nimble** handling, (2) **nimble-minded** person

His **nimble** movements allowed him to navigate the crowded streets with ease.

acronym

 a word formed from the first letter of each word in a phrase, such as NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) or AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

synonym: abbreviation, initialism, shortcut

(1) **acronym** definition, (2) use an **acronym** RADAR is an **acronym** for radio detection and ranging.

unequal

adj. different in amount, size, degree, or value; not fair synonym: unfair, uneven, imbalanced

(1) **unequal** distribution, (2) **unequal** opportunity

The income inequality in the country is becoming increasingly unequal.

prioritize

to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things

synonym: rank, order, arrange

(1) **prioritize** tasks, (2) **prioritize** people over cars The organization prioritized the needs of the community in its decision-making.

roam

to move about or travel aimlessly or without a fixed destination; to wander

synonym: wander, ramble, meander

(1) **roam** freely, (2) **roam** the countryside I love to **roam** around the city and discover new neighborhoods.

appall

- to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay synonym: shock, disgust, dismay
- (1) appall the tourists, (2) appall me

The news of the massacre **appalled** the entire nation.

a woman admired or idealized for her courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a woman who is the protagonist of a literary work or film

synonym: protagonist

(1) medieval **heroine**, (2) tragic **heroine**

The brave **heroine** rescued the prince from the dragon's lair.

waitlist

a list of people who have requested or applied for n. something, such as admission to a school or a reservation at a restaurant, but are not yet able to be accommodated or granted access due to limited capacity or availability

synonym: waiting list, standby list, reservation

(1) waitlist for a restaurant, (2) medical waitlist There is a long waitlist for popular classes at the gym.

willing to use force or violence to achieve a political or n. social goal

synonym: combative, aggressive, bellicose

(1) militant nations, (2) a militant reformer The militant group launched a series of attacks on government buildings.

adj. keeping careful watch for possible danger or difficulties synonym: watchful, attentive, alert

> (1) vigilant watch, (2) vigilant about hand-washing The guards had to remain vigilant to ensure the safety of the high-security facility.

militant

vigilant

Session 2: Spelling

1. ac m definition

2. un____I opportunity

3. r m freely

4. ni e-minded person

5. wa___st for a restaurant

6. a mi____nt reformer

7. use an ac m

8. vi nt watch

9. tragic he___e

 a word formed from the first letter of each word in a phrase, such as NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) or AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

adj. different in amount, size, degree, or value; not fair

v. to move about or travel aimlessly or without a fixed destination; to wander

adj. quick and light in movement or action

n. a list of people who have requested or applied for something, such as admission to a school or a reservation at a restaurant, but are not yet able to be accommodated or granted access due to limited capacity or availability

n. willing to use force or violence to achieve a political or social goal

 a word formed from the first letter of each word in a phrase, such as NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) or AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)

adj. keeping careful watch for possible danger or difficulties

a woman admired or idealized for her courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a woman who is the protagonist of a literary work or film

ANSWERS: 1. acronym, 2. unequal, 3. roam, 4. nimble, 5. waitlist, 6. militant, 7. acronym, 8. vigilant, 9. heroine

10. apI me	<i>v</i> .	to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay
11. unI distribution	adj.	different in amount, size, degree, or value; not fair
12. apI the tourists	ν.	to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay
13. rm the countryside	ν.	to move about or travel aimlessly or without a fixed destination; to wander
14. subte position	adj.	of lower rank or importance, often used to describe a person in a position of inferiority or inferior status; serving as a secondary or supporting element to something else
15. mint nations	n.	willing to use force or violence to achieve a political or social goal
16. medical wast	n.	a list of people who have requested or applied for something, such as admission to a school or a reservation at a restaurant, but are not yet able to be accommodated or granted access due to limited capacity or availability
17. medieval hee	n.	a woman admired or idealized for her courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a woman who is the protagonist of a literary work or film
18. prize people over cars	<i>v</i> .	to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
19. prize tasks	ν.	to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
20. vint about hand-washing	adj.	keeping careful watch for possible danger or difficulties

ANSWERS: 10. appall, 11. unequal, 12. appall, 13. roam, 14. subordinate, 15. militant, 16. waitlist, 17. heroine, 18. prioritize, 19. prioritize, 20. vigilant

- 21. ni___e handling
- 22. sub____te role

- adj. quick and light in movement or action
- adj. of lower rank or importance, often used to describe a person in a position of inferiority or inferior status; serving as a secondary or supporting element to something else

ANSWERS: 21. nimble, 22. subordinate

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

	His movements allowed him to navigate the crowded streets with ease. quick and light in movement or action
2.	The guards had to remain to ensure the safety of the high-security facility.
adj	keeping careful watch for possible danger or difficulties
3.	RADAR is an for radio detection and ranging.
n.	a word formed from the first letter of each word in a phrase, such as NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) or AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome)
4.	The brave rescued the prince from the dragon's lair.
n.	a woman admired or idealized for her courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a woman who is the protagonist of a literary work or film
5.	The news of the massacre the entire nation.
v.	to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay
6.	The CEO's employees were expected to follow his instructions without question.
adj	of lower rank or importance, often used to describe a person in a position of inferiority or inferior status; serving as a secondary or supporting element to something else
7.	There is a long for popular classes at the gym.
n.	a list of people who have requested or applied for something, such as admission to a school or a reservation at a restaurant, but are not yet able to be accommodated or granted access due to limited capacity or availability
	SWERS: 1. nimble, 2. vigilant, 3. acronym, 4. heroine, 5. appalled, 6. subordinate,

8.	I love to around the city and discover new neighborhoods.
<i>v</i> .	to move about or travel aimlessly or without a fixed destination; to wander
9.	The group launched a series of attacks on government buildings.
n.	willing to use force or violence to achieve a political or social goal
10.	The income inequality in the country is becoming increasingly
adj	j. different in amount, size, degree, or value; not fair
11.	The organization the needs of the community in its decision-making.
v.	to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things

ANSWERS: 8. roam, 9. militant, 10. unequal, 11. prioritized