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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Dan Pacholke: How prisons can help inmates live meaningful lives | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/dan_pacholke_how_prisons_can_help_inmates_live_meaningful_lives

Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

incarcerate

v. to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape

synonym: confine, detain, imprison

(1) **incarcerate** the murderer, (2) **incarcerate** her for life
He was **incarcerated** for the duration of the war.

capita

n. a Latin word meaning "head," used to express the amount for each person; any head or headlike expansion on a structure, as on a bone

synonym: head, headcount, person

(1) per **capita** sales, (2) the agricultural yield per **capita**
GDP per **capita** shrunk by almost 10 percent for the third consecutive year.

penitentiary

n. a prison for people convicted of serious crimes; a place for long-term confinement and punishment for convicted criminals

synonym: prison, jail, correctional facility

(1) **penitentiary** system, (2) federal **penitentiary**
The prisoner was sent to the juvenile **penitentiary** to serve his sentence for his crime.

confine

v. to restrict the movement of someone or something
synonym: restrict, limit, contain

(1) **confine** themselves solely, (2) **confine** the scope of use
The animal was **confined** in a small cage.

inmate

n. a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility

synonym: prisoner, convict, detainee

(1) **inmate** population, (2) **inmate** rights

The prison implemented a new educational program for **inmates** to learn skills and prepare for life after release.

roil

v. to stir up or agitate a liquid or substance, causing it to become turbid or muddy; to disturb or unsettle the emotions or mental state of a person or group

synonym: agitate, stir up, turbulate

(1) **roil** the water, (2) **roil** the global economy

The breakup of the famous band **roiled** their fans, leading to disappointment and sadness.

yell

v. to shout in a sudden and loud way

synonym: shout, scream, cry

(1) **yell** for help, (2) **yell** as loud as we can

When I asked my father for more money, he became furious and **yelled** at me.

cuff

n. a band or strip of material, usually worn around the wrist or ankle, often used to secure or fasten something in place; a blow or hit delivered with an open hand, typically to the head or ear

synonym: bracelet, handcuff, shackle

(1) **cuff** bracelet, (2) soft **cuff**

The doctor used a blood pressure **cuff** to measure my vitals.

restrain

v. to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or

impulses

synonym: restrict, limit, control

(1) **restrain** from violence, (2) **restrain** a child

The police had to **restrain** the suspect after he became violent during the arrest.

disrupt

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

synonym: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep

I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

deprive

v. to take away something from someone

synonym: deny, take away, divest

(1) **deprive** others of profit, (2) **deprive** him of his status

He was **deprived** of his freedom when sentenced to life in prison.

deteriorate

v. to become worse in quality; to decline or degenerate

synonym: decline, degenerate, regress

(1) **deteriorate** at a slow pace, (2) **deteriorate** condition

The patient's health **deteriorated** rapidly after being diagnosed with the disease.

industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

synonym: diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

beanbag

n. a small bag filled with dried beans or similar materials, used in games and as a low seat

synonym: sack chair, seat cushion, floor pillow

(1) **beanbag** toss, (2) portable **beanbag** cushion

We bought a new **beanbag** chair for our family room.

plexiglas

n. a transparent plastic material that is often used as a substitute for glass in various applications, such as airplane windows and aquariums

synonym : acrylic, lucite, perspex

(1) **plexiglas** partition, (2) **plexiglas** window

The **plexiglass** shield protected the workers from flying debris.

anthropology

n. the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

(1) social **anthropology**, (2) **anthropology** of religion

The areas of **anthropology** and psychology are significantly related to one another.

sociologist

n. a person who studies the institutions and development of human society

(1) religious **sociologist**, (2) French **sociologist**

Sociologist studies the changes in family structure due to modernization.

brute

n. a violent, wild, or feral animal; a person who is cruel, uncivilized, or lacking in intelligence or sensitivity; a physical force or power

synonym : beast, savage, animal

(1) **brute** beasts, (2) **brute** force

The **brute** behavior of the football players caused the game to be canceled.

apprentice

n. a person who works for and learns from a skilled employer to become a skilled worker themselves

synonym : learner, trainee, protégé

(1) **apprentice** carpenter, (2) a young **apprentice**

He took on an **apprentice** to teach him the trade.

escalate

v. to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

synonym: increase, intensify, expand

(1) **escalate** into a major international incident, (2) to

escalate

The situation quickly **escalated** and turned violent.

rapprochement

n. a close and harmonious relationship in which the people or groups concerned understand each other's feelings or ideas and communicate well

synonym: harmony, understanding, connection

(1) **rapprochement**, (2) be in **rapprochement** with him

The team leader worked hard to build a strong **rapprochement** with all team members.

intimidation

n. the act of instilling fear or anxiety in someone, often to make them feel inferior or submissive; the use of threats or coercion to deter someone from taking a certain course of action

synonym: frightening, bullying, harassment

(1) act of **intimidation**, (2) fear of **intimidation**

Using **intimidation** tactics in the workplace is unacceptable and should not be tolerated.

headquarters

n. the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed

synonym: base, center, command

(1) administrative **headquarters**, (2) an emergency

headquarters

The company decided to move its **headquarters** to New York City.

offend

v. to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed

synonym: insult, hurt, anger

(1) **offend** his sensibilities, (2) **offend** a customer

His rude comments **offended** many people at the party.

evergreen

adj. (of plants) retaining its leaves or foliage throughout the year; (figuratively) enduring, perennial, or constant

synonym: ever-blooming, perennial, unfading

(1) **evergreen** classic, (2) **evergreen** shrub

The **evergreen** trees in the forest stay green all year round.

rainforest

n. a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall

(1) **rainforest** destruction, (2) tropical **rainforest**

The destruction of the **rainforest** is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.

ecologist

n. a person who studies the relationships between living organisms and their environment; the state of being outside or directed toward or relating to the outside or exterior

synonym: conservationist, naturalist

(1) behavioral **ecologist**, (2) forestry **ecologist**

The forestry **ecologist** studied the interactions between the different species in the forest's ecosystem.

populate

v. to inhabit or occupy a particular area, region, or environment with a certain number or type of people, animals, or plants; to fill out or complete a form, document, or database with relevant information

synonym: inhabit, occupy, dwell

(1) **populate** the countryside, (2) **populate** the spreadsheet

Deer, squirrels, and birds primarily **populate** the forest.

rainwater

n. water that falls from the clouds in the form of rain and is collected

synonym: precipitation, drizzle, showers

(1) **rainwater** acidity, (2) **rainwater** drainage

The company installed a **rainwater** harvesting system to collect and reuse it for manufacturing.

recycle

v. to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again

synonym: reclaim, reuse, reprocess

(1) **recycle** the cardboard boxes, (2) **recycle** milk packaging into new paper

We largely **recycle** the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.

excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

pun

n. a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay

synonym: joke, quip, wordplay

(1) witty **pun**, (2) silly **pun**

The comedian's **pun** had the audience laughing out loud.

perk

n. an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, you receive as well as your wages for doing a particular job

synonym: extra, bonus, benefit

(1) **perks** for repeat guests, (2) worker **perk**

A yacht cruise is our company's ultimate **perk**.

recidivism

n. the act of repeating or relapsing into criminal or unwanted behavior or patterns, often after a while away from such actions

synonym: relapse, reoffense

(1) **recidivism** rate, (2) juvenile **recidivism**

The government's efforts to reduce **recidivism** among former prisoners have been largely unsuccessful.

institutionalize

v. to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

synonym : formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws

The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

beekeeper

n. a person who keeps bees, either for their honey or to pollinate crops

synonym : apiarist, apiculturist, honey farmer

(1) **beekeeper** hat, (2) local **beekeeper**

My neighbor is a professional **beekeeper** who sells honey at the local farmers' market.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| 1. federal pen_____ary | <i>n.</i> a prison for people convicted of serious crimes; a place for long-term confinement and punishment for convicted criminals |
| 2. pen_____ary system | <i>n.</i> a prison for people convicted of serious crimes; a place for long-term confinement and punishment for convicted criminals |
| 3. behavioral ec_____st | <i>n.</i> a person who studies the relationships between living organisms and their environment; the state of being outside or directed toward or relating to the outside or exterior |
| 4. witty p_n | <i>n.</i> a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay |
| 5. ex___e rebellion | <i>v.</i> to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager |
| 6. ex___e the crowd | <i>v.</i> to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager |
| 7. pl_____as partition | <i>n.</i> a transparent plastic material that is often used as a substitute for glass in various applications, such as airplane windows and aquariums |
| 8. ins_____ize customary laws | <i>v.</i> to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.) |

ANSWERS: 1. penitentiary, 2. penitentiary, 3. ecologist, 4. pun, 5. excite, 6. excite, 7. plexiglas, 8. institutionalize

9. r__l the water *v.* to stir up or agitate a liquid or substance, causing it to become turbid or muddy; to disturb or unsettle the emotions or mental state of a person or group
10. social ant_____ogy *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
11. y__l for help *v.* to shout in a sudden and loud way
12. portable be_____g cushion *n.* a small bag filled with dried beans or similar materials, used in games and as a low seat
13. app_____ce carpenter *n.* a person who works for and learns from a skilled employer to become a skilled worker themselves
14. ev_____en shrub *adj.* (of plants) retaining its leaves or foliage throughout the year; (figuratively) enduring, perennial, or constant
15. y__l as loud as we can *v.* to shout in a sudden and loud way
16. silly p_n *n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
17. juvenile rec_____sm *n.* the act of repeating or relapsing into criminal or unwanted behavior or patterns, often after a while away from such actions

ANSWERS: 9. roil, 10. anthropology, 11. yell, 12. beanbag, 13. apprentice, 14. evergreen, 15. yell, 16. pun, 17. recidivism

18. rec_____sm rate *n.* the act of repeating or relapsing into criminal or unwanted behavior or patterns, often after a while away from such actions
19. in___e rights *n.* a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility
20. r__l the global economy *v.* to stir up or agitate a liquid or substance, causing it to become turbid or muddy; to disturb or unsettle the emotions or mental state of a person or group
21. ev_____en classic *adj.* (of plants) retaining its leaves or foliage throughout the year; (figuratively) enduring, perennial, or constant
22. act of int_____ion *n.* the act of instilling fear or anxiety in someone, often to make them feel inferior or submissive; the use of threats or coercion to deter someone from taking a certain course of action
23. ins_____ize a system *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
24. br__e force *n.* a violent, wild, or feral animal; a person who is cruel, uncivilized, or lacking in intelligence or sensitivity; a physical force or power
25. es_____te into a major international incident *v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

ANSWERS: 18. recidivism, 19. inmate, 20. roil, 21. evergreen, 22. intimidation, 23. institutionalize, 24. brute, 25. escalate

26. local be_____er *n.* a person who keeps bees, either for their honey or to pollinate crops
27. ant_____ogy of religion *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
28. det_____te condition *v.* to become worse in quality; to decline or degenerate
29. in___e population *n.* a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility
30. tropical rai_____st *n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
31. inc_____te her for life *v.* to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
32. to es_____te *v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
33. ind_____us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
34. religious soc_____st *n.* a person who studies the institutions and development of human society
35. br___e beasts *n.* a violent, wild, or feral animal; a person who is cruel, uncivilized, or lacking in intelligence or sensitivity; a physical force or power
36. fear of int_____ion *n.* the act of instilling fear or anxiety in someone, often to make them feel inferior or submissive; the use of threats or coercion to deter someone from taking a certain course of action

ANSWERS: 26. beekeeper, 27. anthropology, 28. deteriorate, 29. inmate, 30. rainforest, 31. incarcerate, 32. escalate, 33. industrious, 34. sociologist, 35. brute, 36. intimidation

37. of___d a customer *v.* to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed
38. French soc_____st *n.* a person who studies the institutions and development of human society
39. ind_____us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
40. re_____in from violence *v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses
41. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
42. be_____er hat *n.* a person who keeps bees, either for their honey or to pollinate crops
43. re_____e milk packaging into new paper *v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
44. det_____te at a slow pace *v.* to become worse in quality; to decline or degenerate
45. ra_____er acidity *n.* water that falls from the clouds in the form of rain and is collected
46. c__f bracelet *n.* a band or strip of material, usually worn around the wrist or ankle, often used to secure or fasten something in place; a blow or hit delivered with an open hand, typically to the head or ear
47. an emergency hea_____er *n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed

ANSWERS: 37. offend, 38. sociologist, 39. industrious, 40. restrain, 41. opportune, 42. beekeeper, 43. recycle, 44. deteriorate, 45. rainwater, 46. cuff, 47. headquarter

48. co____e themselves solely *v.* to restrict the movement of someone or something
49. de____e others of profit *v.* to take away something from someone
50. rai____st destruction *n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
51. po____te the spreadsheet *v.* to inhabit or occupy a particular area, region, or environment with a certain number or type of people, animals, or plants; to fill out or complete a form, document, or database with relevant information
52. per ca____a sales *n.* a Latin word meaning "head," used to express the amount for each person; any head or headlike expansion on a structure, as on a bone
53. worker p__k *n.* an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, you receive as well as your wages for doing a particular job
54. soft c__f *n.* a band or strip of material, usually worn around the wrist or ankle, often used to secure or fasten something in place; a blow or hit delivered with an open hand, typically to the head or ear
55. ra____t-building *n.* a close and harmonious relationship in which the people or groups concerned understand each other's feelings or ideas and communicate well
56. re____e the cardboard boxes *v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again

ANSWERS: 48. confine, 49. deprive, 50. rainforest, 51. populate, 52. capita, 53. perk, 54. cuff, 55. rapport, 56. recycle

57. be_____g toss *n.* a small bag filled with dried beans or similar materials, used in games and as a low seat
58. de_____e him of his status *v.* to take away something from someone
59. ra_____er drainage *n.* water that falls from the clouds in the form of rain and is collected
60. administrative hea_____er *n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
61. di_____t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
62. inc_____te the murderer *v.* to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
63. be in ra_____t with him *n.* a close and harmonious relationship in which the people or groups concerned understand each other's feelings or ideas and communicate well
64. po_____te the countryside *v.* to inhabit or occupy a particular area, region, or environment with a certain number or type of people, animals, or plants; to fill out or complete a form, document, or database with relevant information
65. a young app_____ce *n.* a person who works for and learns from a skilled employer to become a skilled worker themselves
66. forestry ec_____st *n.* a person who studies the relationships between living organisms and their environment; the state of being outside or directed toward or relating to the outside or exterior

ANSWERS: 57. beanbag, 58. deprive, 59. rainwater, 60. headquarter, 61. disrupt, 62. incarcerate, 63. rapport, 64. populate, 65. apprentice, 66. ecologist

67. pl_____as window *n.* a transparent plastic material that is often used as a substitute for glass in various applications, such as airplane windows and aquariums
68. op_____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
69. of____d his sensibilities *v.* to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed
70. the agricultural yield per ca____a *n.* a Latin word meaning "head," used to express the amount for each person; any head or headlike expansion on a structure, as on a bone
71. co_____e the scope of use *v.* to restrict the movement of someone or something
72. p__ks for repeat guests *n.* an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, you receive as well as your wages for doing a particular job
73. re_____in a child *v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses
74. di_____t a well-ordered condition *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

ANSWERS: 67. plexiglas, 68. opportune, 69. offend, 70. capita, 71. confine, 72. perk, 73. restrain, 74. disrupt

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The _____ trees in the forest stay green all year round.
adj. (of plants) retaining its leaves or foliage throughout the year; (figuratively) enduring, perennial, or constant
2. He was _____ of his freedom when sentenced to life in prison.
v. to take away something from someone
3. His rude comments _____ many people at the party.
v. to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed
4. The company decided to move its _____ to New York City.
n. the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
5. The prison implemented a new educational program for _____ to learn skills and prepare for life after release.
n. a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility
6. We bought a new _____ chair for our family room.
n. a small bag filled with dried beans or similar materials, used in games and as a low seat
7. The police had to _____ the suspect after he became violent during the arrest.
v. to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses

ANSWERS: 1. evergreen, 2. deprived, 3. offended, 4. headquarters, 5. inmates, 6. beanbag, 7. restrain

8. The doctor used a blood pressure _____ to measure my vitals.
- n.* a band or strip of material, usually worn around the wrist or ankle, often used to secure or fasten something in place; a blow or hit delivered with an open hand, typically to the head or ear
9. The _____ shield protected the workers from flying debris.
- n.* a transparent plastic material that is often used as a substitute for glass in various applications, such as airplane windows and aquariums
10. The breakup of the famous band _____ their fans, leading to disappointment and sadness.
- v.* to stir up or agitate a liquid or substance, causing it to become turbid or muddy; to disturb or unsettle the emotions or mental state of a person or group
11. I'm so sorry to _____ you when you're pretty busy.
- v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
12. GDP per _____ shrunk by almost 10 percent for the third consecutive year.
- n.* a Latin word meaning "head," used to express the amount for each person; any head or headlike expansion on a structure, as on a bone
13. _____ studies the changes in family structure due to modernization.
- n.* a person who studies the institutions and development of human society
14. The team leader worked hard to build a strong _____ with all team members.
- n.* a close and harmonious relationship in which the people or groups concerned understand each other's feelings or ideas and communicate well
15. The areas of _____ and psychology are significantly related to one another.
- n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

ANSWERS: 8. cuff, 9. plexiglass, 10. roiled, 11. disrupt, 12. capita, 13. Sociologist,

14. rapport, 15. anthropology

16. A yacht cruise is our company's ultimate _____.
n. an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, you receive as well as your wages for doing a particular job
17. The forestry _____ studied the interactions between the different species in the forest's ecosystem.
n. a person who studies the relationships between living organisms and their environment; the state of being outside or directed toward or relating to the outside or exterior
18. The government's efforts to reduce _____ among former prisoners have been largely unsuccessful.
n. the act of repeating or relapsing into criminal or unwanted behavior or patterns, often after a while away from such actions
19. He took on an _____ to teach him the trade.
n. a person who works for and learns from a skilled employer to become a skilled worker themselves
20. Using _____ tactics in the workplace is unacceptable and should not be tolerated.
n. the act of instilling fear or anxiety in someone, often to make them feel inferior or submissive; the use of threats or coercion to deter someone from taking a certain course of action
21. Deer, squirrels, and birds primarily _____ the forest.
v. to inhabit or occupy a particular area, region, or environment with a certain number or type of people, animals, or plants; to fill out or complete a form, document, or database with relevant information

ANSWERS: 16. perk, 17. ecologist, 18. recidivism, 19. apprentice, 20. intimidation, 21. populate

22. The _____ behavior of the football players caused the game to be canceled.
- n.* a violent, wild, or feral animal; a person who is cruel, uncivilized, or lacking in intelligence or sensitivity; a physical force or power
23. The situation quickly _____ and turned violent.
- v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
24. He was _____ for the duration of the war.
- v.* to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
25. When I asked my father for more money, he became furious and _____ at me.
- v.* to shout in a sudden and loud way
26. The comedian's ____ had the audience laughing out loud.
- n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
27. The animal was _____ in a small cage.
- v.* to restrict the movement of someone or something
28. The news of her promotion _____ her.
- v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
29. The phone rang at the most _____ time.
- adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
30. The patient's health _____ rapidly after being diagnosed with the disease.
- v.* to become worse in quality; to decline or degenerate

ANSWERS: 22. brute, 23. escalated, 24. incarcerated, 25. yelled, 26. pun, 27. confined, 28. excited, 29. opportune, 30. deteriorated

31. The destruction of the _____ is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.
n. a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
32. The prisoner was sent to the juvenile _____ to serve his sentence for his crime.
n. a prison for people convicted of serious crimes; a place for long-term confinement and punishment for convicted criminals
33. My neighbor is a professional _____ who sells honey at the local farmers' market.
n. a person who keeps bees, either for their honey or to pollinate crops
34. The company installed a _____ harvesting system to collect and reuse it for manufacturing.
n. water that falls from the clouds in the form of rain and is collected
35. The new policy aims to _____ the use of renewable energy sources.
v. to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
36. We largely _____ the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.
v. to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
37. He was known to be very _____ and would often work late into the night.
adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

ANSWERS: 31. rainforest, 32. penitentiary, 33. beekeeper, 34. rainwater, 35. institutionalize, 36. recycle, 37. industrious

ANSWERS: