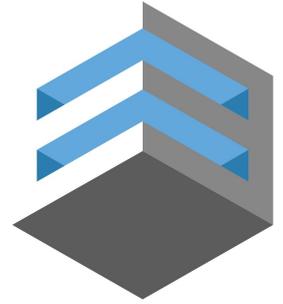


# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Debra Jarvis: Yes, I survived cancer. But that doesn't define me | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/debra\\_jarvis\\_yes\\_i\\_survived\\_cancer\\_but\\_that\\_doesn\\_t\\_define\\_me](https://www.ted.com/talks/debra_jarvis_yes_i_survived_cancer_but_that_doesn_t_define_me)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

### define

*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

*synonym*: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

### essence

*n.* the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is

*synonym*: core, nature, disposition

(1) vanilla **essence**, (2) universal **essence**

University teaches the art of understanding the **essence** of the matter.

### survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym*: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

### trauma

*n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

*synonym*: agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic **trauma**, (2) **trauma** care

Many civilians have suffered **trauma** as a result of the war.

## **cancer**

*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

*synonym*: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

## **survivor**

*n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died

*synonym*: subsister

(1) ovarian cancer **survivor**, (2) a single **survivor**

The shipwreck **survivor** was rescued after floating in the ocean for three days.

## **rap**

*n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed

*synonym*: hip-hop, emceeing, MCing

(1) **rap** music, (2) get a **rap**

The new **rap** album is getting a lot of attention.

## **holocaust**

*n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

*synonym*: genocide, mass murder, devastation

(1) nuclear **holocaust**, (2) the **holocaust** museum

Many **holocaust** survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.

## **incest**

*n.* the act of engaging in sexual activity with a close relative, such as a parent, sibling, or cousin; a taboo or prohibited activity in many cultures and societies

*synonym*: sexual abuse, violation, relationship taboo

(1) **incest** breeding, (2) family **incest**

Oldest and only daughters were more likely to be the victims of **incest**.

## identify

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym*: determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## identity

*n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

*synonym*: character, personality, individuality

(1) mistaken **identity**, (2) **identity** as an individual

The terrorist's **identity** remains unknown.

## consequence

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

*synonym*: result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental **consequences**.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## hospice

*n.* a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support

*synonym* : palliative care, nursing home, care center

(1) **hospice** care, (2) home **hospice**

The **hospice** team includes nurses, social workers, chaplains, and volunteers who work together to provide comprehensive care.

## chaplain

*n.* a member of the clergy or religious community who is employed to provide spiritual guidance, counseling, or support to a particular group, such as a hospital or military unit; a person who performs religious ceremonies or rites, particularly within a non-denominational or multi-faith setting

*synonym* : spiritual leader, minister, priest

(1) college **chaplain**, (2) military **chaplain**

The hospital **chaplain** provided emotional support and spiritual guidance to the patients and their families.

## breast

*n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth

*synonym* : bosom, chest, bust

(1) **breast** cancer, (2) the mountain's **breast**

He grilled the **breast** meat of a chicken.

## competitive

*adj.* involving competition or competitiveness

*synonym* : aggressive, ambitious, militant

(1) a **competitive** price, (2) **competitive** position

The mobile application industry is a **competitive** one.

## compete

*v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

*synonym* : contend, contest, vie

(1) **compete** against a friend, (2) **compete** fiercely

You must **compete** with others to obtain this position.

## convenient

*adj.* useful, helpful, or quick to do

*synonym* : timely, fortunate, suitable

(1) **convenient** way, (2) **convenient** location

The airport offers five **convenient** access routes.

## immune

*adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

*synonym* : resistant, unsusceptible, unaffected

(1) **immune** from criminal prosecution, (2) the cell of the **immune** system

The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely **immune**.

## warn

*v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

*synonym* : alert, caution, admonish

(1) **warn** a reckless driver, (2) **warned** me of the plan  
I attempted to **warn** him, but he ignored me.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym* : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

## chemotherapy

*n.* the treatment of disease, particularly cancer, using special drugs that have a toxic effect on cancer cells; frequently used in conjunction with other therapies such as surgery and radiation

*synonym* : anticancer treatment, radiotherapy, immunotherapy

(1) **chemotherapy** regimen, (2) **chemotherapy** side effects  
Many cancer patients undergo **chemotherapy** as a treatment option.

## mastectomy

*n.* a surgical operation to remove all or part of a breast, most often as a treatment for breast cancer or other malignant tumors

*synonym* : surgery, breast removal, excision

(1) double **mastectomy**, (2) undergo a **mastectomy**

She had to have a **mastectomy** after being diagnosed with breast cancer.

## saline

*adj.* containing salt; of or relating to chemical salts

*synonym* : salty, briny, brackish

(1) a **saline** lake, (2) irrigation with **saline**

The drug is dissolved in a **saline** solution.

## implant

*v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind

*synonym* : insert, fix, place

(1) **implant** genes in the animals, (2) **implant** into the uterus

The doctor will **implant** a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.

## fake

*adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit

*synonym* : affected, bogus, counterfeit

(1) **fake** police officer, (2) spread of **fake** news

The prime minister was not well prepared for the debate and **faked** it

## gesture

*n.* a movement of the hands, head, or face that express a particular meaning

*synonym* : motion, expression, gesticulation

(1) **gesture** of goodwill, (2) hand **gesture**

She made a facial **gesture** to express disagreement.

## patient

*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

*synonym* : client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

## medicinal

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

*synonym* : curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

## faith

*n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.  
*synonym*: belief, trust, confidence

(1) religious **faith**, (2) **faith** in government

He kept his robust **faith** in his company.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym*: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## strength

*n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

*synonym*: resilience, power, muscles

(1) **strength** of the economy, (2) muscular **strength**

Health and **strength** are, above all, gold.

## flexibility

*n.* the quality of changing or being changed easily according to new conditions or situations

*synonym*: elasticity, adaptability, resilience

(1) mental **flexibility**, (2) the **flexibility** of the body

We dealt with those problems with speed and **flexibility**.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym*: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no

alteration.

## uncertain

*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose  
*synonym* : doubtful, skeptical, pending

(1) numerous **uncertain** factors, (2) take an **uncertain** attitude

She was **uncertain** about her friend's intentions.

## misunderstand

*v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way  
*synonym* : misinterpret, misperceive, misapprehend

(1) **misunderstand** each other, (2) **misunderstand** entirely about her

You should not **misunderstand** the meaning of freedom.

## norm

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard  
*synonym* : criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

## whisper

*v.* to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you

*synonym* : murmur, rumor, mutter

(1) answer in a **whisper**, (2) the **whisper** of the leaves

He took me aside and **whispered** in my ear.

## overboard

*adv.* to an extreme or excessive degree; to a point where something becomes unreasonable or irrational

*synonym* : recklessly, excessively

(1) fell **overboard**, (2) dumped **overboard**

He went **overboard** with his criticism, and it hurt her feelings.

## surgery

*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative

procedures

*synonym*: operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

**houseguest**

*n.* a person who is staying as a guest in someone's house

*synonym*: visitor, guest, friend

(1) **houseguest** etiquette, (2) have a lot of **houseguests**

My **houseguest** from out of town stayed with us for a week, and it was so much fun showing them around the city.

**yak**

*v.* to talk at length, often without a particular purpose or direction; (noun) a long-haired bovine mammal native to central Asia that is often domesticated and used for its meat, milk, and wool

*synonym*: chatter, cackle

(1) domestic **yak**, (2) sit and **yak** about life

The friends met at the local pub every Friday to **yak** about their week.

**proceeds**

*n.* the money or profit earned from a particular activity or venture; the total amount collected from a sale or fundraiser

*synonym*: earnings, profits, income

(1) **proceeds** of a sale, (2) criminal **proceeds**

The **proceeds** from the charity auction will go towards building a school in a developing country.

**stretch**

*v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

*synonym*: lengthen, prolong, extend

(1) **stretch** along the coast, (2) **stretch** a story

Some herds have been observed to **stretch** hundreds of kilometers.

## instant

*adj.* happening immediately, with no delay

*synonym*: immediate, urgent, moment

(1) get **instant** access, (2) an **instant** reply

His pleasant face turned cold in an **instant**.

## lift

*v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

*synonym*: raise, elevate, move up

(1) **lift** sagging skin, (2) **lift** a ban on alcohol

The drought **lifted** the prices of grain globally.

## narcotic

*n.* a drug or substance that dulls the senses and induces a state of lethargy or sleep; a drug that is illegal or highly regulated for medical use due to its ability to cause addiction or harm

*synonym*: drug, sedative, opiate

(1) **narcotic** drug, (2) **narcotic** addiction

The doctor prescribed a **narcotic** painkiller to alleviate her chronic pain.

## luncheon

*n.* a formal midday meal or banquet, typically one held in honor of a person or occasion

*synonym*: lunch, midday meal, dejeuner

(1) **luncheon** meeting, (2) **luncheon** appointment

I'm attending a business **luncheon** tomorrow to meet with potential clients.

## ribbon

*n.* a long, narrow strip or band of fabric, often used for decoration or tying things together; a symbol or badge representing a particular honor or award

*synonym*: band, strip, sash

(1) silk **ribbon**, (2) pink **ribbon** campaign

She tied the **ribbon** around the gift box to make it look pretty.

## bracelet

*n.* a piece of jewelry worn around the wrist, often as an ornament or decoration

*synonym* : wristband, bangle, charm bracelet

(1) beaded **bracelet**, (2) charm **bracelet**

She wore a beautiful **bracelet** that her grandmother had given her.

## claim

*v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

*synonym* : assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**

He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym* : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## gigantic

*adj.* extremely large

*synonym* : huge, enormous, immense

(1) **gigantic** proportions, (2) **gigantic** monsters

He was so hungry from the long journey that he had a **gigantic** appetite.

## extrovert

*n.* a person who is outgoing, sociable, and confident

*synonym* : outgoing, sociable, gregarious

(1) **extrovert** social skills, (2) natural **extrovert**

She intentionally acts like an **extrovert**.

## documentary

*n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents

*synonym* : film, broadcast, doco

(1) a **documentary** film, (2) **documentary** proof

He won an award for that short **documentary**.

## introvert

*n.* a shy and reticent person

*synonym*: observer, loner, solitary

(1) **introvert** personality, (2) **introvert** behavior

Being an **introvert** is not a weakness, and it's just a different way of interacting with the world.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym*: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## shock

*n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

*synonym*: amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant**

He got an electric **shock** at work.

## infusion

*n.* a liquid, especially one containing medicine that is introduced into the body through a vein, muscle, or joint; the act of adding such liquid

*synonym*: injection, transfusion, instillation

(1) **infusion** therapy, (2) **infusion** pump

The nurse prepared an **infusion** of pain medication for the patient.

## chemo

*n.* short for chemotherapy, a treatment for cancer that uses drugs to destroy cancer cells

*synonym*: chemotherapy, antineoplastic

(1) **chemo** patient, (2) **chemo-radiotherapy**

The side effects of **chemo**, such as nausea and hair loss, were a major concern for the patient.

## **crow**

*n.* a circular ornamental headdress, worn as a symbol of authority by a king, usually made of gold and precious stones

*synonym*: tiara, headdress, royalty

(1) the imperial **crow**, (2) the **crow** and throne

The bishop bestowed the golden **crow** on the king.

## **bubble**

*n.* a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses

*synonym*: blob, balloon, mania

(1) **bubble** in the champagne glass, (2) economic **bubble**

Many people worry that the current real estate market is a **bubble** that could burst soon.

## **volunteer**

*n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

*synonym*: unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

## **church**

*n.* a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination

*synonym*: chapel, cathedral, synagogue

(1) **church** bell, (2) small **church**

The **church** on the corner is hosting a free community meal tonight.

## **invite**

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

*synonym*: ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

## crappy

*adj.* of poor quality; not satisfactory

*synonym* : poor, unsatisfactory, inferior

(1) **crappy** service, (2) **crappy** Spanish

The food at the restaurant was **crappy** and overpriced.

## dynamic

*adj.* having a lot of energy, ideas, and enthusiasm, and a strong personality; of or relating to dynamics (= the branch of physics and engineering concerned with the forces that cause motions of bodies)

*synonym* : energetic, active, vital

(1) a **dynamic** market, (2) **dynamic** person

The sprinter has a **dynamic** way of running.

## static

*adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing

*synonym* : immobile, unchanging, fixed

(1) **static** electricity, (2) **static** website

The **static** image on the screen took a lot of work to make out.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym* : motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## trap

*n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

*synonym* : catch, snare, pinfall

(1) set a **trap**, (2) **trap** an animal

The enemy fell right into the **trap**.

## evolve

v. to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

*synonym*: develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade

Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

## perk

n. an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, you receive as well as your wages for doing a particular job

*synonym*: extra, bonus, benefit

(1) **perks** for repeat guests, (2) worker **perk**

A yacht cruise is our company's ultimate **perk**.

## payoff

n. the outcome or result of an action or series of actions; the return or reward gained from an investment, effort, or risk

*synonym*: reward, compensation, return

(1) financial **payoff**, (2) emotional **payoff**

The **payoff** for all my hard work was finally getting a promotion.

## stick

v. to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym*: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## intern

v. to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

*synonym*: apprentice, trainee, student

(1) **intern** civilians, (2) medical **intern**

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

**comfort**

*n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

*synonym* : ease, solace, coziness

(1) words of **comfort**, (2) **comfort** level

He found **comfort** in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

**clarify**

*v.* to make something, such as a statement or situation, less confusing and more understandable

*synonym* : explain, ascribe, purify

(1) **clarify** a goal, (2) **clarify** his feelings

The police tried to **clarify** the facts concerning her death.

**confront**

*v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

*synonym* : engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue

He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

**thrill**

*n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion

*synonym* : exhilaration, delight, rush

(1) the **thrill** of speed, (2) incredible **thrill**

Skydiving is an overwhelming **thrill** for many people.

**lobby**

*n.* a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation

*synonym* : entrance, hall, anteroom

(1) **lobby** for legislation, (2) a hotel **lobby**

That **lobby** group actively advocated environmental protection to the government.

**clinic**

*n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

*synonym* :

hospital, infirmary

(1) visit to the veterinary **clinic**, (2) a dental **clinic**

She holds a **clinic** on Tuesday mornings.

### ecstatic

*adj.* feeling or characterized by intense joy, delight, or enthusiasm

*synonym* : joyful, thrilled, exultant

(1) **ecstatic** joy, (2) **ecstatic** dance

She was **ecstatic** to receive the news that she had won the lottery.

### disease

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym* : illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

### entirely

*adv.* completely

*synonym* : completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

### weird

*adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain

*synonym* : bizarre, creepy, peculiar

(1) a **weird** dress, (2) the state of being **weird**

My computer has been acting **weird** recently.

### retell

*v.* to tell someone about something again or differently

*synonym* : reiterate, repeat, restate

(1) **retell** a story, (2) **retell** an old tale

He **retells** the truth to plead not guilty.

## diagnose

v. to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

*synonym*: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans

This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

## suffer

v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym*: endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## agony

n. extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense

*synonym*: anguish, torment, suffering

(1) severe **agony**, (2) emotional **agony**

The athlete fell to the ground in **agony** after injuring their ankle.

## struggle

v. to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym*: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## crucify

v. to execute someone by nailing or binding them to a cross, leaving them there to die

*synonym*: execute, martyr, nail to cross

(1) **crucify** a criminal, (2) **crucify** him for their actions

The religious leaders wanted to **crucify** the heretic for his teachings.

## tissue

*n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function

*synonym*: structure, texture, anatomy

(1) a facial **tissue**, (2) loss of muscle **tissue**

The researcher separated the nervous **tissue** for microscopic examinations.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

## embrace

*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically;  
(noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

*synonym*: grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace**

The woods **embrace** the house.

## cling

*v.* to hold onto something tightly; to be closely attached to someone or something

*synonym*: stick, adhere, attach

(1) **cling** onto power, (2) **cling** tightly to the skin

He **clings** to the hope that he will find a job soon.

## opposition

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

*synonym*: resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition**

The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

## harsh

*adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit

*synonym*: brutal, severe, backbreaking

(1) **harsh** climate, (2) use of **harsh** chemicals

The prime minister faced **harsh** criticism.

## innocent

*adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

*synonym* : blameless, honest, harmless

(1) an **innocent** child, (2) thousands of **innocent** people  
My husband was found **innocent** of any crime.

## injustice

*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society

*synonym* : unfairness, bias, discrimination

(1) gross **injustice**, (2) **injustice** system

The **injustice** of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.

## betray

*v.* to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally

*synonym* : fail, denounce, display

(1) **betray** a friend, (2) **betray** confidence

He felt **betrayed** when his best friend revealed their secret to the enemy.

## deceit

*n.* the act of deceiving or misleading someone, often for personal or selfish gain; a practice or behavior intended to mislead or misrepresent the truth

*synonym* : deception, dishonesty, trickery

(1) person of **deceit**, (2) web of **deceit**

The politician's **deceit** was exposed when leaked emails revealed he had accepted lobbyists' bribes.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and

complicated.

## resurrection

*n.* the act of being brought back to life or revived, especially after a period of death or dormancy; a rebirth or renewal of something that was thought to be lost or forgotten

*synonym*: resurgence, revival, rebirth

(1) **resurrection** story, (2) political **resurrection**

The idea of **resurrection** is central to many religious beliefs.

## Christ

*n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

*synonym*: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of **Christ**, (2) before **Christ**

**Christmas** is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

## tomb

*n.* a large stone structure or underground chamber in which the dead are buried

*synonym*: grave, burial site, mausoleum

(1) bury in **tomb**, (2) the ancient **tomb**

The **tomb** of the unknown soldier honored the bravery and sacrifice of those who lost their lives in battle.

## resurrect

*v.* to bring back to life or bring into existence again

*synonym*: revive, bring back, bring to life

(1) **resurrect** the dead, (2) **resurrect** an argument

They tried to **resurrect** the ancient tradition.

## heal

*v.* to make a wound or injury to become well again

*synonym*: recover, bring around, mend

(1) **heal** a broken bone, (2) **heal** the hurt mind

It will take time for her mental scars to **heal**.

## exploration

*n.* the activity of searching and finding out about something through a place

*synonym*: inquiry, quest, investigation

(1) future of space **exploration**, (2) an Arctic **exploration**  
He called for a careful **exploration** of the consequences.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. unintended con_____ces            | <i>n.</i> the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual  |
| 2. traditional me_____al             | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease   |
| 3. sit and y_k about life            | <i>v.</i> to talk at length, often without a particular purpose or direction; (noun) a long-haired bovine mammal native to central Asia that is often domesticated and used for its meat, milk, and wool                         |
| 4. co_____nt a global warming        | <i>v.</i> to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person  |
| 5. r_p music                         | <i>n.</i> a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed  |
| 6. en_____ly satisfied with the meal | <i>adv.</i> completely   |
| 7. fell ov_____rd                    | <i>adv.</i> to an extreme or excessive degree; to a point where something becomes unreasonable or irrational   |
| 8. ho_____e care                     | <i>n.</i> a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support |

ANSWERS: 1. consequence, 2. medicinal, 3. yak, 4. confront, 5. rap, 6. entirely, 7. overboard, 8. hospice



17. ch\_\_\_h bell *n.* a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination
18. undergo a mas\_\_\_\_\_my *n.* a surgical operation to remove all or part of a breast, most often as a treatment for breast cancer or other malignant tumors
19. visit to the veterinary cl\_\_\_c *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
20. im\_\_\_\_\_t genes in the animals *v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
21. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
22. my vo\_\_\_\_\_er work *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
23. bury in t\_\_b *n.* a large stone structure or underground chamber in which the dead are buried
24. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 17. church, 18. mastectomy, 19. clinic, 20. implant, 21. decision, 22. volunteer, 23. tomb, 24. process

25. economic bu\_\_\_e *n.* a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses
26. home ho\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support
27. in\_\_\_n civilians *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
28. bu\_\_\_e in the champagne glass *n.* a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses
29. cardiac su\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
30. mo\_\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

ANSWERS: 25. bubble, 26. hospice, 27. intern, 28. bubble, 29. surgery, 30. movement

31. co\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
32. pa\_\_\_\_t in the hospital *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
33. double mas\_\_\_\_\_my *n.* a surgical operation to remove all or part of a breast, most often as a treatment for breast cancer or other malignant tumors
34. I\_\_t a ban on alcohol *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
35. numerous un\_\_\_\_\_in factors *adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
36. re\_\_\_\_\_ct the dead *v.* to bring back to life or bring into existence again
37. na\_\_\_\_\_ic addiction *n.* a drug or substance that dulls the senses and induces a state of lethargy or sleep; a drug that is illegal or highly regulated for medical use due to its ability to cause addiction or harm
38. lu\_\_\_\_\_on meeting *n.* a formal midday meal or banquet, typically one held in honor of a person or occasion
39. co\_\_\_\_\_t level *n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

ANSWERS: 31. communal, 32. patient, 33. mastectomy, 34. lift, 35. uncertain, 36. resurrect, 37. narcotic, 38. luncheon, 39. comfort

40. seek vo\_\_\_\_\_ers                      *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
41. a facial ti\_\_\_e                              *n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
42. an Arctic exp\_\_\_\_\_on                      *n.* the activity of searching and finding out about something through a place
43. ch\_\_o patient                                *n.* short for chemotherapy, a treatment for cancer that uses drugs to destroy cancer cells
44. a dental cl\_\_\_c                              *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
45. pink ri\_\_\_n campaign                      *n.* a long, narrow strip or band of fabric, often used for decoration or tying things together; a symbol or badge representing a particular honor or award
46. cl\_\_m responsibility                      *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
47. st\_\_\_\_\_h a story                              *v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
48. ev\_\_\_e over the past decade                      *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

ANSWERS: 40. volunteer, 41. tissue, 42. exploration, 43. chemo, 44. clinic, 45. ribbon, 46. claim, 47. stretch, 48. evolve

49. f\_\_e police officer *adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit
50. st\_\_k a key in a lock *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
51. com\_\_\_\_\_ve position *adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
52. political res\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of being brought back to life or revived, especially after a period of death or dormancy; a rebirth or renewal of something that was thought to be lost or forgotten
53. de\_\_\_e a word *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
54. pr\_\_\_\_\_ds of a sale *n.* the money or profit earned from a particular activity or venture; the total amount collected from a sale or fundraiser
55. answer in a wh\_\_\_\_\_r *v.* to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
56. small ch\_\_\_h *n.* a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination
57. con\_\_\_\_\_nt location *adj.* useful, helpful, or quick to do
58. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

ANSWERS: 49. fake, 50. stick, 51. competitive, 52. resurrection, 53. define, 54. proceeds, 55. whisper, 56. church, 57. convenient, 58. relation

59. psychic tr\_\_\_a *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
60. me\_\_\_\_\_al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
61. a hotel lo\_\_y *n.* a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation
62. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
63. ovarian cancer su\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died
64. in\_\_\_\_\_rt behavior *n.* a shy and reticent person
65. am\_\_\_\_\_g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
66. the fle\_\_\_\_\_ty of the body *n.* the quality of changing or being changed easily according to new conditions or situations
67. in\_\_\_\_\_on therapy *n.* a liquid, especially one containing medicine that is introduced into the body through a vein, muscle, or joint; the act of adding such liquid
68. college ch\_\_\_\_\_in *n.* a member of the clergy or religious community who is employed to provide spiritual guidance, counseling, or support to a particular group, such as a hospital or military unit; a person who performs religious ceremonies or rites, particularly within a non-denominational or multi-faith setting

ANSWERS: 59. trauma, 60. medicinal, 61. lobby, 62. relation, 63. survivor, 64. introvert, 65. amazing, 66. flexibility, 67. infusion, 68. chaplain

69. di\_\_\_\_se with CT scans      *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
70. st\_\_\_c website      *adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing
71. web of de\_\_\_t      *n.* the act of deceiving or misleading someone, often for personal or selfish gain; a practice or behavior intended to mislead or misrepresent the truth
72. co\_\_\_\_al combination of funds      *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
73. in\_\_\_e guests      *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
74. ch\_\_o-radiotherapy      *n.* short for chemotherapy, a treatment for cancer that uses drugs to destroy cancer cells
75. he was en\_\_\_\_ly to blame      *adv.* completely
76. st\_\_\_\_le to get the job      *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
77. id\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences      *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
78. meet with opp\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
79. im\_\_\_e from criminal prosecution      *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

ANSWERS: 69. diagnose, 70. static, 71. deceit, 72. communal, 73. invite, 74. chemo, 75. entirely, 76. struggle, 77. identify, 78. opposition, 79. immune

80. re\_\_\_l an old tale  
*v.* to tell someone about something again or differently
81. a com\_\_\_\_\_ve price  
*adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
82. the cr\_\_n and throne  
*n.* a circular ornamental headdress, worn as a symbol of authority by a king, usually made of gold and precious stones
83. in\_\_\_e criticism  
*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
84. the wh\_\_\_\_r of the leaves  
*v.* to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
85. cr\_\_\_y Spanish  
*adj.* of poor quality; not satisfactory
86. em\_\_\_\_\_e an opportunity  
*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasp another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
87. cr\_\_\_y service  
*adj.* of poor quality; not satisfactory
88. cl\_\_\_\_\_y a goal  
*v.* to make something, such as a statement or situation, less confusing and more understandable
89. the th\_\_\_l of speed  
*n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
90. fa\_\_h in government  
*n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.

ANSWERS: 80. retell, 81. competitive, 82. crown, 83. invite, 84. whisper, 85. crappy, 86. embrace, 87. crappy, 88. clarify, 89. thrill, 90. faith

91. opp\_\_\_\_\_on campaign *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
92. in\_\_\_\_\_ce system *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
93. gi\_\_\_\_\_ic monsters *adj.* extremely large
94. loss of muscle ti\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
95. t\_\_p an animal *n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
96. charm br\_\_\_\_\_et *n.* a piece of jewelry worn around the wrist, often as an ornament or decoration
97. take an un\_\_\_\_\_in attitude *adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
98. nuclear ho\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
99. sh\_\_k-resistant *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
100. ec\_\_\_\_\_ic dance *adj.* feeling or characterized by intense joy, delight, or enthusiasm
101. get a r\_p *n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed

ANSWERS: 91. opposition, 92. injustice, 93. gigantic, 94. tissue, 95. trap, 96. bracelet, 97. uncertain, 98. holocaust, 99. shock, 100. ecstatic, 101. rap

102. irrigation with sa\_\_\_e      *adj.* containing salt; of or relating to chemical salts
103. su\_\_\_\_e a plane crash      *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
104. ha\_\_h climate      *adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit
105. ca\_\_\_r diagnosis      *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
106. na\_\_\_\_ic drug      *n.* a drug or substance that dulls the senses and induces a state of lethargy or sleep; a drug that is illegal or highly regulated for medical use due to its ability to cause addiction or harm
107. universal es\_\_\_\_e      *n.* the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is
108. de\_\_\_\_on authority      *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
109. cl\_\_\_\_y his feelings      *v.* to make something, such as a statement or situation, less confusing and more understandable
110. w\_\_ned me of the plan      *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

ANSWERS: 102. saline, 103. survive, 104. harsh, 105. cancer, 106. narcotic, 107. essence, 108. decision, 109. clarify, 110. warn

111. br\_\_\_t cancer *n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
112. the state of being we\_\_d *adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
113. id\_\_\_\_ty as an individual *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
114. l\_\_t sagging skin *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
115. false cl\_\_m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
116. a sa\_\_\_e lake *adj.* containing salt; of or relating to chemical salts
117. gi\_\_\_\_ic proportions *adj.* extremely large
118. de\_\_\_e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
119. bankrupt cr\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
120. muscular st\_\_\_\_th *n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

ANSWERS: 111. breast, 112. weird, 113. identity, 114. lift, 115. claim, 116. saline, 117. gigantic, 118. decide, 119. creditor, 120. strength

121. su\_\_\_\_e a blizzard      *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
122. a single su\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died
123. criminal pr\_\_\_\_ds      *n.* the money or profit earned from a particular activity or venture; the total amount collected from a sale or fundraiser
124. spread of f\_\_e news      *adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit
125. family in\_\_\_\_t      *n.* the act of engaging in sexual activity with a close relative, such as a parent, sibling, or cousin; a taboo or prohibited activity in many cultures and societies
126. re\_\_\_\_l a story      *v.* to tell someone about something again or differently
127. emotional pa\_\_\_\_f      *n.* the outcome or result of an action or series of actions; the return or reward gained from an investment, effort, or risk
128. su\_\_\_\_r a setback      *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
129. con\_\_\_\_nt way      *adj.* useful, helpful, or quick to do
130. person of de\_\_\_\_t      *n.* the act of deceiving or misleading someone, often for personal or selfish gain; a practice or behavior intended to mislead or misrepresent the truth
131. cultural n\_\_\_\_m      *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

ANSWERS: 121. survive, 122. survivor, 123. proceeds, 124. fake, 125. incest, 126. retell, 127. payoff, 128. suffer, 129. convenient, 130. deceit, 131. norm

132. emotional ag\_\_y *n.* extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense
133. dy\_\_\_\_c person *adj.* having a lot of energy, ideas, and enthusiasm, and a strong personality; of or relating to dynamics (= the branch of physics and engineering concerned with the forces that cause motions of bodies)
134. h\_\_l a broken bone *v.* to make a wound or injury to become well again
135. use of ha\_\_h chemicals *adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit
136. lu\_\_\_\_on appointment *n.* a formal midday meal or banquet, typically one held in honor of a person or occasion
137. natural ex\_\_\_\_rt *n.* a person who is outgoing, sociable, and confident
138. the cr\_\_\_\_or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
139. st\_\_\_\_c electricity *adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing
140. st\_\_\_\_h along the coast *v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
141. the con\_\_\_\_ce of an argument *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
142. the most am\_\_\_\_g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
143. di\_\_\_\_e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

ANSWERS: 132. agony, 133. dynamic, 134. heal, 135. harsh, 136. luncheon, 137. extrovert, 138. creditor, 139. static, 140. stretch, 141. consequence, 142. amazing, 143. disease

144. w\_\_n a reckless driver      *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
145. thousands of in\_\_\_\_\_nt people      *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
146. cr\_\_\_\_\_y a criminal      *v.* to execute someone by nailing or binding them to a cross, leaving them there to die
147. di\_\_\_\_\_e control      *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
148. mistaken id\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
149. worker p\_\_k      *n.* an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, you receive as well as your wages for doing a particular job
150. the imperial cr\_\_n      *n.* a circular ornamental headdress, worn as a symbol of authority by a king, usually made of gold and precious stones
151. incredible th\_\_\_l      *n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
152. before Ch\_\_\_t      *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

ANSWERS: 144. warn, 145. innocent, 146. crucify, 147. disease, 148. identity, 149. perk, 150. crown, 151. thrill, 152. Christ

153. vanilla es\_\_\_\_e *n.* the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is
154. the ho\_\_\_\_\_st museum *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
155. severe ag\_\_y *n.* extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense
156. ec\_\_\_\_ic joy *adj.* feeling or characterized by intense joy, delight, or enthusiasm
157. silk ri\_\_\_\_n *n.* a long, narrow strip or band of fabric, often used for decoration or tying things together; a symbol or badge representing a particular honor or award
158. id\_\_\_\_fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
159. lo\_\_y for legislation *n.* a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation
160. co\_\_\_\_\_e against a friend *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
161. gross in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
162. pa\_\_\_\_t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 153. essence, 154. holocaust, 155. agony, 156. ecstatic, 157. ribbon, 158. identify, 159. lobby, 160. compete, 161. injustice, 162. patient

163. the ancient t\_\_b                    *n.* a large stone structure or underground chamber in which the dead are buried
164. the professor of su\_\_\_\_y            *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
165. ca\_\_\_\_r research                    *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
166. the mountain's br\_\_\_\_t              *n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
167. beaded br\_\_\_\_et                    *n.* a piece of jewelry worn around the wrist, often as an ornament or decoration
168. financial pa\_\_\_\_f                    *n.* the outcome or result of an action or series of actions; the return or reward gained from an investment, effort, or risk
169. a warm em\_\_\_\_e                    *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
170. cl\_\_g tightly to the skin            *v.* to hold onto something tightly; to be closely attached to someone or something

ANSWERS: 163. tomb, 164. surgery, 165. cancer, 166. breast, 167. bracelet, 168. payoff, 169. embrace, 170. cling

171. future of space exp\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the activity of searching and finding out about something through a place
172. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
173. hou\_\_\_\_\_st etiquette      *n.* a person who is staying as a guest in someone's house
174. su\_\_\_\_r bad grades      *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
175. a dy\_\_\_\_\_c market      *adj.* having a lot of energy, ideas, and enthusiasm, and a strong personality; of or relating to dynamics (= the branch of physics and engineering concerned with the forces that cause motions of bodies)
176. ex\_\_\_\_\_rt social skills      *n.* a person who is outgoing, sociable, and confident
177. a doc\_\_\_\_\_ry film      *n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents
178. an in\_\_\_\_\_t reply      *adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
179. cr\_\_\_\_\_y him for their actions      *v.* to execute someone by nailing or binding them to a cross, leaving them there to die
180. words of co\_\_\_\_\_t      *n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
181. ge\_\_\_\_\_e of goodwill      *n.* a movement of the hands, head, or face that express a particular meaning

ANSWERS: 171. exploration, 172. discovery, 173. houseguest, 174. suffer, 175. dynamic, 176. extrovert, 177. documentary, 178. instant, 179. crucify, 180. comfort, 181. gesture

182. co\_\_\_\_e fiercely *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
183. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
184. st\_\_\_\_\_le against discrimination *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
185. the cell of the im\_\_\_\_e system *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
186. set a t\_\_p *n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
187. a we\_\_d dress *adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
188. be\_\_\_\_y a friend *v.* to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally
189. doc\_\_\_\_\_ry proof *n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents
190. have a lot of hou\_\_\_\_\_sts *n.* a person who is staying as a guest in someone's house

ANSWERS: 182. compete, 183. discovery, 184. struggle, 185. immune, 186. trap, 187. weird, 188. betray, 189. documentary, 190. houseguest

191. religious fa\_\_h *n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
192. p\_\_ks for repeat guests *n.* an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, you receive as well as your wages for doing a particular job
193. n\_\_m of action *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
194. im\_\_\_\_\_t into the uterus *v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
195. mental fle\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the quality of changing or being changed easily according to new conditions or situations
196. an in\_\_\_\_\_nt child *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
197. hand ge\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a movement of the hands, head, or face that express a particular meaning
198. di\_\_\_\_\_se the problem *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
199. death from sh\_\_k *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
200. co\_\_\_\_\_nt the issue *v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
201. ev\_\_\_e *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

ANSWERS: 191. faith, 192. perk, 193. norm, 194. implant, 195. flexibility, 196. innocent, 197. gesture, 198. diagnose, 199. shock, 200. confront, 201. evolve

202. dumped ov\_\_\_\_\_rd *adv.* to an extreme or excessive degree; to a point where something becomes unreasonable or irrational
203. teaching of Ch\_\_\_\_t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
204. in\_\_\_\_t breeding *n.* the act of engaging in sexual activity with a close relative, such as a parent, sibling, or cousin; a taboo or prohibited activity in many cultures and societies
205. che\_\_\_\_\_apy regimen *n.* the treatment of disease, particularly cancer, using special drugs that have a toxic effect on cancer cells; frequently used in conjunction with other therapies such as surgery and radiation
206. fire st\_\_k *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
207. in\_\_\_\_\_rt personality *n.* a shy and reticent person
208. cl\_\_g onto power *v.* to hold onto something tightly; to be closely attached to someone or something
209. tr\_\_\_\_a care *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
210. res\_\_\_\_\_ion story *n.* the act of being brought back to life or revived, especially after a period of death or dormancy; a rebirth or renewal of something that was thought to be lost or forgotten

ANSWERS: 202. overboard, 203. Christ, 204. incest, 205. chemotherapy, 206. stick, 207. introvert, 208. cling, 209. trauma, 210. resurrection



ANSWERS:

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The food at the restaurant was \_\_\_\_\_ and overpriced.  
*adj.* of poor quality; not satisfactory
2. He finally decided to \_\_\_\_\_ problems directly.  
*v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
3. The doctor prescribed a \_\_\_\_\_ painkiller to alleviate her chronic pain.  
*n.* a drug or substance that dulls the senses and induces a state of lethargy or sleep; a drug that is illegal or highly regulated for medical use due to its ability to cause addiction or harm
4. The friends met at the local pub every Friday to \_\_\_\_ about their week.  
*v.* to talk at length, often without a particular purpose or direction; (noun) a long-haired bovine mammal native to central Asia that is often domesticated and used for its meat, milk, and wool
5. The idea of \_\_\_\_\_ is central to many religious beliefs.  
*n.* the act of being brought back to life or revived, especially after a period of death or dormancy; a rebirth or renewal of something that was thought to be lost or forgotten
6. The researcher separated the nervous \_\_\_\_\_ for microscopic examinations.  
*n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
7. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

ANSWERS: 1. crappy, 2. confront, 3. narcotic, 4. yak, 5. resurrection, 6. tissue, 7. norms

8. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ownership of the abandoned property.
- v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ for all my hard work was finally getting a promotion.
- n.* the outcome or result of an action or series of actions; the return or reward gained from an investment, effort, or risk
10. She made a facial \_\_\_\_\_ to express disagreement.
- n.* a movement of the hands, head, or face that express a particular meaning
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ from the charity auction will go towards building a school in a developing country.
- n.* the money or profit earned from a particular activity or venture; the total amount collected from a sale or fundraiser
12. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.
- v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.
- n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
14. He \_\_\_\_\_ to the hope that he will find a job soon.
- v.* to hold onto something tightly; to be closely attached to someone or something
15. The sprinter has a \_\_\_\_\_ way of running.
- adj.* having a lot of energy, ideas, and enthusiasm, and a strong personality; of or relating to dynamics (= the branch of physics and engineering concerned with the forces that cause motions of bodies)

ANSWERS: 8. claim, 9. payoff, 10. gesture, 11. proceeds, 12. identify, 13. movement, 14. clings, 15. dynamic

16. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.  
*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
17. We dealt with those problems with speed and \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the quality of changing or being changed easily according to new conditions or situations
18. The hospital \_\_\_\_\_ provided emotional support and spiritual guidance to the patients and their families.  
*n.* a member of the clergy or religious community who is employed to provide spiritual guidance, counseling, or support to a particular group, such as a hospital or military unit; a person who performs religious ceremonies or rites, particularly within a non-denominational or multi-faith setting
19. Later, his claim was found to be \_\_\_\_\_ false.  
*adv.* completely
20. Breast \_\_\_\_\_ is the most common type of cancer in women.  
*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
21. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.  
*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
22. I'm attending a business \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow to meet with potential clients.  
*n.* a formal midday meal or banquet, typically one held in honor of a person or occasion

ANSWERS: 16. injustice, 17. flexibility, 18. chaplain, 19. entirely, 20. cancer, 21. decide, 22. luncheon

23. Many cancer patients undergo \_\_\_\_\_ as a treatment option.
- n.* the treatment of disease, particularly cancer, using special drugs that have a toxic effect on cancer cells; frequently used in conjunction with other therapies such as surgery and radiation
24. The religious leaders wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ the heretic for his teachings.
- v.* to execute someone by nailing or binding them to a cross, leaving them there to die
25. Many \_\_\_\_\_ survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.
- n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ team includes nurses, social workers, chaplains, and volunteers who work together to provide comprehensive care.
- n.* a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support
27. It will take time for her mental scars to \_\_\_\_\_.
- v.* to make a wound or injury to become well again
28. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the unknown soldier honored the bravery and sacrifice of those who lost their lives in battle.
- n.* a large stone structure or underground chamber in which the dead are buried
29. \_\_\_\_\_ is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.
- n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

ANSWERS: 23. chemotherapy, 24. crucify, 25. holocaust, 26. hospice, 27. heal, 28. tomb, 29. Christmas

30. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
31. Many civilians have suffered \_\_\_\_\_ as a result of the war.
- n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
32. She tied the \_\_\_\_\_ around the gift box to make it look pretty.
- n.* a long, narrow strip or band of fabric, often used for decoration or tying things together; a symbol or badge representing a particular honor or award
33. He got an electric \_\_\_\_\_ at work.
- n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
34. The side effects of \_\_\_\_\_ such as nausea and hair loss, were a major concern for the patient.
- n.* short for chemotherapy, a treatment for cancer that uses drugs to destroy cancer cells
35. They tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the ancient tradition.
- v.* to bring back to life or bring into existence again
36. The new \_\_\_ album is getting a lot of attention.
- n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed
37. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the corner is hosting a free community meal tonight.
- n.* a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination

ANSWERS: 30. discovery, 31. trauma, 32. ribbon, 33. shock, 34. chemo, 35. resurrect, 36. rap, 37. church

38. He \_\_\_\_\_ the truth to plead not guilty.

*v.* to tell someone about something again or differently

39. He took me aside and \_\_\_\_\_ in my ear.

*v.* to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you

40. The drug is dissolved in a \_\_\_\_\_ solution.

*adj.* containing salt; of or relating to chemical salts

41. He went \_\_\_\_\_ with his criticism, and it hurt her feelings.

*adv.* to an extreme or excessive degree; to a point where something becomes unreasonable or irrational

42. The prime minister faced \_\_\_\_\_ criticism.

*adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit

43. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

44. The politician's \_\_\_\_\_ was exposed when leaked emails revealed he had accepted lobbyists' bribes.

*n.* the act of deceiving or misleading someone, often for personal or selfish gain; a practice or behavior intended to mislead or misrepresent the truth

45. These economic activities had disastrous environmental \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

46. Health and \_\_\_\_\_ are, above all, gold.

*n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

ANSWERS: 38. retells, 39. whispered, 40. saline, 41. overboard, 42. harsh, 43. amazing, 44. deceit, 45. consequences, 46. strength

47. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
48. She wore a beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ that her grandmother had given her.
- n.* a piece of jewelry worn around the wrist, often as an ornament or decoration
49. That \_\_\_\_\_ group actively advocated environmental protection to the government.
- n.* a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation
50. Eyeless fish \_\_\_\_\_ in dark caves.
- v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
51. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.
- n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
52. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ the meaning of freedom.
- v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
53. A yacht cruise is our company's ultimate \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, you receive as well as your wages for doing a particular job

ANSWERS: 47. process, 48. bracelet, 49. lobby, 50. evolved, 51. decision, 52. misunderstand, 53. perk

54. The terrorist's \_\_\_\_\_ remains unknown.

- n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

55. She intentionally acts like an \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a person who is outgoing, sociable, and confident

56. The shipwreck \_\_\_\_\_ was rescued after floating in the ocean for three days.

- n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died

57. The \_\_\_\_\_ image on the screen took a lot of work to make out.

- adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing

58. The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely \_\_\_\_\_.

- adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

59. My \_\_\_\_\_ from out of town stayed with us for a week, and it was so much fun showing them around the city.

- n.* a person who is staying as a guest in someone's house

60. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

- adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

61. The \_\_\_\_\_ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

- n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

62. The drought \_\_\_\_\_ the prices of grain globally.

- v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

ANSWERS: 54. identity, 55. extrovert, 56. survivor, 57. static, 58. immune, 59. houseguest, 60. Communal, 61. opposition, 62. lifted

63. You must \_\_\_\_\_ with others to obtain this position.

*v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

64. She was \_\_\_\_\_ to receive the news that she had won the lottery.

*adj.* feeling or characterized by intense joy, delight, or enthusiasm

65. The bishop bestowed the golden \_\_\_\_\_ on the king.

*n.* a circular ornamental headdress, worn as a symbol of authority by a king, usually made of gold and precious stones

66. She holds a \_\_\_\_\_ on Tuesday mornings.

*n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

67. The woods \_\_\_\_\_ the house.

*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

68. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

69. He found \_\_\_\_\_ in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

*n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

70. He kept his robust \_\_\_\_\_ in his company.

*n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.

71. He called for a careful \_\_\_\_\_ of the consequences.

*n.* the activity of searching and finding out about something through a place

ANSWERS: 63. compete, 64. ecstatic, 65. crown, 66. clinic, 67. embrace, 68. creditor, 69. comfort, 70. faith, 71. exploration

72. He felt \_\_\_\_\_ when his best friend revealed their secret to the enemy.  
*v.* to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally
73. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.  
*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
74. The police tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the facts concerning her death.  
*v.* to make something, such as a statement or situation, less confusing and more understandable
75. To advance this discussion, we must \_\_\_\_\_ "success" rigorously.  
*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
76. My husband was found \_\_\_\_\_ of any crime.  
*adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
77. He was so hungry from the long journey that he had a \_\_\_\_\_ appetite.  
*adj.* extremely large
78. The navy \_\_\_\_\_ ships of defeated nations.  
*v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
79. The prime minister was not well prepared for the debate and \_\_\_\_\_ it  
*adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit

ANSWERS: 72. betrayed, 73. disease, 74. clarify, 75. define, 76. innocent, 77. gigantic, 78. interned, 79. faked

80. She had to have a \_\_\_\_\_ after being diagnosed with breast cancer.

- n.* a surgical operation to remove all or part of a breast, most often as a treatment for breast cancer or other malignant tumors

81. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

- v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

82. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ you to our annual charity event.

- v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

83. The teachers make full use of \_\_\_\_\_ assistance.

- n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

84. He won an award for that short \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents

85. The airport offers five \_\_\_\_\_ access routes.

- adj.* useful, helpful, or quick to do

86. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

87. This device is used to \_\_\_\_\_ brain cancer and other tumors.

- v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

ANSWERS: 80. mastectomy, 81. stick, 82. invite, 83. volunteer, 84. documentary, 85. convenient, 86. survive, 87. diagnose

88. The \_\_\_\_\_ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

89. She was \_\_\_\_\_ about her friend's intentions.

*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose

90. The nurse prepared an \_\_\_\_\_ of pain medication for the patient.

*n.* a liquid, especially one containing medicine that is introduced into the body through a vein, muscle, or joint; the act of adding such liquid

91. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

92. The doctor will \_\_\_\_\_ a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.

*v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind

93. He grilled the \_\_\_\_\_ meat of a chicken.

*n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth

94. Oldest and only daughters were more likely to be the victims of \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act of engaging in sexual activity with a close relative, such as a parent, sibling, or cousin; a taboo or prohibited activity in many cultures and societies

95. The athlete fell to the ground in \_\_\_\_\_ after injuring their ankle.

*n.* extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense

ANSWERS: 88. medicinal, 89. uncertain, 90. infusion, 91. struggle, 92. implant, 93. breast, 94. incest, 95. agony

96. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.  
*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
97. Skydiving is an overwhelming \_\_\_\_\_ for many people.  
*n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
98. The mobile application industry is a \_\_\_\_\_ one.  
*adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
99. He had undergone heart \_\_\_\_\_ years before.  
*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
100. University teaches the art of understanding the \_\_\_\_\_ of the matter.  
*n.* the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is
101. His pleasant face turned cold in an \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
102. I attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ him, but he ignored me.  
*v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
103. Being an \_\_\_\_\_ is not a weakness, and it's just a different way of interacting with the world.  
*n.* a shy and reticent person

ANSWERS: 96. suffers, 97. thrill, 98. competitive, 99. surgery, 100. essence, 101. instant, 102. warn, 103. introvert

104. Many people worry that the current real estate market is a \_\_\_\_\_ that could burst soon.
- n.* a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses
105. The doctor carefully examined the \_\_\_\_\_ medical history.
- n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
106. The enemy fell right into the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
107. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.
- n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
108. My computer has been acting \_\_\_\_\_ recently.
- adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
109. Some herds have been observed to \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of kilometers.
- v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

ANSWERS: 104. bubble, 105. patient's, 106. trap, 107. relations, 108. weird, 109. stretch