

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Aziza Chaouni: How I brought a river, and my city, back to life | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/aziza\\_chaouni\\_how\\_i\\_brought\\_a\\_river\\_and\\_my\\_city\\_back\\_to\\_life](https://www.ted.com/talks/aziza_chaouni_how_i_brought_a_river_and_my_city_back_to_life)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### architecture

*n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings

*synonym*: design, structure, layout

(1) **architecture** design, (2) classic **architecture**

The city is known for its impressive **architecture** and beautiful old buildings.

### fez

*n.* a brimless felt hat shaped like a truncated cone, traditionally worn by men in Turkey and other parts of the Middle East

*synonym*: tarboosh, tassel hat, Turkish hat

(1) Moroccan **fez**, (2) wear a **fez**

The dervish's outfit was complete, with a tall, red **fez** on his head.

### rehabilitate

*v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment

*synonym*: reform, restore, renovate

(1) **rehabilitate** prisoners, (2) **rehabilitate** wildlife

The organization works to **rehabilitate** drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.

## hometown

*n.* the town or city where one was born or grew up  
*synonym* : birthplace, home, native place

(1) **hometown** celebrity, (2) **hometown** memory

I always look forward to going back to my **hometown** during the holidays.

## boast

*v.* to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction

*synonym* : show off, brag, bluster

(1) **boast** of his success, (2) **boast** a long history

This town **boasts** a national park.

## medieval

*adj.* relating to or belonging to the Middle Age that is for the period of A.D.600 to A.D. 1450

*synonym* : gothic, knightly, antique

(1) **medieval** times, (2) **medieval** history

Only the **medieval** tower remained standing.

## nestle

*v.* to settle comfortably or cozily into a place

*synonym* : snuggle, cuddle, curl up

(1) **nestle** deeper against him, (2) **nestle** in a cozy spot

The cat **nestled** in my lap and fell asleep.

## valley

*n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river

*synonym* : canyon, gorge, dale

(1) **valley** bottom, (2) basin-shaped **valley**

The **valley** had received a mild snowfall the previous week.

## heritage

*n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations

*synonym* : legacy, tradition, inheritance

(1) **heritage** site, (2) historical **heritage**

The **heritage** of the city is reflected in its architecture.

## urban

*adj.* relating to or located in a town or city

*synonym* : metropolitan, civic

(1) **urban** planning, (2) **urban** property owners

Only a small number of **urban** utilities offer sanitation services.

## infrastructure

*n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies

*synonym* : foundation, framework

(1) IT **infrastructure**, (2) **infrastructure** cost

Aging societies tend to require huge costs for **infrastructure** maintenance.

## sew

*v.* to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle

*synonym* : stitch, darn, tailor

(1) **sew** with thread, (2) **sew** a button

My mother taught me how to **sew**.

## casualty

*n.* a person who has been killed or injured in a war, accident, or other disasters; a victim

*synonym* : victim, injured, fatality

(1) civilian **casualty**, (2) military **casualty**

Unfortunately, the driver was the only **casualty** in the car accident.

## bisect

*v.* to divide or cut something into two equal parts, typically by a straight line or plane

*synonym* : split, divide, halve

(1) **bisect** a polygon, (2) **bisect** an angle

Using a ruler, she carefully **bisected** the line to find its midpoint.

## witness

*n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident

*synonym* : onlooker, attestant, bystander

(1) **witness** of the car accident, (2) a material **witness**  
The manufacturing industry is **witnessing** fierce competition.

## presence

*n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

*synonym*: existence, actuality, fact

(1) the evidence of the **presence**, (2) his majestic **presence**

The path to a solid online **presence** necessitates a high technical ability.

## extensive

*adj.* covering a large area; having a wide range

*synonym*: ample, comprehensive, vast

(1) **extensive** experience, (2) have **extensive** vocabulary

The incident attracted **extensive** media coverage throughout the world.

## fountain

*n.* a structure usually consisting of a basin and a jet of water that is sprayed into the air, often used for decoration or as a source of drinking water

*synonym*: spring, well, spout

(1) **fountain** plaza, (2) decorative **fountain**

The **fountain** in the park provided a relaxing atmosphere.

## unfortunately

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

*synonym*: regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

## pollution

*n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change

*synonym*: corrosion, deterioration, corruption

(1) environmental **pollution**, (2) high levels of air **pollution**

The **pollution** is endangering the local plants and animals.

## concrete

*adj.* existing in a physical or material form rather than an abstract one; based on facts rather than ideas or guesses; made of or covered with cement

*synonym* : actual, factual, hardened

(1) a **concrete** noun, (2) **concrete** examples

The president asked for a more **concrete** plan.

## slab

*n.* a flat, rectangular piece of material, such as wood or concrete; often used to describe a large, heavy, or solid object or structure

*synonym* : slate, tile, paving stone

(1) a **slab** of chocolate, (2) marble **slab**

The construction workers poured a large **slab** of concrete for the foundation of the building.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## erase

*v.* to remove something completely, especially by rubbing it

*synonym* : wipe out, delete, obliterate

(1) **erase** a memory, (2) **erased** the files

He attempted to **erase** the misspelled word.

## destruction

*n.* the act of causing so much damage to something

*synonym* : devastation, annihilation, ruin

(1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**

The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

## **machinery**

*n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something

*synonym* : apparatus, appliance, equipment

(1) heavy **machinery**, (2) inactive **machinery**

The **machinery** of audit formally issued a business improvement order.

## **pedestrian**

*n.* a person who is in the street, especially in an area where vehicles go

*synonym* : walker, footer

(1) **pedestrian** accident, (2) **pedestrian** safety

A **pedestrian** is an uncommon sight in this area.

## **void**

*n.* an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force

*synonym* : emptiness, vacuity, (adjective) null

(1) **void** of expression, (2) **void** contract

The **void** in her heart was filled with the love of her family.

## **illegal**

*adj.* not allowed by law

*synonym* : banned, prohibited, illicit

(1) **illegal** drugs, (2) child of **illegal** immigrants

The customs agents seized the **illegal** shipment.

## **trash**

*n.* discarded material, refuse, or waste

*synonym* : garbage, waste, refuse

(1) **trash** bin, (2) **trash** disposal site

The city is taking measures to reduce the amount of **trash** in the streets.

## **toll**

*n.* money that you have to pay to use a particular road, bridge, etc.; (verb) to ring slowly

*synonym* : fee, cost, expense

(1) a **toll** road, (2) **toll** a bell at his death

There is no **toll** car park nearby.

## untreated

*adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment

*synonym* : raw, unprocessed, coarse

(1) an **untreated** disease, (2) dispose of **untreated** formalin solution

Heat stroke is the result of **untreated** heat exhaustion.

## chemical

*adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;

*synonym* : chemic, synthetic

(1) toxic **chemicals**, (2) a **chemical** compound

The firm has grown into a large **chemical** manufacturing.

## dump

*v.* to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly

*synonym* : throw away, dispose

(1) **dump** the gravel on the road, (2) **dump** hazardous waste

The company **dumped** him after several years of service.

## craft

*n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

*synonym* : art, skill, workmanship

(1) **craft** arts of Japan, (2) **craft** manufacture

His hometown was where he first acquired the **craft** of wood carving.

## tan

*v.* to become brown as a result of exposure to the sun

*synonym* : brown, sunburn

(1) **tan** after sun exposure, (2) **tan** poorly

She spent the whole summer **tanning** on the beach.

## desecrate

*v.* to treat a sacred or cherished object or place with disrespect or irreverence; to violate, damage, or defile something that is considered sacred or holy

*synonym* : violate, disrespect, profane

(1) **desecrate** a grave, (2) **desecrate** a holy site

It is disrespectful to **desecrate** someone's place of worship or memorial.

## decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym*: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## grant

v. to agree to give or allow somebody

*synonym*: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

## divert

v. to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose

*synonym*: distract, redirect, sidetrack

(1) **divert** attention, (2) **divert** an assault

Due to the road construction, we had to **divert** our course to get to the restaurant.

## suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym*: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## uncover

v. to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden

*synonym*: disclose, reveal, unveil

(1) **uncover** a potential problem, (2) **uncover** the truth

He continued his investigation and soon **uncovered** another crime.



**commit**

v. to do something illegal or wrong

*synonym*: engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.

**engineer**

n. a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

*synonym*: architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

**sneaky**

adj. behaving in a deceptive or underhanded way; characterized by stealth or secretiveness

*synonym*: sly, crafty, deceitful

(1) **sneaky** tactics, (2) **sneaky** behavior

The **sneaky** thief slipped into the house through an unlocked window.

**propose**

v. to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

*synonym*: suggest, offer, recommend

(1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes

I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

**convert**

v. to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

*synonym*: alter, remake, transform

(1) **convert** fat into energy, (2) **convert** base 10 to base 16

I want to **convert** my sadness into strength.

**riverbank**

n. the land along the edge of a river, often used for recreation or agricultural purposes

*synonym*: riverside, embankment

(1) **riverbank** erosion, (2) walk along the **riverbank**

We enjoyed a picnic on the **riverbank** and watched the boats go by.

## pathway

*n.* a track that constitutes or serves as a path; an approach or a way of doing something

*synonym*: route, footpath, trail

(1) **pathway** to understanding, (2) cellular signaling

### **pathways**

When the first molecule in the **pathway** receives a signal, it activates other molecules.

## fabric

*n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.

*synonym*: cloth, material, goods

(1) a hand-loomed **fabric**, (2) **fabric** of creation

These synthetic **fabrics** are used in military vests because of their excellent abrasion resistance.

## plaza

*n.* a public square, marketplace, or similar open area in a town, especially in Spanish-speaking countries

*synonym*: park, square, center

(1) main **plaza**, (2) memorial **plaza**

Three young men were busking in the shopping **plaza**.

## dot

*n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed

*synonym*: drop, dab, fleck

(1) connecting the **dots**, (2) **dot** blot method

The wallpaper had a pattern of pink **dots** on a white surface.

## chaotic

*adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing

*synonym*: disorderly, cluttered, topsy-turvy

(1) the **chaotic** economic situation, (2) **chaotic** theory

Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of **chaotic** reform.

## transport

*n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

*synonym*: shipment, transit, conveyance

(1) **transport** facilities, (2) access to public **transport**  
Enhanced rail **transportation** is crucial for our business.

**hub** *n.* the central or main part of a particular place, activity, network, etc.; the central part of a car wheel, fan, propeller, etc., through which the shaft or axle passes  
*synonym*: center, junction, focal point

(1) a **hub** of commerce, (2) education **hub**  
This airport has taken the first step to become an international **hub** airport.

**compromise** *v.* to settle a problem or disagreement by mutual concession  
*synonym*: agree, settle, negotiate

(1) **compromise** the matter, (2) cannot **compromise** anymore  
They never **compromised** on development despite the lack of funds.

**integrity** *n.* the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided  
*synonym*: honesty, honor, morality  
(1) a person of **integrity**, (2) **integrity** of data  
The company's reputation for honesty and **integrity** is highly valued among its customers.

**historic** *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so  
*synonym*: memorable, momentous, historical  
(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat  
The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

**entirely** *adv.* completely  
*synonym*: completely, fully, totally  
(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

## recycle

v. to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again

*synonym*: reclaim, reuse, reprocess

(1) **recycle** the cardboard boxes, (2) **recycle** milk packaging into new paper

We largely **recycle** the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.

## leather

n. a material made from the skin of an animal, typically by tanning, and used for clothing, shoes, furniture, and other items

*synonym*: hide, skin, suede

(1) enameled **leather**, (2) **leather** boots

The **leather** jacket was worn in but still comfortable.

## canopy

n. a covering, typically of fabric, supported on poles or suspended above a bed, throne, or other object, used to shelter or screen the person or object below it

*synonym*: cover, top, shade

(1) **canopy** layer, (2) under a **canopy** of smoke

The forest's **canopy** provides shade and protection for the plants and animals below.

## intervention

n. the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

*synonym*: interference, intercession, treatment

(1) **intervention** by foreign powers, (2) surgical **intervention**

This **intervention** does not require the patient's consent.

## transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

*synonym*: alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

## playground

*n.* an area where many people go for recreation, especially at a school or in a park

*synonym*: park, garden, sandbox

(1) a well-equipped **playground**, (2) a **playground** on the roof

There is a woods with a creek near the school **playground**.

## construct

*v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

*synonym*: build, assemble, create

(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam

He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

## tire

*v.* to become weary or fatigued, often due to physical or mental exertion; to cause someone to feel weary or fatigued; (noun) a rubber covering that is placed around the rim of a wheel, which provides traction and absorbs shock while driving

*synonym*: exhaust, weary, fatigue

(1) **tire** my patience, (2) **tire** pressure

I need to **tire** out my dog with a long walk so that he will sleep through the night.

## wetland

*adj.* land that is saturated with water, either permanently or seasonally, such as swamps, marshes, and bogs

*synonym*: bog, marsh, swamp

(1) **wetland** conservation, (2) **wetland** ecosystem

The **wetland** area was home to many different species of birds.

## retain

*v.* to keep or continue to possess or maintain something

*synonym*: possess, hold, keep on

(1) **retain** information, (2) **retain** a lawyer

Computers help people **retain** specific memories.

## flood

*n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount

*synonym* : deluge, downpour, overflow

(1) **flood** advisory, (2) a **flood** of questions

These heavy rains caused flash **floods** on several islands.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym* : advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## award

*n.* a prize or other mark of recognition given in honor of an achievement

*synonym* : prize, honor, accolade

(1) **award** ceremony, (2) participation **award**

He won the **award** for best actor at the film festival.

## stakeholder

*n.* a person or group that has an interest or concern in something, especially a business

*synonym* : shareholder, interested party

(1) **stakeholder** engagement, (2) improve **stakeholder** relations

The organization held **stakeholder** consultations to gather input on the project.

## intervene

*v.* to intentionally get involved in a situation to improve it or prevent it from getting worse

*synonym* : interfere, mediate, intercede

(1) **intervene** in a dispute, (2) **intervene** between quarreling parties

Following international law, our country does not **intervene** in the internal affairs of our neighbors.

## architect

*n.* a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings

*synonym* : creator, designer, planner

(1) landscape **architect**, (2) **architect** of the peace accord  
The building **architect** tried to build the house above the tree.

**ego** *n.* a consciousness of your own identity; a person's sense of self-esteem or self-importance, especially inflated one  
*synonym* : self-esteem, personality, psyche

(1) **ego** defense mechanisms, (2) national **ego**  
She was constantly trying to boost her **ego** by talking about her accomplishments.

**authorship** *n.* the fact or condition of being the person who wrote a particular work;  
*synonym* : writing, composing, penning

(1) **authorship** of the document, (2) a book of doubtful **authorship**  
He took credit for the book's **authorship**, but later it was revealed that he had plagiarized it.

**coalesce** *v.* to come together or merge into a single group, mass, or whole; to blend or combine elements or ideas into a unified whole  
*synonym* : merge, combine, unite

(1) **coalesce** ideas, (2) **coalesce** with the other  
The various departments of the company will **coalesce** into one cohesive unit.

**agenda** *n.* a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered  
*synonym* : program, schedule, list

(1) **agenda** setting, (2) ambitious **agenda**  
The **agenda** for the meeting includes discussions on the budget and new project proposals.

**adapt** *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment  
*synonym* : adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed  
I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

## sociopolitical

*adj.* relating to both social and political aspects of society;  
having to do with how politics and social issues are  
interconnected or influence each other

*synonym*: social, political, community-based

(1) **sociopolitical** issues, (2) **sociopolitical** unrest

The **sociopolitical** climate of the country has led to a rise in  
protests and demonstrations.

## landscape

*n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view;  
a large area of land, especially in the country and  
relating to its appearance

*synonym*: geography, terrain, topography

(1) a peaceful **landscape**, (2) **landscape** painting

Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political **landscape**  
in Europe.

## reimagine

*v.* to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different  
way

*synonym*: re-conceptualize, re-envision, re-create

(1) **reimagine** the future, (2) **reimagine** the possibilities

The company is trying to **reimagine** its business model to  
stay competitive.

## thereby

*adv.* as a result; consequence of a particular action or set of  
conditions

*synonym*: thus, hence, as a result

(1) **thereby-obtained** data, (2) **thereby** improving overall  
health

The new software will streamline the workflow, **thereby**  
increasing productivity.

## inhabitant

*n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place

*synonym*: dweller, occupant, resident



(1) the early **inhabitants** of Europe, (2) **inhabitant** tax  
His family is the oldest **inhabitant** of the island.

## **mummify**

v. to embalm and preserve the body of a deceased person, especially in ancient Egypt

*synonym* : embalm, preserve, desiccate

(1) **mummify** a corpse, (2) **mummify** a body

The ancient Egyptians believed in **mummifying** their dead to preserve the body for the afterlife.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. wi\_\_\_\_s of the car accident *n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
2. hi\_\_\_\_ic accomplishment *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
3. co\_\_\_\_t mistakes *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
4. t\_\_l a bell at his death *n.* money that you have to pay to use a particular road, bridge, etc.; (verb) to ring slowly
5. cannot com\_\_\_\_\_se anymore *v.* to settle a problem or disagreement by mutual concession
6. reh\_\_\_\_\_ate wildlife *v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
7. cellular signaling pa\_\_\_\_ys *n.* a track that constitutes or serves as a path; an approach or a way of doing something
8. mu\_\_\_\_y a body *v.* to embalm and preserve the body of a deceased person, especially in ancient Egypt
9. national e\_o *n.* a consciousness of your own identity; a person's sense of self-esteem or self-importance, especially inflated one
10. t\_\_e my patience *v.* to become weary or fatigued, often due to physical or mental exertion; to cause someone to feel weary or fatigued;  
*(noun)* a rubber covering that is placed around the rim of a wheel, which provides traction and absorbs shock while driving

ANSWERS: 1. witness, 2. historic, 3. commit, 4. toll, 5. compromise, 6. rehabilitate, 7. pathway, 8. mummify, 9. ego, 10. tire

- |                                  |      |   |
|----------------------------------|------|---|
| 11. t_n after sun exposure       | v.   | to become brown as a result of exposure to the sun  |
| 12. historical he____ge          | n.   | the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations   |
| 13. bi___t a polygon             | v.   | to divide or cut something into two equal parts, typically by a straight line or plane  |
| 14. soc_____cal unrest           | adj. | relating to both social and political aspects of society; having to do with how politics and social issues are interconnected or influence each other |
| 15. improve sta_____er relations | n.   | a person or group that has an interest or concern in something, especially a business   |
| 16. arc_____ure design           | n.   | the art and science of designing and constructing buildings   |
| 17. d__p the gravel on the road  | v.   | to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly   |
| 18. re_____ne the future         | v.   | to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way   |
| 19. sn___y tactics               | adj. | behaving in a deceptive or underhanded way; characterized by stealth or secretiveness   |
| 20. ur__n planning               | adj. | relating to or located in a town or city  |
| 21. s_w a button                 | v.   | to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle   |

ANSWERS: 11. tan, 12. heritage, 13. bisect, 14. sociopolitical, 15. stakeholder, 16. architecture, 17. dump, 18. reimagine, 19. sneaky, 20. urban, 21. sew

22. co\_\_\_\_te examples *adj.* existing in a physical or material form rather than an abstract one; based on facts rather than ideas or guesses; made of or covered with cement
23. a civil en\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
24. ur\_\_n property owners *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
25. re\_\_\_\_e the cardboard boxes *v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
26. memorial pl\_\_a *n.* a public square, marketplace, or similar open area in a town, especially in Spanish-speaking countries
27. bo\_\_t of his success *v.* to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction
28. t\_n poorly *v.* to become brown as a result of exposure to the sun
29. in\_\_\_\_ty of data *n.* the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
30. walk along the ri\_\_\_\_nk *n.* the land along the edge of a river, often used for recreation or agricultural purposes
31. a s\_\_b of chocolate *n.* a flat, rectangular piece of material, such as wood or concrete; often used to describe a large, heavy, or solid object or structure

ANSWERS: 22. concrete, 23. engineer, 24. urban, 25. recycle, 26. plaza, 27. boast, 28. tan, 29. integrity, 30. riverbank, 31. slab

32. t\_\_e pressure *v.* to become weary or fatigued, often due to physical or mental exertion; to cause someone to feel weary or fatigued; (noun) a rubber covering that is placed around the rim of a wheel, which provides traction and absorbs shock while driving
33. dispose of un\_\_\_\_\_ed formalin solution *adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment
34. a peaceful la\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
35. die su\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
36. er\_\_ed the files *v.* to remove something completely, especially by rubbing it
37. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
38. fl\_\_d advisory *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
39. me\_\_\_\_\_al history *adj.* relating to or belonging to the Middle Age that is for the period of A.D.600 to A.D. 1450
40. cr\_\_t arts of Japan *n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
41. co\_\_\_\_\_ct a 3D image *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

ANSWERS: 32. tire, 33. untreated, 34. landscape, 35. suddenly, 36. erase, 37. suddenly, 38. flood, 39. medieval, 40. craft, 41. construct

42. de\_\_\_e on a course of action      *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
43. IT inf\_\_\_\_\_ure      *n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
44. co\_\_\_\_\_ct a dam      *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
45. ri\_\_\_\_\_nk erosion      *n.* the land along the edge of a river, often used for recreation or agricultural purposes
46. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement      *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
47. ho\_\_\_\_\_wn celebrity      *n.* the town or city where one was born or grew up
48. pr\_\_\_\_\_e the amendment      *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
49. civilian ca\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* a person who has been killed or injured in a war, accident, or other disasters; a victim
50. ad\_\_t as needed      *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

ANSWERS: 42. decide, 43. infrastructure, 44. construct, 45. riverbank, 46. process, 47. hometown, 48. propose, 49. casualty, 50. adapt

51. reh\_\_\_\_\_ate prisoners      *v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
52. co\_\_\_\_t suicide      *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
53. ne\_\_\_\_e deeper against him      *v.* to settle comfortably or cozily into a place
54. an un\_\_\_\_\_ed disease      *adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment
55. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease      *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
56. re\_\_\_\_\_ne the possibilities      *v.* to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way
57. th\_\_\_\_\_y-obtained data      *adv.* as a result; consequence of a particular action or set of conditions
58. re\_\_\_\_\_e milk packaging into new paper      *v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
59. re\_\_\_\_n a lawyer      *v.* to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
60. Moroccan f\_z      *n.* a brimless felt hat shaped like a truncated cone, traditionally worn by men in Turkey and other parts of the Middle East
61. wear a f\_z      *n.* a brimless felt hat shaped like a truncated cone, traditionally worn by men in Turkey and other parts of the Middle East

ANSWERS: 51. rehabilitate, 52. commit, 53. nestle, 54. untreated, 55. progression, 56. reimagine, 57. thereby, 58. recycle, 59. retain, 60. fez, 61. fez

62. mu\_\_\_\_y a corpse      *v.* to embalm and preserve the body of a deceased person, especially in ancient Egypt
63. a hand-loomed fa\_\_\_\_c      *n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
64. sta\_\_\_\_\_er engagement      *n.* a person or group that has an interest or concern in something, especially a business
65. ca\_\_\_\_y layer      *n.* a covering, typically of fabric, supported on poles or suspended above a bed, throne, or other object, used to shelter or screen the person or object below it
66. s\_w with thread      *v.* to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle
67. bo\_\_t a long history      *v.* to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction
68. di\_\_\_\_t an assault      *v.* to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose
69. connecting the d\_ts      *n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
70. we\_\_\_\_d conservation      *adj.* land that is saturated with water, either permanently or seasonally, such as swamps, marshes, and bogs

ANSWERS: 62. mummify, 63. fabric, 64. stakeholder, 65. canopy, 66. sew, 67. boast, 68. divert, 69. dot, 70. wetland



71. sn\_\_\_y behavior *adj.* behaving in a deceptive or underhanded way; characterized by stealth or secretiveness
72. surgical int\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
73. have ex\_\_\_\_\_ve vocabulary *adj.* covering a large area; having a wide range
74. ag\_\_\_a setting *n.* a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered
75. tr\_\_\_\_\_rm heat into power *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
76. v\_\_d contract *n.* an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force
77. int\_\_\_\_\_ion by foreign powers *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
78. a ch\_\_\_\_\_al compound *adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;
79. v\_\_d of expression *n.* an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force
80. main pl\_\_a *n.* a public square, marketplace, or similar open area in a town, especially in Spanish-speaking countries
81. ex\_\_\_\_\_ve experience *adj.* covering a large area; having a wide range
82. basin-shaped va\_\_\_y *n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river

ANSWERS: 71. sneaky, 72. intervention, 73. extensive, 74. agenda, 75. transform, 76. void, 77. intervention, 78. chemical, 79. void, 80. plaza, 81. extensive, 82. valley

83. co\_\_\_\_ce ideas                    *v.* to come together or merge into a single group, mass, or whole; to blend or combine elements or ideas into a unified whole
84. il\_\_\_\_l drugs                    *adj.* not allowed by law
85. classic arc\_\_\_\_\_ure                    *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
86. de\_\_\_\_\_te a holy site                    *v.* to treat a sacred or cherished object or place with disrespect or irreverence; to violate, damage, or defile something that is considered sacred or holy
87. cyclonic des\_\_\_\_\_on                    *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
88. de\_\_\_e a question                    *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
89. ar\_\_\_\_\_ct of the peace accord                    *n.* a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings
90. e\_o defense mechanisms                    *n.* a consciousness of your own identity; a person's sense of self-esteem or self-importance, especially inflated one
91. ne\_\_\_e in a cozy spot                    *v.* to settle comfortably or cozily into a place
92. a book of doubtful aut\_\_\_\_\_ip                    *n.* the fact or condition of being the person who wrote a particular work;
93. de\_\_\_\_\_te a grave                    *v.* to treat a sacred or cherished object or place with disrespect or irreverence; to violate, damage, or defile something that is considered sacred or holy

ANSWERS: 83. coalesce, 84. illegal, 85. architecture, 86. desecrate, 87. destruction, 88. decide, 89. architect, 90. ego, 91. nestle, 92. authorship, 93. desecrate

94. th\_\_\_\_y improving overall health      *adv.* as a result; consequence of a particular action or set of conditions
95. re\_\_\_\_n information      *v.* to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
96. me\_\_\_\_al times      *adj.* relating to or belonging to the Middle Age that is for the period of A.D.600 to A.D. 1450
97. la\_\_\_\_\_pe painting      *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
98. com\_\_\_\_\_se the matter      *v.* to settle a problem or disagreement by mutual concession
99. ho\_\_\_\_wn memory      *n.* the town or city where one was born or grew up
100. high levels of air po\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
101. tr\_\_h disposal site      *n.* discarded material, refuse, or waste
102. in\_\_\_\_\_ne between quarreling parties      *v.* to intentionally get involved in a situation to improve it or prevent it from getting worse
103. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of civilization      *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
104. inactive ma\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something

ANSWERS: 94. thereby, 95. retain, 96. medieval, 97. landscape, 98. compromise, 99. hometown, 100. pollution, 101. trash, 102. intervene, 103. progression, 104. machinery

105. ch\_\_\_\_c theory *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
106. military ca\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a person who has been killed or injured in a war, accident, or other disasters; a victim
107. va\_\_\_\_y bottom *n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
108. the ch\_\_\_\_c economic situation *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
109. cr\_\_t manufacture *n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
110. co\_\_\_\_ce with the other *v.* to come together or merge into a single group, mass, or whole; to blend or combine elements or ideas into a unified whole
111. fo\_\_\_\_in plaza *n.* a structure usually consisting of a basin and a jet of water that is sprayed into the air, often used for decoration or as a source of drinking water
112. heavy ma\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
113. child of il\_\_\_\_l immigrants *adj.* not allowed by law
114. inf\_\_\_\_\_ure cost *n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies

ANSWERS: 105. chaotic, 106. casualty, 107. valley, 108. chaotic, 109. craft, 110. coalesce, 111. fountain, 112. machinery, 113. illegal, 114. infrastructure

115. d\_t blot method *n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
116. aut\_\_\_\_\_ip of the document *n.* the fact or condition of being the person who wrote a particular work;
117. we\_\_\_\_\_d ecosystem *adj.* land that is saturated with water, either permanently or seasonally, such as swamps, marshes, and bogs
118. a co\_\_\_\_\_te noun *adj.* existing in a physical or material form rather than an abstract one; based on facts rather than ideas or guesses; made of or covered with cement
119. le\_\_\_\_\_r boots *n.* a material made from the skin of an animal, typically by tanning, and used for clothing, shoes, furniture, and other items
120. education h\_b *n.* the central or main part of a particular place, activity, network, etc.; the central part of a car wheel, fan, propeller, etc., through which the shaft or axle passes
121. co\_\_\_\_\_t fat into energy *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
122. en\_\_\_\_\_ly satisfied with the meal *adv.* completely
123. ped\_\_\_\_\_an safety *n.* a person who is in the street, especially in an area where vehicles go
124. gr\_\_t a land *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
125. under a ca\_\_\_y of smoke *n.* a covering, typically of fabric, supported on poles or suspended above a bed, throne, or other object, used to shelter or screen the person or object below it

ANSWERS: 115. dot, 116. authorship, 117. wetland, 118. concrete, 119. leather, 120. hub, 121. convert, 122. entirely, 123. pedestrian, 124. grant, 125. canopy

126. achieve the hi____ic feat	<i>adj.</i> famous or significant in history, or potentially so
127. gr__t a new license	<i>v.</i> to agree to give or allow somebody
128. marble s__b	<i>n.</i> a flat, rectangular piece of material, such as wood or concrete; often used to describe a large, heavy, or solid object or structure
129. tr__h bin	<i>n.</i> discarded material, refuse, or waste
130. even more unf_____ely	<i>adv.</i> by bad luck; unluckily
131. tr_____rt facilities	<i>n.</i> a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
132. path of des_____on	<i>n.</i> the act of causing so much damage to something
133. aw__d ceremony	<i>n.</i> a prize or other mark of recognition given in honor of an achievement
134. a fl__d of questions	<i>n.</i> a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
135. participation aw__d	<i>n.</i> a prize or other mark of recognition given in honor of an achievement
136. the early inh_____nts of Europe	<i>n.</i> a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
137. a h_b of commerce	<i>n.</i> the central or main part of a particular place, activity, network, etc.; the central part of a car wheel, fan, propeller, etc., through which the shaft or axle passes

ANSWERS: 126. historic, 127. grant, 128. slab, 129. trash, 130. unfortunately, 131. transport, 132. destruction, 133. award, 134. flood, 135. award, 136. inhabitant, 137. hub

138. un\_\_\_\_\_r a potential problem      *v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
139. tr\_\_\_\_\_rm an education system      *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
140. pa\_\_\_\_\_y to understanding      *n.* a track that constitutes or serves as a path; an approach or a way of doing something
141. ped\_\_\_\_\_an accident      *n.* a person who is in the street, especially in an area where vehicles go
142. er\_\_e a memory      *v.* to remove something completely, especially by rubbing it
143. in\_\_\_\_\_ne in a dispute      *v.* to intentionally get involved in a situation to improve it or prevent it from getting worse
144. toxic ch\_\_\_\_\_als      *adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;
145. he was en\_\_\_\_\_ly to blame      *adv.* completely
146. soc\_\_\_\_\_cal issues      *adj.* relating to both social and political aspects of society; having to do with how politics and social issues are interconnected or influence each other
147. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s      *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 138. uncover, 139. transform, 140. pathway, 141. pedestrian, 142. erase, 143. intervene, 144. chemical, 145. entirely, 146. sociopolitical, 147. process

148. fa\_\_\_c of creation *n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
149. co\_\_\_\_\_t base 10 to base 16 *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
150. inh\_\_\_\_\_nt tax *n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
151. ad\_\_t fully to the environment *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
152. bi\_\_\_t an angle *v.* to divide or cut something into two equal parts, typically by a straight line or plane
153. a pla\_\_\_\_\_nd on the roof *n.* an area where many people go for recreation, especially at a school or in a park
154. en\_\_\_\_\_er shortage *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
155. landscape ar\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings
156. he\_\_\_\_\_ge site *n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
157. a material wi\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
158. his majestic pr\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
159. a person of in\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided

ANSWERS: 148. fabric, 149. convert, 150. inhabitant, 151. adapt, 152. bisect, 153. playground, 154. engineer, 155. architect, 156. heritage, 157. witness, 158. presence, 159. integrity



160. a t\_\_l road *n.* money that you have to pay to use a particular road, bridge, etc.; (verb) to ring slowly
161. decorative fo\_\_\_\_\_in *n.* a structure usually consisting of a basin and a jet of water that is sprayed into the air, often used for decoration or as a source of drinking water
162. environmental po\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
163. di\_\_\_t attention *v.* to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose
164. access to public tr\_\_\_\_\_rt *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
165. ambitious ag\_\_\_a *n.* a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered
166. unf\_\_\_\_\_ely caught in a shower *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
167. a well-equipped pla\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* an area where many people go for recreation, especially at a school or in a park
168. enameled le\_\_\_\_r *n.* a material made from the skin of an animal, typically by tanning, and used for clothing, shoes, furniture, and other items

ANSWERS: 160. toll, 161. fountain, 162. pollution, 163. divert, 164. transport, 165. agenda, 166. unfortunately, 167. playground, 168. leather

169. un\_\_\_\_\_r the truth                      *v.*    to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
170. the evidence of the pr\_\_\_\_\_ce                      *n.*    the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
171. pr\_\_\_\_\_e changes                      *v.*    to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
172. d\_\_p hazardous waste                      *v.*    to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly

ANSWERS: 169. uncover, 170. presence, 171. propose, 172. dump

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. There is a woods with a creek near the school \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an area where many people go for recreation, especially at a school or in a park
  
2. They never \_\_\_\_\_ on development despite the lack of funds.  
*v.* to settle a problem or disagreement by mutual concession
  
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ area was home to many different species of birds.  
*adj.* land that is saturated with water, either permanently or seasonally, such as swamps, marshes, and bogs
  
4. I always look forward to going back to my \_\_\_\_\_ during the holidays.  
*n.* the town or city where one was born or grew up
  
5. Enhanced rail \_\_\_\_\_ is crucial for our business.  
*n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
  
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.  
*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
  
7. The incident attracted \_\_\_\_\_ media coverage throughout the world.  
*adj.* covering a large area; having a wide range

ANSWERS: 1. playground, 2. compromised, 3. wetland, 4. hometown, 5. transportation, 6. process, 7. extensive

8. We largely \_\_\_\_\_ the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.
- v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
9. The president asked for a more \_\_\_\_\_ plan.
- adj.* existing in a physical or material form rather than an abstract one; based on facts rather than ideas or guesses; made of or covered with cement
10. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
- v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
11. Only a small number of \_\_\_\_\_ utilities offer sanitation services.
- adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
12. The firm has grown into a large \_\_\_\_\_ manufacturing.
- adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;
13. She spent the whole summer \_\_\_\_\_ on the beach.
- v.* to become brown as a result of exposure to the sun
14. His hometown was where he first acquired the \_\_\_\_\_ of wood carving.
- n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
15. The new software will streamline the workflow, \_\_\_\_\_ increasing productivity.
- adv.* as a result; consequence of a particular action or set of conditions
16. This town \_\_\_\_\_ a national park.
- v.* to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction

ANSWERS: 8. recycle, 9. concrete, 10. decide, 11. urban, 12. chemical, 13. tanning, 14. craft, 15. thereby, 16. boasts

17. These synthetic \_\_\_\_\_ are used in military vests because of their excellent abrasion resistance.
- n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
18. Due to the road construction, we had to \_\_\_\_\_ our course to get to the restaurant.
- v.* to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose
19. I advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ to his new surroundings.
- v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
20. Computers help people \_\_\_\_\_ specific memories.
- v.* to keep or continue to possess or maintain something
21. The \_\_\_\_\_ in her heart was filled with the love of her family.
- n.* an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force
22. My father's death \_\_\_\_\_ my life completely.
- v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
23. Aging societies tend to require huge costs for \_\_\_\_\_ maintenance.
- n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
24. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.
- v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

ANSWERS: 17. fabrics, 18. divert, 19. adapt, 20. retain, 21. void, 22. transformed, 23. infrastructure, 24. propose

25. The company is trying to \_\_\_\_\_ its business model to stay competitive.  
*v.* to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way
26. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.  
*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
27. Following international law, our country does not \_\_\_\_\_ in the internal affairs of our neighbors.  
*v.* to intentionally get involved in a situation to improve it or prevent it from getting worse
28. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.  
*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
29. The construction workers poured a large \_\_\_\_\_ of concrete for the foundation of the building.  
*n.* a flat, rectangular piece of material, such as wood or concrete; often used to describe a large, heavy, or solid object or structure
30. The ancient Egyptians believed in \_\_\_\_\_ their dead to preserve the body for the afterlife.  
*v.* to embalm and preserve the body of a deceased person, especially in ancient Egypt
31. The \_\_\_\_\_ for the meeting includes discussions on the budget and new project proposals.  
*n.* a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered
32. We enjoyed a picnic on the \_\_\_\_\_ and watched the boats go by.  
*n.* the land along the edge of a river, often used for recreation or agricultural purposes

ANSWERS: 25. reimagine, 26. suddenly, 27. intervene, 28. progression, 29. slab, 30. mummifying, 31. agenda, 32. riverbank

33. The building \_\_\_\_\_ tried to build the house above the tree.
- n.* a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings
34. The company \_\_\_\_\_ him after several years of service.
- v.* to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly
35. The \_\_\_\_\_ jacket was worn in but still comfortable.
- n.* a material made from the skin of an animal, typically by tanning, and used for clothing, shoes, furniture, and other items
36. The company's reputation for honesty and \_\_\_\_\_ is highly valued among its customers.
- n.* the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
37. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the city is reflected in its architecture.
- n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
38. The \_\_\_\_\_ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.
- n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
39. Later, his claim was found to be \_\_\_\_\_ false.
- adv.* completely
40. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ out my dog with a long walk so that he will sleep through the night.
- v.* to become weary or fatigued, often due to physical or mental exertion; to cause someone to feel weary or fatigued; (noun) a rubber covering that is placed around the rim of a wheel, which provides traction and absorbs shock while driving

ANSWERS: 33. architect, 34. dumped, 35. leather, 36. integrity, 37. heritage, 38. engineer, 39. entirely, 40. tire

41. He \_\_\_\_\_ hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.  
*v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
42. This \_\_\_\_\_ does not require the patient's consent.  
*n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
43. The \_\_\_\_\_ climate of the country has led to a rise in protests and demonstrations.  
*adj.* relating to both social and political aspects of society; having to do with how politics and social issues are interconnected or influence each other
44. The treatments were done but, \_\_\_\_\_ were unsuccessful.  
*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
45. He attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ the misspelled word.  
*v.* to remove something completely, especially by rubbing it
46. The \_\_\_\_\_ had received a mild snowfall the previous week.  
*n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
47. My mother taught me how to \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle
48. This airport has taken the first step to become an international \_\_\_\_ airport.  
*n.* the central or main part of a particular place, activity, network, etc.; the central part of a car wheel, fan, propeller, etc., through which the shaft or axle passes

ANSWERS: 41. constructs, 42. intervention, 43. sociopolitical, 44. unfortunately, 45. erase, 46. valley, 47. sew, 48. hub



49. There is no \_\_\_\_\_ car park nearby.

- n.* money that you have to pay to use a particular road, bridge, etc.; (verb) to ring slowly

50. His family is the oldest \_\_\_\_\_ of the island.

- n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place

51. The \_\_\_\_\_ of audit formally issued a business improvement order.

- n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something

52. He continued his investigation and soon \_\_\_\_\_ another crime.

- v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden

53. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the park provided a relaxing atmosphere.

- n.* a structure usually consisting of a basin and a jet of water that is sprayed into the air, often used for decoration or as a source of drinking water

54. The city is known for its impressive \_\_\_\_\_ and beautiful old buildings.

- n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings

55. The organization works to \_\_\_\_\_ drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.

- v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment

56. The \_\_\_\_\_ thief slipped into the house through an unlocked window.

- adj.* behaving in a deceptive or underhanded way; characterized by stealth or secretiveness

ANSWERS: 49. toll, 50. inhabitant, 51. machinery, 52. uncovered, 53. fountain, 54. architecture, 55. rehabilitate, 56. sneaky

57. The organization held \_\_\_\_\_ consultations to gather input on the project.  
*n.* a person or group that has an interest or concern in something, especially a business
58. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ my sadness into strength.  
*v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
59. When the first molecule in the \_\_\_\_\_ receives a signal, it activates other molecules.  
*n.* a track that constitutes or serves as a path; an approach or a way of doing something
60. The \_\_\_\_\_ is endangering the local plants and animals.  
*n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
61. The chairperson \_\_\_\_\_ him the right to speak.  
*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
62. The various departments of the company will \_\_\_\_\_ into one cohesive unit.  
*v.* to come together or merge into a single group, mass, or whole; to blend or combine elements or ideas into a unified whole
63. The forest's \_\_\_\_\_ provides shade and protection for the plants and animals below.  
*n.* a covering, typically of fabric, supported on poles or suspended above a bed, throne, or other object, used to shelter or screen the person or object below it
64. The Chinese people have accomplished several \_\_\_\_\_ feats.  
*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

ANSWERS: 57. stakeholder, 58. convert, 59. pathway, 60. pollution, 61. granted, 62. coalesce, 63. canopy, 64. historic

65. The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
66. Heat stroke is the result of \_\_\_\_\_ heat exhaustion.
- adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment
67. Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of \_\_\_\_\_ reform.
- adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
68. He took credit for the book's \_\_\_\_\_ but later it was revealed that he had plagiarized it.
- n.* the fact or condition of being the person who wrote a particular work;
69. These heavy rains caused flash \_\_\_\_\_ on several islands.
- n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
70. Using a ruler, she carefully \_\_\_\_\_ the line to find its midpoint.
- v.* to divide or cut something into two equal parts, typically by a straight line or plane
71. The path to a solid online \_\_\_\_\_ necessitates a high technical ability.
- n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
72. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ in my lap and fell asleep.
- v.* to settle comfortably or cozily into a place

ANSWERS: 65. destruction, 66. untreated, 67. chaotic, 68. authorship, 69. floods, 70. bisected, 71. presence, 72. nestled

73. The manufacturing industry is \_\_\_\_\_ fierce competition.  
*n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
74. It is disrespectful to \_\_\_\_\_ someone's place of worship or memorial.  
*v.* to treat a sacred or cherished object or place with disrespect or irreverence; to violate, damage, or defile something that is considered sacred or holy
75. The city is taking measures to reduce the amount of \_\_\_\_\_ in the streets.  
*n.* discarded material, refuse, or waste
76. She was constantly trying to boost her \_\_\_\_ by talking about her accomplishments.  
*n.* a consciousness of your own identity; a person's sense of self-esteem or self-importance, especially inflated one
77. The wallpaper had a pattern of pink \_\_\_\_\_ on a white surface.  
*n.* a very small circular mark, especially one that is printed
78. The military has \_\_\_\_\_ an abuse of human rights.  
*v.* to do something illegal or wrong
79. Three young men were busking in the shopping \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a public square, marketplace, or similar open area in a town, especially in Spanish-speaking countries
80. The customs agents seized the \_\_\_\_\_ shipment.  
*adj.* not allowed by law
81. Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.  
*n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

ANSWERS: 73. witnessing, 74. desecrate, 75. trash, 76. ego, 77. dots, 78. committed, 79. plaza, 80. illegal, 81. landscape

82. Only the \_\_\_\_\_ tower remained standing.

*adj.* relating to or belonging to the Middle Age that is for the period of A.D.600 to A.D. 1450

83. Unfortunately, the driver was the only \_\_\_\_\_ in the car accident.

*n.* a person who has been killed or injured in a war, accident, or other disasters; a victim

84. The dervish's outfit was complete, with a tall, red \_\_\_\_ on his head.

*n.* a brimless felt hat shaped like a truncated cone, traditionally worn by men in Turkey and other parts of the Middle East

85. A \_\_\_\_\_ is an uncommon sight in this area.

*n.* a person who is in the street, especially in an area where vehicles go

86. He won the \_\_\_\_\_ for best actor at the film festival.

*n.* a prize or other mark of recognition given in honor of an achievement

ANSWERS: 82. medieval, 83. casualty, 84. fez, 85. pedestrian, 86. award