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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Sarah Jones: What does the future hold? 11 characters offer quirky answers | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/sarah_jones_what_does_the_future_hold_11_characters_offer_quirky_answers



Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

multicultural

adj. relating to or characterized by several cultures (= beliefs, languages, customs, traditions, etc.)

synonym: diverse, varied, inclusive

(1) **multicultural** society, (2) **multicultural** education The school is known for its **multicultural** student body.

Christ

 the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

synonym: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of Christ, (2) before Christ

Christmas is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

Jewish

adj. of or relating to people whose traditional religion is Judaism

synonym: Judaic

(1) **Jewish** history, (2) **Jewish** culture

My friend is a **Jewish** woman who celebrates Hanukkah every year.

intrigue

v. to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone

synonym: attract, captivate, charm

(1) **intrigue** him, (2) **intrigue** against his rival

The artist's innovative style of work **intrigues** me.

interfaith

adj. relating to or involving people of different religious faiths

(1) an interfaith marriage, (2) interfaith good will

The tolerance of the leaders of each religion made **interfaith** dialogue possible.

sham

 something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

synonym: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

immerse

 to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered

synonym: dip, inundate, submerge

(1) **immerse** the cloth in the dye, (2) completely **immerse** the ingredient

He **immersed** himself in his research.

inhabit

- v. to live in a specific location; to reside synonym: settle, occupy, populate
- (1) inhabit a cave, (2) inhabit the stomachI have no idea what sort of folks inhabit the neighborhood.

frightening

adj. causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarmingsynonym: scary, terrifying, alarming

(1) cast **frightening** eyes, (2) **frightening** experience The news of the pandemic was a **frightening** reminder of the fragility of human health.

terrifying

adj. very frightening or intimidatingsynonym: frightening, intimidating, alarming

(1) terrifying experience, (2) terrifying events

Large earthquakes often generate **terrifying** tsunamis.

asexual

adj. lacking sexual organs or characteristics; not involving or characterized by sexual activity; neither male nor female in gender identity; not operating in a sexual manner or with sexual connotations

synonym: neutral, sexless, unisex

(1) **asexual** community, (2) **asexual** individual **Asexual** reproduction is a common trait found in certain species of plants and animals.

excite

- v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate
- (1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion The news of her promotion **excited** her.

Latina

 a female person of Latin American origin or descent; a term used to refer to women from Latin American countries or with Latin American heritage

synonym: Hispanic woman

Latina community, (2) Latina actress
 She is the first Latina senator in the country's history.

affirmation

- n. a statement declaring something to be true stronglysynonym: confirmation, validation, endorsement
- (1) self- **affirmation**, (2) statement of **affirmation**The **affirmation** from her boss gave her the confidence she needed to move forward with her project.

podium

- n. a raised platform or stand that is used for delivering speeches, conducting meetings, or presenting awardssynonym: lectern, stand, dais
- (1) win a **podium** position, (2) **podium** finisher

The speaker stood confidently on the **podium** while delivering their speech.

emcee

n. (a short for MC, a master of ceremonies) who introduces speakers, performers, or entertainers and keeps the event moving smoothly; (verb) to act as the master of ceremonies or a host of an event, typically by introducing performers, speakers, or other participants and helping to keep the event organized and flowing smoothly

synonym: host, presenter, master of ceremonies

(1) talented **emcee**, (2) **emcee** a wedding

The radio show **emcee** interviewed the celebrity guest about their latest project

dope

 a slang term for drugs, typically illegal ones; any thick liquid or paste-like substance; information or news, especially if thought to be confidential

synonym: narcotics, drugs, stimulants

(1) **dope** scandal, (2) smoking **dope**

He was arrested for possessing illegal **dope**.

intellect

 the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

synonym: mind, brightness, cleverness

(1) enrich my intellect, (2) human intellect

Your **intellect** is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.

frisk

v. to search for someone or something in a quick, lively manner, often to discover something hidden or suspicious; to frolic or skip about in a lively or playful manner

synonym: search, pat down, romp

(1) **frisk** around the yard, (2) **frisk** his pockets

The security guard stopped and **frisked** the suspicious-looking person at the entrance to the building.

interrogate

v. to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner

synonym: question, examine, probe

(1) **interrogate** an enemy soldier, (2) **interrogated** by police The lawyer spent considerable time to adequately **interrogate** the witness.

whatnot

unspecified or unimportant objects, things, or details;
 miscellaneous items or things; a small, open shelving unit or stand used for displaying various objects or curios

synonym: odds and ends, gizmos, etcetera

(1) books and **whatnot**, (2) clothes and **whatnot**I need to pick up some groceries, toiletries, and **whatnot** at the store.

holler

v. to shout or call out loudly and forcefully, often to get someone's attention or convey a message

synonym: shout, yell, bellow

(1) holler out his frustration, (2) holler for help The kids love to holler at the echoing mountains during our summer trips.

starve

v. to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance

synonym: famish, hunger

(1) **starve** for a victory, (2) **starve** to death If you don't eat soon, you're going to **starve**.

optimism

n. a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation

synonym: positiveness, sanguinity, bullishness

(1) sense of **optimism**, (2) political **optimism**There is considerable **optimism** that the economy will recover soon.

feminism

n. the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society

synonym: women's rights, gender equality

(1) radical **feminism**, (2) liberal **feminism**

She is a strong advocate for **feminism** and works tirelessly for women's rights.

caftan

- (also "kaftan") a loose-fitting, long, and flowing garment, typically made of lightweight fabric with wide sleeves, worn by both men and women, often associated with Middle Eastern or North African traditional dress
- (1) flowy caftan, (2) silk caftan

She wore a beautiful **caftan** for the beach party, reflecting her vibrant personality.

orderly

adj. clean or organized in a neat, careful and logical way synonym: tidy, tidied, neat

orderly and fair market, (2) orderly manner
 The elections were handled in a timely and orderly manner.

redress

- v. to correct an error, a fault, or something bad synonym: change, rectify, amend
- (1) **redress** a person, (2) **redress** gender disparities That monk tried to **redress** wrongs in his kingdom in a non-violent manner.

tease

 to make fun of someone or make jokes about them, either in a playful way or to upset them; to separate the fibers of something; to ruffle a person's or animal's hair by combing

synonym: bully, annoy, provoke

(1) tease the children, (2) tease wool

This ad is intended to **tease** a competing product.

Session 2: Spelling

- 2. teaching of Ch t
- 3. im___e the cloth in the dye
- 4. clothes and wh___t
- 5. ter ng events
- 6. te__e the children
- 7. or___y and fair market
- 8. em e a wedding

- a female person of Latin American origin or descent; a term used to refer to women from Latin American countries or with Latin American heritage
- n. the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
- v. to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered
- unspecified or unimportant objects, things, or details; miscellaneous items or things; a small, open shelving unit or stand used for displaying various objects or curios
- adj. very frightening or intimidating
- v. to make fun of someone or make jokes about them, either in a playful way or to upset them; to separate the fibers of something; to ruffle a person's or animal's hair by combing
- adj. clean or organized in a neat, careful and logical way
- n. (a short for MC, a master of ceremonies) who introduces speakers, performers, or entertainers and keeps the event moving smoothly; (verb) to act as the master of ceremonies or a host of an event, typically by introducing performers, speakers, or other participants and helping to keep the event organized and flowing smoothly

ANSWERS: 9. feminism, 10. terrifying, 11. emcee, 12. asexual, 13. frightening, 14. multicultural, 15. Christ

17. ex___e the crowd

18. or___y manner

19. te__e wool

20. fr k around the yard

21. int ted by police

22. re___s a person

23. ho___r for help

24. in ta cave

25. sense of op sm

 n. a female person of Latin American origin or descent; a term used to refer to women from Latin American countries or with Latin American heritage

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

adj. clean or organized in a neat, careful and logical way

v. to make fun of someone or make jokes about them, either in a playful way or to upset them; to separate the fibers of something; to ruffle a person's or animal's hair by combing

v. to search for someone or something in a quick, lively manner, often to discover something hidden or suspicious; to frolic or skip about in a lively or playful manner

v. to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner

v. to correct an error, a fault, or something bad

v. to shout or call out loudly and forcefully, often to get someone's attention or convey a message

 ν . to live in a specific location; to reside

 a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation

ANSWERS: 16. Latina, 17. excite, 18. orderly, 19. tease, 20. frisk, 21. interrogate, 22. redress, 23. holler, 24. inhabit, 25. optimism

ANSWERS: 26. Jewish, 27. inhabit, 28. dope, 29. whatnot, 30. frightening, 31. interfaith, 32. caftan, 33. starve, 34. intellect

an advanced level

ANSWERS: 35. affirmation, 36. intrigue, 37. feminism, 38. podium, 39. frisk, 40. optimism, 41. podium, 42. interrogate, 43. redress

bad

to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance

adj. of or relating to people whose traditional religion is Judaism

adj. lacking sexual organs or characteristics; not involving or characterized by sexual activity; neither male nor female in gender identity; not operating in a sexual manner or with sexual connotations

n. (also "kaftan") a loose-fitting, long, and flowing garment, typically made of lightweight fabric with wide sleeves, worn by both men and women, often associated with Middle Eastern or North African traditional dress

n. a statement declaring something to be true strongly

v. to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered

 a slang term for drugs, typically illegal ones; any thick liquid or paste-like substance; information or news, especially if thought to be confidential

46. Je h culture

47. as____I individual

48. silk ca___n

49. self-aff____on

50. completely im____e the ingredient

51. d__e scandal

ANSWERS: 44. sham, 45. starve, 46. Jewish, 47. asexual, 48. caftan, 49. affirmation, 50. immerse, 51. dope

52.	turn out to be all sm	n.	something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
53.	mulral society	adj.	relating to or characterized by several cultures (= beliefs, languages, customs, traditions, etc.)
54.	intth good will	adj.	relating to or involving people of different religious faiths
55.	exe rebellion	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
56.	inue against his rival	v.	to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone
57.	human inct	n.	the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
58.	hor out his frustration	<i>v</i> .	to shout or call out loudly and forcefully, often to get someone's attention or convey a message

ANSWERS: 52. sham, 53. multicultural, 54. interfaith, 55. excite, 56. intrigue, 57. intellect, 58. holler

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The tolerance of the leaders of each religion madepossible.	₋ dialogue
adj	relating to or involving people of different religious faiths	
2. v.	I have no idea what sort of folks the neighborhood. to live in a specific location; to reside	
3. n.		neous items or
4.	The kids love to at the echoing mountains during our su	ımmer trips.
v.	to shout or call out loudly and forcefully, often to get someone convey a message	faiths or hood. at the store. ils; miscellaneous items or or displaying various objects uring our summer trips. et someone's attention or n, either in a playful way or to ruffle a person's or animal's ry. nt; a term used to refer to a American heritage kkah every year. Judaism
5.	This ad is intended to a competing product.	
ν.	•	or involving people of different religious faiths as what sort of folks the neighborhood. specific location; to reside k up some groceries, toiletries, and at the store. d or unimportant objects, things, or details; miscellaneous items or mall, open shelving unit or stand used for displaying various objects e to at the echoing mountains during our summer trips. call out loudly and forcefully, often to get someone's attention or nessage tended to a competing product. In of someone or make jokes about them, either in a playful way or to a; to separate the fibers of something; to ruffle a person's or animal's nibing est senator in the country's history. erson of Latin American origin or descent; a term used to refer to m Latin American countries or with Latin American heritage a woman who celebrates Hanukkah every year.
6.	She is the first senator in the country's history.	
n.	a female person of Latin American origin or descent; a term us women from Latin American countries or with Latin American	
7.	My friend is a woman who celebrates Hanukkah every	year.
adj	of or relating to people whose traditional religion is Judaism	
AN	SWERS: 1. interfaith, 2. inhabit, 3. whatnot, 4. holler, 5. tease, 6	. Latina, 7. Jewish

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Sarah Jones: What does the future hold? 11 characters offer quirky answers | TED Talk" (29 words)

ANSWERS: 15. dope, 16. caftan, 17. intellect, 18. excited, 19. Christmas, 20. interrogate, 21. emcee

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Sarah Jones: What does the future hold? 11 characters offer quirky answers | TED Talk" (29 words)

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