

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Mohamed Ali: The link between unemployment and terrorism | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/mohamed\\_ali\\_the\\_link\\_between\\_unemployment\\_and\\_terrorism](https://www.ted.com/talks/mohamed_ali_the_link_between_unemployment_and_terrorism)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### drought

*n.* a long period of time during which there is very little or no rain, leading to a shortage of water and often causing damage to crops and other vegetation

*synonym*: dryness, aridity, water shortage

(1) periods of **drought**, (2) **drought** conditions

The region has been experiencing a severe **drought**, leading to water shortages and crop failures.

### poverty

*n.* the condition of being extremely poor

*synonym*: deprivation, destitution, poorness

(1) **poverty** alleviation, (2) the cycle of **poverty**

Many studies have investigated the relationship between **poverty** and academic achievement.

### brink

*n.* the point at which something is about to happen; the edge of a steep place

*synonym*: edge, verge, threshold

(1) **brink** of war, (2) on the **brink**

We were on the **brink** of a financial crisis.

### starvation

*n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death

*synonym*: hunger, malnutrition, emaciation

(1) die of **starvation**, (2) **starvation** wages  
The drought led to widespread **starvation** in the region.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## outskirt

*n.* the part of a town or city away from the center, typically the suburbs; the fringe or border of something.

*synonym* : suburb, periphery, edge

(1) the **outskirt** of the forest, (2) on the western **outskirts**

The **outskirt** of the city was quieter and more peaceful than the busy downtown area.

## dynamic

*adj.* having a lot of energy, ideas, and enthusiasm, and a strong personality; of or relating to dynamics (= the branch of physics and engineering concerned with the forces that cause motions of bodies)

*synonym* : energetic, active, vital

(1) a **dynamic** market, (2) **dynamic** person

The sprinter has a **dynamic** way of running.

## introduction

*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

*synonym* : initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym* : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## azure

*adj.* a bright blue color resembling the sky; characterized by a vivid blue color

*synonym* : blue, cerulean, sky-blue

(1) **azure** coastline, (2) **azure** color

The sky was a beautiful shade of **azure** blue on a clear summer day.

## bomb

*n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

*synonym* : missile, explosive, ammunition

(1) atomic **bombs**, (2) disarm the **bomb**

The use of cluster **bombs** is strictly prohibited by international law.

## suicide

*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

*synonym* : self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit **suicide**, (2) **suicide** attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is due to child support problems.

## urban

*adj.* relating to or located in a town or city

*synonym* : metropolitan, civic

(1) **urban** planning, (2) **urban** property owners

Only a small number of **urban** utilities offer sanitation services.

## disenfranchise

*v.* to prevent someone from having the right to vote or from having an equal opportunity to vote

*synonym* : deny, exclude, marginalize

(1) **disenfranchise** voters, (2) **disenfranchise** citizens

The new citizenship laws will **disenfranchise** many immigrants.

## unemployed

*adj.* not having a job, although able to work

*synonym* : idle, inactive, jobless

(1) assignment for the **unemployed** youth, (2) people who are **unemployed**

My father was **unemployed** for so long.

## spark

*v.* to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity

*synonym* : start, inspire, provoke

(1) **spark** his interest, (2) **spark** a chain reaction

The bankruptcy of the giant conglomerate **sparked** turmoil in the stock market.

## riot

*n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals

*synonym* : disturbance, unrest, upheaval

(1) **riot** police, (2) **riot** control gas

The **riots** in the city have left many buildings damaged and several people injured.

## wealth

*n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

*synonym* : affluence, assets, fortunate

(1) majority of his **wealth**, (2) material **wealth**

The **wealth** inequality was unavoidable.

## prosperity

*n.* the state of being successful and having the good fortune

*synonym* : affluence, accomplishment, capital

(1) economic **prosperity**, (2) **prosperity** of humankind

This war shattered dreams of peace and **prosperity**.

## suffer

*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym* : endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## gateway

*n.* an entrance, door, or other openings that lead to a larger space, particularly one that serves as an entry point or access point to a larger area or system; a route, means, or method used to gain access to or acquire something

*synonym* : portal, entrance, access

(1) **gateway** drug, (2) airport **gateway**

The **gateway** to the city was a beautiful archway made of stone.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## gang

*n.* a group of people who organize and engage in criminal activity

*synonym* : crew, posse, group

(1) a motorcycle **gang**, (2) **gang** member

The street **gang** was known for its violent behavior.

## bullet

*n.* a metal projectile that is shot from a gun

*synonym* : projectile, slug, shot

(1) **bullet** wound, (2) **bullet** train

The stray **bullet** went through the window and hit the wall.

## entrepreneurship

*n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

*synonym* : self-employment, risk-taking

(1) **entrepreneurship** culture, (2) embody **entrepreneurship**

The government is investing in programs to support

**entrepreneurship** and small business development.

**summit**

*n.* the highest point of a mountain or hill; a meeting of heads of state or government to discuss important issues

*synonym* : peak, top, crest

(1) reach the **summit**, (2) **summit** talks

The climbers reached the mountain's **summit** after a long and challenging journey.

**brainstorming**

*n.* a group activity or business method in which a group of people meet and think about something at the same time to solve a problem or to create good ideas

(1) **brainstorming** session, (2) do a **brainstorming** about a new product

Many companies employ **brainstorming** as a good way of generating innovative ideas.

**graduated**

*adj.* having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees

*synonym* : completed, finished, earned

(1) **graduated** taxation, (2) **graduated** flask

She was a **graduated** student of a prestigious university.

**graduate**

*n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

*synonym* : alumna, alum, grad

(1) **graduate** degree program, (2) honor **graduate**

Many employers hire **graduate** trainees to train as managers.

**frustrate**

*v.* to hinder or prevent efforts, plans, or desires from doing, succeeding, or being fulfilled; to make someone feel upset or annoyed because they are unable to change or achieve something

*synonym* : hinder, thwart, dishearten

(1) **frustrate** the advancement, (2) **frustrate** other team

members

The coach explained a strategy to **frustrate** the opponent's schemes to the players.

## recruit

v. to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.  
*synonym*: raise, enroll, enlist

(1) **recruit** a good worker, (2) **recruit** a new hire

The colonial government **recruited** militia support when civil war broke out.

## barrier

n. a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

*synonym*: border, barricade, fence

(1) cost **barrier**, (2) information **barrier**

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

## destroy

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym*: demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

## motorbike

n. a lightweight, two-wheeled vehicle with an engine designed for use on roads; also known as a motorcycle

*synonym*: motorcycle, bike, two-wheeler

(1) **motorbike** ride, (2) stolen **motorbike**

She identified the **motorbike** thief using the CCTV footage.

## seize

v. to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something

*synonym*: grab, grasp, capture

(1) **seize** a person's property, (2) **seize** the day

He has the superpower to **seize** a business opportunity.

## resident

*n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

*synonym* : dweller, inhabitant, inhabitant

(1) a **resident** of the city, (2) **resident** tax

Visa renewal for **resident** foreigners in this country is once every five years.

## normally

*adv.* usually; under normal conditions

*synonym* : commonly, generally, naturally

(1) complete **normally**, (2) not **normally** drink much

I don't **normally** take a vacation in the middle of summer.

## afford

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

## expand

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

*synonym* : extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

## identify

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym* : determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## empower

*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

*synonym* : authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.



## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym*: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## desperately

*adv.* in a way that shows a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation; with great urgency

*synonym*: urgently, perilously, seriously

(1) **desperately** anxious, (2) **desperately** ill patient

The baby clung **desperately** to her mother.

## entrepreneur

*n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

*synonym*: founder, executive

(1) a successful **entrepreneur**, (2) billionaire **entrepreneur**

**Entrepreneurs** willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

## attend

*v.* to be present at an event, to go to a place

*synonym*: go, be present, accompany

(1) **attend** a meeting, (2) **attend** service

We must **attend** to this matter.

## florist

*n.* a person who sells and arranges flowers, often as their profession

*synonym*: flower arranger, horticulturist

(1) **florist** shop, (2) **florist** arrangement

The **florist's** shop was decorated with colorful flowers and plants that gave a welcoming feeling.

## innovative

*adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

*synonym* : creative, ingenious, inventive

(1) use of **innovative** technology, (2) stylistically **innovative** works

The Prime Minister stressed the need to create **innovative** industries.

## bouquet

*n.* a bunch of flowers, especially one presented as a gift or carried at a ceremony

*synonym* : bunch, arrangement, nosegay

(1) hand over a **bouquet**, (2) bridal **bouquet**

He gave her a **bouquet** of roses as a gift.

## landscape

*n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

*synonym* : geography, terrain, topography

(1) a peaceful **landscape**, (2) **landscape** painting

Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political **landscape** in Europe.

## floral

*adj.* relating to or resembling flowers

*synonym* : flowery, blooming

(1) **floral** kingdom, (2) **floral** design

The **floral** arrangements at the wedding were breathtakingly beautiful.

## lily

*n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty

(1) **lily** perfume, (2) water **lily**

The beautiful **lily** garden in the park was a sight to behold.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym* : endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## harsh

*adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit

*synonym* : brutal, severe, backbreaking

(1) **harsh** climate, (2) use of **harsh** chemicals

The prime minister faced **harsh** criticism.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym* : atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## proverb

*n.* a short saying that expresses a truth or gives advice based on practical experience

*synonym* : adage, saying, maxim

(1) a hackneyed **proverb**, (2) ancient **proverb**

The famous **proverb** "actions speak louder than words" reminds us to focus on deeds instead of words.

## inspire

*v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

*synonym* : boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

## presence

*n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

*synonym* : existence, actuality, fact

(1) the evidence of the **presence**, (2) his majestic **presence**

The path to a solid online **presence** necessitates a high technical ability.

## profound

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

*synonym* : deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea

My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## innovation

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

*synonym* : invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

## inspiring

*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

*synonym* : exhilarating, encouraging, heartening

(1) **inspiring** stories, (2) awe-**inspiring** sight

An **inspiring** teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.

## mentorship

*n.* a relationship in which a more experienced or more knowledgeable person helps to guide a less experienced or less knowledgeable person

*synonym* : guidance, coaching, tutorship

(1) **mentorship** program, (2) under his **mentorship**

He was grateful for the **mentorship** opportunity given to him by his supervisor.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add

detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym* : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## launch

*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

*synonym* : start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

## ideate

*v.* to conceive of and develop an idea or concept in one's mind, often as part of a creative process or a problem-solving effort

*synonym* : conceive, think up, brainstorm

(1) **ideate** solutions, (2) **ideate** process

The team met to **ideate** new marketing strategies for the upcoming product launch.

## catalyst

*n.* a person or thing that causes an important event to happen or changes the current situation rapidly; (chemistry) a substance that initiates or accelerates a chemical reaction without being changed itself

*synonym* : accelerator, stimulant, motivation

(1) a **catalyst** in the process of hydrolysis, (2) **catalyst** for reform

The global financial crisis acted as a **catalyst** to unite the country.

## transform

*v.* to change in outward structure or looks;

*synonym* : alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into

power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

**hire**

*v.* to give somebody a job

*synonym*: employ, engage, lease

(1) **hire** a guide, (2) **hire** a car by the hour

We should always be prepared to **hire** talented recruits.

**maintain**

*v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

*synonym*: preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) **maintain** order, (2) **maintain** good health

I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

**paralysis**

*n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury

*synonym*: immobility, stiffness, palsy

(1) moral **paralysis**, (2) **paralysis** in the leg

Massive demonstrations lead to total **paralysis** of transportation.

**tremendous**

*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

*synonym*: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **tremendous** amount, (2) **tremendous** popularity

We had a **tremendous** time yesterday.

**incubate**

*v.* to keep warm and protected, especially to hatch eggs; to develop and nurture

*synonym*: hatch, breed, gestate

(1) **incubate** terrorism in developing countries, (2) **incubate** an idea

The scientists decided to **incubate** the eggs for further study.

## nurture

*v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing

*synonym* : boost, cultivate, enable

(1) **nurture** love, (2) **nurture** his talents

Schools should **nurture** children's mutual interest spirit.

## inherent

*adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute

*synonym* : intrinsic, natural, innate

(1) **inherent** risk, (2) have an **inherent** dislike

Honesty is an **inherent** quality that everyone should strive to possess.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. majority of his we___h     | <i>n.</i> a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns  |
| 2. atomic b__bs               | <i>n.</i> a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something  |
| 3. ex___d agricultural output | <i>v.</i> to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance  |
| 4. la_____pe painting         | <i>n.</i> an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance  |
| 5. su_____e a blizzard        | <i>v.</i> to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period   |
| 6. dr_____t conditions        | <i>n.</i> a long period of time during which there is very little or no rain, leading to a shortage of water and often causing damage to crops and other vegetation  |
| 7. people who are une_____ed  | <i>adj.</i> not having a job, although able to work  |
| 8. de_____p a strategy        | <i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created |
| 9. gr_____ed taxation         | <i>adj.</i> having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees  |

ANSWERS: 1. wealth, 2. bomb, 3. expand, 4. landscape, 5. survive, 6. drought, 7. unemployed, 8. develop, 9. graduated



10. su\_\_\_t talks *n.* the highest point of a mountain or hill; a meeting of heads of state or government to discuss important issues
11. h\_\_e a guide *v.* to give somebody a job
12. in\_\_\_\_\_ng stories *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
13. ur\_\_n planning *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
14. hand over a bo\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a bunch of flowers, especially one presented as a gift or carried at a ceremony
15. de\_\_\_\_\_yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
16. a hackneyed pr\_\_\_\_\_b *n.* a short saying that expresses a truth or gives advice based on practical experience
17. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
18. fl\_\_\_\_\_t shop *n.* a person who sells and arranges flowers, often as their profession
19. nu\_\_\_\_\_e love *v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing
20. in\_\_\_\_\_te an idea *v.* to keep warm and protected, especially to hatch eggs; to develop and nurture
21. r\_\_t police *n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals

ANSWERS: 10. summit, 11. hire, 12. inspiring, 13. urban, 14. bouquet, 15. destroy, 16. proverb, 17. eventually, 18. florist, 19. nurture, 20. incubate, 21. riot

22. honor gr\_\_\_\_te *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
23. on the br\_\_k *n.* the point at which something is about to happen; the edge of a steep place
24. in\_\_\_\_te terrorism in developing countries *v.* to keep warm and protected, especially to hatch eggs; to develop and nurture
25. bra\_\_\_\_\_ing session *n.* a group activity or business method in which a group of people meet and think about something at the same time to solve a problem or to create good ideas
26. fr\_\_\_\_\_te the advancement *v.* to hinder or prevent efforts, plans, or desires from doing, succeeding, or being fulfilled; to make someone feel upset or annoyed because they are unable to change or achieve something
27. ancient pr\_\_\_\_b *n.* a short saying that expresses a truth or gives advice based on practical experience
28. tr\_\_\_\_\_rm heat into power *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
29. a peaceful la\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
30. fl\_\_\_l kingdom *adj.* relating to or resembling flowers
31. des\_\_\_\_\_ly ill patient *adv.* in a way that shows a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation; with great urgency

ANSWERS: 22. graduate, 23. brink, 24. incubate, 25. brainstorming, 26. frustrate, 27. proverb, 28. transform, 29. landscape, 30. floral, 31. desperately

32. sp\_\_k his interest *v.* to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity
33. stylistically inn\_\_\_\_\_ve works *adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
34. ex\_\_\_d a lineup *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
35. re\_\_\_\_\_t a good worker *v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
36. sta\_\_\_\_\_on wages *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
37. a successful ent\_\_\_\_\_eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
38. em\_\_\_\_\_r my life *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
39. l\_\_y perfume *n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty
40. a ca\_\_\_\_\_st in the process of hydrolysis *n.* a person or thing that causes an important event to happen or changes the current situation rapidly; (chemistry) a substance that initiates or accelerates a chemical reaction without being changed itself
41. a pr\_\_\_\_\_nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

ANSWERS: 32. spark, 33. innovative, 34. expand, 35. recruit, 36. starvation, 37. entrepreneur, 38. empower, 39. lily, 40. catalyst, 41. profound

42. fr\_\_\_\_\_te other team members      *v.* to hinder or prevent efforts, plans, or desires from doing, succeeding, or being fulfilled; to make someone feel upset or annoyed because they are unable to change or achieve something
43. pro\_\_\_\_\_ty of humankind      *n.* the state of being successful and having the good fortune
44. int\_\_\_\_\_ion education      *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
45. self-int\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
46. in\_\_\_\_\_nt risk      *adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
47. de\_\_\_\_\_y the ecosystem      *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
48. assignment for the une\_\_\_\_\_ed youth      *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
49. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed      *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
50. a re\_\_\_\_\_nt of the city      *n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

ANSWERS: 42. frustrate, 43. prosperity, 44. introduction, 45. introduction, 46. inherent, 47. destroy, 48. unemployed, 49. eventually, 50. resident

51. gr\_\_\_\_\_ed flask *adj.* having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees
52. mo\_\_\_\_\_ke ride *n.* a lightweight, two-wheeled vehicle with an engine designed for use on roads; also known as a motorcycle
53. dy\_\_\_\_\_c person *adj.* having a lot of energy, ideas, and enthusiasm, and a strong personality; of or relating to dynamics (= the branch of physics and engineering concerned with the forces that cause motions of bodies)
54. id\_\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
55. tre\_\_\_\_\_us popularity *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
56. az\_\_e coastline *adj.* a bright blue color resembling the sky; characterized by a vivid blue color
57. pa\_\_\_\_\_is in the leg *n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury
58. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
59. economic pro\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the state of being successful and having the good fortune
60. use of ha\_\_h chemicals *adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit
61. se\_\_e the day *v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something

ANSWERS: 51. graduated, 52. motorbike, 53. dynamic, 54. identify, 55. tremendous, 56. azure, 57. paralysis, 58. climate, 59. prosperity, 60. harsh, 61. seize

62. ca\_\_\_\_st for reform *n.* a person or thing that causes an important event to happen or changes the current situation rapidly; (chemistry) a substance that initiates or accelerates a chemical reaction without being changed itself
63. under his men\_\_\_\_\_ip *n.* a relationship in which a more experienced or more knowledgeable person helps to guide a less experienced or less knowledgeable person
64. af\_\_\_\_d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
65. the pr\_\_\_\_\_nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
66. ma\_\_\_\_\_in order *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
67. disarm the b\_\_b *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
68. id\_\_\_\_\_fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
69. the cycle of po\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the condition of being extremely poor
70. periods of dr\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a long period of time during which there is very little or no rain, leading to a shortage of water and often causing damage to crops and other vegetation

ANSWERS: 62. catalyst, 63. mentorship, 64. afford, 65. profound, 66. maintain, 67. bomb, 68. identify, 69. poverty, 70. drought

71. su\_\_\_\_e attack *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
72. not no\_\_\_\_ly drink much *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
73. sp\_\_k a chain reaction *v.* to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity
74. a dy\_\_\_\_c market *adj.* having a lot of energy, ideas, and enthusiasm, and a strong personality; of or relating to dynamics (= the branch of physics and engineering concerned with the forces that cause motions of bodies)
75. h\_\_e a car by the hour *v.* to give somebody a job
76. vi\_\_\_\_t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
77. reach the su\_\_\_\_t *n.* the highest point of a mountain or hill; a meeting of heads of state or government to discuss important issues
78. at\_\_\_\_d service *v.* to be present at an event, to go to a place
79. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
80. stolen mo\_\_\_\_ke *n.* a lightweight, two-wheeled vehicle with an engine designed for use on roads; also known as a motorcycle
81. id\_\_\_\_e solutions *v.* to conceive of and develop an idea or concept in one's mind, often as part of a creative process or a problem-solving effort

ANSWERS: 71. suicide, 72. normally, 73. spark, 74. dynamic, 75. hire, 76. violent, 77. summit, 78. attend, 79. violent, 80. motorbike, 81. ideate

82. se\_\_e a person's property      *v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
83. de\_\_\_\_p a skill      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
84. his majestic pr\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
85. fl\_\_\_\_t arrangement      *n.* a person who sells and arranges flowers, often as their profession
86. bridal bo\_\_\_\_t      *n.* a bunch of flowers, especially one presented as a gift or carried at a ceremony
87. gov\_\_\_\_nt funding      *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
88. id\_\_\_e process      *v.* to conceive of and develop an idea or concept in one's mind, often as part of a creative process or a problem-solving effort
89. em\_\_\_\_r the secretary to do the same      *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
90. have an in\_\_\_\_nt dislike      *adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
91. po\_\_\_\_y alleviation      *n.* the condition of being extremely poor

ANSWERS: 82. seize, 83. develop, 84. presence, 85. florist, 86. bouquet, 87. government, 88. ideate, 89. empower, 90. inherent, 91. poverty



92. la\_\_\_h a big attack      *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
93. on the western ou\_\_\_\_\_rts      *n.* the part of a town or city away from the center, typically the suburbs; the fringe or border of something.
94. bu\_\_\_t wound      *n.* a metal projectile that is shot from a gun
95. br\_\_k of war      *n.* the point at which something is about to happen; the edge of a steep place
96. dis\_\_\_\_\_ise voters      *v.* to prevent someone from having the right to vote or from having an equal opportunity to vote
97. use of inn\_\_\_\_\_ve technology      *adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
98. tre\_\_\_\_\_us amount      *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
99. r\_\_t control gas      *n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals
100. re\_\_\_\_\_t a new hire      *v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
101. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark      *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
102. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

ANSWERS: 92. launch, 93. outskirts, 94. bullet, 95. brink, 96. disenfranchise, 97. innovative, 98. tremendous, 99. riot, 100. recruit, 101. opportune, 102. climate

103. ga\_\_\_\_y drug *n.* an entrance, door, or other openings that lead to a larger space, particularly one that serves as an entry point or access point to a larger area or system; a route, means, or method used to gain access to or acquire something
104. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
105. su\_\_\_\_r bad grades *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
106. embody ent\_\_\_\_\_hip *n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
107. su\_\_\_\_r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
108. awe-in\_\_\_\_\_ng sight *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
109. af\_\_\_\_d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
110. die of sta\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
111. re\_\_\_\_\_nt tax *n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place
112. ma\_\_\_\_\_in good health *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

ANSWERS: 103. gateway, 104. opportune, 105. suffer, 106. entrepreneurship, 107. suffer, 108. inspiring, 109. afford, 110. starvation, 111. resident, 112. maintain

113. a motorcycle g\_\_g *n.* a group of people who organize and engage in criminal activity
114. nu\_\_\_\_e his talents *v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing
115. g\_\_g member *n.* a group of people who organize and engage in criminal activity
116. commit su\_\_\_\_e *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
117. information ba\_\_\_\_r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
118. ur\_\_n property owners *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
119. su\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
120. billionaire ent\_\_\_\_eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
121. gov\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
122. inn\_\_\_\_on leader *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
123. in\_\_\_\_e a feeling of curiosity *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
124. ec\_\_\_\_y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 113. gang, 114. nurture, 115. gang, 116. suicide, 117. barrier, 118. urban, 119. survive, 120. entrepreneur, 121. government, 122. innovation, 123. inspire, 124. economy

125. tr\_\_\_\_\_rm an education system      *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
126. do a bra\_\_\_\_\_ing about a new product      *n.* a group activity or business method in which a group of people meet and think about something at the same time to solve a problem or to create good ideas
127. dis\_\_\_\_\_ise citizens      *v.* to prevent someone from having the right to vote or from having an equal opportunity to vote
128. fl\_\_\_l design      *adj.* relating to or resembling flowers
129. gr\_\_\_\_\_te degree program      *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
130. at\_\_\_d a meeting      *v.* to be present at an event, to go to a place
131. airport ga\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* an entrance, door, or other openings that lead to a larger space, particularly one that serves as an entry point or access point to a larger area or system; a route, means, or method used to gain access to or acquire something
132. in\_\_\_\_\_e him to write a novel      *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
133. material we\_\_\_h      *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
134. the ou\_\_\_\_\_rt of the forest      *n.* the part of a town or city away from the center, typically the suburbs; the fringe or border of something.

ANSWERS: 125. transform, 126. brainstorming, 127. disenfranchise, 128. floral, 129. graduate, 130. attend, 131. gateway, 132. inspire, 133. wealth, 134. outskirts

135. des\_\_\_\_\_ly anxious *adv.* in a way that shows a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation; with great urgency
136. the evidence of the pr\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
137. ent\_\_\_\_\_hip culture *n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
138. men\_\_\_\_\_ip program *n.* a relationship in which a more experienced or more knowledgeable person helps to guide a less experienced or less knowledgeable person
139. la\_\_\_h a spaceship into orbit *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
140. cutting-edge inn\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
141. ha\_\_h climate *adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit
142. complete no\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
143. cost ba\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

ANSWERS: 135. desperately, 136. presence, 137. entrepreneurship, 138. mentorship, 139. launch, 140. innovation, 141. harsh, 142. normally, 143. barrier

144. water l\_\_y *n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty
145. ec\_\_\_\_y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
146. moral pa\_\_\_\_\_is *n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury
147. az\_\_e color *adj.* a bright blue color resembling the sky; characterized by a vivid blue color
148. bu\_\_\_t train *n.* a metal projectile that is shot from a gun

ANSWERS: 144. lily, 145. economy, 146. paralysis, 147. azure, 148. bullet

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The new citizenship laws will \_\_\_\_\_ many immigrants.
  - v.* to prevent someone from having the right to vote or from having an equal opportunity to vote
  
2. The climbers reached the mountain's \_\_\_\_\_ after a long and challenging journey.
  - n.* the highest point of a mountain or hill; a meeting of heads of state or government to discuss important issues
  
3. We were on the \_\_\_\_\_ of a financial crisis.
  - n.* the point at which something is about to happen; the edge of a steep place
  
4. The famous \_\_\_\_\_ "actions speak louder than words" reminds us to focus on deeds instead of words.
  - n.* a short saying that expresses a truth or gives advice based on practical experience
  
5. Honesty is an \_\_\_\_\_ quality that everyone should strive to possess.
  - adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
  
6. Schools should \_\_\_\_\_ children's mutual interest spirit.
  - v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing
  
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the new class was informative and engaging.
  - n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

ANSWERS: 1. disenfranchise, 2. summit, 3. brink, 4. proverb, 5. inherent, 6. nurture, 7. introduction

8. My father's death \_\_\_\_\_ my life completely.
- v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
9. The region has been experiencing a severe \_\_\_\_\_ leading to water shortages and crop failures.
- n.* a long period of time during which there is very little or no rain, leading to a shortage of water and often causing damage to crops and other vegetation
10. Massive demonstrations lead to total \_\_\_\_\_ of transportation.
- n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury
11. The company is set to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product line next month.
- v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
12. The unique style of this martial arts \_\_\_\_\_ many action film producers.
- v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
13. The bankruptcy of the giant conglomerate \_\_\_\_\_ turmoil in the stock market.
- v.* to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity
14. The drought led to widespread \_\_\_\_\_ in the region.
- n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
15. The beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ garden in the park was a sight to behold.
- n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty

ANSWERS: 8. transformed, 9. drought, 10. paralysis, 11. launch, 12. inspired, 13. sparked, 14. starvation, 15. lily



16. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

17. My mother's illness had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on us all.

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

18. She identified the \_\_\_\_\_ thief using the CCTV footage.

*n.* a lightweight, two-wheeled vehicle with an engine designed for use on roads; also known as a motorcycle

19. The sprinter has a \_\_\_\_\_ way of running.

*adj.* having a lot of energy, ideas, and enthusiasm, and a strong personality; of or relating to dynamics (= the branch of physics and engineering concerned with the forces that cause motions of bodies)

20. He has the superpower to \_\_\_\_\_ a business opportunity.

*v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something

21. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

22. The government is investing in programs to support \_\_\_\_\_ and small business development.

*n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

23. The \_\_\_\_\_ shop was decorated with colorful flowers and plants that gave a welcoming feeling.

*n.* a person who sells and arranges flowers, often as their profession

ANSWERS: 16. afford, 17. profound, 18. motorbike, 19. dynamic, 20. seize, 21. Climate, 22. entrepreneurship, 23. florist's

24. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.
- v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
25. The vegetarian burger was an \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
26. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.
- adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
27. Many studies have investigated the relationship between \_\_\_\_\_ and academic achievement.
- n.* the condition of being extremely poor
28. Visa renewal for \_\_\_\_\_ foreigners in this country is once every five years.
- n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place
29. The \_\_\_\_\_ inequality was unavoidable.
- n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
30. The company \_\_\_\_\_ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.
- v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
31. We should always be prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ talented recruits.
- v.* to give somebody a job

ANSWERS: 24. maintain, 25. innovation, 26. eventually, 27. poverty, 28. resident, 29. wealth, 30. empowered, 31. hire

32. They hope to \_\_\_\_\_ their business worldwide.
- v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
33. \_\_\_\_\_ willingly accept business risks to achieve success.
- n. an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
34. The path to a solid online \_\_\_\_\_ necessitates a high technical ability.
- n. the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
35. The coach explained a strategy to \_\_\_\_\_ the opponent's schemes to the players.
- v. to hinder or prevent efforts, plans, or desires from doing, succeeding, or being fulfilled; to make someone feel upset or annoyed because they are unable to change or achieve something
36. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.
- n. the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
37. The police placed a \_\_\_\_\_ across the street to halt traffic.
- n. a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
38. My father was \_\_\_\_\_ for so long.
- adj. not having a job, although able to work
39. The team met to \_\_\_\_\_ new marketing strategies for the upcoming product launch.
- v. to conceive of and develop an idea or concept in one's mind, often as part of a creative process or a problem-solving effort

ANSWERS: 32. expand, 33. Entrepreneurs, 34. presence, 35. frustrate, 36. economy, 37. barrier, 38. unemployed, 39. ideate

40. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.  
*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
41. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.  
*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
42. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the city was quieter and more peaceful than the busy downtown area.  
*n.* the part of a town or city away from the center, typically the suburbs; the fringe or border of something.
43. We must \_\_\_\_\_ to this matter.  
*v.* to be present at an event, to go to a place
44. The \_\_\_\_\_ arrangements at the wedding were breathtakingly beautiful.  
*adj.* relating to or resembling flowers
45. The colonial government \_\_\_\_\_ militia support when civil war broke out.  
*v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
46. The scientists decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the eggs for further study.  
*v.* to keep warm and protected, especially to hatch eggs; to develop and nurture
47. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.  
*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 40. suffers, 41. survive, 42. outskirts, 43. attend, 44. floral, 45. recruited, 46. incubate, 47. opportune

48. He was grateful for the \_\_\_\_\_ opportunity given to him by his supervisor.  
*n.* a relationship in which a more experienced or more knowledgeable person helps to guide a less experienced or less knowledgeable person
49. The stray \_\_\_\_\_ went through the window and hit the wall.  
*n.* a metal projectile that is shot from a gun
50. The global financial crisis acted as a \_\_\_\_\_ to unite the country.  
*n.* a person or thing that causes an important event to happen or changes the current situation rapidly; (chemistry) a substance that initiates or accelerates a chemical reaction without being changed itself
51. Many companies employ \_\_\_\_\_ as a good way of generating innovative ideas.  
*n.* a group activity or business method in which a group of people meet and think about something at the same time to solve a problem or to create good ideas
52. I don't \_\_\_\_\_ take a vacation in the middle of summer.  
*adv.* usually; under normal conditions
53. He gave her a \_\_\_\_\_ of roses as a gift.  
*n.* a bunch of flowers, especially one presented as a gift or carried at a ceremony
54. We had a \_\_\_\_\_ time yesterday.  
*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
55. The street \_\_\_\_\_ was known for its violent behavior.  
*n.* a group of people who organize and engage in criminal activity

ANSWERS: 48. mentorship, 49. bullet, 50. catalyst, 51. brainstorming, 52. normally, 53. bouquet, 54. tremendous, 55. gang

56. The Prime Minister stressed the need to create \_\_\_\_\_ industries.

*adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

57. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

58. The baby clung \_\_\_\_\_ to her mother.

*adv.* in a way that shows a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation; with great urgency

59. Many employers hire \_\_\_\_\_ trainees to train as managers.

*n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

60. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

61. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

62. Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.

*n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

63. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

ANSWERS: 56. innovative, 57. identify, 58. desperately, 59. graduate, 60. violent, 61. develop, 62. landscape, 63. government

64. The use of cluster \_\_\_\_\_ is strictly prohibited by international law.  
*n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
65. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.  
*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
66. Only a small number of \_\_\_\_\_ utilities offer sanitation services.  
*adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
67. She was a \_\_\_\_\_ student of a prestigious university.  
*adj.* having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees
68. An \_\_\_\_\_ teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.  
*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
69. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the city was a beautiful archway made of stone.  
*n.* an entrance, door, or other openings that lead to a larger space, particularly one that serves as an entry point or access point to a larger area or system; a route, means, or method used to gain access to or acquire something
70. The sky was a beautiful shade of \_\_\_\_\_ blue on a clear summer day.  
*adj.* a bright blue color resembling the sky; characterized by a vivid blue color
71. In an economically prosperous country, most male \_\_\_\_\_ is due to child support problems.  
*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

ANSWERS: 64. bombs, 65. destroyed, 66. urban, 67. graduated, 68. inspiring, 69. gateway, 70. azure, 71. suicide

72. This war shattered dreams of peace and \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the state of being successful and having the good fortune

73. The prime minister faced \_\_\_\_\_ criticism.

*adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit

74. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the city have left many buildings damaged and several people injured.

*n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals

ANSWERS: 72. prosperity, 73. harsh, 74. riots