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Jinsop Lee: Design for all 5 senses | TED Talk

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All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

strife

n. conflict or disagreement, especially between people or groups

synonym : conflict, disagreement, dissension

(1) at **strife** over the land, (2) civil **strife**

The country has been wracked by political **strife** for many years.

climate

n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

synonym : atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

Climate and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

damn

v. to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger

synonym : curse, condemn, denounce

(1) **damn** the consequences, (2) **damn** with faint praise

The company's poor financial performance is likely to **damn** the CEO's chances of being re-elected to the board.

solar

adj. of, from, or relating to the sun

(1) the **solar** system, (2) a **solar** eclipse

Solar panels have greatly improved not only in performance but also in durability.

dwarf

n. a person or animal that is much smaller than usual or expected for its type; a celestial body, especially a planet, that is smaller and less massive than a star

synonym: midget, lilliputian, pygmy

(1) a potted **dwarf** tree, (2) a wise old **dwarf**

The **dwarf** planet Pluto is much smaller than earth and orbits the sun.

sunflower

n. a plant with large, round flower heads that have bright yellow petals and a dark center, grown for its edible seeds and oil, as well as for decorative purposes

synonym: helianthus

(1) **sunflower** oil, (2) **sunflower** field

The **sunflower** seeds can be roasted and eaten as a snack.

blank

adj. without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information

synonym: empty, void, barren

(1) **blank** expression, (2) **blank** paper

The computer screen displayed nothing but a **blank** white screen

unbiased

adj. free from prejudice or favoritism; fair and impartial in judgment and decision-making

synonym: neutral, fair, impartial

(1) **unbiased** opinion, (2) **unbiased** review

The judge has a reputation for being fair and **unbiased** in his rulings.

brilliant

adj. extremely clever, skilled, or impressive

synonym: luminous, intelligent, clever

(1) **brilliant** idea, (2) **brilliant** performance

The more **brilliant** you are, the more people around you look

at you with envy and jealousy.

magnify

v. to make something look bigger than it really is, especially by looking at it through a lens; to make something bigger, stronger, or louder

synonym: enlarge, elaborate, intensify

(1) **magnify** the danger, (2) **magnify** the image for display
Terrorists often attempt to **magnify** the economic impact of their acts of destruction.

scent

n. a distinctive smell, especially a pleasant one

synonym: fragrance, aroma, perfume

(1) natural **scent**, (2) **scent** memory

The **scent** of freshly baked bread filled the bakery.

sunlight

n. the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun

synonym: daylight, rays, sunshine

(1) a glare of **sunlight**, (2) in direct **sunlight**

Radiation from **sunlight** has a different wavelength.

beam

n. a long, sturdy piece of timber, metal, or other material used to support a structure or span a distance; a ray or stream of light emitted by a source

synonym: ray, ray of light, shaft of light

(1) **beam** of light, (2) a structural **beam** of a building

The sun's **beam** shone through the window and illuminated the room.

underneath

adv. under or below something else

synonym: below, under, beneath

(1) **underneath** the surface of the water, (2) **underneath** the laughter

The penny fell **underneath** the piano.

emit

v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.

synonym: give off, radiate, expel

(1) **emit** a gamma ray, (2) **emit** air pollution

During the unloading, the container box **emits** a clicking sound.

disperse

v. to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so

synonym: dissipate, spread, scatter

(1) **disperse** false information, (2) **disperse** the protesters

Before authorities **dispersed** the protesters, they yelled slogans.

environment

n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

genius

n. someone who has exceptional intellectual ability and originality

synonym: brilliance, brainiac, acumen

(1) a person of **genius**, (2) a **genius** for music

Mozart was a musical **genius**.

bug

n. any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine

synonym: insect, bacterium, microbe

(1) **bug** bites, (2) number of **bug** fixes

I found a stink **bug** crawling across the ceiling.

epiphany

n. a moment of sudden and great realization or revelation; a Christian festival, held on 6 January, celebrating the visit of the three wise men to the infant Jesus

synonym: revelation, enlightenment, insight

(1) **epiphany** about life, (2) Feast of **Epiphany**

She had an **epiphany** while meditating and realized the

answer to her problem.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

evaluate

v. to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something

synonym: assess, estimate, consider

(1) **evaluate** the grant proposal, (2) **evaluate** a situation

The meeting aims to **evaluate** possible choices.

devise

v. to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination

synonym: create, concoct, invent

(1) **devise** a plan, (2) **devise** a literary plot

They had to **devise** a system that did not depend on fossil fuels.

graph

n. a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other

synonym: chart, diagram, figure

(1) **graph** theory, (2) a **graph** sample

This bar **graph** shows sales over the past five years.

axis

n. a real or imaginary straight line through a body or figure around which the object turns; a group of countries in special alliance

synonym: central, core, pole

(1) vertical **axis**, (2) a coordinate **axis**

The earth's **axis** of rotation is tilted 66.5 degrees to the ecliptic plane.

memorable

adj. worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable

synonym : extraordinary, noteworthy, unforgettable

(1) create **memorable** experiences, (2) least **memorable** song

His passionate speech makes a **memorable** impression.

motorbike

n. a lightweight, two-wheeled vehicle with an engine designed for use on roads; also known as a motorcycle

synonym : motorcycle, bike, two-wheeler

(1) **motorbike** ride, (2) stolen **motorbike**

She identified the **motorbike** thief using the CCTV footage.

unclear

adj. poorly stated or described and therefore not easy to understand; not easy to perceive

synonym : ambiguous, fuzzy, obscure

(1) an **unclear** match, (2) in no **unclear** terms

It is important not to undertake tasks with **unclear** objectives to improve productivity.

rev

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

sight

n. the ability to see; anything that is seen

synonym : vision, spectacle, view

(1) an unexpected **sight**, (2) dull **sight**

Many famous **sights** are within walking distance.

instant

adj. happening immediately, with no delay

synonym : immediate, urgent, moment

(1) get **instant** access, (2) an **instant** reply
His pleasant face turned cold in an **instant**.

obvious

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

synonym: apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**
There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

slurp

v. to eat, drink, or consume with a loud or messy sucking noise; to make a loud or messy sucking noise while eating, drinking, or consuming

synonym: sip, gulp, drink noisily

(1) **slurp** tea, (2) **slurp** noodles

The child couldn't resist **slurping** her soup loudly at the dinner table.

needless

adj. describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences

synonym: unnecessary, pointless, superfluous

(1) **needless** argument, (2) **needless** waste

This **needless** paperwork is wasting our time and resources.

din

n. a loud, confused noise; a loud, persistent racket

synonym: noise, racket, clamor

(1) **din** of traffic, (2) mighty **din**

The **din** of the city was overwhelming.

smoker

n. a person who smokes tobacco regularly, or a device used for smoking

(1) **smoker** behavior, (2) an inveterate **smoker**

Many **smokers** are aware of the health risks associated with smoking but find it difficult to quit.

cigarette

n. a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking

synonym : smoke, cigar, tobacco

(1) a mild **cigarette**, (2) a **cigarette** case

He lit a **cigarette** and leaned against the wall.

scary

adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating

synonym : terrifying, frightening, alarming

(1) **scary** dream, (2) **scary** story

The horror movie was so **scary** that I couldn't watch it alone.

manufacture

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

synonym : create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

horizontal

adj. parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group

synonym : even, lying, parallel

(1) **horizontal** lines, (2) **horizontal** stripes

Airplanes need **horizontal** tails to improve stability.

intense

adj. (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

synonym : extreme, fierce, harsh

(1) **intense** heat, (2) develop **intense** itching

That statement by the prime minister drew **intense** international criticism.

extreme

adj. very great in amount or degree

synonym : farthestmost, outermost, fierce

(1) **extreme** sports, (2) **extreme** weather events

Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym :

abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

revolution

n. a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

synonym: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

ignore

v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

synonym: neglect, disregard, shun

(1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

spray

n. a fine mist of liquid that is dispersed into the air; flower arrangement consisting of a single branch or shoot bearing flowers and foliage

synonym: mist, aerosol, atomizer

(1) a **spray** of mist, (2) an insect **spray**

The artist used a **spray** paint can to create a graffiti mural on the wall.

mechanism

n. a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

synonym: means, method, system

(1) the **mechanism** for DNA replication, (2) defense **mechanism**

He discovered unique **mechanisms** for photochemical reactions.

vial

n. a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume

synonym:

container, bottle, flask

(1) glass **vials**, (2) insulin **vial**

This medication is sealed in a **vial**.

perfume

n. a liquid that emits and diffuses a pleasant smell, usually used on the skin

synonym: scent, aroma, bouquet

(1) a subtle **perfume**, (2) **perfume** every day

He sniffed the **perfume** voluptuously.

toothbrush

n. a small brush with a handle used for cleaning the teeth

synonym: brush, scrubber, cleaner

(1) **toothbrush** stand, (2) power **toothbrush**

My **toothbrush** with end-rounded bristles is excellent for gently cleaning my teeth and gums.

fin

n. a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back **fin**, (2) a **fin** of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

flute

n. a musical instrument consisting of a metal, wood, or bamboo tube with a row of fingerholes and sometimes keys, played by blowing across a hole near one end

synonym: pipe, recorder, whistle

(1) **flute** music, (2) play the **flute**

The **flute** solo in the symphony was beautiful and elevated the overall performance.

clarinet

n. a musical instrument of the woodwind family, with a single reed, a cylindrical bore, and a curved mouthpiece, known for its versatility and rich, warm tone

synonym: reed instrument

(1) **clarinet** reed, (2) **clarinet** player

The **clarinet's** unique sound added to the jazz ensemble.

combine

v. to join or merge to form a single thing or group
synonym: coalesce, cohere, blend

- (1) **combine** chemically with another substance,
(2) **combine** augmented reality

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

instrument

n. an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

synonym: apparatus, tool, device

- (1) musical **instruments**, (2) surgical **instruments**

This electronic **instrument** is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.

conclude

v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

synonym: complete, finish, decide

- (1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy

We **concluded** a cease-fire.

incorporate

v. to include something as a part of a larger entity

synonym: contain, integrate, amalgamate

- (1) **incorporate** the current trends, (2) **incorporate** technology into daily life

We will attempt to **incorporate** some of your suggestions into our future strategy.

emotion

n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

synonym: feeling, sentiment, passion

- (1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

elusive

adj. difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember

synonym: mysterious, ambiguous, inapproachable

(1) an **elusive** criminal, (2) track down an **elusive** fact
The physicist who found the **elusive** particle won the Nobel Prize.

topic

n. a subject that is being discussed or written about
synonym: subject, theme, issue

(1) a serious **topic**, (2) the **topic** of the book
The **topic** of the discussion was the current state of the economy.

boost

v. to improve, raise, or increase something
synonym: raise, advance, promote

(1) **boost** the economy, (2) **boost** flexibility
The new service helped **boost** net income by 10%.

Session 2: Spelling

1. sl__p noodles
v. to eat, drink, or consume with a loud or messy sucking noise; to make a loud or messy sucking noise while eating, drinking, or consuming
2. de___e on a course of action
v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
3. d__n with faint praise
v. to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger
4. inc_____te the current trends
v. to include something as a part of a larger entity
5. ig___e a ban
v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
6. su_____ly attacked by an enemy
adv. quickly and unexpectedly
7. e__t a gamma ray
v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
8. un_____ed review
adj. free from prejudice or favoritism; fair and impartial in judgment and decision-making
9. gr__h theory
n. a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
10. a gr__h sample
n. a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other

ANSWERS: 1. slurp, 2. decide, 3. damn, 4. incorporate, 5. ignore, 6. suddenly, 7. emit, 8. unbiased, 9. graph, 10. graph

11. an in_____t reply *adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
12. an el_____e criminal *adj.* difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember
13. co_____e chemically with another substance *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
14. br_____nt performance *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
15. in direct su_____ht *n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun
16. die su_____ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
17. a ci_____te case *n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
18. bl__k paper *adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
19. stolen mo_____ke *n.* a lightweight, two-wheeled vehicle with an engine designed for use on roads; also known as a motorcycle
20. man_____re an enzyme *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
21. ne_____ss argument *adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences
22. un_____ed opinion *adj.* free from prejudice or favoritism; fair and impartial in judgment and decision-making

ANSWERS: 11. instant, 12. elusive, 13. combine, 14. brilliant, 15. sunlight, 16. suddenly, 17. cigarette, 18. blank, 19. motorbike, 20. manufacture, 21. needless, 22. unbiased

23. su_____er field *n.* a plant with large, round flower heads that have bright yellow petals and a dark center, grown for its edible seeds and oil, as well as for decorative purposes
24. bl__k expression *adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
25. musical ins_____nts *n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
26. least me_____le song *adj.* worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable
27. ne_____ss waste *adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences
28. insulin v__l *n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume
29. natural sc__t *n.* a distinctive smell, especially a pleasant one
30. ev_____te the grant proposal *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
31. cl_____et player *n.* a musical instrument of the woodwind family, with a single reed, a cylindrical bore, and a curved mouthpiece, known for its versatility and rich, warm tone

ANSWERS: 23. sunflower, 24. blank, 25. instrument, 26. memorable, 27. needless, 28. vial, 29. scent, 30. evaluate, 31. clarinet

32. a coordinate a__s *n.* a real or imaginary straight line through a body or figure around which the object turns; a group of countries in special alliance
33. in no un_____r terms *adj.* poorly stated or described and therefore not easy to understand; not easy to perceive
34. di_____se the protesters *v.* to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so
35. bo__t the economy *v.* to improve, raise, or increase something
36. de___e a literary plot *v.* to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
37. und_____th the laughter *adv.* under or below something else
38. pe_____e every day *n.* a liquid that emits and diffuses a pleasant smell, usually used on the skin
39. de___e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
40. his conclusion was ob_____s *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
41. a structural b__m of a building *n.* a long, sturdy piece of timber, metal, or other material used to support a structure or span a distance; a ray or stream of light emitted by a source
42. back f_n *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
43. the so__r system *adj.* of, from, or relating to the sun

ANSWERS: 32. axis, 33. unclear, 34. disperse, 35. boost, 36. devise, 37. underneath, 38. perfume, 39. decide, 40. obvious, 41. beam, 42. fin, 43. solar

44. a ge___s for music *n.* someone who has exceptional intellectual ability and originality
45. a mild ci_____te *n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
46. a potted dw__f tree *n.* a person or animal that is much smaller than usual or expected for its type; a celestial body, especially a planet, that is smaller and less massive than a star
47. effects of cl_____e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
48. co_____de a meeting *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
49. get in_____t access *adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
50. e__t air pollution *v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
51. power too_____sh *n.* a small brush with a handle used for cleaning the teeth
52. inc_____te technology into daily life *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
53. sc__y dream *adj.* causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
54. defense me_____sm *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
55. ob_____s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

ANSWERS: 44. genius, 45. cigarette, 46. dwarf, 47. climate, 48. conclude, 49. instant, 50. emit, 51. toothbrush, 52. incorporate, 53. scary, 54. mechanism, 55. obvious

56. a sp__y of mist *n.* a fine mist of liquid that is dispersed into the air; flower arrangement consisting of a single branch or shoot bearing flowers and foliage
57. sm___r behavior *n.* a person who smokes tobacco regularly, or a device used for smoking
58. b__m of light *n.* a long, sturdy piece of timber, metal, or other material used to support a structure or span a distance; a ray or stream of light emitted by a source
59. hor_____al stripes *adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group
60. bo__t flexibility *v.* to improve, raise, or increase something
61. hor_____al lines *adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group
62. the me_____sm for DNA replication *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
63. de___e a plan *v.* to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
64. an un_____r match *adj.* poorly stated or described and therefore not easy to understand; not easy to perceive
65. number of b_g fixes *n.* any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine

ANSWERS: 56. spray, 57. smoker, 58. beam, 59. horizontal, 60. boost, 61. horizontal, 62. mechanism, 63. devise, 64. unclear, 65. bug

66. mighty d_n *n.* a loud, confused noise; a loud, persistent racket
67. a wise old dw__f *n.* a person or animal that is much smaller than usual or expected for its type; a celestial body, especially a planet, that is smaller and less massive than a star
68. ex_____e sports *adj.* very great in amount or degree
69. co_____de that he is healthy *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
70. a serious to__c *n.* a subject that is being discussed or written about
71. sl__p tea *v.* to eat, drink, or consume with a loud or messy sucking noise; to make a loud or messy sucking noise while eating, drinking, or consuming
72. man_____re a product *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
73. low-r_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
74. play the fl__e *n.* a musical instrument consisting of a metal, wood, or bamboo tube with a row of fingerholes and sometimes keys, played by blowing across a hole near one end
75. an inveterate sm___r *n.* a person who smokes tobacco regularly, or a device used for smoking

ANSWERS: 66. din, 67. dwarf, 68. extreme, 69. conclude, 70. topic, 71. slurp, 72. manufacture, 73. rev, 74. flute, 75. smoker

76. civil st___e *n.* conflict or disagreement, especially between people or groups
77. mo_____ke ride *n.* a lightweight, two-wheeled vehicle with an engine designed for use on roads; also known as a motorcycle
78. ep_____ny about life *n.* a moment of sudden and great realization or revelation; a Christian festival, held on 6 January, celebrating the visit of the three wise men to the infant Jesus
79. a subtle pe_____e *n.* a liquid that emits and diffuses a pleasant smell, usually used on the skin
80. sc__y story *adj.* causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
81. d_n of traffic *n.* a loud, confused noise; a loud, persistent racket
82. surgical ins_____nts *n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
83. r_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
84. create me_____le experiences *adj.* worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable

ANSWERS: 76. strife, 77. motorbike, 78. epiphany, 79. perfume, 80. scary, 81. din, 82. instrument, 83. rev, 84. memorable

85. Feast of Ep____ny *n.* a moment of sudden and great realization or revelation; a Christian festival, held on 6 January, celebrating the visit of the three wise men to the infant Jesus
86. fl__e music *n.* a musical instrument consisting of a metal, wood, or bamboo tube with a row of fingerholes and sometimes keys, played by blowing across a hole near one end
87. in____e heat *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
88. ev____te a situation *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
89. br____nt idea *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
90. a cold cl____e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
91. an insect sp__y *n.* a fine mist of liquid that is dispersed into the air; flower arrangement consisting of a single branch or shoot bearing flowers and foliage
92. a political rev____on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
93. ig__e her advice *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
94. a person of ge____s *n.* someone who has exceptional intellectual ability and originality

ANSWERS: 85. epiphany, 86. flute, 87. intense, 88. evaluate, 89. brilliant, 90. climate, 91. spray, 92. revolution, 93. ignore, 94. genius

95. und_____th the surface of the water *adv.* under or below something else
96. the to__c of the book *n.* a subject that is being discussed or written about
97. an unexpected si__t *n.* the ability to see; anything that is seen
98. a glare of su_____ht *n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun
99. env_____nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
100. control my em_____n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
101. ex_____e weather events *adj.* very great in amount or degree
102. di_____se false information *v.* to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so
103. co_____e augmented reality *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
104. track down an el_____e fact *adj.* difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember
105. chaotic env_____nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
106. b_g bites *n.* any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine
107. too_____sh stand *n.* a small brush with a handle used for cleaning the teeth

ANSWERS: 95. underneath, 96. topic, 97. sight, 98. sunlight, 99. environment, 100. emotion, 101. extreme, 102. disperse, 103. combine, 104. elusive, 105. environment, 106. bug, 107. toothbrush

108. at st___e over the land *n.* conflict or disagreement, especially between people or groups
109. sc__t memory *n.* a distinctive smell, especially a pleasant one
110. glass v__ls *n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume
111. cl_____et reed *n.* a musical instrument of the woodwind family, with a single reed, a cylindrical bore, and a curved mouthpiece, known for its versatility and rich, warm tone
112. a f_n of a plane *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
113. ma_____y the danger *v.* to make something look bigger than it really is, especially by looking at it through a lens; to make something bigger, stronger, or louder
114. ma_____y the image for display *v.* to make something look bigger than it really is, especially by looking at it through a lens; to make something bigger, stronger, or louder
115. develop in_____e itching *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
116. afraid to show em_____n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
117. beginning of the industrial rev_____on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

ANSWERS: 108. strife, 109. scent, 110. vial, 111. clarinet, 112. fin, 113. magnify, 114. magnify, 115. intense, 116. emotion, 117. revolution

118. d__n the consequences *v.* to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger
119. a so__r eclipse *adj.* of, from, or relating to the sun
120. su_____er oil *n.* a plant with large, round flower heads that have bright yellow petals and a dark center, grown for its edible seeds and oil, as well as for decorative purposes
121. vertical a__s *n.* a real or imaginary straight line through a body or figure around which the object turns; a group of countries in special alliance
122. dull si__t *n.* the ability to see; anything that is seen

ANSWERS: 118. damn, 119. solar, 120. sunflower, 121. axis, 122. sight

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud ____.
n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
2. The _____ of the discussion was the current state of the economy.
n. a subject that is being discussed or written about
3. His passionate speech makes a _____ impression.
adj. worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable
4. The _____ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.
n. a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
5. He discovered unique _____ for photochemical reactions.
n. a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
6. Since independence, the area has been completely _____.
v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
7. The physicist who found the _____ particle won the Nobel Prize.
adj. difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember
8. He sniffed the _____ voluptuously.
n. a liquid that emits and diffuses a pleasant smell, usually used on the skin

ANSWERS: 1. rev, 2. topic, 3. memorable, 4. revolution, 5. mechanisms, 6. ignored, 7. elusive, 8. perfume

9. I found a stink ____ crawling across the ceiling.

n. any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine

10. Before authorities _____ the protesters, they yelled slogans.

v. to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so

11. The sun's ____ shone through the window and illuminated the room.

n. a long, sturdy piece of timber, metal, or other material used to support a structure or span a distance; a ray or stream of light emitted by a source

12. Airplanes need _____ tails to improve stability.

adj. parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group

13. The company's poor financial performance is likely to ____ the CEO's chances of being re-elected to the board.

v. to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger

14. The ____ solo in the symphony was beautiful and elevated the overall performance.

n. a musical instrument consisting of a metal, wood, or bamboo tube with a row of fingerholes and sometimes keys, played by blowing across a hole near one end

15. The shark's powerful ____ allowed it to swim at high speeds.

n. a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

16. The ____ of the city was overwhelming.

n. a loud, confused noise; a loud, persistent racket

ANSWERS: 9. bug, 10. dispersed, 11. beam, 12. horizontal, 13. damn, 14. flute, 15. fins, 16. din

17. The country has been wracked by political _____ for many years.
n. conflict or disagreement, especially between people or groups
18. The new service helped _____ net income by 10%.
v. to improve, raise, or increase something
19. This bar _____ shows sales over the past five years.
n. a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
20. The artist used a _____ paint can to create a graffiti mural on the wall.
n. a fine mist of liquid that is dispersed into the air; flower arrangement consisting of a single branch or shoot bearing flowers and foliage
21. Who answers _____ knows little.
adv. quickly and unexpectedly
22. This medication is sealed in a _____.
n. a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume
23. _____ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.
n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
24. The _____ seeds can be roasted and eaten as a snack.
n. a plant with large, round flower heads that have bright yellow petals and a dark center, grown for its edible seeds and oil, as well as for decorative purposes
25. His pleasant face turned cold in an _____.
adj. happening immediately, with no delay

ANSWERS: 17. strife, 18. boost, 19. graph, 20. spray, 21. suddenly, 22. vial, 23. Climate, 24. sunflower, 25. instant

26. He lit a _____ and leaned against the wall.

n. a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking

27. The more _____ you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.

adj. extremely clever, skilled, or impressive

28. The penny fell _____ the piano.

adv. under or below something else

29. During the unloading, the container box _____ a clicking sound.

v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.

30. _____ panels have greatly improved not only in performance but also in durability.

adj. of, from, or relating to the sun

31. The computer screen displayed nothing but a _____ white screen

adj. without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information

32. Solar gravity creates _____ pressures and temperatures.

adj. very great in amount or degree

33. She couldn't _____ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

34. Many _____ are aware of the health risks associated with smoking but find it difficult to quit.

n. a person who smokes tobacco regularly, or a device used for smoking

ANSWERS: 26. cigarette, 27. brilliant, 28. underneath, 29. emits, 30. Solar, 31. blank, 32. extreme, 33. decide, 34. smokers

35. There are _____ differences between the two wine-producing regions.

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

36. The _____ of freshly baked bread filled the bakery.

n. a distinctive smell, especially a pleasant one

37. Terrorists often attempt to _____ the economic impact of their acts of destruction.

v. to make something look bigger than it really is, especially by looking at it through a lens; to make something bigger, stronger, or louder

38. It is important not to undertake tasks with _____ objectives to improve productivity.

adj. poorly stated or described and therefore not easy to understand; not easy to perceive

39. She identified the _____ thief using the CCTV footage.

n. a lightweight, two-wheeled vehicle with an engine designed for use on roads; also known as a motorcycle

40. They had to _____ a system that did not depend on fossil fuels.

v. to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination

41. The judge has a reputation for being fair and _____ in his rulings.

adj. free from prejudice or favoritism; fair and impartial in judgment and decision-making

42. The majority of synthetic vitamins are _____ from oil.

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

ANSWERS: 35. obvious, 36. scent, 37. magnify, 38. unclear, 39. motorbike, 40. devise, 41. unbiased, 42. manufactured

43. The horror movie was so _____ that I couldn't watch it alone.

adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating

44. The child couldn't resist _____ her soup loudly at the dinner table.

v. to eat, drink, or consume with a loud or messy sucking noise; to make a loud or messy sucking noise while eating, drinking, or consuming

45. Many famous _____ are within walking distance.

n. the ability to see; anything that is seen

46. We _____ a cease-fire.

v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

47. Mozart was a musical _____.

n. someone who has exceptional intellectual ability and originality

48. Radiation from _____ has a different wavelength.

n. the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun

49. Hydrogen and oxygen _____ to form water.

v. to join or merge to form a single thing or group

50. The _____ planet Pluto is much smaller than earth and orbits the sun.

n. a person or animal that is much smaller than usual or expected for its type; a celestial body, especially a planet, that is smaller and less massive than a star

51. This electronic _____ is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.

n. an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

ANSWERS: 43. scary, 44. slurping, 45. sights, 46. concluded, 47. genius, 48. sunlight, 49. combine, 50. dwarf, 51. instrument

52. Some _____ are common across cultures and backgrounds.
- n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
53. The _____ unique sound added to the jazz ensemble.
- n.* a musical instrument of the woodwind family, with a single reed, a cylindrical bore, and a curved mouthpiece, known for its versatility and rich, warm tone
54. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's _____.
- n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
55. The meeting aims to _____ possible choices.
- v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
56. She had an _____ while meditating and realized the answer to her problem.
- n.* a moment of sudden and great realization or revelation; a Christian festival, held on 6 January, celebrating the visit of the three wise men to the infant Jesus
57. The earth's _____ of rotation is tilted 66.5 degrees to the ecliptic plane.
- n.* a real or imaginary straight line through a body or figure around which the object turns; a group of countries in special alliance
58. That statement by the prime minister drew _____ international criticism.
- adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
59. We will attempt to _____ some of your suggestions into our future strategy.
- v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity

ANSWERS: 52. emotions, 53. clarinet's, 54. environment, 55. evaluate, 56. epiphany, 57. axis, 58. intense, 59. incorporate

60. This _____ paperwork is wasting our time and resources.

adj. describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences

61. My _____ with end-rounded bristles is excellent for gently cleaning my teeth and gums.

n. a small brush with a handle used for cleaning the teeth

ANSWERS: 60. needless, 61. toothbrush