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## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Nancy Kanwisher: A neural portrait of the human mind | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/nancy\\_kanwisher\\_a\\_neural\\_portrait\\_of\\_the\\_human\\_mind](https://www.ted.com/talks/nancy_kanwisher_a_neural_portrait_of_the_human_mind)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### prosopagnosia

*n.* a neurological disorder where a person is unable to recognize or remember people's faces often referred to as face blindness

*synonym*: face blindness, cognitive agnosia

(1) facial recognition **prosopagnosia**, (2) hereditary **prosopagnosia**

The research on **prosopagnosia** and brain injuries has been groundbreaking, shedding light on the intricacies of facial recognition.

### impair

*v.* to damage something or make it weaker or worse

*synonym*: degrade, mar, deface

(1) **impair** my health, (2) **impair** insulin sensitivity

The accident made his vision **impaired**.

### divvy

*v.* to divide or distribute something, often something that is shared or pooled among a group of people

*synonym*: share, split, distribute

(1) **divvy** up duties, (2) **divvy** out rewards

The group decided to **divvy** up the tasks evenly for the project.

## warp

*v.* to twist or bend out of shape, especially as a result of being heated; to distort or twist the meaning or sense of something

*synonym*: twist, distort, deform

(1) **warp** under pressure, (2) become **warped**

The ship's hull was **warped** from years of use in rough seas.

## sectional

*adj.* relating to or based on a particular section or division, often referring to a specific geographic area, group, or segment; characterized by divisions or separations

*synonym*: divisive, factional, segmental

(1) **sectional** couch, (2) **sectional** analysis

The report is divided into several **sectional** parts for convenience in reading.

## artichoke

*n.* a type of vegetable that grows on a large plant and has a prickly, cone-shaped flower head with edible leaves and a heart-shaped center; often used in cooking

(1) steamed **artichoke**, (2) grilled **artichoke**

I love the taste of **artichoke** hearts in my salad.

## broccoli

*n.* a green vegetable with a bunch of small, tight florets on a thick stem that belongs to the cabbage family

(1) frozen **broccoli**, (2) **broccoli** sprout

He didn't like **broccoli** floret and avoided eating it.

## neuron

*n.* a cell that is specialized to carry information within the brain and between the brain and other parts of the body

*synonym*: nerve cell

(1) excite the **neurons**, (2) **neuron** cell body

Our body transfers information along each **neuron** using an electrical impulse.

## blob

*n.* a small amount or drop of a thick liquid or sticky substance

*synonym*: chunk, lump, hunk

(1) a big **blob** of yellow, (2) a **blob** of jelly

A **blob** of ink fell on the floor.

## fluke

*n.* a stroke of luck or chance, often resulting in a positive outcome or unexpected success; an accidental or unplanned occurrence

*synonym*: chance, accident, stroke of luck

(1) lucky **fluke**, (2) **fluke** accident

Winning the lottery was just a **fluke**; I didn't expect it to happen.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym*: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## epilepsy

*n.* a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures or convulsions, which can manifest in a variety of ways and be caused by various factors

*synonym*: seizures, convulsions, fits

(1) **epilepsy** seizure, (2) **epilepsy** medication

The flashing lights at the concert triggered her **epilepsy** and caused a seizure.

## stimming

*n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation

*synonym*: self-stimulation, repetitive behaviors

(1) autistic **stimming**, (2) **stimming** therapy

Autistic children may engage in **stimming** behaviors, such as rocking or hand flapping, to self-regulate.

## sham

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

*synonym*: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**  
The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

## neurology

*n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the nervous system

*synonym*: brain science, nervous system, neuropathology

(1) cognitive **neurology**, (2) **neurology** department

She is studying clinical **neurology** to become a brain surgeon.

## metamorphose

*v.* to undergo a dramatic change in form, structure, or substance; to transform or alter in appearance or nature

*synonym*: transform, change, alter

(1) **metamorphose** in appearance, (2) **metamorphose** over time

The caterpillar **metamorphoses** into a butterfly during its life cycle.

## sag

*v.* to droop or hang down, especially due to a lack of support or the weight of something

*synonym*: droop, slump, bend

(1) **sag** my jaw, (2) **sag** with fatigue

The old mattress **sagged** in the middle, making it uncomfortable to sleep on.

## hemisphere

*n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere

(1) northern **hemisphere**, (2) cerebral **hemisphere**

This weather pattern is unique to the southern **hemisphere**.

## inflate

*v.* to fill something with air or gas so that it becomes bigger and rounder

*synonym*: blow up, expand, puff up

(1) **inflate** a tire, (2) **inflate** expense reports

She **inflated** the balloons for the party.

## siren

*n.* a device that emits a loud, piercing sound, typically used as a warning or to get attention; historically, a creature in Greek mythology whose enchanting voice would lure sailors toward danger

*synonym* : alarm, warning, alert

(1) fire truck **siren**, (2) police **siren**

I heard the **siren** of an ambulance and moved my car to the side of the road.

## cello

*n.* a large stringed instrument of the viola family, typically held between the knees when played; also known as violoncello

*synonym* : violoncello, violincello

(1) the beautiful sound of a **cello**, (2) **cello** music

She played a passionate solo on her **cello**.

## doorbell

*n.* a bell that is pressed or pulled to signal that someone wishes to enter a building

*synonym* : bell, buzzer, ring

(1) touch a **doorbell**, (2) **doorbell** chime

He rang the **doorbell** and waited for someone to answer.

## chomp

*v.* to bite or chew something with forceful, aggressive, or heavy movements of the jaws or teeth

*synonym* : bite, munch, crunch

(1) **chomp** into an apple, (2) **chomp** on meat

I love to **chomp** on crunchy snacks like chips and pretzels.

## turquoise

*n.* a greenish-blue mineral that is a hydrated copper and aluminum phosphate and is valued as a gemstone, often used in jewelry and decorative objects

*synonym* : gemstone, aqua, blue-green stone

(1) **turquoise** dress, (2) **turquoise** jewelry

The **turquoise** waters of the Caribbean were a breathtaking sight.

## uncharted

*adj.* not mapped or surveyed; unknown or unexplored; without a clear or definite course of action

*synonym*: unknown, unexplored, undiscovered

(1) **uncharted** wilderness, (2) **uncharted** waters

The explorer ventured into **uncharted** territory, not knowing what to expect.

## stoke

*v.* to add fuel to the fire or furnace; to increase the intensity or strength of something, such as an emotion or conflict

*synonym*: stir up, fuel, ignite

(1) **stoke** a fire, (2) **stoke** passions

The artist used bright colors and bold brushstrokes to **stoke** a sense of vibrancy in their painting.

## devise

*v.* to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination

*synonym*: create, concoct, invent

(1) **devise** a plan, (2) **devise** a literary plot

They had to **devise** a system that did not depend on fossil fuels.

## brushstroke

*n.* the mark or stroke made by a painter's brush on a canvas or surface; a single movement or action toward a larger project or goal

*synonym*: stroke, line, mark

(1) artistic **brushstroke**, (2) a **brushstroke** of genius

The artist made a beautiful **brushstroke** on the canvas.

## unanswered

*adj.* not responded to or explained

*synonym*: ignored, unrequited, undecided

(1) **unanswered** love, (2) **unanswered** e-mail

Pardon me for leaving some of your questions **unanswered**.

## neuroscience

*n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system

(1) the branch of **neuroscience**, (2) a theoretical concept in **neuroscience**

Our university is famous for its professors, who are well-versed in behavioral **neuroscience**.

## Alzheimer

*n.* a neurodegenerative disease that causes memory loss, cognitive decline, and behavioral issues; is the most common cause of dementia in older adults

*synonym*: dementia, memory loss, cognitive decline

(1) **Alzheimer's** brain, (2) **Alzheimer's** risk factors

My grandmother has **Alzheimer's** disease requires special care and attention from her caregivers.

## underlie

*v.* to be the support, basis, hidden cause of something; to be located under or below

*synonym*: govern, control, determine

(1) **underlie** the theory of the big bang, (2) **underlie** the current economic deadlock

His bitter experiences **underlie** his moral principles.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. w\_\_p under pressure      *v.* to twist or bend out of shape, especially as a result of being heated; to distort or twist the meaning or sense of something
2. s\_g with fatigue      *v.* to droop or hang down, especially due to a lack of support or the weight of something
3. facial recognition pro\_\_\_\_\_sia      *n.* a neurological disorder where a person is unable to recognize or remember people's faces often referred to as face blindness
4. a s\_\_m battle      *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
5. met\_\_\_\_\_ose over time      *v.* to undergo a dramatic change in form, structure, or substance; to transform or alter in appearance or nature
6. become w\_\_ped      *v.* to twist or bend out of shape, especially as a result of being heated; to distort or twist the meaning or sense of something
7. ne\_\_\_n cell body      *n.* a cell that is specialized to carry information within the brain and between the brain and other parts of the body
8. st\_\_e a fire      *v.* to add fuel to the fire or furnace; to increase the intensity or strength of something, such as an emotion or conflict

ANSWERS: 1. warp, 2. sag, 3. prosopagnosia, 4. sham, 5. metamorphose, 6. warp, 7. neuron, 8. stoke



9. im\_\_\_r my health      *v.* to damage something or make it weaker or worse
10. di\_\_y up duties      *v.* to divide or distribute something, often something that is shared or pooled among a group of people
11. de\_\_\_e a literary plot      *v.* to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
12. cerebral hem\_\_\_\_re      *n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere
13. fl\_\_e accident      *n.* a stroke of luck or chance, often resulting in a positive outcome or unexpected success; an accidental or unplanned occurrence
14. in\_\_\_\_e a tire      *v.* to fill something with air or gas so that it becomes bigger and rounder
15. police si\_\_n      *n.* a device that emits a loud, piercing sound, typically used as a warning or to get attention; historically, a creature in Greek mythology whose enchanting voice would lure sailors toward danger
16. ep\_\_\_\_sy seizure      *n.* a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures or convulsions, which can manifest in a variety of ways and be caused by various factors
17. lucky fl\_\_e      *n.* a stroke of luck or chance, often resulting in a positive outcome or unexpected success; an accidental or unplanned occurrence

ANSWERS: 9. impair, 10. divvy, 11. devise, 12. hemisphere, 13. fluke, 14. inflate, 15. siren, 16. epilepsy, 17. fluke

18. the beautiful sound of a ce\_\_o      *n.* a large stringed instrument of the viola family, typically held between the knees when played; also known as violoncello
19. excite the ne\_\_\_ns      *n.* a cell that is specialized to carry information within the brain and between the brain and other parts of the body
20. in\_\_\_\_\_e expense reports      *v.* to fill something with air or gas so that it becomes bigger and rounder
21. ce\_\_o music      *n.* a large stringed instrument of the viola family, typically held between the knees when played; also known as violoncello
22. una\_\_\_\_\_ed e-mail      *adj.* not responded to or explained
23. cognitive ne\_\_\_\_\_gy      *n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the nervous system
24. im\_\_\_r insulin sensitivity      *v.* to damage something or make it weaker or worse
25. ep\_\_\_\_\_sy medication      *n.* a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures or convulsions, which can manifest in a variety of ways and be caused by various factors
26. Al\_\_\_\_\_er's brain      *n.* a neurodegenerative disease that causes memory loss, cognitive decline, and behavioral issues; is the most common cause of dementia in older adults
27. s\_g my jaw      *v.* to droop or hang down, especially due to a lack of support or the weight of something

ANSWERS: 18. cello, 19. neuron, 20. inflate, 21. cello, 22. unanswered, 23. neurology, 24. impair, 25. epilepsy, 26. Alzheimer, 27. sag

28. a theoretical concept in  
neu\_\_\_\_\_nce
29. se\_\_\_\_\_al couch
30. ch\_\_p into an apple
31. un\_\_\_\_\_ie the current economic  
deadlock
32. a big b\_\_b of yellow
33. ch\_\_p on meat
34. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark
35. st\_\_e passions
36. frozen br\_\_\_\_\_li
- n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system
- adj.* relating to or based on a particular section or division, often referring to a specific geographic area, group, or segment; characterized by divisions or separations
- v.* to bite or chew something with forceful, aggressive, or heavy movements of the jaws or teeth
- v.* to be the support, basis, hidden cause of something; to be located under or below
- n.* a small amount or drop of a thick liquid or sticky substance
- v.* to bite or chew something with forceful, aggressive, or heavy movements of the jaws or teeth
- adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
- v.* to add fuel to the fire or furnace; to increase the intensity or strength of something, such as an emotion or conflict
- n.* a green vegetable with a bunch of small, tight florets on a thick stem that belongs to the cabbage family

ANSWERS: 28. neuroscience, 29. sectional, 30. chomp, 31. underlie, 32. blob, 33. chomp, 34. opportune, 35. stoke, 36. broccoli

37. un\_\_\_\_\_ed waters *adj.* not mapped or surveyed; unknown or unexplored; without a clear or definite course of action
38. Al\_\_\_\_\_er's risk factors *n.* a neurodegenerative disease that causes memory loss, cognitive decline, and behavioral issues; is the most common cause of dementia in older adults
39. una\_\_\_\_\_ed love *adj.* not responded to or explained
40. turn out to be all s\_\_m *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
41. se\_\_\_\_\_al analysis *adj.* relating to or based on a particular section or division, often referring to a specific geographic area, group, or segment; characterized by divisions or separations
42. grilled ar\_\_\_\_\_ke *n.* a type of vegetable that grows on a large plant and has a prickly, cone-shaped flower head with edible leaves and a heart-shaped center; often used in cooking
43. a bru\_\_\_\_\_ke of genius *n.* the mark or stroke made by a painter's brush on a canvas or surface; a single movement or action toward a larger project or goal
44. met\_\_\_\_\_ose in appearance *v.* to undergo a dramatic change in form, structure, or substance; to transform or alter in appearance or nature

ANSWERS: 37. uncharted, 38. Alzheimer, 39. unanswered, 40. sham, 41. sectional, 42. artichoke, 43. brushstroke, 44. metamorphose

45. steamed ar\_\_\_\_\_ke *n.* a type of vegetable that grows on a large plant and has a prickly, cone-shaped flower head with edible leaves and a heart-shaped center; often used in cooking
46. the branch of neu\_\_\_\_\_nce *n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system
47. tu\_\_\_\_\_se jewelry *n.* a greenish-blue mineral that is a hydrated copper and aluminum phosphate and is valued as a gemstone, often used in jewelry and decorative objects
48. br\_\_\_\_\_li sprout *n.* a green vegetable with a bunch of small, tight florets on a thick stem that belongs to the cabbage family
49. un\_\_\_\_\_ed wilderness *adj.* not mapped or surveyed; unknown or unexplored; without a clear or definite course of action
50. touch a do\_\_\_\_\_ll *n.* a bell that is pressed or pulled to signal that someone wishes to enter a building
51. do\_\_\_\_\_ll chime *n.* a bell that is pressed or pulled to signal that someone wishes to enter a building
52. hereditary pro\_\_\_\_\_sia *n.* a neurological disorder where a person is unable to recognize or remember people's faces often referred to as face blindness
53. tu\_\_\_\_\_se dress *n.* a greenish-blue mineral that is a hydrated copper and aluminum phosphate and is valued as a gemstone, often used in jewelry and decorative objects

ANSWERS: 45. artichoke, 46. neuroscience, 47. turquoise, 48. broccoli, 49. uncharted, 50. doorbell, 51. doorbell, 52. prosopagnosia, 53. turquoise

54. a b\_\_b of jelly *n.* a small amount or drop of a thick liquid or sticky substance
55. northern hem\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere
56. artistic bru\_\_\_\_\_ke *n.* the mark or stroke made by a painter's brush on a canvas or surface; a single movement or action toward a larger project or goal
57. autistic st\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation
58. un\_\_\_\_\_ie the theory of the big bang *v.* to be the support, basis, hidden cause of something; to be located under or below
59. de\_\_\_e a plan *v.* to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
60. st\_\_\_\_\_ng therapy *n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation
61. ne\_\_\_\_\_gy department *n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the nervous system
62. di\_\_y out rewards *v.* to divide or distribute something, often something that is shared or pooled among a group of people

ANSWERS: 54. blob, 55. hemisphere, 56. brushstroke, 57. stimming, 58. underlie, 59. devise, 60. stimming, 61. neurology, 62. divvy

63. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

64. fire truck si\_\_n

*n.* a device that emits a loud, piercing sound, typically used as a warning or to get attention; historically, a creature in Greek mythology whose enchanting voice would lure sailors toward danger

ANSWERS: 63. opportune, 64. siren

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ of ink fell on the floor.  
*n.* a small amount or drop of a thick liquid or sticky substance
2. Winning the lottery was just a \_\_\_\_\_ I didn't expect it to happen.  
*n.* a stroke of luck or chance, often resulting in a positive outcome or unexpected success; an accidental or unplanned occurrence
3. I love to \_\_\_\_\_ on crunchy snacks like chips and pretzels.  
*v.* to bite or chew something with forceful, aggressive, or heavy movements of the jaws or teeth
4. His bitter experiences \_\_\_\_\_ his moral principles.  
*v.* to be the support, basis, hidden cause of something; to be located under or below
5. Pardon me for leaving some of your questions \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* not responded to or explained
6. Our body transfers information along each \_\_\_\_\_ using an electrical impulse.  
*n.* a cell that is specialized to carry information within the brain and between the brain and other parts of the body
7. The artist used bright colors and bold brushstrokes to \_\_\_\_\_ a sense of vibrancy in their painting.  
*v.* to add fuel to the fire or furnace; to increase the intensity or strength of something, such as an emotion or conflict

ANSWERS: 1. blob, 2. fluke;, 3. chomp, 4. underlie, 5. unanswered, 6. neuron, 7. stoke



8. He rang the \_\_\_\_\_ and waited for someone to answer.  
*n.* a bell that is pressed or pulled to signal that someone wishes to enter a building
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ waters of the Caribbean were a breathtaking sight.  
*n.* a greenish-blue mineral that is a hydrated copper and aluminum phosphate and is valued as a gemstone, often used in jewelry and decorative objects
10. He didn't like \_\_\_\_\_ floret and avoided eating it.  
*n.* a green vegetable with a bunch of small, tight florets on a thick stem that belongs to the cabbage family
11. The flashing lights at the concert triggered her \_\_\_\_\_ and caused a seizure.  
*n.* a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures or convulsions, which can manifest in a variety of ways and be caused by various factors
12. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
13. I heard the \_\_\_\_\_ of an ambulance and moved my car to the side of the road.  
*n.* a device that emits a loud, piercing sound, typically used as a warning or to get attention; historically, a creature in Greek mythology whose enchanting voice would lure sailors toward danger
14. Our university is famous for its professors, who are well-versed in behavioral \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system
15. She \_\_\_\_\_ the balloons for the party.  
*v.* to fill something with air or gas so that it becomes bigger and rounder

ANSWERS: 8. doorbell, 9. turquoise, 10. broccoli, 11. epilepsy, 12. sham, 13. siren, 14. neuroscience, 15. inflated

16. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

17. The old mattress \_\_\_\_\_ in the middle, making it uncomfortable to sleep on.

*v.* to droop or hang down, especially due to a lack of support or the weight of something

18. The accident made his vision \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to damage something or make it weaker or worse

19. The report is divided into several \_\_\_\_\_ parts for convenience in reading.

*adj.* relating to or based on a particular section or division, often referring to a specific geographic area, group, or segment; characterized by divisions or separations

20. This weather pattern is unique to the southern \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere

21. The group decided to \_\_\_\_\_ up the tasks evenly for the project.

*v.* to divide or distribute something, often something that is shared or pooled among a group of people

22. I love the taste of \_\_\_\_\_ hearts in my salad.

*n.* a type of vegetable that grows on a large plant and has a prickly, cone-shaped flower head with edible leaves and a heart-shaped center; often used in cooking

23. She played a passionate solo on her \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a large stringed instrument of the viola family, typically held between the knees when played; also known as violoncello

ANSWERS: 16. opportune, 17. sagged, 18. impaired, 19. sectional, 20. hemisphere, 21. divvy, 22. artichoke, 23. cello

24. They had to \_\_\_\_\_ a system that did not depend on fossil fuels.
- v.* to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
25. My grandmother has \_\_\_\_\_ disease requires special care and attention from her caregivers.
- n.* a neurodegenerative disease that causes memory loss, cognitive decline, and behavioral issues; is the most common cause of dementia in older adults
26. The explorer ventured into \_\_\_\_\_ territory, not knowing what to expect.
- adj.* not mapped or surveyed; unknown or unexplored; without a clear or definite course of action
27. The ship's hull was \_\_\_\_\_ from years of use in rough seas.
- v.* to twist or bend out of shape, especially as a result of being heated; to distort or twist the meaning or sense of something
28. The caterpillar \_\_\_\_\_ into a butterfly during its life cycle.
- v.* to undergo a dramatic change in form, structure, or substance; to transform or alter in appearance or nature
29. The research on \_\_\_\_\_ and brain injuries has been groundbreaking, shedding light on the intricacies of facial recognition.
- n.* a neurological disorder where a person is unable to recognize or remember people's faces often referred to as face blindness
30. She is studying clinical \_\_\_\_\_ to become a brain surgeon.
- n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the nervous system

ANSWERS: 24. devise, 25. Alzheimer's, 26. uncharted, 27. warped, 28. metamorphoses, 29. prosopagnosia, 30. neurology

31. The artist made a beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ on the canvas.

- n.* the mark or stroke made by a painter's brush on a canvas or surface; a single movement or action toward a larger project or goal

32. Autistic children may engage in \_\_\_\_\_ behaviors, such as rocking or hand flapping, to self-regulate.

- n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation

ANSWERS: 31. brushstroke, 32. stimming