# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Pico lyer: The beauty of what we'll never know | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/pico\_iyer\_the\_beauty\_of\_w hat\_we\_ll\_never\_know



### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

royal	<ul> <li>adj. relating to or belonging to the king or queen or a member of their family</li> <li>synonym: imperial, noble, aristocratic</li> </ul>
	(1) a <b>royal</b> palace, (2) prince <b>royal</b>
	She is willing to give up her position in the <b>royal</b> family to marry him.
rough	<ul> <li>adj. not quite exact or correct; having or caused by an irregular surface</li> <li>synonym: inelegant, coarse, barbarian</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>rough</b> and tough, (2) <b>rough</b> estimation
	The vehicle bounced along the <b>rough</b> mountain road.
rickshaw	<ul> <li>n. a light two- or three-wheeled passenger carriage, typically pulled by a human runner or cyclist, commonly used in some Asian cities as a mode of transportation</li> <li>synonym: pedicab, jinrikisha</li> </ul>
	(1) ride a <b>rickshaw</b> , (2) traditional <b>rickshaw</b>
	In some cities, you can ride a <b>rickshaw</b> for a unique experience.
clamber	<ul> <li>v. to climb or move in an awkward, laborious, or ungraceful way, often using one's hands and feet</li> </ul>

synonym: climb, scramble, crawl

	(1) <b>clamber</b> up the ladder, (2) <b>clamber</b> over a boulder
	I had to <b>clamber</b> over the rocks to reach the cave.
pedal	<ul> <li>n. a foot-operated lever or control, especially one used to control a vehicle, machine, or musical instrument</li> <li>synonym: treadle, accelerator</li> </ul>
	(1) clutch <b>pedal</b> , (2) piano <b>pedal</b>
	He pressed the <b>pedal</b> with all his might, but the car still wouldn't start.
palace	<i>n.</i> the residence of a high-ranking official such as a king, queen, etc.
	synonym: mansion, manor, castle
	(1) a <b>palace</b> garden, (2) ancestral <b>palace</b>
	The imperial <b>palace</b> is currently undergoing reforms.
pagoda	<ul> <li>n. a type of Asian temple with multiple stories and curved or sloping roofs, often used as a place of worship or a religious monument</li> </ul>
	synonym: temple, shrine, tower
	(1) burmese pagoda, (2) ancient pagoda
	The five-story pagoda stood tall and majestic in the center of
	the temple courtyard.
degree	<ul> <li>n. a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment</li> <li>synonym: level, qualification, diploma</li> </ul>
	(1) bachelor's <b>degree</b> , (2) <b>degree</b> centigrade
	She received her <b>degree</b> in psychology from the university.
mathematics	<ul> <li>n. the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement</li> <li>synonym: arithmetic, calculation, calculus</li> </ul>
	(1) a good grounding in <b>mathematics</b> , (2) <b>mathematics</b> competition

He has a flair for mathematics.

military	<ul> <li>adj. relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare</li> <li>synonym: armed, martial, warlike</li> </ul>
	(1) a military operation, (2) a military leader
	The <b>military</b> academy was known for its strict discipline and training.
dictator	<ul> <li>n. a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force</li> <li>synonym: autocrat, tyrant, despot</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>(1) military dictator, (2) a dictator with enormous powers</li><li>A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the dictator.</li></ul>
fascinate	v. to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly
	synonym: captivate, intrigue, mesmerize
	(1) <b>fascinate</b> the public, (2) <b>fascinate</b> the young
	The magic tricks <b>fascinated</b> the children.
invite	v. to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
	synonym: ask, request, summon
	(1) <b>invite</b> guests, (2) <b>invite</b> criticism
	We want to <b>invite</b> you to our annual charity event.
bump	<ul> <li>v. to hit or knock against something hard, often with a dull sound; to meet with by accident</li> </ul>
	synonym: collide, hit, jolt
	(1) <b>bump</b> against a wall, (2) <b>bump</b> up prices
	She accidentally <b>bumped</b> into him in the crowded room.
alley	<ul> <li>n. a narrow lane or way between buildings, often used as a passage or a shortcut; a small street that runs between two other streets</li> </ul>

	synonym: lane, passage, pathway
	(1) back <b>alley</b> , (2) <b>alley</b> cat
	They played basketball in the <b>alley</b> behind their house.
shack	<ul> <li>n. a small, often rundown dwelling or house, typically one that is poorly constructed or maintained</li> <li>synonym: shanty, cabin, hut</li> </ul>
	(1) humble <b>shack</b> , (2) beach <b>shack</b>
	The fisherman lived in a small <b>shack</b> by the lake.
fin	<ul> <li>n. a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance</li> <li>synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer</li> </ul>
	(1) back fin, (2) a fin of a plane
	The shark's powerful <b>fins</b> allowed it to swim at high speeds.
hut	<ul> <li>n. a small, simple, and often crude shelter or dwelling, typically made of natural materials such as wood or mud synonym: shack, cabin, cottage</li> </ul>
	(1) shepherd's <b>hut</b> , (2) fishing <b>hut</b>
	The little girl lived in a small <b>hut</b> in the woods with her family.
consist	<ul><li>v. to be composed or made up of</li><li>synonym: lie in, comprise, exist</li></ul>
	(1) <b>consist</b> mainly of cells, (2) <b>consist</b> only in knowing facts
	This examination <b>consists</b> of five problems to solve.
lean	<ul> <li>adj. having a noticeably small amount of body fat; (verb) to bend or move from a straight to a sloping posture</li> <li>synonym: skinny, slender, (verb) slant</li> </ul>
	(1) a <b>lean</b> horse, (2) <b>lean</b> athletic figure
	Lean operational improvements often lead to better environmental performance.
extract	n. a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove

	something by effort or force synonym: excerpt, quote, distillation
	<ul><li>(1) a brief <b>extract</b> from the book, (2) botanical <b>extract</b></li><li>Anesthetize the gum before <b>extracting</b> the teeth.</li></ul>
snapshot	<i>n.</i> an informal photograph, especially one taken quickly <i>synonym</i> : photo, picture, print
	(1) take a <b>snapshot</b> , (2) developed <b>snapshot</b>
	There were framed <b>snapshots</b> of family and friends in her room.
plunge	<ul> <li>v. to dive quickly and steeply downward; to thrust or throw into something; (noun) a steep and rapid fall</li> <li>synonym: dive, drop, thrust</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>plunge</b> into the water, (2) <b>plunge</b> a dagger through his heart
	The company's profits <b>plunged</b> after the recall of their new product.
inwardly	<ul> <li>adv. in one's inner thoughts, feelings, emotions, or mental states; about one's internal or subjective experience</li> <li>synonym: internally, inward, inside</li> </ul>
	(1) protest <b>inwardly</b> , (2) <b>inwardly</b> happy
	She <b>inwardly</b> wished that she had prepared more for the exam.
outward	<i>adj.</i> relating to the external appearance or surface of something; visible
	synonym: external, surface, exterior
	(1) an <b>outward</b> journey, (2) <b>outward</b> cheerfulness
	The <b>outward</b> appearance of the building was impressive, but the inside was in dire need of repairs.
venture	<i>n.</i> a business project or activity that is risky or daring <i>synonym</i> : enterprise, undertaking, adventure
	(1) venture capital, (2) a joint venture

The **venture** into the new market was risky, but it paid off.

uncertain	<i>adj.</i> not being sure of something; not being able to choose <i>synonym</i> : doubtful, skeptical, pending
	(1) numerous <b>uncertain</b> factors, (2) take an <b>uncertain</b> attitude
	She was uncertain about her friend's intentions.
ambiguity	<ul> <li>n. the quality of being open to more than one interpretation; the uncertainty of meaning</li> <li>synonym: uncertainty, vagueness, obscurity</li> </ul>
	(1) free from <b>ambiguity</b> , (2) avoid <b>ambiguity</b> in writing
	The <b>ambiguity</b> in the instructions made it difficult for her to complete the task.
assume	<ul> <li>v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance</li> <li>synonym: guess, presume, suppose</li> </ul>
	<ol> <li>(1) assume a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) assume an important role</li> </ol>
	The following example <b>assumes</b> that the capacity of each battery is the same.
settle	<ul> <li>v. to reach an agreement of disagreement</li> <li>synonym: inhabit, occupy, decide</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>settle</b> a dispute, (2) <b>settle</b> down in the town
	I don't want to settle for second best.
unsettle	<ul> <li>v. to make somebody feel anxious or upset, especially because of an unstable or problematic situation</li> <li>synonym: aggravate, annoy, disturb</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>unsettle</b> the nervous system, (2) <b>unsettle</b> his conviction
	This nationwide strike may <b>unsettle</b> the country's economy.

confer	<ul> <li>v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something</li> </ul>
	synonym: consult, meet, discuss
	(1) <b>confer</b> degree, (2) <b>confer</b> honor
	The leaders of the two countries met to <b>confer</b> on the issue.
exhilarating	<ul> <li>adj. making one feel very happy and lively; invigorating; providing a feeling of excitement or thrill</li> <li>synonym: thrilling, exciting, stimulating</li> </ul>
	(1) an <b>exhilarating</b> drink, (2) <b>exhilarating</b> view
	Bungee jumping was an <b>exhilarating</b> experience that left me shaking with adrenaline.
discovery	<ul> <li>n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known</li> </ul>
	synonym: finding, uncovering, detection
	<ol> <li>a scientific discovery, (2) the great discovery of the century</li> </ol>
	Her research team made an important <b>discovery</b> .
exciting	adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement synonym: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling
	(1) <b>exciting</b> football player, (2) <b>exciting</b> news
	The findings of the experiment were both <b>exciting</b> and unexpected.
decide	<ul> <li>v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options</li> <li>synonym: choose, determine, settle</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>decide</b> a question, (2) <b>decide</b> on a course of action
	She couldn't <b>decide</b> whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
uneasy	adj. causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort synonym: anxious, troubled, nervous

	(1) have <b>uneasy</b> eyes, (2) <b>uneasy</b> relationship
	He was <b>uneasy</b> about the situation and didn't know what to do.
ignorance	<ul> <li>n. lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact</li> </ul>
	synonym: unintelligence, inexperience, unawareness
	(1) <b>ignorance</b> of the law, (2) <b>ignorance</b> is bliss
	His <b>ignorance</b> of the situation led him to make a poor decision.
bliss	<ul> <li>n. extreme happiness or joy</li> <li>synonym: delight, euphoria, happiness</li> </ul>
	(1) ignorance is <b>bliss</b> , (2) ultimate <b>bliss</b>
	The first two years of her marriage were sheer <b>bliss</b> .
unquestionably	adv. without a doubt; certainly synonym: certainly, undoubtedly, without doubt
	(1) unquestionably bad, (2) unquestionably safe
	Unquestionably, he was the best candidate for the job.
grateful	<i>adj.</i> feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful <i>synonym</i> : thankful, appreciative, indebted
	(1) a grateful breeze, (2) put a grateful expression
	She was grateful for the help he provided.
physics	<i>n.</i> the science of matter and energy and their interactions
	(1) nuclear <b>physics</b> , (2) laws of <b>physics</b>
	He studied the <b>physics</b> of radiation.
logic	<ul> <li>a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments</li> </ul>
	synonym: reasoning, reason, ratiocination
	(1) an indisputable <b>logic</b> , (2) a demonstration in <b>logic</b>
	There's no logic in his description.

opposition	<i>n.</i> the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
	synonym: resistance, hostility, antagonism
	(1) <b>opposition</b> campaign, (2) meet with <b>opposition</b>
	The <b>opposition</b> party strongly disagreed with the
	government's proposed legislation.
mystery	<ul> <li>n. something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle</li> <li>synonym: enigma, puzzle, secret</li> </ul>
	(1) mystery novel, (2) unsolved mystery
	The mystery surrounding the disappearance of the traveler
	has yet to be solved by authorities.
possibility	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a chance that something may happen or be true</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: chance, prospect, likelihood</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>possibility</b> for growth, (2) <b>possibility</b> of a major earthquake
	The <b>possibility</b> of getting the disease will drastically increase.
lift	<ul> <li>v. to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position</li> </ul>
	synonym: raise, elevate, move up
	(1) lift sagging skin, (2) lift a ban on alcohol
	The drought <b>lifted</b> the prices of grain globally.
straight	<ul><li><i>adj.</i> extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations</li><li><i>synonym</i>: linear, honest, consecutive</li></ul>
	(1) a <b>straight</b> line, (2) <b>straight</b> for two months
	He was sick for five <b>straight</b> days.

reassurance	<i>n.</i> the act of giving advice or help to make someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidence
	synonym: encouragement, comfort, support
	(1) give <b>reassurance</b> , (2) <b>reassurance</b> of my commitment
	He needed <b>reassurance</b> that everything would be alright.
confidence	<ul> <li>n. the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something</li> <li>synonym: self-trust, certainty, belief</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>confidence</b> as a teacher, (2) boost my <b>confidence</b>
	Skill and <b>confidence</b> are an unconquered army.
frank	<i>adj.</i> honest and sincere; open and candid in expression <i>synonym</i> : candid, direct, freehearted
	(1) <b>frank</b> and open discussion, (2) make a <b>frank</b> apology
	Full involvement means frank and prompt responses.
economical	<ul><li><i>adj.</i> providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary</li><li><i>synonym</i>: frugal, thrifty, parsimonious</li></ul>
	(1) economical use of her time, (2) an economical meal
	It is more <b>economical</b> to wash your plastic bottle and reuse
	it.
conclude	<ul> <li>v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning</li> <li>synonym: complete, finish, decide</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>conclude</b> a meeting, (2) <b>conclude</b> that he is healthy
	We <b>concluded</b> a cease-fire.
confident	<ul> <li><i>adj.</i> feeling sure about your abilities or qualities or having trust in people, plans, or the future</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: certain, sure, convinced</li> </ul>
	(1) feel <b>confident</b> , (2) a <b>confident</b> remark
	I'm not <b>confident</b> in our victory.
	······································

memorable	<i>adj.</i> worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable
	synonym: extraordinary, noteworthy, unforgettable
	(1) create memorable experiences, (2) least memorable
	song
	His passionate speech makes a <b>memorable</b> impression.
unlimited	adj. without any limits or restrictions
	synonym: unrestricted, boundless, limitless
	(1) unlimited liability, (2) unlimited resources
	An <b>unlimited</b> data plan is a popular option for heavy internet users.
ignore	v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
	synonym: neglect, disregard, shun
	(1) <b>ignore</b> her advice, (2) <b>ignore</b> a ban
	Since independence, the area has been completely <b>ignored</b> .
quote	<ul> <li>v. to repeat or reproduce the words or statement of someone else, often acknowledging the source; to give an estimated cost or price for goods or services</li> <li>synonym: cite, reference, mention</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>quote</b> a source, (2) <b>quote</b> a price
	In his speech, he <b>quoted</b> a famous philosopher to emphasize his point.
occasion	<ul> <li>n. a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done</li> </ul>
	synonym: event, time, occurrence
	(1) a glad occasion, (2) as occasion demands
	She wore her best dress for the special occasion.
intimacy	<i>n.</i> close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with

	another person
	synonym: closeness, familiarity, nearness
	(1) on terms of <b>intimacy</b> , (2) build <b>intimacy</b>
	They were looking for <b>intimacy</b> in their relationship and wanted to be close to each other.
eve	<ul> <li>n. (also as "Eve") the day or period of time immediately preceding a particular event; the biblical figure who was the first woman and wife of Adam, according to the Jewish and Christian faiths</li> <li>synonym: evening, dusk, twilight</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>eve</b> of the party, (2) Christmas <b>Eve</b>
	The <b>eve</b> of the wedding was filled with excitement and anticipation.
nibble	<ul> <li>v. to take small or cautious bites or tastes, especially of food; to bite at or nibble on something repeatedly, often playfully or curiously; to gradually or slowly consume or erode something</li> <li>synonym: bite, peck, chomp on</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>nibble</b> an ear of corn, (2) <b>nibble</b> here and there
	I like to <b>nibble on</b> fruit in the morning for breakfast.
evil	<ul> <li>adj. profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people</li> <li>synonym: malign, corruption, immorality</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>evil</b> ways, (2) a charm against <b>evil</b>
	Corruption is an <b>evil</b> act for any reason.
innocent	<ul> <li>adj. not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil</li> <li>mind or knowledge</li> <li>synonym: blameless, honest, harmless</li> </ul>
	(1) an <b>innocent</b> child, (2) thousands of <b>innocent</b> people
	My husband was found <b>innocent</b> of any crime.
embarrass	<i>v.</i> to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed <i>synonym</i> : disconcert, unsettle, agitate

	<ul> <li>(1) embarrass political enemy, (2) embarrass my project</li> <li>He looked for an opportunity to embarrass that actor in public.</li> </ul>				
fretful	<ul> <li>adj. irritable or easily agitated; frequently complaining or expressing discontent; feeling or showing worry, annoyance, or restlessness</li> <li>synonym: worried, anxious, agitated</li> </ul>				
	(1) fretful teenager, (2) fretful mood				
	The <b>fretful</b> baby woke up throughout the night, causing her parents to lose sleep.				
conscious	<ul> <li>adj. being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you</li> <li>synonym: aware, cognizant, deliberate</li> </ul>				
	(1) <b>conscious</b> effort, (2) <b>conscious</b> of having succeeded				
	He became <b>conscious</b> that he was being followed.				
unexplored	<ul> <li>adj. not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered</li> <li>synonym: uncharted, undiscovered, untapped</li> </ul>				
	(1) unexplored ideas, (2) unexplored cave				
	There are many <b>unexplored</b> regions of the ocean that				
	scientists hope to study soon.				
essay	<ul> <li>n. a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a port of a course of study</li> <li>synonym: paper, commentary, report</li> </ul>				
	(1) score the SAT <b>essays</b> , (2) thoughtful <b>essay</b>				
	The Chief editor checks all essays for plagiarism with				
	software.				
temple	<i>n.</i> a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead				
	synonym: shrine, mosque, synagogue				
	(1) <b>temple</b> complex, (2) a tour guide at the <b>temple</b>				

He visited the **temple** to pray and make offerings to the gods. a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the fashion n. state of being popular synonym: style, manner, fad (1) go out of **fashion**, (2) new **fashion** trends That style is no longer in **fashion**. underneath adv. under or below something else synonym: below, under, beneath (1) underneath the surface of the water, (2) underneath the laughter The penny fell **underneath** the piano. to choose to follow something; to legally take a child adopt v. from another family and care for them as if they were one's own synonym: accept, assume, take on (1) adopt a child, (2) adopt a bill The national assembly has **adopted** the budget. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a n. process particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products synonym: procedure, method, system (1) process improvement, (2) decision-making process The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated. adj. extremely valuable or important priceless synonym: invaluable, incalculable, precious (1) priceless work of art, (2) priceless opportunity Investigators discovered **priceless** documents throughout the house.

illusion	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a false idea or belief, especially about somebody or about a situation</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: delusion, fallacy, magic trick</li> </ul>
	(1) optical <b>illusion</b> , (2) the <b>illusion</b> of being in the forest
	He could no longer tell the difference between <b>illusion</b> and
	reality.
treacherous	<i>adj.</i> that cannot be trusted; malicious; hazardous, even while seeming safe
	synonym: dangerous, unfaithful, disloyal
	(1) treacherous territory, (2) treacherous act
	Due to snow and ice, many roads have become
	treacherous, and motorists are advised to travel gently.
acknowledge	<ul> <li>v. to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;</li> </ul>
	synonym: accept, agree, declare
	(1) acknowledge the deed, (2) acknowledge his help
	He never <b>acknowledged</b> his fault.
flood	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: deluge, downpour, overflow</li> </ul>
	(1) flood advisory, (2) a flood of questions
	These heavy rains caused flash <b>floods</b> on several islands.
consult	<ul> <li>v. to seek or get advice or information from a person, book, or other source having special knowledge on a particular subject</li> </ul>
	synonym: confer, consider, see
	(1) regularly <b>consult</b> with a doctor, (2) <b>consult</b> my wallet
	Always <b>consult</b> a lawyer before launching a business.

forecast	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a prediction or statement about how something, such as the weather, will develop or what will happen in the future; (verb) to predict the future in advance</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: prediction, outlook, (verb) guess</li> </ul>
	(1) a weather <b>forecast</b> , (2) <b>forecast</b> an epidemic
	Their team specializes in demand forecasts for our products.
distracted	<i>adj.</i> having one's attention diverted or divided; being unable to concentrate because of being preoccupied or worried <i>synonym</i> : preoccupied, inattentive, absent-minded
	(1) get <b>distracted</b> by an urgent matter, (2) <b>distracted</b> by a conversation
	I was so <b>distracted</b> by my phone that I nearly walked into a lamppost.
transformation	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: change, conversion, renewal</li> </ul>
	(1) the <b>transformation</b> of a tadpole into a frog, (2) cast a <b>transformation</b> spell
	Understanding unitary <b>transformations</b> of a normal matrix require considerable mathematical sophistication.
crisis	<i>n.</i> a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
	synonym: concern, problem, emergency
	(1) financial crisis, (2) crisis management
	The Chinese word for <b>crisis</b> comprises two characters, one
	for danger and the other for opportunity.
suddenly	<i>adv.</i> quickly and unexpectedly <i>synonym</i> : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares
	<ul><li>(1) suddenly attacked by an enemy, (2) die suddenly</li></ul>
	Who answers <b>suddenly</b> knows little.

broad	<i>adj.</i> very wide; general <i>synonym</i> : wide, expansive, comprehensive				
	(1) attract <b>broad</b> attention, (2) a <b>broad</b> mind				
	He accumulated wealth across a <b>broad</b> spectrum of assets.				
surrender	<ul> <li>v. to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority</li> <li>synonym: yield, submit, relinquish</li> </ul>				
	(1) <b>surrender</b> at discretion, (2) <b>surrender</b> an insurance policy				
	The enemy was forced to <b>surrender</b> after a long battle.				

## **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	as ocon demands	n.	a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done
2.	posty of a major earthquake	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
3.	a cont remark	adj.	feeling sure about your abilities or qualities or having trust in people, plans, or the future
4.	frk and open discussion	adj.	honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
5.	an innt child	adj.	not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
6.	dee on a course of action	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
7.	a f_n of a plane	n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
8.	clr over a boulder	v.	to climb or move in an awkward, laborious, or ungraceful way, often using one's hands and feet
9.	laws of phs	n.	the science of matter and energy and their interactions
10.	take an unin attitude	adj.	not being sure of something; not being able to choose

ANSWERS: 1. occasion, 2. possibility, 3. confident, 4. frank, 5. innocent, 6. decide, 7. fin, 8. clamber, 9. physics, 10. uncertain

11. igce is bliss	n.	lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact
12. bp up prices	v.	to hit or knock against something hard, often with a dull sound; to meet with by accident
13. ancestral pae	n.	the residence of a high-ranking official such as a king, queen, etc.
14. give reace	n.	the act of giving advice or help to make someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidence
15. ackge his help	v.	to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;
16. see a dispute	<i>v</i> .	to reach an agreement of disagreement
17. boost my conce	n.	the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
18. suer an insurance policy	ν.	to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
19. have uny eyes	adj.	causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort
20. a grul breeze	adj.	feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
21. the ilon of being in the forest	n.	a false idea or belief, especially about somebody or about a situation
22. treus territory	adj.	that cannot be trusted; malicious; hazardous, even while seeming safe

ANSWERS: 11. ignorance, 12. bump, 13. palace, 14. reassurance, 15. acknowledge, 16. settle, 17. confidence, 18. surrender, 19. uneasy, 20. grateful, 21. illusion, 22. treacherous

23.	an ecoal meal	adj.	providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary
24.	a fld of questions	n.	a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
25.	frl mood	adj.	irritable or easily agitated; frequently complaining or expressing discontent; feeling or showing worry, annoyance, or restlessness
26.	ine guests	v.	to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
27.	nie here and there	v.	to take small or cautious bites or tastes, especially of food; to bite at or nibble on something repeatedly, often playfully or curiously; to gradually or slowly consume or erode something
28.	unqbly safe	adv.	without a doubt; certainly
29.	e_e of the party	n.	(also as "Eve") the day or period of time immediately preceding a particular event; the biblical figure who was the first woman and wife of Adam, according to the Jewish and Christian faiths
30.	feel cont	adj.	feeling sure about your abilities or qualities or having trust in people, plans, or the future
31.	myy novel	n.	something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle

ANSWERS: 23. economical, 24. flood, 25. fretful, 26. invite, 27. nibble, 28. unquestionably, 29. eve, 30. confident, 31. mystery

32.	tee complex	n.	a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead
33.	decision-making prs	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
34.	eI ways	adj.	profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
35.	numerous unin factors	adj.	not being sure of something; not being able to choose
36.	humble shk	n.	a small, often rundown dwelling or house, typically one that is poorly constructed or maintained
37.	free from amty	n.	the quality of being open to more than one interpretation; the uncertainty of meaning
38.	developed snot	n.	an informal photograph, especially one taken quickly
39.	igce of the law	n.	lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact
40.	unle the nervous system	v.	to make somebody feel anxious or upset, especially because of an unstable or problematic situation

ANSWERS: 32. temple, 33. process, 34. evil, 35. uncertain, 36. shack, 37. ambiguity, 38. snapshot, 39. ignorance, 40. unsettle

41. code that he is healthy	v.	to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
42. oppon campaign	n.	the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
43. ecoal use of her time	adj.	providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary
44. bp against a wall	v.	to hit or knock against something hard, often with a dull sound; to meet with by accident
45. conce as a teacher	n.	the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
46. adt a child	v.	to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
47. clr up the ladder	v.	to climb or move in an awkward, laborious, or ungraceful way, often using one's hands and feet
48. oud cheerfulness	adj.	relating to the external appearance or surface of something; visible
49. fost an epidemic	n.	a prediction or statement about how something, such as the weather, will develop or what will happen in the future; (verb) to predict the future in advance
50. a glad ocon	n.	a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done

ANSWERS: 41. conclude, 42. opposition, 43. economical, 44. bump, 45. confidence, 46. adopt, 47. clamber, 48. outward, 49. forecast, 50. occasion

51.	beach shk	n.	a small, often rundown dwelling or house, typically one that is poorly constructed or maintained
52.	inly happy	adv.	in one's inner thoughts, feelings, emotions, or mental states; about one's internal or subjective experience
53.	uny relationship	adj.	causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort
54.	regularly cot with a doctor	v.	to seek or get advice or information from a person, book, or other source having special knowledge on a particular subject
55.	reace of my commitment	n.	the act of giving advice or help to make someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidence
56.	shepherd's h_t	n.	a small, simple, and often crude shelter or dwelling, typically made of natural materials such as wood or mud
57.	prss work of art	adj.	extremely valuable or important
58.	fishing h_t	n.	a small, simple, and often crude shelter or dwelling, typically made of natural materials such as wood or mud
59.	ple into the water	v.	to dive quickly and steeply downward; to thrust or throw into something; (noun) a steep and rapid fall
60.	ple a dagger through his heart	V.	to dive quickly and steeply downward; to thrust or throw into something; (noun) a steep and rapid fall
61.	cor degree	v.	to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something

ANSWERS: 51. shack, 52. inwardly, 53. uneasy, 54. consult, 55. reassurance, 56. hut, 57. priceless, 58. hut, 59. plunge, 60. plunge, 61. confer

62.	stht for two months	adj.	extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
63.	thousands of innt people	adj.	not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
64.	cor honor	v.	to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
65.	a demonstration in loc	n.	a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
66.	prince rol	adj.	relating to or belonging to the king or queen or a member of their family
67.	die suly	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
68.	ackge the deed	V.	to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;
69.	ancient paa	n.	a type of Asian temple with multiple stories and curved or sloping roofs, often used as a place of worship or a religious monument
70.	cot my wallet	v.	to seek or get advice or information from a person, book, or other source having special knowledge on a particular subject

ANSWERS: 62. straight, 63. innocent, 64. confer, 65. logic, 66. royal, 67. suddenly, 68. acknowledge, 69. pagoda, 70. consult

71. see down in the town	v.	to reach an agreement of disagreement
72. ine criticism	v.	to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
73. fate the public	v.	to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly
74. a joint vee	n.	a business project or activity that is risky or daring
75. treus act	adj.	that cannot be trusted; malicious; hazardous, even while seeming safe
76. protest inly	adv.	in one's inner thoughts, feelings, emotions, or mental states; about one's internal or subjective experience
77. In athletic figure	adj.	having a noticeably small amount of body fat; (verb) to bend or move from a straight to a sloping posture
78. ignorance is bls	n.	extreme happiness or joy
79. a miry operation	adj.	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
80. go out of fan	n.	a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
81. ultimate bls	n.	extreme happiness or joy
82. uneed ideas	adj.	not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered
83. piano pe_l	n.	a foot-operated lever or control, especially one used to control a vehicle, machine, or musical instrument

ANSWERS: 71. settle, 72. invite, 73. fascinate, 74. venture, 75. treacherous, 76. inwardly, 77. lean, 78. bliss, 79. military, 80. fashion, 81. bliss, 82. unexplored, 83. pedal

84.	uneed cave	adj.	not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered
85.	nuclear phs	n.	the science of matter and energy and their interactions
86.	aly cat	n.	a narrow lane or way between buildings, often used as a passage or a shortcut; a small street that runs between two other streets
87.	a scientific diry	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
88.	military dior	n.	a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
89.	prs improvement	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
90.	the traion of a tadpole into a frog	n.	a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something
91.	botanical ext	n.	a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force

ANSWERS: 84. unexplored, 85. physics, 86. alley, 87. discovery, 88. dictator, 89. process, 90. transformation, 91. extract

92. matcs competition	n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
93. frl teenager	adj.	irritable or easily agitated; frequently complaining or expressing discontent; feeling or showing worry, annoyance, or restlessness
94. a dior with enormous powers	n.	a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
95. que a price	v.	to repeat or reproduce the words or statement of someone else, often acknowledging the source; to give an estimated cost or price for goods or services
96. new fan trends	n.	a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
97. the great diry of the century	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
98. uned resources	adj.	without any limits or restrictions
99. vee capital	n.	a business project or activity that is risky or daring
100. an exhing drink	adj.	making one feel very happy and lively; invigorating; providing a feeling of excitement or thrill
101. least mele song	adj.	worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable

ANSWERS: 92. mathematics, 93. fretful, 94. dictator, 95. quote, 96. fashion, 97. discovery, 98. unlimited, 99. venture, 100. exhilarating, 101. memorable

102. thoughtful esy	n.	a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a port of a course of study
103. an indisputable loc	n.	a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
104. a stht line	adj.	extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
105. uned liability	adj.	without any limits or restrictions
106. exng football player	adj.	causing a lot of interest or excitement
107. fld advisory	n.	a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
108. a ro_l palace	adj.	relating to or belonging to the king or queen or a member of their family
109. unle his conviction	v.	to make somebody feel anxious or upset, especially because of an unstable or problematic situation
110. score the SAT esys	n.	a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a port of a course of study
111. take a snot	n.	an informal photograph, especially one taken quickly
112. bachelor's dee	n.	a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

ANSWERS: 102. essay, 103. logic, 104. straight, 105. unlimited, 106. exciting, 107. flood, 108. royal, 109. unsettle, 110. essay, 111. snapshot, 112. degree

113. undth the laughter	adv.	under or below something else
114. get dised by an urgent matter	adj.	having one's attention diverted or divided; being unable to concentrate because of being preoccupied or worried
115. posty for growth	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
116. make a frk apology	adj.	honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
117. fate the young	v.	to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly
118. adt a bill	v.	to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
119. clutch pel	n.	a foot-operated lever or control, especially one used to control a vehicle, machine, or musical instrument
120. a ln horse	adj.	having a noticeably small amount of body fat; (verb) to bend or move from a straight to a sloping posture
121. meet with oppon	n.	the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
122. cot mainly of cells	ν.	to be composed or made up of
123. dee centigrade	n.	a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
124. cot only in knowing facts	ν.	to be composed or made up of

ANSWERS: 113. underneath, 114. distracted, 115. possibility, 116. frank, 117. fascinate, 118. adopt, 119. pedal, 120. lean, 121. opposition, 122. consist, 123. degree, 124. consist

125. unqbly bad	adv.	without a doubt; certainly
126. emss my project	v.	to cause someone to feel awkward,
		worried, or ashamed
127. financial crs	n.	a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
128. suly attacked by an enemy	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
129. cous effort	adj.	being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
130. burmese paa	n.	a type of Asian temple with multiple stories and curved or sloping roofs, often used as a place of worship or a religious monument
131. Christmas E_e	n.	(also as "Eve") the day or period of time immediately preceding a particular event; the biblical figure who was the first woman and wife of Adam, according to the Jewish and Christian faiths
132. It sagging skin	v.	to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
133. que a source	v.	to repeat or reproduce the words or statement of someone else, often acknowledging the source; to give an estimated cost or price for goods or services

ANSWERS: 125. unquestionably, 126. embarrass, 127. crisis, 128. suddenly, 129. conscious, 130. pagoda, 131. eve, 132. lift, 133. quote

134. optical ilon	n.	a false idea or belief, especially about somebody or about a situation
135. a tour guide at the tee	n.	a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead
136. ase an important role	v.	to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
137. create mele experiences	adj.	worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable
138. a pae garden	n.	the residence of a high-ranking official such as a king, queen, etc.
139. a charm against el	adj.	profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
140. put a grul expression	adj.	feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
141. crs management	n.	a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
142. undth the surface of the water	adv	under or below something else
143. dised by a conversation	adj.	having one's attention diverted or divided; being unable to concentrate because of being preoccupied or worried

ANSWERS: 134. illusion, 135. temple, 136. assume, 137. memorable, 138. palace, 139. evil, 140. grateful, 141. crisis, 142. underneath, 143. distracted

144. roh and tough	adj.	not quite exact or correct; having or caused by an irregular surface
145. a brief ext from the book	n.	a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
146. on terms of incy	n.	close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person
147. exng news	adj.	causing a lot of interest or excitement
148. dee a question	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
149. avoid amty in writing	n.	the quality of being open to more than one interpretation; the uncertainty of meaning
150. a miry leader	adj.	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
151. attract brd attention	adj.	very wide; general
152. ase a lousy attitude to his boss	v.	to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
153. an oud journey	adj.	relating to the external appearance or surface of something; visible

ANSWERS: 144. rough, 145. extract, 146. intimacy, 147. exciting, 148. decide, 149. ambiguity, 150. military, 151. broad, 152. assume, 153. outward

154. emss political enemy	v.	to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
155. code a meeting	<i>v</i> .	to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
156. back aly	n.	a narrow lane or way between buildings, often used as a passage or a shortcut; a small street that runs between two other streets
157. suer at discretion	v.	to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
158. prss opportunity	adj.	extremely valuable or important
159. roh estimation	adj.	not quite exact or correct; having or caused by an irregular surface
160. ride a riaw	n.	a light two- or three-wheeled passenger carriage, typically pulled by a human runner or cyclist, commonly used in some Asian cities as a mode of transportation
161. traditional riaw	n.	a light two- or three-wheeled passenger carriage, typically pulled by a human runner or cyclist, commonly used in some Asian cities as a mode of transportation
162. a weather fost	n.	a prediction or statement about how something, such as the weather, will develop or what will happen in the future; (verb) to predict the future in advance
163. cous of having succeeded	adj.	being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

ANSWERS: 154. embarrass, 155. conclude, 156. alley, 157. surrender, 158. priceless, 159. rough, 160. rickshaw, 161. rickshaw, 162. forecast, 163. conscious

164. cast a traion spell	n.	a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something
165. a good grounding in matcs	n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
166. exhing view	adj.	making one feel very happy and lively; invigorating; providing a feeling of excitement or thrill
167. nie an ear of corn	v.	to take small or cautious bites or tastes, especially of food; to bite at or nibble on something repeatedly, often playfully or curiously; to gradually or slowly consume or erode something
168. back f_n	n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
169. build incy	n.	close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person
170. It a ban on alcohol	v.	to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
171. a brd mind	adj.	very wide; general
172. ige her advice	v.	to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
173. unsolved myy	n.	something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle

ANSWERS: 164. transformation, 165. mathematics, 166. exhilarating, 167. nibble, 168. fin, 169. intimacy, 170. lift, 171. broad, 172. ignore, 173. mystery

174. ig\_\_\_e a ban

v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

ANSWERS: 174. ignore

## **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

- 1. There's no \_\_\_\_\_ in his description.
- *n.* a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
- 2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ surrounding the disappearance of the traveler has yet to be solved by authorities.
- *n.* something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle
- 3. The magic tricks \_\_\_\_\_\_ the children.
- v. to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly
- 4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the wedding was filled with excitement and anticipation.
- *n.* (also as "Eve") the day or period of time immediately preceding a particular event; the biblical figure who was the first woman and wife of Adam, according to the Jewish and Christian faiths
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ operational improvements often lead to better environmental performance.
- *adj.* having a noticeably small amount of body fat; (verb) to bend or move from a straight to a sloping posture
- 6. In his speech, he \_\_\_\_\_ a famous philosopher to emphasize his point.
- v. to repeat or reproduce the words or statement of someone else, often acknowledging the source; to give an estimated cost or price for goods or services
- 7. The enemy was forced to \_\_\_\_\_\_ after a long battle.
- *v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority

ANSWERS: 1. logic, 2. mystery, 3. fascinated, 4. eve, 5. Lean, 6. quoted, 7. surrender

- 8. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
- *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
- 9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the instructions made it difficult for her to complete the task.
- *n.* the quality of being open to more than one interpretation; the uncertainty of meaning
- 10. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ into the new market was risky, but it paid off.
- *n.* a business project or activity that is risky or daring

11. \_\_\_\_\_ he was the best candidate for the job.

adv. without a doubt; certainly

- 12. She is willing to give up her position in the \_\_\_\_\_ family to marry him.
- adj. relating to or belonging to the king or queen or a member of their family
- 13. He was sick for five \_\_\_\_\_ days.
- *adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
- 14. Anesthetize the gum before \_\_\_\_\_\_ the teeth.
- *n.* a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
- 15. The five-story \_\_\_\_\_\_ stood tall and majestic in the center of the temple courtyard.
- *n.* a type of Asian temple with multiple stories and curved or sloping roofs, often used as a place of worship or a religious monument

ANSWERS: 8. decide, 9. ambiguity, 10. venture, 11. Unquestionably, 12. royal, 13. straight, 14. extracting, 15. pagoda

- 16. He could no longer tell the difference between \_\_\_\_\_ and reality.
- *n.* a false idea or belief, especially about somebody or about a situation
- 17. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
- 18. She \_\_\_\_\_\_ wished that she had prepared more for the exam.
- *adv.* in one's inner thoughts, feelings, emotions, or mental states; about one's internal or subjective experience
- 19. Their team specializes in demand \_\_\_\_\_\_ for our products.
- *n*. a prediction or statement about how something, such as the weather, will develop or what will happen in the future; (verb) to predict the future in advance
- 20. A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
- 21. He never \_\_\_\_\_ his fault.
  - *v.* to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;
- 22. It is more \_\_\_\_\_\_ to wash your plastic bottle and reuse it.
- *adj.* providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary
- 23. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_ about her friend's intentions.
- *adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose

ANSWERS: 16. illusion, 17. discovery, 18. inwardly, 19. forecasts, 20. dictator, 21. acknowledged, 22. economical, 23. uncertain

- 24. This nationwide strike may \_\_\_\_\_\_ the country's economy.
  - *v.* to make somebody feel anxious or upset, especially because of an unstable or problematic situation
- 25. The national assembly has \_\_\_\_\_\_ the budget.
- *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
- 26. I had to \_\_\_\_\_\_ over the rocks to reach the cave.
- v. to climb or move in an awkward, laborious, or ungraceful way, often using one's hands and feet
- 27. My husband was found \_\_\_\_\_\_ of any crime.
- adj. not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
- 28. He studied the \_\_\_\_\_ of radiation.
- *n.* the science of matter and energy and their interactions
- 29. She received her \_\_\_\_\_ in psychology from the university.
- *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
- 30. They played basketball in the \_\_\_\_\_ behind their house.
- *n.* a narrow lane or way between buildings, often used as a passage or a shortcut; a small street that runs between two other streets
- 31. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.
- *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

ANSWERS: 24. unsettle, 25. adopted, 26. clamber, 27. innocent, 28. physics, 29. degree, 30. alley, 31. opposition

- 32. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
- 33. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_ about the situation and didn't know what to do.
- adj. causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort
- 34. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ a cease-fire.
- v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
- 35. He accumulated wealth across a \_\_\_\_\_ spectrum of assets.
  - *adj.* very wide; general
- 36. The first two years of her marriage were sheer \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* extreme happiness or joy
- 37. There were framed \_\_\_\_\_\_ of family and friends in her room.
- *n.* an informal photograph, especially one taken quickly
- 38. Skill and \_\_\_\_\_\_ are an unconquered army.
  - *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
- 39. Investigators discovered \_\_\_\_\_\_ documents throughout the house.
- adj. extremely valuable or important
- 40. The drought \_\_\_\_\_ the prices of grain globally.
  - *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

ANSWERS: 32. process, 33. uneasy, 34. concluded, 35. broad, 36. bliss, 37. snapshots, 38. confidence, 39. priceless, 40. lifted

- 41. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.
- *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
- 42. These heavy rains caused flash \_\_\_\_\_ on several islands.
- *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
- 43. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ you to our annual charity event.
  - v. to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
- 44. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ baby woke up throughout the night, causing her parents to lose sleep.
- *adj.* irritable or easily agitated; frequently complaining or expressing discontent; feeling or showing worry, annoyance, or restlessness
- 45. He looked for an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_ that actor in public.
- v. to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
- 46. The Chinese word for \_\_\_\_\_ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
- *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
- 47. He visited the \_\_\_\_\_ to pray and make offerings to the gods.
- *n.* a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead
- 48. This examination \_\_\_\_\_\_ of five problems to solve.
- v. to be composed or made up of

ANSWERS: 41. suddenly, 42. floods, 43. invite, 44. fretful, 45. embarrass, 46. crisis, 47. temple, 48. consists

- 49. Full involvement means \_\_\_\_\_ and prompt responses.
- *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
- 50. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.
- *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
- 51. There are many \_\_\_\_\_\_ regions of the ocean that scientists hope to study soon.
  - *adj.* not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered
- 52. Always \_\_\_\_\_\_ a lawyer before launching a business.
- v. to seek or get advice or information from a person, book, or other source having special knowledge on a particular subject
- 53. An \_\_\_\_\_\_ data plan is a popular option for heavy internet users. *adj.* without any limits or restrictions

54. That style is no longer in \_\_\_\_\_.

- *n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
- 55. I was so \_\_\_\_\_\_ by my phone that I nearly walked into a lamppost.
- *adj.* having one's attention diverted or divided; being unable to concentrate because of being preoccupied or worried
- 56. She wore her best dress for the special \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done

ANSWERS: 49. frank, 50. possibility, 51. unexplored, 52. consult, 53. unlimited, 54. fashion, 55. distracted, 56. occasion

- 57. Since independence, the area has been completely \_\_\_\_\_.
- *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
- 58. Understanding unitary \_\_\_\_\_\_ of a normal matrix require considerable mathematical sophistication.
- *n.* a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something
- 59. He needed \_\_\_\_\_\_ that everything would be alright.
- *n.* the act of giving advice or help to make someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidence
- 60. The leaders of the two countries met to \_\_\_\_\_ on the issue.
  - v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
- 61. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the help he provided.
- *adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
- 62. The Chief editor checks all \_\_\_\_\_ for plagiarism with software.
- *n*. a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a port of a course of study
- 63. I'm not \_\_\_\_\_ in our victory.
- *adj.* feeling sure about your abilities or qualities or having trust in people, plans, or the future
- 64. I like to \_\_\_\_\_\_ fruit in the morning for breakfast.
  - v. to take small or cautious bites or tastes, especially of food; to bite at or nibble on something repeatedly, often playfully or curiously; to gradually or slowly consume or erode something

ANSWERS: 57. ignored, 58. transformations, 59. reassurance, 60. confer, 61. grateful, 62. essays, 63. confident, 64. nibble on

- 65. The little girl lived in a small \_\_\_\_ in the woods with her family.
- *n.* a small, simple, and often crude shelter or dwelling, typically made of natural materials such as wood or mud
- 66. He pressed the \_\_\_\_\_ with all his might, but the car still wouldn't start.
- *n.* a foot-operated lever or control, especially one used to control a vehicle, machine, or musical instrument
- 67. He became \_\_\_\_\_\_ that he was being followed.
- *adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
- 68. The imperial \_\_\_\_\_ is currently undergoing reforms.
- *n.* the residence of a high-ranking official such as a king, queen, etc.
- 69. The company's profits \_\_\_\_\_\_ after the recall of their new product.
  - v. to dive quickly and steeply downward; to thrust or throw into something; (noun) a steep and rapid fall
- 70. The fisherman lived in a small \_\_\_\_\_ by the lake.
- *n.* a small, often rundown dwelling or house, typically one that is poorly constructed or maintained
- 71. His passionate speech makes a \_\_\_\_\_ impression.
- *adj.* worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable
- 72. The following example \_\_\_\_\_\_ that the capacity of each battery is the same.
- *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

ANSWERS: 65. hut, 66. pedal, 67. conscious, 68. palace, 69. plunged, 70. shack, 71. memorable, 72. assumes

- 73. His \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the situation led him to make a poor decision.
- *n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact
- 74. The penny fell \_\_\_\_\_ the piano.
- *adv.* under or below something else
- 75. In some cities, you can ride a \_\_\_\_\_ for a unique experience.
- *n*. a light two- or three-wheeled passenger carriage, typically pulled by a human runner or cyclist, commonly used in some Asian cities as a mode of transportation
- 76. I don't want to \_\_\_\_\_ for second best.
- *v*. to reach an agreement of disagreement
- 77. He has a flair for \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
- 78. Corruption is an \_\_\_\_\_ act for any reason.
- *adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
- 79. They were looking for \_\_\_\_\_\_ in their relationship and wanted to be close to each other.
- *n.* close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person
- 80. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ appearance of the building was impressive, but the inside was in dire need of repairs.
- adj. relating to the external appearance or surface of something; visible

ANSWERS: 73. ignorance, 74. underneath, 75. rickshaw, 76. settle, 77. mathematics, 78. evil, 79. intimacy, 80. outward

- 81. She accidentally \_\_\_\_\_ into him in the crowded room.
  - v. to hit or knock against something hard, often with a dull sound; to meet with by accident
- 82. Due to snow and ice, many roads have become \_\_\_\_\_\_ and motorists are advised to travel gently.
- adj. that cannot be trusted; malicious; hazardous, even while seeming safe
- 83. Bungee jumping was an \_\_\_\_\_\_ experience that left me shaking with adrenaline.
- *adj.* making one feel very happy and lively; invigorating; providing a feeling of excitement or thrill
- 84. The vehicle bounced along the \_\_\_\_\_ mountain road.
- adj. not quite exact or correct; having or caused by an irregular surface
- 85. The shark's powerful \_\_\_\_\_ allowed it to swim at high speeds.
- *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
- 86. The findings of the experiment were both \_\_\_\_\_ and unexpected.
- adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement
- 87. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.
- *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

ANSWERS: 81. bumped, 82. treacherous, 83. exhilarating, 84. rough, 85. fins, 86. exciting, 87. military